

The Bloomfield Times.

HOUSE, FARM AND GARDEN.

Churning Good Butter.

Churning cream to make good butter is not so simple a process as some may think. It must be churned at the proper time and at the proper temperature, and the churn should be stopped as soon as the cream has broken, but before the butter has gathered in large balls. In warm weather it is of great importance to watch the process closely and to notice just when this change is to take place. At this time add enough cold water (not ice) to reduce the temperature of the mass to about 56 or 58 degrees and then complete the churning, which will be as soon as the butter is in a granulated form, with particles about the size of peas. Then draw off the buttermilk and dash in cold water, repeating the washing until the water drawn off appears clear. Now take out a layer of butter into the tray, and sprinkle on finely sifted salt, at the rate of about an ounce of salt to the pound, (more or less as consumers may wish). Then take out another layer of butter and salt as before. After the butter is salted, set it away for about three hours for it "to take salt" and "harden the grain." Now work it a little with a wooden paddle, and set it away again until next day, when it will need but little working before preparing for market. By handling in this way you will get a clean bright article, with a perfect or unbroken grain, which will keep sweet without being consumed immediately or packed down for future marketing.

Now a word about soft white butter. The principle cause of butter coming in this way is the lack of proper cooling before putting it into the churn. When you have such a churning, take it from the churn with as little buttermilk as possible, into a butter tray; drain off all the butter milk you can (but do not try to wash it) and salt with about three times the usual amount and set it away to harden until next morning. Then bring it to the light and work it carefully a little with the butter paddles and return it to the cellar again, and repeat again for two or three mornings and you will have by this time a good clean tray of butter.

The philosophy of this is that the salt has gradually taken out the buttermilk as it has dissolved, and at the same time hardened the grain, which could not be done by any amount of washing. Ice water might have hardened it, buttermilk and all, but we should have had the same white, poor butter, easily acted upon by every change of temperature. In another paper I shall say something about "cheese and cheese-making."—Scientific Farmer.

Fruit for Food.

If a child's digestion becomes impaired and the gastric juice becomes weakened or defective in quantity by over-eating or bad food, the whole alimentary canal becomes clogged and filthy, furnishes nests for such worms as will breed there. In this weakened condition of the system they cannot be destroyed by the process of digestion, and hence great harm comes from them. Now, it is an interesting fact that fresh ripe fruit is the best preventive for this state of things. Dr. Benjamin Rush pointed this out one hundred years ago. He made a series of experiments on earth worms, which he regarded as more nearly allied to those that infest the bowels of children than any other, with a view to test their power of retaining life under the influence of various substances that might be used as worm medicines. The results proved that worms often lived longer in those substances known as poisonous than in some of the most harmless articles of food. For instance, in a watery solution of opium they lived eleven minutes; in infusion of pink root, thirty-three minutes; but in the juice of red cherries they died in six minutes; black cherries, in five minutes; red currants, in three minutes; gooseberries, in four minutes; whortleberries, in seven minutes; and raspberries in five minutes. From these experiments Dr. Rush argued that fresh, ripe fruit, of which children are very fond, are the most speedy and effectual poisons for worms. In practice this theory is found to be correct.

Barley and oats sown together are said to be a profitable crop. A writer in the *Country Gentleman* says:

The barley and oats make good feed for all kinds of stock horses, &c., and if harvested before the oats are fully matured, the straw (it well cured without too much rain or dew), will make better forage for cattle than late cut hay. We usually mow this crop by hand. We are fully satisfied ourselves that a larger number of bushels can be raised on a given number of acres than from either barley or oats sown separately.

THE SUN.

1877. NEW YORK. 1877.

The different editions of THE SUN during the next year will be the same as during the year that has just passed. The daily edition will on week days be a sheet of four pages, and on Sundays a sheet of eight pages, or 56 broad columns; while the weekly edition will be a sheet of eight pages of the same dimensions and character that are already familiar to our friends.

