

**WHO AND WHAT THE DEVIL IS**

Different names are made use of in Divine Revelation to express the evil commonly understood by the word Devil. In the Scriptures we find the Devil, Satan, the Dragon, the Serpent, and Lucifer. These different names probably all have more or less a different meaning, and yet signify the same thing. I have tried to show, these words according to their meaning, and arrange them according to their application to the powers which be of evil.

The Beast, I suppose, comes first in order, and is evil as it represents itself in man, and through man, in this present world. Hence I conclude that it is so far as evil is seen in the visible world, it may be said to be the work of the Beast. Hence too I suppose it is said in the Revelations, that whosoever hath not the mark of the Beast can neither buy nor sell. That is, he can not be on equal terms with those who are led by the spirit of evil.

Next in order I suppose comes the Devil. This power appears to be in a manner more invisible than the Beast. It appears to be an invisible cause through which evil is brought forth. Christ cast the Devils out. Persons who were deranged and ungovernable were said to be possessed of devils. Hence some evil principle must have gained the ascendancy and destroyed the government of the mind. Devil then, we might suppose to be, a cause giving rise to evil somewhat after the manner in which a small seed in the ground, is cause of a stock of weeds; we may not know how it ever got there, but this we can know, that it must have been brought there by still some cause which had gone before.

The next in order, I suppose to be Satan. Here of course the mysteries become still more heavy, and it is hardly to be expected that we can find words wherewith to express what we have in view to explain. A certain writer says: Satan can not develop himself in the most degraded condition of man. It is only after persons have become civilized and have obtained some knowledge of God, that Satan in his real character is found to come forth. We might attempt to explain this matter after this manner. A man who is in the habit of taking strong drink, and is found lying upon the public road in a deplorable condition is not calculated to become successful in gaining ascendancy among other people, so we suppose Satan is not found among the most degraded characters of the world. His real character only begins to develop itself under a form of respectability, under a form of refinement, wherewith he can gain power with the spirit of the world. It is to be understood that Satan does not know, and cannot know, that he is Satan. And herein it is that the power is found, wherewith he must be conquered. It is remarkable that Satan with all his intelligence, his knowledge, and all his ingenuity, can perceive nothing of the mysteries of God. The real character of Satan expressed in few words we suppose to be rather an uprising and exaltation of spirit which to a greater or less extent arrays itself against the government of God.

The next in order, I suppose, to be the Dragon. The word dragon appears to come from a fiery body flying in the air. Dragon then might be considered the opposition against God having gained great power, and moving in high places. We read in the Revelations (12) that there was war in heaven, "Michael and his angels fought against the dragon; and the dragon fought and his angels." Here it would appear that Dragon is evil combined to overthrow the government of God.

Next, I suppose, comes the Serpent. This word appears to have reference to the very first cause of evil; being called in the Revelations, that old Serpent, and seems to be a cause of evil so hidden, as to be in a manner beyond the power of the human mind to comprehend. It would however appear in some way or other to give rise to hatred, and the murder spirit. In the first account we have of evil taking place in the world, we find the word Serpent; and it is not long until it is said, "and Cain rose up against Abel his brother and slew him." In other words we might perhaps add, the Serpent is the very first cause of dishonesty; and ultimately brings forth deceitfulness and hatred.

Next in order comes Lucifer. This name at once carries us before the foundation of the world. We read in the prophet Isaiah, chapter 14, "How art thou fallen from heaven, O Lucifer, son of the morning! how art thou cut down to the ground which didst weaken the nations." The word Lucifer is said to mean a bearer of a candle or a light, and it is supposed that the devil was an angel of light, and becoming highly exalted made an effort to establish a government of his own, for which he was ultimately cast out of heaven.

In tracing up the first cause of all evil, I must think it is very remarkable, that we are brought under a certain drift or current which would carry us in a direction where we are brought to see, that the great first cause of all evil is exaltation of spirit. And that by a succession of causes there was brought forth, "who and what the devil is."

