THE DALLAS POST Established 1889 "More Than A Newspaper, A Community Institution Now In Its 71st Year"

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The Post is sent free to all Back Mountain patients in local hospitals. If you are a patient ask your nurse for it.

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for raising money will appear in a specific issue. Preference will in all instances be given to editorial matter which has not previously appeared in publication.

Entered as second-class matter at the post office at Dallas, Pa. under the Act of March 3, 1879. Subscription rates: \$4.00 a year; \$2.50 six months. No subscriptions accepted for less than six months. Out-of-State subscriptions: \$4.50 a year; \$3.00 six months or less. Back issues, more than one week old, 15c. When requesting a change of address subscribers are asked

to give their old as well as new address. Allow two weeks for changes of address or new subscription to be placed on mailing list.

Single copies at a rate of 10c each, can be obtained every Thursday morning at following newsstands: Dallas-Berts Drug Store, Dixon's Restaurant, Helen's Restaurant, Gosart's Market; Shavertown-Evans Drug Store, Hall's Drug Store; Trucksville-Gregory's Store, Trucksville Drugs; Idetown-Cave's Store; Harveys Lake-Marie's Store; Sweet Valley-Adams Grocery; Lehman-Moore's Store; Noxen-Scouten's Store; Shawanese Puterbaugh's Store; Fernbrook-Bogdon's Store, Bunney's Store, Orchard Farm Restaurant.

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A non-partisan, liberal progressive newspaper published every Thursday morning at the Dallas Post plant, Lehman Avenue, Dallas, Pennsylvania.

Editorially Speaking:...

BACK MOUNTAIN, OR BACK WOODS?

A building program for Lake-Lehman School District is mandatory if two buildings are not to be closed because of fire hazards.

Pennsylvania Board of Labor and Industry is willing to close its eyes temporarily to grave deficiencies IF a building program which will take care of everything is in

Otherwise, the Lake Township building will be slapped shut, and the shop and elementary sections at Lehman will not be able to open.

The department will take no chances on fire hazards

If the program for rectification of present fire hazards begins to roll in earnest, along with a building program to relieve pressure of student population, there will be a stay of execution.

Petitions are being circulated to remove Lake Township from the five-way jointure. Residents may as well face the unpleasant fact that even if the district were removed from the jointure, this would not cancel out the necessity for a building and improvement program. And such removal would immediately result in drastic reduction of State reimbursement.

Cancellation of a necessary building program at this time would not only be disastrous because of closing of school buildings, but would result in greatly increased cost when the inevitable building must be put up.

Education is the solid foundation of any community.

It costs money. Is Back Mountain to be a synonym for Back Woods?

The New "Miss Universe"

It was heartening to find that a beautiful and stately German girl had been selected as Miss Universe at the annual Beauty Pageant in Miami.

Heartening, because little by little, nations are bursting their narrow boundaries, leaving behind them insular prejudices and convictions, realizing that all nations and all people are indeed brothers in a world where comradeship and understanding loom ever more important.

Those who remember the first World War will recollect that people of German extraction, no matter how greatly they had contributed to the American scene, were hounded out of their employment, shunned socially, made to feel that their culture and traditions were an-

A gentle professor in a leading woman's college, was regretfully asked to resign, because his name was clearly Germanic in origin, and parents, inflamed by hate, considered him unworthy to teach their growing daughters.

Even the lowly hamburg lost its name and became Salisbury Steak, a tribute to misplaced zeal and distorted patriotism.

Those who watched television a few nights ago, knew that no mistake had been made in selection of "The most beautiful girl in the world." Marlene Schmidt looked truly regal as she accepted her crown.

Penna. Highway Department Issues '61 Road Map Lester B. Squier named as chairman,

vania road map may be obtained Chapman State Park, Warren Herman Thomas, Dave Pugh, H. R.

A principal feature of the map the map. is that it shows the approximately 80 route number changes made this

interchanges along toll-free express of Highways offices marked, and a spring when the water table is usuhighways as well as along the listing of public recreation areas ally replenished, coupled with ex-Pennsylvania Turnpike. The guide lists the numbers of the intersectture will be of considerable value ways, in yellow, red and blue, a Mountain.

shows a portion of the City Line towns and many villages, Roadside considered a short-cut to the Lake, Interchange of the Schuylkill Ex- Rest areas and the state forest, started speeding along it. pressway in Philadelphia. The other park and historical sites.

contribute to the cost of producing dinner.

