MOTHE MARIETTIAN 6

The Mariettian.



Marietta, Pa

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 1. 1862.

LP Messrs. MATHER & ABBOTT, No. 335 Broadway, New-York, are duly authorized to act for us in soliciting advertisments, &c., and receipt for the same.

GEN. JOHN A. DIX .- This gentleman has been pressed to run for Governor of New York. He declines being a candidate in the following patriotic language : "My name, I see, is again used in connection with a political office, without my knowledge or consent. I shall remain at my post, doing all I can to sustain the Government, in putting down the rebellion; and at a moment when the existence of the nation is hanging by a thread, I cannot leave my duties here to be drawn into any party strife. Neither will I ever assent to any adjustment of the contest with the insurgent States which shall acknowledge their success.

. The rebellion began in fraud, dishonor, and violence, and must end in submission to the Constitution and the laws. The Secession leaders have put the contest on grounds which would make success on their part indelible disgrace to us.

In my sphere of duty my intention is to carry on the war without either violence to the Constitution or to the principles of justice and humanity, and to contend to the last to avert a triumph over all that is stable in government, or honorable to political companionship.

My whole course through life has proved my devotion to Democracy and conservative principles. No assurance should be needed that this faith is unchanged. But at a moment like this, unless all parties will rally round the Government in patting down this rebel-, lion, leaving questions among themselves to be settled when the national honor is vindicated, and our existence as a nation secured, there can be nothing for us in the future but disaster and dis-JOHN A. DIX. grace.

THE PAY OF THE MILITIA .- The pay per month, of the militia volunteers in. the service of the State is the same as that of volunteers in the service of the -United States, as follows: Colonel. \$222 : Lieutenant Colonel, \$198 ; Major, \$179 ; Captain, \$120 50 ; First Lieutenant, \$110 50; Second Lieutenant, \$105 50; Brevet Second Lieutenant, \$105 50; Privates, \$13. The pay in case of invasion of the State is essentially different from during riot, tumult, breach of the peace, or when the militia is called upon to aid the civil process. In such emergencies, non-commissioned officers and privates receive \$1 50 per diem each, and commissioned officers the same compensation as those of the regular army. THE NATIONAL DEBT-The representations made in some quarters that the public debt has reached two thousand millions, is a gross exaggeration. On the first day of the present month it was onlysix hundred and twenty millions, and it is now less than six hundred and sixty millions. This amount includes the entire circulation and every species eighty millions of the debt of the late administration, but excepts the claims. for which no requisitions have as yet been made. The claims adjusted and unadjusted. cannot exceed twenty millions of dollars.

REV. CHARLES A. HAY, of the Lutheran church, Harrisburg, who was arrested on Monday evening last, for having written, and published in the Harrisburg Telegraph the following letter :

EDITOR OF THE TELEGRAPH :-- I have just returned from Baltimore. Whilst there I fell in with a lady of well known secession proclivities, who boasted of having brought away from Fort McHenry, by permission of General Wool, four of the wounded prisoners lately transferred from Frederick. I inquired if

they were in any of the Baltimore hospitals. "No; they are in the hands of OUB FRIENDS. A dozen ladies scrambled for them, but I had already promised them to others, and they are well cared for."

Now I wish to call public attention to this fact, which speaks for itself .---Would the same General allow similar privileges to loyal ladies in behalf of loval soldiers ?

CHARLES A. HAY. HARRISBURG, October 24, 1862.