Pennsylvania, 1865

**Important Legal Opinion**

Secretary Stanton promulgated in a general order, on the 24th inst., an opinion of Attorney General Speed, in relation to the status of rebel officers and others who went South from the loyal States and took part in or gave aid to the rebellion, and who have been paroled under the terms of agreement entered into between Generals Grant and Lee. Mr. Speed says that "the Rebel officers who surrendered to General Grant have no homes within the loyal States, and have no right to come to places which were their homes prior to their going into the rebellion." He also says that persons who have been in the civil service of the rebellion, or otherwise given it support, aid and comfort, have no right to return. The opinion concludes as follows: "Rebel officers certainly have no right to be wearing their uniforms in any of the loyal States. It seems to me that such officers, having done wrong in coming into the loyal States, are but adding insult to injury in wearing their uniforms. They have as much right to bear the traitors flag through the streets of a loyal city as to wear the traitors garb. The stipulation of a surrender permits no such thing, and the wearing of such a uniform is an act of hostility against the Government. Commanders of military divisions, departments, districts, detachments and posts are

**required to give attention to the above opinion, and not in obedience therewith.**

Major Gen. Wallace has issued an order requiring the immediate arrest of all officers, soldiers and citizens in the Middle Department, who are to be held in confinement, to be disposed of as may be directed hereafter by the General Government at Washington.

**A Dunker Church Organized in Philadelphia**

The Ledger of a recent date contains the following article in relation to the Dunkers: "The Mother church of the Dunkers was organized in Germantown, Philadelphia, about 1729. At one time they were quite a numerous body of Christians, but like other sects they have from time to time been subjected to dissensions, followed by secession. Soon after the organization of the church at Germantown, societies were formed in different parts of the State. One of their most prominent members, named Conrad Beissel, alleged that there was an error as regards the observance of the day for the Sabbath—that the seventh, and not the first day of the week, was the sanctified day. He had sufficient influence to organize a new society, taking the name of Seventh Day Baptists.

These seceders assumed monastic character adopting the habits of the Capuchins, or White Friars, and taking upon them monastic names. Under their sway the society became very flourishing, and to them is attributed the singular looking building that stood for many years on the banks of the Wissahickon, and traces of which still remain. Prominent in the membership of the Dunkers, or German Baptists, was Derrick Keyser. One of his descendants, Peter Keyser, discharged the duties of pastor of the German Baptist Society for more than fifty years. Numbers of the early Mennonites, it is said, by a writer in The Lutheran, were from Switzerland, who with their German friends, settled first at Germantown, established a church, and from thence scattered into various parts of the State. This sect have been and are still opposed to war.—They have always been peaceable and domestic in their habits."

**PRESIDENT JOHNSON'S FAMILY.**

Mr. Johnson's family resides at present in Nashville, Tenn., and consists of his wife and four children—two sons and two daughters. His son Robert is twenty-nine years of age, and Andrew Johnson Jr., is twelve. His two daughters, with their families, also reside in Nashville, having been driven from their homes in East Tennessee. One of Mr. Johnson's sons (Charles), a surgeon in the Army, was thrown from his horse in the year 1863, and killed, and Col. Stover, a son-in-law, commanding the Fourth regiment of Tennessee infantry, was killed in the battle of Nashville, while gallantly leading his command, on the 18th of December, 1864. Judge Patterson, who is also a son-in-law of the President, lives in Nashville. Mrs. Johnson has been in very delicate health for some time past, and it is probable Mrs. Colonel Stover will reside over the Presidential household.

**SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES FOR 1865.**

Are now ready at Updegraff's Hat Store a great variety of HATS and CAPS for Men, Boys and Children's wear. Silk Hats, Cassimere Hats, Cloth Hats on Fur Bodies, Plain Cloth Hats, Fur Hats, Wool Hats, in Black, White, Grey, Brown and mixed colors, Quaysville, Panama, Leghorn, Canton, Brail, Stray and Palm Leaf Hats, &c. &c. Better than the best. Wholesale and Retail at UPDEGRAFF'S Hat Makers, Opposite Washington House, Ap 21 1865. Hagerstown.

