## ~ THE MARIETTIAN.



Marietta, Pa.

August 16, 1862.

UNION STATE NOMINATIONS. FOR AUDITOR GENERAL. THOMAS E. COCHRAN. OF YORK COUNTY. FOR SURVEYOR GENERAL, WM, S. ROSS. OF LUZERNE COUNTY.

THE NEW STAMP CURRENCY .-- Postmaster General Blair states, that an abundance of postage-stamp bills, for circulation as small change, will be ready for distribution within the next week .-Specimens are now in the Post Office Department, at Washington, making a handsome little bill, about one-fourth the size of the Treasury note. Elaborate engraving has been placed on the back of the note, precluding the possibility of counterfeiting by photograph. It is beleived they will not be as easily counterfeited as the ordinary Treasury notes .--The Postmaster General is understood to express the opinion that their circulation will produce the immediate re-appearance of silver, for the reason that there will then be no motive of hoarding it. Silver may remain at a nominal premium, but nobody will buy it, because stamps will supply all the wants for change, and the holders of silver will therefore use it, rather than hourd it to no purpose.

The New York Times consoles those who are alraid of a draft in quite a philosophical way. A man may stand a draft, like a veteran, and yet have the bad luck to draw a blank. Among the names of able hodied men in the box, he will at least have one chance in three to get off. But suppose you are drafted, it don't necessarily follow that you will be shot. You may not even get a sight of the enemy, and if you do, it will be a bloody battle indeed where one in ten gets hit with the enemy's missiles. Indeed, the chance of escaping with your life in battle will be much better than that of escaping the draft! So there is no use of making trouble in advance !

Gen Frank Patterson of McClellan's army has been placed under arrest. The New York Tribune gives the following explanation of the affair : "It is Philadelphia, commanding the New Jer- | near where the murder had been commitprevent the consummation of Hooker's vicinity consumed. plan of capturing a whole rebel division at Malvern Hill. It is said that Gen. *Tanscript*, writes from Washington.

THE REASON FOR THE DRAFT :--- The New York Times Washington correspondent says that persons in a situation to know, assign the following as the chief reasons for the President's resort to drafting :

First. The representations of New York bankers and capitalists, repeated by one Committee after another, from week to week, and of late with special urgency, that the finances of the country could not stand the slow and extravigant war policy that was being pursued .--They demanded in the strongest possible terms, that the utmost energy of the

nation should be put forth, that National exhaustion and the drain of the money might be stopped at once by ending the war.

Second. The urgency of the radical Republicans, who complained bitterly of the President's failure to meet their views on certain points of his policy. and who demanded that if the President would not take their policy, he should at least if he expected the support of a large portion of the party that elected him, inaugurate some vigorous measures. A very heated interview of this kind last week left the President convinced that he could not keep the loyal people of the North united in support of

his measures, unless promptly convinced of their being adequate to the crisis. Third. Besides the representations

of the politicions, the universal demand of the people that the Government should adopt measures likely to secure success.

Fourth. The belief that the rebels had now got their army up to the largest possible number, and were so exhausted that such a force as we could now bring into the field would utterly crush the rebellion

The most cowardly and dastardly act of the war, was the cold blooded nurder of Brigadier-General Robt. Mc-

Cook, by a band of guerrillas in Tennessee. He was sick in a spring wagon and was waylaid by a gang of desperadoes, who tilted him out of the vehicle and then brutally murdered him. So vile an act has not heretofore been perpetrated. Gen. McCook was a native of Ohio, and a graduate of West Point. He was a Colonel of the 1st Obio Regiment in the three months service, and was stationed in Lancaster for a while with his regiment. This regiment was at the battle of Bull Run, (where he lost a brother) and for his gallant bearing on that

occasion was made a Brigadier Gener al. Gen. McCook was one of a family furnish their own equipments, including of patriots from Ohio, that has furnished gun, knapsack, canteen, cartridge-box a father and seven sons for the war. He is the second who has been killed, while one or two others have been wounded. After his murder had been discovered a number of his men avenged his death by rumored that Gen. Frank Patterson, of hanging seventeen secessionists living

sey Brigade, is the general referred to | ted and supposed to have been privy to as having so straneously interfered to it and all the property in the immediate

"Mr. Lincoln-declared to Ex-Gov. Dennison, of Ohio, on Saturday that he wanted those persons who had complained to him to know that he now leaves everything of a military nature in Kearney who lost his left arm in Mexico. the hands of his leading General. 'I As everything in regard to a found I must select one man,'said the General," said Howard, "that hereafter draft is eagerly read now, we crowd in President, to command all the armies the tisk of excluding more important | may be possible that Halleck is not a great General, I firmly believe he is the sidered physical disgalifications : wounds best man I have got. He stated further in the head imparing the mental facul- in the course of his conversation, that ties or affecting seriously the physical Mr. Stanton had no more to do with system ; defective hearing, speech or military movements than a clerk. He vision; active disease of the large joints, is like a Secretary of War in time of peace-he attends to all the duties of mine whether he will apply the same his office, but does not plan a campaign

PEN, PASTE AND SCISSORS.