In consequence of this publication, General Wool telegraphed to have the Reverend gentleman arrested and sent to Baltimore under guard. In a sharp article on this subject, the Telegraph says : "The Rev. Dr. had been engaged to perform the funeral services of one of our oldest and most respectable ladies, Mrs. Judge Hummel, on Tuesday morning, but he managed to send word to Mr. William M. Kerr, president of the Harrisburg Bank, and son-in-law of the

deceased, that he would be unable to attend, and that he was held a prisoner. Mr. Kerr, who is well known to every man in this city as one of the most upright and loyal men in the country, made an attempt to have an interview with Dr. Hay, but he was not permitted to

see him, nor would the guard accompany him so that he might hear all the conversation. After the Doctor's arrival in Baltimore he was ushered at once into the Headquarters of General Wool. After waiting some time, the General appeared, seemingly very much excited, and after examining several papers lying on his table, he accused Dr. Hay

with being the writer of different articles published in the Baltimore American, remarking at the same time that "they were all a pack of lies." Dr. Hay denied having ever written anything for that paper, but, handing the above letter. cut from The Telegraph, acknowledged to be the author of it, and that he was prepared to prove all he there said.

After some further explanation Dr. Hay was unconditionally discharged. Gov. Curtin, on learning of the arrest, immediately telegraphed the War department for his release.

THE DRAFTED PENNSYLVANIA, -A dispatch from Harrisburg, says : "In addition to the camps of rendezvous for the drafted men already established at Philadelphia, Pittsburg and Harrisburg, Gov. Curtin has given orders for their establishment at Chamberburg, York, Gettysburg, and perhaps other points on our western borders. The men will be out of their money. organized, armed and equipped at once This is a move in the right direction, and as long as the drafted men are permitted to remain in the State they will prevent a second rebel cavalry raid. Captain Spencer Miller's battery of six pounders, from Philadelphia, has been ordered here by the Governor, and will be divided in sections and sent to points along the border, to support the infantry there already patially assembled. The drafted militia men are arriving here under charge of their respective drafting of notes. and between seventy and commissioners, by thousands in every train.

PEN, PASTE AND SCISSORS.

A Subterranean railway three and a half miles in length is in successful operation in London.

recovered by the Provost Guard from ron on the African coast, will be forwardvarious places in Washington.

Ohio citizens are raising a fund of \$100,000, to be devoted to purchasing artificial limbs for such Obio soldiers as may need them.

Within the last two months two thousand horses have been shot, by order of the government, the animals having become useless by severe usage.

Col. Solomon Meredith, of the 19th Indiana, has received his commission as Brigadier-General as a reward for gallantry in the late battles.

Parson Brownlow proposes to the government to take and occupy East Tennessee before Christmas, if he is given a command of fifteen thousand men.

In the new prison building at Toronto, two chapels are to be built, so that the members of the Protestant and Roman Catholic faiths may have distinct places of worship.

Gerrit Smith, who has never supported Republican for office, has come out in a long and characteristic letter, an. nouncing his intention to support Mr. Wadsworth for Governor.

Madame Anna Bishop, the celebrated singer was burned in St. Paul, Minn., on Wednesday of last week, by her

clothes taking fire, from the effects of | mand of his army corps for some time which she died on the Friday following. Major General Don Carlos Buell has been superseded in the command of the

army in Kentucky, by Major-General Rosecrans. This is a happy change, and the only fault to find with it is that it was not made a month or two ago.

James B. Clay has at last fully identified himself with the rebels, having was not drafted at all. How true that gone South with Gen. Bragg on his re- the "liars are not all dead yet." The cent retreat from Lexington. It is | Telegraph administers quite a severe enough to cause the ghost of his father to rise up from his ashes. imposed upon it.

A new regiment is to be furnished by the State of California. A regiment of one thousand men is also to be organized. at San Francisco as a private enterprise. The cost of transportation for a regiment from California is \$83,000.

Captain Mullen and party, who have be commissioned at once. A new camp been for four years engaged in construct. | of rendezvous for drafted men has been ing a wagon road from the headquarters | established at Reading. of the Missouri river to those of the Columbia river, have returned to New York.