THE SUN will continue to be the strenuous advocate of reform and reformation, and of the substitution of statesmanship, wisdom and integrity for hollow pretence, inebriety, and fraud in the administration of public affairs. It will contend for the government of the people by the people and for the people, as opposed to government in the ballot box and in the counting of votes, enforced by military violence. It will endeavor to supply its readers—a body now not far from a million of souls—with the most careful, complete, and trustworthy accounts of current events, and will employ for this purpose a numerous and carefully selected staff of reporters and correspondents. Its reports from Washington, especially, will be full, accurate and fearless; and it will doubtless continue to deserve the hatred of those who thrive by plundering the Treasury or by usurping what the law does not give them, while it will endeavor to merit the confidence of the public by defending the rights of the people against the encroachments of unjustified power.

The price of the daily SUN will be 50 cents a month or \$1.50 a year, post paid, or with the Sunday edition \$7.70 a year.

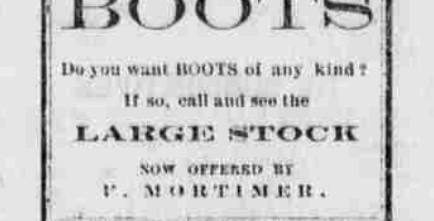
The Sunday edition alone, eight pages, \$1.20 a year.

The WEEKLY SUN, eight pages of 56 broad columns, will be furnished during 1877 at the rate of \$1 a year, post paid.

The benefit of this large reduction from the previous rate for THE WEEKLY SUN can be enjoyed by individual subscribers without the necessity of making up clubs. At the same time, if any of our friends choose to aid in extending circulation we shall be grateful to them, and every such person who sends ten or more subscribers from one place will be entitled to one copy of the paper for himself without charge. At one dollar a year, postage paid, the expenses of paper and printing are hardly repaid; and, considering the size of the sheet and the quality of its contents, we are confident the people will consider THE WEEKLY SUN the cheapest newspaper published in the world, and we trust also one of the very best.

Address, THE SUN, New York City, N. Y.

CHAS. G. BLATCHLEY, Manufacturer, 503 Commerce St., Philadelphia, Pa.



New Pension Law.

UNDER an act of Congress approved March 3, 1875, widows of officers who were killed, or died of disease contracted in the service, are now entitled to \$2.00 per month for each of their children.

The guardian of a minor child of a soldier who heretofore received \$8.00 per month pension is now entitled to \$10.00 per month.

Soldiers who receive invalid pensions can now have their pensions increased to any sum or rate between \$8. and \$16. per month.

Soldiers who have lost their discharges can now obtain duplicates.

Fathers and mothers who lost sons in the service, upon whom they were dependent for support, can also obtain pensions.

The undersigned having had over 10 years experience in the claim agency business, will attend promptly to all claims under the above act.

Call on or address

LEWIS POTTER, Attorney for Claimants, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa.

2011.

Daily Express and Freight Line BETWEEN BLOOMFIELD & NEWPORT!

THE subscriber wishes to notify the citizens of Bloomfield and Newport that he is running a Daily Line between these two places, and will haul Freight of any kind or promptly deliver packages or messages entrusted to his care.

Orders may be left for him at the stores of F. Mortimer & Co., New Bloomfield, or Milligan & Musser, Newport, Pa.

J. S. WHITMORE, Bloomfield, January 25, 1876.

WILLIAM M. SUTCH, Justice of the Peace, AND GENERAL COLLECTOR, New Bloomfield, Perry County, Penn'a

Special attention paid to Collections of all kinds. Deeds, Bonds, Mortgages and Agreements neatly executed.

71611

Notice to Trespassers.

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons not to trespass on my grounds by picking berries, fishing, hunting, or otherwise trespassing, as they will be dealt with according to law.

W. H. HERMAN, Greenwood twp., Aug. 10, 1875.—41

TRESPASS NOTICE.—All persons are

forbidden to trespass on my land in Saville township for any purpose whatever, and a reward of \$5 will be paid for testimony that will convict any person of such trespass.

ANDREW LOY, May 9, 1876.—11

STEWART'S ADJUSTABLE TREADLE FOR OPERATING SEWING MACHINES WITHOUT FATIGUE OR INJURY.