**THE TOMB.**

Near Quincy, April 29, JOHN WILLIAM, son of John W., and Annie Sook, aged 4 months and 16 days.

**MARKETS.**

PHILADELPHIA, May 2.—The Flour Market continues very dull, and the sales are in small lots only at about former rates; 800 bbls sold in lots at \$8.50@9.50 per bbl for common and good extra family. The retailers and bakers are buying in a small way at from \$7.25@7.75 for superfine; \$8@8.37 for extra; \$8.50@9.50 for extra family, and \$10@11 per bbl for fancy brands, as to quality. Rye Flour is selling in a small way at \$6.50@6.75 per bbl. Corn Meal is dull at former rates.

**GRAIN.**

There is very little demand for Wheat; the sales are in small lots only, at from 200@205c for good to prime reds, and white at from 215@220c per bu, as to quality. Rye is rather dull; 1,200 bush. sold at 125@130c per bu. Corn is scarce and in fair demand at about former rates; small sales of prime yellow are making at 132c per bushel. Oats are without change; 2,500 bus. sold at 83c per bu.

**LOST!**

THE subscriber lost his Pocket Book on the 4th inst. between Waynesboro' and his residence, about 2 miles from Waynesboro', near the Leistersburg turnpike, containing about \$50. The finder will be liberally rewarded. CYRUS SCHRIVER, May 5-6.

**COUNTY TREASURER.**

AT the solicitation of a number of my friends, I announce myself a candidate for the office of County Treasurer, subject to the decision of the Union Nominating County Convention. \*Quincy, May 5-6] WM. FLEAGLE.

**WAYNESBORO CLOTHING STORE.**

THE subscribers would inform the citizens of Waynesboro' and surrounding country that they have opened a Clothing Store in the Store Room next door to Sibbet's Hotel, formerly occupied as a Watch and Jewelry store. Their stock consists of the latest styles of

**MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING, GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,**

Trunks, Valises, Traveling Bags, Hats, &c. Their goods have just been brought from Philadelphia and will be sold at greatly reduced prices. Persons wanting anything in their line would do well to call and examine their new stock before purchasing elsewhere. JOHN M. MORGAN, May 5.

**DRAKE'S Bitters at**

APRIL 23

**PLANTS! PLANTS!**

THE subscribers would inform the public that they have now a fine selection of Garden Plants of different kinds at their Garden, about 2 miles West of Waynesboro', all of which will be delivered in season. Among their selections are the Yellow Nankeensweet, Potato, a new variety, which they can safely recommend as superior to all other varieties, as to quality and productiveness. Experience proves this variety best adapted to Northern culture. It matures in short seasons and is fit for use at any stage of its growth. JOHN M. MORGAN, April 23.

**DRAKE'S Bitters at**

APRIL 23

**MILLINERY GOODS!**

MRS. C. L. HOLLINGER WOULD inform her lady friends of Waynesboro' and vicinity that she has just returned from Philadelphia with a complete assortment of reasonable Millinery Goods. Among her stock will be found the latest styles of BONNETS, Ladies and Children's Hats, with a very large assortment of Ribbons and other Bonnet Trimmings, Lincoln Mourning Badges, etc. Ladies are invited to call and examine her stock. May 5-6.

**LATEST ARRIVAL**

OF NEW

**SPRING AND SUMMER**

**DRY GOODS**

AT

**GEO. STOVER'S,**

Waynesboro', Pa.

**FOR THE LADIES.**

He has a large assortment of Dress Goods consisting in part of

Printed and Plain Delaines, Blk, Fig'd and Gold Silks, Plain Mohair, Silk Warp Mohair, Bareges, Medona Cloth, Lavellas, French and domestic Ginghams, Poplins, Gingham Mixture, Cloth for Ladies, Wrappings, Gloves, Hosiery, in great variety.

**SPRING AND SUMMER**

**GOODS,**

Which he intends selling at very low rates, which he knows he can do to the satisfaction of all will call and examine his stock.