The road, just completed, is 600 miles, long

A poor widow went to Boston a few days ago to bid farewell to her two sons who had enlisted for the war, and while shaking hands with them at the depot some wretch picked her pocket of \$57 which they had given her for support

LIBERIA .--- The ship Mary Carolina Stevens has arrived safely at Baltimore, and will leave that port for Liberia on Wednesday, November 12th, next. Letters or small packages for the Liberian A great number of muskets have been settlements and the United States squaded by Dr. James Hall, Baltimore, or by Mr. William Coppinger, of this city .-The disturbed condition of the country thirty-three in Kentucky, and eighty in vania, New-York, New-Jersey, and oth- ricultural labor.

er States. The Colonization Society furnishes, without charge, a comfortable passage and support for six months after arrival ; and the Liberian authorities give five acres of farm land to every worthy settler. The returning descendants of Africa become possessors, in that Republic, of all the rights and privileges of a citizen under any government.

INSANE SOLDIERS .- It is singular fact that in the government Insane Asylum there are a number of soldiers and several officers whose minds have become deranged while in the service of their country. Insanity in a number of cases has been produced by wounds received in battle. The Assistant Surgeon in charge of the asylum, Dr. Stevens, refuses to give the names of the unfortunate for publication.

GENERAL HOOKER .- A dispatch to the Philadelphia Press says : Contrary to general expectations, the old hero, Gen. Hooker, will be unable to take comquest. yet. The General cannot rest on his wounded foot, as it invariably causes inflamation. He is now in Washington, and travels on two crutches.

TA correspondent writing to the Harrisburg Telegraph from Lebanon, says Mr. Robert Coleman (who was said to have paid down to a substitute \$3000) castigation upon the person who first

Five regiments of drafted men have been organized at Camp Curtin, and the men are comfortable and contented. They are permitted to organize into companies and select their own line officers. Those thus selected will

🐨 There is on exhibiton in Paris an instrument which imitates the human voice so as to be mistaken for it. It represents a female seated, and the larynx is constructed on physiological principles of construction. The voice has the compass of octaves, and sings any air with tone of the female voice.

1 It is said that John Savage, one of the Irish patriots of '48, will receive the Union nomination for Congress in

A SEDUCER KILLED. - A letter to the HAYTI .- Mr. Watkins, just returned from Aux Cayes, Hayti, whater he went Cincinnati Commercial says : "An unin charge of the one hundred and twenty fortunate affuir, resulting in the death contrabands who sailed from Alexandria of Major Phelps, 5th Virginia, at the on the 7th of June, reports them as well settled as laborers upon private estates; ginia, occurred on the 17th instant, near and satisfied with their condition and prospects. Their right to a government miles below Gallipolis. The facts are allotment of land remains, but for the about as follows : Major Phelps, by present it was thought best to give them | forging a license, procured some one to will prevent many emigrants from going an opportunity of acquiring a little capnow-including thirty in New Orleans, ital by working for wages. Mr. Watkins says he could have settled twenty thous-Nashville, Tennessee. Small companies and as easily as one hundred and twenty, are expected to embark from Pennsyl- so great is the demand in Hayti for ag-

An army correspondent of a rebel journal tells the following incident that Dayton was informed by a letter from occurred in Maryland, between Stonewall Jackson and the ladies. They surrounded the old game-cock ; he said-" Ladies, this is the first time I was ever surrounded :"- and cut every button off-his coat, and they say, commenced on his pants, and at one time it was feared, he

colonel-minus all except a shirt-collar | edged that he had been served right. I and spurs. For once he was badly scared.

G A Mrs. Dobb made her appear ance before the drafting commissioners of Polk county, Iowa, recently, with two small infants in her arms and followed by fourteen other children of various ages and sizes. She said she and her children had come to plead for her husband's exemption from draft, on account of disability. The commissioner bashfully suggested that her large family was not very good evidence of

GF A young merchant in St. Louis having refused to comply with the requisitions of the local enrollment measure, was recently arrested and tried by the military authorities. He was convicted and sentenced to thirty days' imprisonment in the military prison, after which to remain thus incarcerated until he furnished a bond for twenty-five thousand dollars, conditioned for his performance, in the future, of the enrollment duties.