The most complete method of propelling the sewing machine. It saves four-fifths the labor and entirely avoids the cause of physical injury; endorsed by the medical fraternity. It can be attached to any ordinary sewing machine without removing the machine from the house. No sewing machine should be used without this important attachment. Send for our circular, which explains the principles. Address, NEW YORK TREADLE MFG. CO., 7-137, 64 Cortlandt Street, N. Y.

NOTICE.—The undersigned hereby gives notice to all persons indebted to him, that their accounts must be settled on or before the first of March. After that no further indulgence will be granted.

CHRISTIAN STOFFER, Shermansdale, Jan. 9, 1877. 10

FLANNELS.—A splendid assortment of Flannels, just opened by F. MORTIMER.

JAMES AND CHILDREN will send a splendid assortment of shoes at those prices store of F. Mortimer.

Philadelphia Advertisements.

JANNEY & ANDREWS

WHOLESALE

GROCERS,

No. 123 MARKET ST.,

Philadelphia.

WAINWRIGHT & CO.

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

TEA DEALERS,

North East Corner of 2nd and Arch Street.

Philadelphia Penn'a.

CHARLES S. JONES,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

Fish, Cheese and Provisions,

216 NORTH WHARVES,

Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVID J. HOAR & CO.,

Successors to

HOAR MCCONKEY & CO.,

WHOLESALE

BOOT AND SHOE

WAREHOUSE,

613 MARKET STREET,

Philadelphia, Penn'a.

CUNNINGHAM, GLEIM & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

TOBACCO, CIGARS &c

NO. 4, NORTH FIFTH STREET,

PHILADELPHIA Pa.

GRAYBILL & CO.,

Wholesale Dealers in

Oil Cloths, Carpets,

Shades, Brooms,

Carpet Chain, Wadding,

Batting, Twines, &c,

And a fine assortment of

WOOD and WILLOW WARE,

No. 420 Market street, above 4th,

PHILADELPHIA.

JOHN LUCAS & CO.

SOLE AND

ONLY MANUFACTURERS

OF THE

IMPERIAL FRENCH,

AND

PURE SWISS GREEN,

Also, Pure

White Lead and Color

MANUFACTURERS,

Nos. 141 and 143 North Fourth St.,

Philadelphia.

SMITH'S CARRIAGE WORKS,

ON HIGH STREET, EAST OF CARLISLE ST.,

New Bloomfield, Penn'a.

THE subscriber has built a large and commodious Shop on High St., East of Carlisle Street New Bloomfield, Pa., where he is prepared to manufacture to order

Of every description, out of the best material.

Sleighs of every Style.

built to order, and finished in the most artistic and durable manner.

Having superior workmen, he is prepared to furnish work that will compare favorably with the best City Work, and much more durable, and at much more reasonable rates.

REPAIRING of all kinds neatly and promptly done. A call is solicited.

SAMUEL SMITH

JOHN PRINTING of every description neatly executed on short notice and at reasonable rates at this office.

Philadelphia Advertisements.

D. D. ELDER & CO,

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURERS

Booksellers and Stationers,

And Dealers in

WINDOW CURTAINS

WALL PAPER, ETC.,

No. 430 Market Street,

PHILADELPHIA Pa.

ZEIGLER & SWEARINGEN'

Successors to

SHAFFNER, ZIEGLER & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Hosiery, Gloves,

Ribbons, Suspenders,

THREADS, COMBS,

and every variety of

TRIMMINGS & FANCY GOODS,

No. 36, North Fourth Street,

PHILADELPHIA, PENN'A.

Agents for Lancaster Combs.

SOWER, POTTS & CO.,

And Dealers in

CURTAIN & WALL-PAPERS.

BLANK BOOKS

Always on hand, and made to Order.

Nos. 530 Market and 523 Minor Streets

PHILADELPHIA, PA

ALSO

as Publishers of Sanders' New Readers, and Brooks' Arithmetics. Also, Robert's History of the United States, Felton's Outline Maps, &c.

BARCROFT & CO.

Importers and Jobbers

Of Staple and Fancy

DRY - GOODS.

Cloths, Cassimeres,

Blankets,

Linen, White Goods, &c.,

Nos. 405 and 407 MARKET STREET.