The coal miners of Schuylkill county are enlisting in great numbers.

A Boston paper says that a miniature steam car makes trips over some of the city railroads. It is an experiment, and said to be quite successful.

The Hon. B. F. Hallett, says the Boston Herald, is dangerouly ill, and fears are entertained of a fatal ter mination of his sickness.

The St. Louis county court-house, which has been in the course of erection for twenty-five years, was completed last month. It is a magnificent edifice and cost \$1,198,900.

One hundred disloyal persons, who took the cars on Friday, at Washington | tia, and that the Secretary of War shall for New York, with the intention of leaving for Europe, were detained at Baltimore by a Government agent.

Our humorous fellow citizens, Artemus Ward, has justbeen paid by his publisher, Carleton, of New York, the sum of \$1000, as his share of the profits of the sale of Artemus Ward-His Book.

A young lady who was rebuked by her mother for kissing her intended, justified the act by quoting the passage-"Whatever ye would that men should

do unto you, do ye even unto them. Strong efforts are being made by Governor Curtin to cause the appointment of National Tax Collectors from among the men who have served the country in nience of transportion. a military company.

The War Department has revoked

the order for the extension of sick leaves of absense. No application for such extension need hereafter be made .--The absense of officers from duty affects

respective counties, giving the name, There are three kinds of Uoionists. age and occupation of each, together one for the Union if slavery is preserved, with remarks showing whether he is in another for the Union if slavery is dethe service of the United States, &c., and in what capacity, or any other facts er slavery survives or perishes. The latwhich may determine his exemption ter are the only unconditional Unionists. from military duty. All reasonable and

stand of Government arms in New York

The drafted men of 1814 received no bounty, but, on the contrary, have to and twenty-four rounds of ammunition. Their pay from Government was \$8 per month. Offers of substitutes were numerous, but very few were accepted.

Sheriffs of the counties in which such enrolled persous reside. What is the use of being poor, when you can make from \$600-to \$1000 a year, shall appoint a Commissioner for each by acting agent for the Adams Sewing Machine Co. Persons out of employduty it shall be to superintend the draftment and having the least bit of vim in them, would do well to write to Mr. C. Auggles, at Detroit, Mich., and get the

Co's confidential circular to agents.

Gen. Howard's right arm was shattered

vided by the Commissioners for making The Order Regulating Drafting. Regulations for the enrollment and draft of three hundred thousand militia, in pursuance of an order by the President of the United States, bearing date Aug. 4, 1862, whereby it is provided militia be immediately called into the jurors, separately folded ballots, contain- lead them to the field himself. It will that a draft of three hundred thousand service of the United States, to serve for ing the names of all remaining on said be difficult to prevent negroes from benine months, unless sooner discharged, and that the Secretary of War shall asthe Commissioner, and blindfolded, shall sign the quotas to the States, and esthereupon draw from said box or wheel tablish regulations for the draft. Also, a number of billots equal to the number that if any State shall not by the 15th of drafted men fixed by the Govof August furnish its quota of the addiernor of each State, as the proper quota tional three hundred thousand volunof such county. teers authorized by law, the deficiency of 6. A printed or written notice of his volunteers in that State shall also be

enroliment and draft, and of the place made up by special draft from the miliof rendezvous of the drafted military force, shall thereupon be served by a establish regulations for this purpose. person to be appointed by the Commis-It is ordered : First-The Governors sioner, upon each person so drafted. of the respective States will proceed either by delivering the same in person, forthwith to furnish their respective quoor by leaving it at his last known place tas of the 300,000 militia called for by of residence. the order of the President, dated the 4th 7. Any person so drafted may offer a day of August, 1862, which quotas have

been furnished to the Governors respectof the drafted militia force, and such ively, by communication from this Desubstitute, if he shall be an able bodied partment of this date, according to the man between the ages of eighteen and regulations henceforth set forth. forty-five years, and shall cousent in Second-the Governors of the several writing, with the consent of his parent or States are hereby requested forth with to guardian, if a minor, to subject himself designate rendezvous for the drafted militia of said States, and to appoint commandants; and it is important that

had he personally served, shall be acthe rendezvous should be few in pumcepted in lieu of such principal. ber, and located with a view to conve-8. The persons thus drafted shall assemble at the county seat of their re-Third-The Governors of the respect.