The Among the rebel sympathizers in the Blue-grass region who left their homes and followed the rebel army in their retreat South was the Hon. James B. Clay, who it is said recruited a regi ment for the rebel service. It will be remembered that Mr. Clay, who was charged with aiding the rebellion, was placed under bond in the United States Court recently, the amount of which bond he has thus forfeited. - Louisville Journal.

John Ross, chief of the Cherokees is again in Washington, having learned that the Commissioners had returned, be repaired there immediately, to have an attack than we ever have been before. interview relative to the condition of his- We are stronger than we will be in the people. He claims the protection of ensuing Spring, even if the conscription our Government, as per treaty stipula- is enforced-should our army winter in tions, and says that his people are loyal inactivity; for the wastage of an inacand are held in duress by the rebels in tive winter is appalling. consequence upon the withdrawl of our troops from his country.

hands of Major Dayton, of the 4th Vir-Millersport, Ohio, about twenty-five marry him to a sister of Major Dayton -not being able to succeed in his designs upon the lady without marrying her. He being a married man could not legally marry her, and consequently He carried her away from home, and no one knows where she now is. Major his father, and became almost crazed.-He learned of Major Phelps being in Gallipolis, and came here, but the Major had started for Ceredo. Major Dayton followed on, overtaking him near Millersport, and shot him, four balls taking effect. Major Phelps lived a would be in the uniform of a Georgia few hours, and before dying, acknowlneglected to state that the mock mar riage between Major P. and Miss D. occurred near New Creek, Va. Major Dayton has not been arrested by either the civil or military authorities. Major Phelps was formerly a minister, and resided near Ceredo, Va. Major Dayton was formerly a baggage master and afterwards a conductor on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad."

DARING OUTRAGE One day last week, a well dressed man, of gentlemanly appearance, went into the store of a disability, and declined to grant her re- trunk manufacturer, in Cleveland, Ohio, and cordially shook hands with a youngman in charge of the place, named Ralston. While the youth was trying to recall the acquaintanceship to mind, the intrader took his watch and a roll of bills from his pocket amounting to \$85. The boy, detecting the theft, called for help, when the villain seized him by the throat and nearly strangled him .--He then released his grip and presenting a six barrelled revolver at his victim's head, threatened to shoot him should he make the least attempt to call for assistance. After a few moments ho returned the money and watch, asserting the just enacted scene to have been intended for a mere joke.

> GREAT INCREASE OF THE ARMY.-OUT BFmy, during the last two or three months has grown enormonsly in numbers .----Probably more than three fourths of the troops ordered on the last two calls of the President are now ready for the field .---There is nearly a quarter of a million of Union soldiers on the Potomac. Gen. MCCLELLEN has attested that the new troops fight like veterans. They are full of enthusiam, health and good pluck. We are now in a far stonger condition for NATURALIZATION IN ONE YEAR .--- BY B law of Congress, July 17, 1862, it is provided : That any alien of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, who has culisted, or shall enlist in the armies of the United States, either in the regular or volunteer forces, on receiving an honorable discharge, may, after residing one year in the United States, and proving good character, be admitted as a citizen without any previous declaration of intention. Th an interior county of Kentacky. the rebels took from a farmer over \$100 worth of wheat, and paid in a Confederate piece of scrip worth nominally \$2 more than the wheat come to. They wanted change. The farmer assured them, if it were all the same to them, he would prefer they should take the wheat and the scrip too, and he would keep the change. He got rid of his wheat and the scrip too. Thomas Hamilton, seaman on board the United States steamer Victoria, has been found guilty of an assult upon Ensign Wm. H. Myers, and Bentenced to six years' imprisonment at hard labor, and loss of all pay. The penalty of death was not adjudged, because the prisoner had already been irregularly punished by a diet of bread and water, while awaiting the court martial. We are informed by a correspondent that the rebels are scattered all along the road from Richmond to the foot of Big Hill, on the road to Cumberland Gap. The hogs have eaten some of their dead bodies. The loyal montaineers have felled trees across the road to impede their progress, and at every available point harrass them with shotguns .- Louisville Journal.