Below you will find enumerated a few articles which will be found among his stock to which he calls your attention.

**FOR THE LADIES.**

He has a large assortment of Dress Goods consisting in part of

Printed and Plain Delaines, Blk, Fig'd and Gold Silks, Plain Mohair, Silk Warp Mohair, Bareges, Medona Cloth, Lavellas, French and domestic Ginghams, Poplins, Gingham Mixture, Cloth for Ladies, Wrappings, Gloves, Hosiery, in great variety.

**GENTLEMEN'S WEAR,**

Broad Cloths, Black and Fancy Cassimeres, Union Cassimeres, Duck Linens, Cottonades, Summer Coatings, Tweeds, Velvet Cord, Marseilles, Silk Vestings, Velvet Vestings, of all kinds; in fact a full assortment of goods for Gentle men wear. Also a larger and well selected stock of

**DOMESTIC GOODS,**

Muslin, Ticking, and a complete assortment of Notions. It is no use trying to enumerate. If you want anything at all in the Dry Goods line just call in and you will find him ready to wait on you with pleasure.

To persons having country Produce to sell, they will find it to their advantage to bring it to Stover's, as he always gives the highest market price. So give him a call, and he will sell you goods as cheap as they can be purchased elsewhere.

**LATEST ARRIVAL**

OF

**SPRING AND SUMMER**

**DRY GOODS**

AT

**J. W. MILLER'S.**

HAVING returned from the Eastern cities with a large and choice assortment of

**Dry Goods, Queensware, Cedarware and Groceries,**

which I am prepared to offer with much greater inducements than heretofore for Cash.

**LADIES' GOODS:**

Silks, all Wool and printed Delaines, French Merino, Alpaccas, Ginghams, Shawls, Balunoras, Hoopskirts, Collar, Magic Ruffling, Bugle Trimmings, Hosiery, Cloaking Cloth, &c.

**GENTS GOODS:**

Fancy and Plain Cassimeres, Black Cloth, Italian Cloth, Vestings, Satinets; Tweeds, Jeans, Shirt Fronts, Collars, Neck Ties, Under Shirts, Drawers, Buck Gloves, Buck Gauntlets, &c.

**DOMESTIC GOODS:**

Furniture, Check, Bedding, Cotton Flannel, all Wool Flannel, Linsey, Table Diaper, Towling &c.

**QUEENWARE, CEDARWARE AND GROCERIES.**

Syrup, Molasses, Rio Coffee, Prepared Coffee, Tea, Coffee, Sugars, Tobaccos, Rabbit Soap, Tea, &c.

The above goods have been purchased for the Cash and I desire the same to be sold for Cash as we don't keep any books.

By strict attention to business and a desire to please in every respect I hope to merit a continuance of patronage. May 5, 1865.

**PLANTS! PLANTS!**

THE subscribers would inform the public that they have now a fine selection of Garden Plants of different kinds at their Garden, about 2 miles West of Waynesboro', all of which will be delivered in season. Among their selections are the Yellow Nankeensweet, Potato, a new variety, which they can safely recommend as superior to all other varieties, as to quality and productiveness. Experience proves this variety best adapted to Northern culture. It matures in short seasons and is fit for use at any stage of its growth. JOHN M. MORGAN, April 23.

**DRAKE'S Bitters at**

APRIL 23

**U. S. 7-30 LOAN.**

By authority of the Secretary of the Treasury, the undersigned has assumed the General Subscription Agency for the sale of the United States Treasury Notes, bearing seven and three tenths per cent, interest, per annum, known as the

**SEVEN-THIRTY LOAN.**

These Notes are issued under date of June 15th 1865, are payable three years from that time, in currency, or are convertible at the option of the holder

**U. S. 5-20 six per cent. GOLD-BEARING BONDS.**

These bonds are worth a premium which increases the actual profit on the 7-30 loan, and its exemption from State and a municipal taxation adds from one to three per cent, more, according to the rate levied on other property. The interest is payable in currency semi-annually by coupons attached to each note, which may be cut off and sold to any bank or banker.