spective counties within five days after ive States will cause an enrollment to the time of drafting, whence transportabe made forthwith by the Assessors of tion will be furnished them by the Govthe several couplies, or by any other ofernors of the several States to the place ficers' to be appointed by such Governof rendezvous. ors, of all able-bodied male .citizens, be-

9. As soon as the draft has been made, and the names marked on the enrolment list, the Commissioner will send a copy of the draft to the commandant of the rendezvous, and another copy of the same to the Adjutant-General of the State, who will immediately organize the drafted men into companies and regiments of infantry, by assigning one proper expenses of such enrollment and hundred and one men to each company, and ten companies to each regiment, reimbursed by the United States, upon and send a copy of the organization to vouchers showing the detailed statement the commandant of rendezvous. of service performed and expenses in-

10. At the expiration of the time allowed for the drafted men to reach the rendezvous, the Commandant shall proceed to complete the organization of the companies and regiments by proclaimfective, such draft shall be conducted as | ing the names of the regimental commis sioned officers, which shall be designated in accordance with the laws of the respective States, the number and grade being the same as in the volunteer service, and in case the laws of any State shall provide, for an election of officers they shall be elected under the direction of the Commandaut of the rendezvous, county of their respective States, whose and reported forthwith to the Governors of such States, in order that they may ing, and hear and determine excuses of be commissioned, and the non-commispersons claiming to be exempt from mi. sioned may be appointed either before litary duty. Such Commissioners shall or after mustered, as the Colonel of the receive a compensation of \$4 per diem | regiment shall decide.

NEURO REGIMENT .- The Fresident the draft, the Sheriff of the county, or is reported, positively refuses to employ in his absence such persons as the Com- any negro regiments in the war. Guy missioner may appoint, shall, in the Sprague, of Rhode Island, has, however, presence of said Commissioner, publicly issued an order declaring that the  $S(x)_{\lambda}$ place in a wheel or box of a like charac- Regiment from that State shall consist ter to such as ara used for drawing entirely of negroes, and that he will enrollment lists not striken off, a pro- ing drafted in the States where they are vided, and a proper person appointed by recognized to be citizens.

> 🌀 Tho Machias (Me.) Republican tells a story which it says is illustrative of this very fast age. A notorious se. cessionist of that locality was a member of the Legislature eight years ago, and was then twenty-nine years of age ac. cording to his own showing. On the enlistment roll of his own town his ago now stands at forty-four years and nine months! This is indeed a sample of fast living.

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Go Cassius M.' Clay, instead of entering the military service, is about to resume his position as minister to the Court of St. Petersburg. The New substitute at the time of the rendezvous York Post says : "Probably Mr. Clar. whose opinions on the subject of emancipation are so well known, is convinced that the recent decision of President Lincoln and the present policy of the Government would debar him from carrying out his own views, and would rento all the dutics and obligations to which der his military system as absoxious to his principal would have been subject the Government as that of Fremont.

> 5 Gen. McClellan recently telegraphed to Washington that he could not got milk for sick soldiers; that the Secessionists would not furnish it, and that Union men charge high prices .----Gen. Halleck telegraphed back : "If Secessicaists won't furnish milk, seize their cows and milk them yourselves .---Have Military Board to fix the price at which Unionists shall sell, and if they refuse to take that price, seize from them also.'

Gorge U. Hershey was executed at the guard room of the jail in Dedham, Massachusetts, on Friday, last. His crime is the nurder of a young woman whom he led astray ; and it is supposed that he had caused the death of ber sister under similar circumstances.

Metalie caues, filled with condensed gas, are now used in some of the European cities. The bearer has only to turn a small nipple and apply his match, when he will instantly find himself furnished with a torch that will light him several hours. What next,

67 Encourage sulistments, General Cass and Senator Chandler of Michigan have each subscribed \$1,000 to the War Fund in Detroit.

A Printer's bactalion is forming in Chicago. A large number have already enlisted.



their pay.

stroyed ; the other for the Union wheth-

There are at the present time 300,000 city alone. With the arms stored in the different parts of the country, and the supplies that are constantly arriving, we could, arm a million of men at a month's notice.

and so acted as to give the rebels timely notice of the approach of our army. He is now under arrest and the whole `mat. ter will come before a general court-martial.

all we can find on the subject, even at of the United States; and though it reading matter. The following are conpulmonic diseases or disease of the heart. hernia, irreducible; fistula in ano; hermorrhoids; painful varicose veins; loss anywhere. of a limb, of the thumb and fore finger of the right hand, or either hand; loss of the great toe, or any chronic disease or defect which renders a man unfit for service.

