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976

SUSQUEHANNA TIMES - Page 13

Gibbs, vo-tech student, gives tips on pruning plants Paul

by Paul Gibbs

This is the best time of the year when people should be out pruning their plants, because pruning is the most important job around the yard. It improves the appearance and shape of the plant; increases flowering or the size of the blooms or fruit; and prevents disease of the plant. Your objective is to eliminate dead and diseased wood; cut out weak twiggy growth and suckers; remove any irregular growth also, duplicating, crossover and broken or rubbing branches.

The major types of pruning tools are:

Hand Shears - which are used for small twigs and branches under one inch.

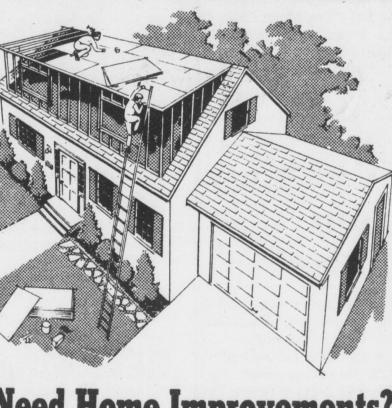
Lopping Shears - for larger branches or for getting at the base of the plant.

Pruning Saw - this is different from your saws at home because of its back cut.

Hedge Shears - are used for formal hedges and they are not used as pruning shears.

There are many different varieties of trees, evergreens, shrubs around the yard and almost everyone uses a different pruning method. First, deciduous

trees (which consist of shade trees, flowering trees, fruit trees.) When pruning, you make a cut slightly higher then the lateral bud at an angle.



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MINOR PRUNING stub. Minor Pruning Poster - as

in this picture. Also you can

Stub Cutting Poster - this

chart shows the different

steps-first you undercut till

saw binds; second, cut

above few inches farther out

from your undercut until

branch snips off. Third,

start at the top and saw

away from the trunk. Make

final cut as smooth with the

trunk and treat it with

There are three kinds of

evergreen plants. First one -

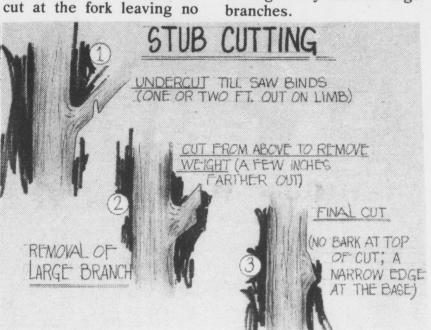
multi-leader which consists

wound dressing.

PRUNED JUST ABOVE

AN OUTSIDE BUD

Another method of stub cutting is only used for large branches.



ing the candle stage by pinching part of the candle. This will also give y ou a more compact plant. The candle stage occurs around mid-July.

Pruning Deciduous shrubs - Shrubs should be pruned when not in flower. There are two types of blooming shrubs. Summer and Spring blooming shrubs. Summer blooming shrubs (which consist of abella, hydrangea, privet

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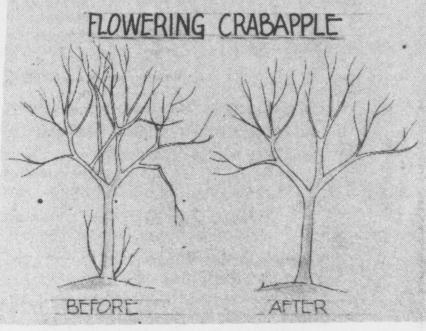




of junipers, arborvitae, and yews. Simply prune to hide the cut. Second strong central leaders which consist of firs, spruce, and true cedars. Prune back side shoots and again in spring pinch the side shoot for a more compact form. Also pines-prune them only dur-

symphor) flower in mid-June so they should be pruned in winter.

Spring blooming shrubs which consist of Japanese Barberry, Cotoneaster, Forsythia and Euonymus flower up until early June so they are pruned immediately after shrubs flower.



Flowering Crabapple Poster - This chart shows what this Deciduous tree looked before and after it was pruned. You can see in the before

chart the sucker growth, broken twigs, branches rubbing, irregular growth, after you make the proper cut you can see you have a better appearanced plant.