The interest amounts to

One cent per day on a \$50 note.

Two cents " " " \$100 "

Ten " " " \$500 "

20 " " " \$1000 "

\$1 " " " \$5000 "

Notes of all the denominations named will be promptly furnished upon receipt of subscriptions, and the notes forwarded at once. The interest to 15th June next will be paid in advance. This is

**THE ONLY LOAN IN MARKET**

now offered by the Government, and it is confidently expected that its superior advantages will make it the

**GREAT POPULAR LOAN OF THE PEOPLE.**

Less than \$300,000,000 of the Loan authorized by the last Congress are now on the market. This amount at the rate at which it is being absorbed, will all be subscribed for within four months, when the notes will undoubtedly command a premium, as has uniformly been the case on closing the subscriptions to other Loans.

In order that citizens of every town and section of the country may be afforded facilities for taking the loan, the National Banks, State Banks, and Private Bankers throughout the country have generally agreed to receive subscriptions at par. Subscribers will select their own agents, in whom they have confidence, and who only are to be responsible for the delivery of the notes for which they receive orders.

JAY COOKE, Subscription Agent, Philadelphia.

SUBSCRIPTIONS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK, Waynesboro', April 7-3m.

**THEY ARE HERE!**

**New Spring and Summer Goods**

AT

**METCALFE & HITESHEW'S,**

CHAMBERSBURG.

WHERE you will at all times find a full stock of Goods. Ladies we have Cloth of all Colors, also Ladies' Coats, Circulars and Sacks, made of Silk and Cloth, Bugle Trimmings, Buttons, Cord Gimp and many other kinds of trimming. In Dress Goods we will here say we have the largest stock in the county.

Striped Bleau Swiss; Silk Sun Umbrellas, Brown and Black; Shawls of every description, Shakers, best quality made, white and colored; Ladies and Gentlemen's Kid Gloves, all colors, and ten thousand (10,000) other articles usually found in a well-assorted stock.

**DOMESTICS.**

Prints, we have all styles made, from 12 1/2 cents up Muslin Bleached and Unbleached, all qualities, 18 1/2 Cents and Oil Cloths, a fine assortment.

Ap 23. METCALFE & HITESHEW.

**OUR FANCY STOCK**

comprises a great variety of Balmoral, Hoop Skirts, Shawls, Gauntlets, Kid Gloves, Head Nets, Trimming Ribbons, Laces, &c.

**DOMESTIC GOODS**

BROWN AND BLEACHED MUSLIN; Linon Sheetings, Bleached and Brown Diapers, Tickings, Strips, Furinturo Checks, Burlaps, Cottonades, Linens, Bags & Bagging.

**GROCERIES.**

A good assortment of

Brown Sugars, White Sugar, Syrup, Mackerel, Cheese, Coffee.

**CEDAR, WILLOW WARE AND QUEENSWARE,**

And every article necessary to supply the necessities or render comfortable our old friends and acquaintances. We mean to give PERSONAL ATTENTION TO BUSINESS and give our friends every accommodation possible.

The subscribers return thanks to their patrons for past favors and kindly ask a continuance of the same. (Ap 21, 1865.) P. & H.

**PUBLIC SALE.**

THE subscriber will offer at Public Sale, on the premises, on Saturday the 6th of May next, his

**HOUSE**

and Half Acre of Ground, situated about 1/2 of a mile from Waynesboro', on the turnpike leading to Greencastle, adjoining lands of John Furb and Henry Smith. Sale to commence at 1 o'clock on said day when the terms will be made known by

AP 23. GEO. WASSON.

**PLANTS! PLANTS!**

EARLY York and Orheart Cabbage; Bassanna Beets; Red, Yellow and Dwarf Tomatoes; Sweet and Sharp Pepper; Egg Plants; White Solid Celler and Jersey; Yellow Sweetpotato Plants, all of which will be ready in season, by the dozen hundred, or thousand, at reasonable prices, for further particulars apply to the undersigned. Garden 1/2 mile southeast of Waynesboro'. D. P. GOOD, April 14-16.