Hon. Edward Everett declines the nomination for Congress from the third district Boston. In his letter of declination he says: "After giving to that could do the slightest injury or the subject the most anxious and respectful consideration. I have come to the conclusion that I can best serve the country and its holy cause by not going into Congress. I shall continue, to the best of my ability, to support the President, and do everything in my power to promote the vigorous prosecution of the war."

missionaries for the past ten years has been seven ; last year the number was seventeen. Five of these died suddenly, from Genessee to Rochester, a distance and three by the hand of violence. Rev. Dr. Dwight being, as it were, translated in a violent storm ; Dr. Jewett dying in Liverpool after but an hour's sickness; Rev. Messrs. Coffing and Merriam being murdered by Turkish robbers; and Mr. Drummond, acting as chaplain to a Western regiment, being killed by the rebels.

D. B. Nichols, superintendent of Governor Yates, denies that the contrabands are a burden to the Government, and states that ten times the number in his charge could be employed by the Government.

A Canadian gentleman, now in Washington, says that the number of soldiers in our army who come hither from Canada for the express purpose of enlisting is much larger than is generaily supposed.

Major General Wool has written a letter stating that Harper's Ferry could have been defended by 10,000 men if rightly directed. Colonel Miles surrended 11,200. The possession of the Maryland Heights by the enemy did not

interfere with the defence of Harper's Ferry. They had no guns on the Heights prevent the defence of the heights of Harper's Ferry. The General adds, in conclusion : "If Colonel Miles had Their names are Logan, Wilson, Simes obeyed my orders the Maryland Heights and Brinn. The latter is believed to be would not have been taken possession of by the rebels."

The wealth of Gen. Wadsworth, the Union candidate for Governor of New York, is set down at two millions, The annual average deaths among most of which is landed estate. He resides in Genessee, and it was the boast of his ancestors that they could travel of twenty-five miles, without going off their own land. Most of his property was obtained from the Indians, and many a time these men have slept in hollow trees to escape the wrath of the

savages, Tt is now conceded what we believed to be the case from the first, that Gen. Sickles is one of the best Briga-

diers in the army of the Potomac. His contrabands, Washington, in a letter to | brigade is also one of the very best disciplined.

> ST John Quincy Adams, on Behälf of his father, Hon. Francis Adams, has declined the use of the latter's name for United States Senator from Massachusetts in place of Sumner.

A court of inquiry, composed of their officers ; that they mess and sleep Generals Hunter, Cadwallader and Gar. together without any prejudice whatever, field is now sitting in "Philadelphis" on and that the negroes make as good sol. a Master Mason, in St. John's Lodge, General McDowell's conduct. General McDowell's conduct.

The eighth census of the United States shows a gain in New York city of 56 per cent., Brooklys 175, while Chicago has increased 264 per cent.! Davenport, Iowa, has increased from 1,-848 to 11,266, or 509 per cent. Charleston, S. C., has fallen off five per cent.

Garibaldi in a. letter to his friends in England says : "America is struggling to-day for the abolition of slavery so generously proclaimed by you. Aid her to come safe out of the terrible struggle in which she is involved by the trafficers in human flesh."

Mr. Corcoran, the great Washington banker, before leaving for Europe, purchased one million six hundred thousand dollars in gold. Mr. Corcoran made all this money out of our country, and then left it disgusted with the institution under which all bis prosperity was attained. It appears now that the men who piloted the rebels safely through Pennsylvania during the recent raid were Pennsylvanian Breckinridge democrats.the man who apprehended Cook, of John Brown's "Army of Invasiou."

Geo. W. Childs, of Philadelphia, has sold 75,000 copies of Parson Brownlow's Book, and paid the Parson \$17,000 as copyright. The copyright on Dr. Kane's Artic.Exploration is \$66,000, the largest sum ever realized by any author in the English language for copyright on

one volume.