(Above Fourth, North Side.)

PHILADELPHIA.

LEW. T. MOUL,

REPRESENTING

Weimer, Wright & Watkin,

Manufacturer & Wholesale Dealers

IN

BOOTS & SHOES

No. 302 Market Street,

PHILADELPHIA.

KAUB FRYMIRE & EDWARDS

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

China, Glass

AND

QUEENSWARE,

923 Market Street,

PHILADELPHIA.

W. H. KENNEDY,

WITH

TRIMBLE, BRITTON & Co.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

No. 505 MARKET STREET.

PHILADELPHIA.

Philadelphia Advertisements.

LOYD, SUPPLEE & WALTON

WHOLESALE

HARDWARE HOUSE

No. 625 Market Street,

Philadelphia, Penn'a.

ST. ELMO HOTEL,

(FORMERLY "THE UNION.")

JOS. M. FEEGER, Proprietor.

317 & 319 ARCH STREET,

PHILADELPHIA.

Terms, - - \$2.50 Per Day.

THIS HOTEL being centrally located, and having been entirely refitted, it will be found as pleasant a stopping place as can be desired

LINDSAY'S SILVER LIGHT.

A CHIMNEY,

SHADE

AND

REFLECTOR COMBINED!

Giving Double the Light of any other Chimney,

AT NO GREATER EXPENSE FOR OIL!

Everybody who sees them are delighted.

The Trade supplied at a Liberal Discount.

F. MORTIMER,

WEST STREET HOTEL,

Nos. 41, 43, 45 & 44 West St.,

NEW YORK,

TEMPERANCE HOUSE, ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS 50 and 75 cents per day. Charges very moderate. The best meals and vegetables in the market. BEST BEDS in the City. 171th B. T. BABBITT, Proprietor.

Professional Cards.

J. E. JUNKIN, Attorney-at-Law, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. Office—Next door to the residence of Judge Junkin.

A. M. MARKEL, Attorney-at-Law, New Bloomfield, Perry County, Pa. Office—directly opposite the Post-Office, and adjoining the Mansion House.

LEWIS POTTER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, NEW BLOOMFIELD, PERRY CO., PA.

Claims promptly secured and collected. Writings and all legal business carefully attended to.

JAMES H. FERGUSON, Attorney-at-Law, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. Office—Market Street, near the Square. 35 6

CHARLES H. SMILEY, Attorney at Law, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. Office with C. A. Barnett, Esq., on High Street, north side, nearly opposite the Presbyterian Church. August 20, 1872.

J. BAILY, Attorney at Law, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. Office opposite the Mansion House and next door to the Post-Office. Refers to B. McIntire, Esq. June 27, 1871.

W. M. A. SPONSLER, Attorney-at-Law, Office—adjoining his residence, on East Main street, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa.—321y

JOHN G. SHATTO, Surgeon-Dentist, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. All kinds of Mechanical and Surgical Dentistry done in the best manner, and at reasonable prices.

Office at his residence one door East of the Robinson House, and opposite Wm. A. Sponsler's Law office. 321y

W. M. N. SEIBERT, Attorney-at-Law, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. Bloomfield, 3391y.

W. M. M. SUTCH, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. Office—Two doors West of F. Mortimer Store—371y

LEWIS POTTER, NOTARY PUBLIC, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. Deeds, Bonds, Mortgages and Leases carefully prepared and acknowledged taken. All kinds of Pension and Bounty papers drawn and certified, will also take depositions to be read in any court in the United States. 7101y

CHAS. J. T. MCINTIRE, Attorney-at-Law, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. All professional business promptly and faithfully attended to.—321y.

W. M. A. MORRISON, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE AND GENERAL COLLECTOR, NEW BLOOMFIELD, PERRY CO., PA. Remittances will be made promptly for all Collections made. 744

CHAS. A. BARNETT, Attorney-at-Law, New Bloomfield, Perry Co., Pa. Office on high street, North side, nearly opposite the Presbyterian Church. 321y

RICHARD L. MAGEE, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

Office at his residence, in CENTRE TOWN-SHIP, Perry County, Penn'a., one mile South of New Bloomfield. 103