**PRICE & HORN LICH'S M A R C H 24.**

**COLUMN!**  
1865.

**LATEST ARRIVAL!**

**THE subscribers have just received from the Eastern cities a large and fine assortment of**

**DRY GOODS!**

**GROCERIES, &C,**

bought by one of the firm who was in the city immediately after the fall of Richmond, and consequently had the advantage of the Panic Prices, and which enables them to sell their present stock much lower than Goods have been sold for the past 18 months in this town or any other town; (Chambersburg not excepted.)

To satisfy the community of what we have said is to give us a call and learn the facts. The greatest evidence of their present assortment being lower than they have been for some time is from the constantly increasing demand.

**LADIES' GOODS:**

In their varied stock can be found the latest styles of

Delaines, Challies, Braxies, Poplins, Alpaccas, Ginghams, Summer, Balmoral, Hoop Skirts, Spring Shawls, Shakers, Allwool Delaines, Armure Delaine, Fancy Silks, Chambray Gingham, Spring Delaine, Mozambique, Cloaking Cloths, Allwool Carpet, Rg, Hemp, Floor and Table Oil Cloth.

**MOURNING GOODS.**

We boast of having the largest assortment ever brought to Town. Were bought twenty-five per cent. cheaper than present prices and will be sold accordingly.

Silks, Bareges, Greenadines, Wool Delaines, Poplins, Challies, Laws, plain and figured, Balzerines, Crapo Espanges, Eng. Crapo, American Prints, French Crapo, Collars, H'dk'fs, Mitts, Gauntlets, &c.

**GENTLEMEN'S WEAR:**

Through their stock of Men's wear you will find a splendid assortment of

Cassimeres, Vestings, Linens, Drills, Fancy Sattens, Plaid Linens, Heavy Cottonades, Farmers' Drill, Allwool Tweeds, Wool Delaines, Poplins, Challies, Laws, plain and figured, Crapo Espanges, Eng. Crapo, American Prints, French Crapo, Collars, H'dk'fs, Mitts, Gauntlets, &c.

**OUR FANCY STOCK**

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**DOMESTIC GOODS**

BROWN AND BLEACHED MUSLIN; Linon Sheetings, Bleached and Brown Diapers, Tickings, Strips, Furinturo Checks, Burlaps, Cottonades, Linens, Bags & Bagging.

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A good assortment of

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**CEDAR, WILLOW WARE AND QUEENSWARE,**

And every article necessary to supply the necessities or render comfortable our old friends and acquaintances. We mean to give PERSONAL ATTENTION TO BUSINESS and give our friends every accommodation possible.

The subscribers return thanks to their patrons for past favors and kindly ask a continuance of the same. (Ap 21, 1865.) P. & H.

**PUBLIC SALE.**

THE subscriber will sell at Public Sale, at the store of Peter Rouzer, on Saturday the 6th of May next, 10 ACRES and 25 PERCHES of

**MOUNTAIN LAND,**

about half a mile South of the Germantown School House and easy of access by a good road leading to the same. Sale to commence at 2 o'clock, P. M., when the terms will be made known by

AP 21-3w. JOHN SINGER, G. V. Moxie, Auct.

**SHERIFFALTY.**

I OFFER myself as a Candidate for the Office of SHERIFF, subject to the decision of the Union Nominating Convention.

THOMAS MCAFEE, Chambersburg, April 28-16.

**WE would call the attention of our customers and the public to our new stock of goods, and at the same time to return our thanks to customers and others for their liberal patronage, and will endeavor by fair dealing with all, to merit a continuance of the same.**

AMBERSON, BENEDICT & CO. March 24, 1865.

H. W. PUTNAM'S Patent Cloth Wringers for sale at the sign of the Big Red Horn D. B. Rowland, (July 11 '62).

**SPRING DRY GOODS**

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