An eye-witness of the Battle of Antietam says he found a Georgian conscript on the field, mortally wounded. "I am." said the wounded man, "Georgian by birth. I sold my cotton in 1860 for \$5,300. I have a wife and four children at home. I am a Union man. They pressed me into the army. I am dying. I have never fired a gun at the Stars

and Stripes !" A rebel deserter, the son of a quondam Baltimorean, now of South Carolina and a trustworthy man, says he belonged to a regiment from that State, composed

whites ; that the negroes were allowed | Buchanan. He ought to pass. to vote with the whites in the choice of

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the Fifth New York Congressional district, in opposition to Fernando Wood, the Breekinridge candidate. Mr. Savage will poll a heavy vote if nominated.

Some idea as to the quantity of provisions required for the subsistence of Gen. Buell's army may be formed from a knowledge of the fact that no less than three hundred beef cattle are slaughtered for and consumed daily by the troops under his command,

ily.

🖝 A frolicsome husband in Syracuse a few nights since, hid under his bed, and when his wife, unconscious of his concealment, came in, took her suddenly by the leg. She shrieked, fell senseless and is now a raving maniac.

There is no longer any doubt of the truth of the rumor that the Indians were instigated to commit the recent massacres by secession agents and spies. Their complicity will soon be made apparent by the most incontestible evidence.

🖝 At a Bull Fight given in Bayonne in honor of Louis Napoleon, six bulls. and seven horses were killed. The principal matador, El Tato, received \$1000 for his day's work, which is higher wages than most slaughter houses pay.

Nine States will hold their annual elections on the 4th of Novemberto-wit; New York, New Jersey, Massachusetts, Michigan, Illinois, Wisconsin, Missouri, Minnesota, and Delaware.

burg, for the purpose of organizing the

Dient. Gen. Scott has taken up his quarters at the Fifth Avenue Hotel. New York, for the winter. The old hero just now is in the enjoyment of excellent health.

The Ohio a man claimed exemption from military service on the ground that of four companies of niggers and six of he was an idiot-he having voted for

> S Gen. Tom. Thumb has been initiated, passed, and raised to the degree of

A few days since a Secessionist at Wilkesbarre, Pennsylvania, was rode on a rail. He was then conveyed home but his mother refused to receive him, as he was a traitor, and not worthy to enter the house. She told the boys to take him down South and give him to Jeff Davis. She has two sons in the service of the United States, and regarded this fellow as a disgrace to the fam-

The rebellion against the United States Government originated in the name of States rights, and has already involved the destruction of all the rights that States ever dreamed of possessing. It originated in the interests of slavery, and is doing a thousand times more for the destruction of slavery than was ever done by all the abolitionists in Christendom.

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A married woman named Mann, residing in the township of Stanley, in Bruce, Canada, committed suicide by drowning on the 11th instant. She deliberately cast herself into a pool of water, but finding that her crinoline sustained her above the surface, she crawled out, took off the buoyant article, plunged in again, and eventually effected her obiect.

The people of the city of Hudson, New York, have hit upon a novel expedient to secure a small change currency without disobeying the law. The banks of that city permit persons who make deposits with them to draw checks for any sum less than a dollar. These fractional checks are now in universal use and have driven out postage stamps.

The Elector of Hesse Cassel, not long since, in his own princely theatre, quarreled with his wife, the Electress, gave her a tremendous scolding, and dragged her out after him by the skirts. The audience were very quiet and decidedly amused by this connubial comedy in high life.

A gentleman lately returned from Europe, says that half the people he met supposed North America was at war with-South America, and he was frequently asked where the State of New released from arrest by order of the War England was.

Small Pox has already sacrificed some of our best and bravest troops.---Soldiers, listen to the voice of reason. supply yourselves with Holloway's Pills & Ointment. The Pills purify the blood and strengthen the stomach, while the Ointment removes all pain, and prevents pit marks. Only 25 cents per Box of Pot. 231

G It is said that Gen. Jefferson C Dayis, who shot Gen. Nelson, has been Department.

Gen. Wool has gone to Harris-

drafted militia of this State. They will be under his command, until transferred to the Army of the Potomac.