The 1st of September has been determined upon as the day on which the Internal Tax Law is to go into practical operation. Collectors and assessors will be appointed, and whatever for it. It will no wise frighten him out hardest shelled prejudice gets cracked other things may be necessary will be of the vigorous policy he has inaugura- in time. done before the date fixed by this no- | ted against the rebels. tice, which is officially proclaimed.

Ex-Gov. Hicks, of Maryland, has received from the President the compliment of an appointment as brigadier militia prescribes that term of service. fell from his seat to the ground, directly general of volunteers. He was strongly Gen. Halleck has fixed the number of in front of the machine. His body was inclined to except, but yielded to the remonstrances of his friends, who urged his want of military knowledge as an insuperable objection.

Cassius M. Clay is expected in Washington speedily, to receive an assignment to a command as Major-Genersl. Ile has been much talked of as postage stamp currency to the amount likely to be sent to Cincinnati, to as- of over one hundred thousand dollars. sume command of the new Department | The new stamps will be ready for delivof Ohio, Indiana and Kentucky.

A grandson of Noah Webster, the lexicographer, was killed before Richmond in the rebel service. His mother He had a brother in the same battle on the Federal side.

Gy Over three thousand dollars have That is doing fine.

Jeff. Davis has issued a general order, in which he declares that Gen. exchange, but that one of them shall be substitute, the cheapest means of creahung for every traitor shot under Gen. ting the safest motive power yet discov-Pope's late order. This was to be ex- ered. All that prevents the use of steam

forces in 270 days, and it will be done.

The Treasury Department has already received orders for the new ery in a week or ten days.

13 The Union League of Baltimore comprises over fifteen thousand members. It is of immense service to the was & Yinginian, a relative of Gen. Lee. military, and is the most effective agency in keeping down Secessionists.

Gov. Andrew of Massachusetts has issued instructions to the assessors been subscribed in the little town of of the State, making it their duty to in- ly great, filling the hospitals, with crip Middletown, Pa., for the soldier bounty. clude colored citizens in the enrollment ples from age, previous disease, and of persons subject to draft.

by a ball during the recent battles and was amputated above the elbow. While being borne on a litter, he met General "I want to make a bargain with you, we buy our gloves together."

Whatever volunteer force above in ateable proportion shall be offered by a State any time before a draft is actually made, will be accredited by the War Department upon the draft as a proportional feduction. It is left to the executive of each State to deterprinciple to counties.

The Bostonions are experimenting with a locomotive on their city passenger railroads, and speak of its satis-Pope, and any of his commissioned offi- | factory performance. As many horses cers that may be captured, will not be are being used up in the war, the railtreated as prisoners of war subject to roads will be compelled to use coal as a pected, and General Halleck is prepared | on city roads is prejudice, but even the

Judge Heman Morse, one of the lead-It is said that the war must now ing citizens of Detroit, Vt., was engagend within nine months. The law ed in driving a mowing machine on his authorizing the President to call out the farm on Monday, when by accident, he men he needs with a full understanding mangled in a most horrible condition, of the case, and the call now made is the "knives" of the machine cutting the tantamount to an engagement on his body in every conceivable shape. Both part to finish up the job and disband the arms were completely served, and the head, shoulders and breast were horribly disfigured. The accident was soon discovered by members of the family.

> A Massachusetts surgeon, writing from Beaufort, N. C., says: "Having been long in the hospitals, I see the fruits of the negligence of surgeons in passing recruits unfit for service. I have seen hundreds whom I should never have passed though I knew well the importunities of captains desirous of filling a company. There is less of this poor material in the Massachusetts regiments; but in the New York and Pennsylvania regiments it is astonishing. bad habits. يعاصر العادياتين en de la méri antes de transferencia de la compañía

for each day he may be actually employ. ed in the discharge of his duties as such Commissioner. 3. The enrolling officer shall immedi-

tween the ages of 18 and 45 within the

of the draft hereinafter provided, will be

curred, approved by such Governors.

Fourth-Where no provision is made

by law in any State for carrying into ef-

fect the draft hereby ordered, or where

such provisions are in any manner de-

1. Immediately upon completion of

the enrollment, the lots of enro.led per-

sons shall be filed in the offices of the

2. The Governors of the several States

follows:

lists, notify said Commissioner that said lists have been so filed, and the Commis. United States by the musicring officer sioner shall thereupon give notice by appointed for that purpose. handbills, posted in each township of which claims of exemption will be reaforesaid within ten days of the filing of the enrollment, at which the draft shall counties. be made, and all persons claiming to be exempt from military duty shall, before the day fixed for the draft, make proof of such exemption before said Commissioner, and if found sufficient, his name

legible. the members of both Houses of Congress post-officers and stage drivers who are Governor thereof. employed in the care and conveyance of the mail of the Post-office of the United service of any citizen or merchant with | ing to go into the old regiments. in the United States; all engineers and pilots of registered or licensed steam-

tion is claimed by them or not. Exemption will not be made for disability un. less it be of such permanent character of more than thirty days, to be certified by a surgeon appointed by the Governor in each county for this purpose.

11. As soon as the officers of the companies and regiments are designated the muster rolls shall be made out under the direction of the Commandant of ately, upon the filing of the enrollment | the rendezvous and the troops inspected and mustered into the service of the

12. In States where enlistments have his courty, of the time and place at been made by municipalities and towns. instead of counties, the Governors of ceived and determined by him, and shall such States are authorized to apply to fix the time to be specified in the order the foregoing rules of draft to such municipalities and towns instead of

Fifth-Provest Marshals will be ap. pointed by the War Department in the several States, on the nominations of the Governors thereof, with such assistance as may be necessary to enforce shall be stricken from the list by a red the attendance of all drafted persons line drawn through it, leaving it still, who shall fail to attend at such places of reudezvous.

4. The Commissioner shall in like Sixth-In case any State shall not by manner strike from the list the names of the fifteenth day of August furnish its all persons now in the military service of quota of additional three hundred thousthe United States; all telegraphic oper- and volunteers called for by the Presiators and constructors actually engaged dent on the second day of July, 1862. on the fifth day of August, 1862; all unless otherwise ordered, all incomplete engineers of locomotives on railroads, regiments shall then be consolidated. the Vice President of the United States, under the direction of the Governors the officers-judicial and executive-of of the respective States, and an addithe Government of the United States, tional draft shall be made as before provided sufficient to fill up such quota. and their respective officers; all Cus. The number to be drafted from each tom-house officers and their clerks; all county of the State to be fixed by the

Seventh-From and after the fifteenth day of August. no new regiments of States; all ferrymen who are employed volunteers will be organized, but the at any ferry on post roads; all pilots; premium, bounty and advance pay will all mariners actually employed in the sea | continue to be paid to those volunteer-

The Albany Evening Journal says boats or steamships, and all persons ex- it is requested by the surgeon general to empted by the laws of the respective state "that doctors' certificates of disa-States from military duty, on sufficient bility" will be of no earthly avail exevidence or on his personal knowledge cept for mere State service. Under the that said persons belong to any of the order from the War Department, everyaforesaid classes, whether the exemp- body within certain ages-without reference to his physical condition-will be subject to draft. If, after they have been drafted, they are found to be disaas to render the person unfit for a period bled, they will be exempted. People, therefore, who run to their physicians to get certificates of physical unfitness to "shoulder arms," waste their time and 5. At the time fixed as before pro- breath in vain.

BEGS leave to inform the public that he Bwill continue the WINE & LIQUOR busiauss, in all its branches. It will constantly keep on hand all kinds of Brandies, Wines, Gins, Irish and Scutch Whiskey, Cordials, Bitters, Sr., BENJAMIN'S Just'y Celebrated Rose Whisky, AlwATS ON HAND, AlwATS ON HAND, A very superior OLD RYE WHISKEY ust received, which is warranted parte. EF All H. D. B. now asks of the public is a careful examination of his stock and pri-ces, which will, he is confident, result in Ho-tel becomes up holing in the their cotel keepers and others finding it to their a vantage to make their purchases from 1 im. to their ad-THE QUICEEST FREEZER IN THE WORLD!!! ICE CREAM IN A HURRY !!! Torrey's New Arctic Freezer. FROM its peculiar construction, can be confi-dently relied on to freeze Cream of make Water Ices of a superior quality, in from 2 to 4 minutes by the watch. We have already proved, by several public experiments, its ability to freeze cream in less than one-half the time of any other Freezer in the market. STZES AND PRICES. 3 quarts, - + \$3:00:S ... 4 ... 6 ... 5 ... 6 ... 5 ... 5 ... 6 ... 5 .... 5 ... 5 ... 5 ... 5 .... 5 ... 5 ... 5 ... 6:00 8:00 12:00 D:UI (20 " IZ:00
A LIBERAL DISCOUNT TO THE TRADE.
E. S. & J. TORREY, Manufacturers.
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