Among the items on the map are household help came under the spring throughout the state as part rules of the road, a table of mile- plan. of a program to simplify, rationalize ages between major communities, Rev. Roswell Lyon and his famand integrate the numbered route small maps of routes through larger ily expected to sail for Europe for a communities, a Gettysburg area vacation. map, an index of principal cities Customers of Dallas-Shavertown A new feature of the map this and towns, with sites of county Water Co. were asked to use water year is a guide to the names of seats; State Police and Department sparingly. The dry spell during the

The main read map shows all was responsible ing highways and a code to find major and most secondary roads, Kiwanis and YMCA were completthe location on the map. This fea- including four-lane divided high- ing plans for a circus in the Back to motorists who will use the large proportion of the vast rural Pioneer Avenue was resurfaced, super-highway systems this year. road system, in gray, major water- and immediately thereafter, motor-The cover photograph of the map ways, all airports, all cities, most ists from town, taking what they

YESTERDAY Ten and Twenty Years Age In The Dallas Post

ONLY

IT HAPPENED 30 YEARS AGO:

Arthur Kiefer fell sixteen feet from scaffold while working on the Whipp farm, and was taken to Nesbitt Hospital with a broken back, after being seen by Dr. Sherman Schooley. Brickel's ambulance transported Mr. Kiefer.

Rose Patton of Noxen was wed to Albert Tonkin Jr. of Forty Fort. Estimate of cost of construction

of a link in the highway between Wyoming Avenue and Luzerne, part of the Harveys Lake highway, was \$60,000.

Dallas nine took East Dallas 4 to

A Noxen inventor, Willard Jones, invented a fly screen that would let flies out, but not in. He was also the inventor of non-skid nut used widely at Payne's Colliery.

Thomas Rowlands' place in Fernbrook was raided by the local constabulary, and moonshine confiscated. Robert Prynn of Carverton took as his bride Mabel Zimmerman of Wilkes-Barre.

Mrs. Elizabeth Denmon of Beau- ester. mont was feted on her 70th birthday by her family.

ville-Dallas highway might be in the ice

Lake and Lake Silkworth. Marie Bond Piatt, 33, of Hunts-

ville, died following surgery. Raspberries constituted a bumper crop. Engelman's Fruit Farm in Noxer than in years. Bread was five vant of Huntsville. cents a loaf, tall cans of evaporated milk, 3 for 22 cents.

IT HAPPENED 20 YEARS AGO:

A memorial scholarship to Amelia Earhart was founded in California. Could it be that long ago that the intrepid flyer was lost somewhere in the vast Pacific?

Aluminum was collected for defence, a good haul from the Back

Vern Lacy was interviewed for a Know-Your-Neighbor column which said, "He's been an architect so long that the Forty Fort community building and the new wings at College Miséricordia come from his drawing board as a matter of

The new State highway posed traffic problems at the Y in Trucksville, and Kingston Township was asked to put special police to guard the intersection. This was before there was a blinker light.

WPA funds were beginning to be cut back, with returning prosperity and threat of war ever nearer. Bundles for Britain were being

sought in Dallas. Draft lottery in Washington loomed ahead. Serial numbers were assigned to forty local candidates. Drawing was to take place as it did in the fall of 1940, from a bowl in

Washington D.C. Atty. B. B. Lewis was appointed by Dallas Borough Council to take the place of the late Arthur Turner. Beaver and otter trapping were forbidden and antlerless deer season was cancelled for the fall. The great

deer herd was diminishing. Mrs. Elizabeth S. Brown, descendent of the pioneers, was buried from her home on Parrish Street, Rev Francis Freeman officiating.

Elizabeth Ohlman became the bride of Willard Neuls at the Harry

Ohlman home. Janet Louise Thomas was wed to

William S. Lee, Jr. Mrs. Mary E. Kocher, Harveys

Lake native, died at Mt. Pleasant Mrs Alice Waterstripe, 59, died at her home in Sweet Valley, She was wife of Rev. E. J. Waterstripe, local minister. Clifford T Gay, 65, was buried in Carverton Cemetery.

Twenty women went back to work on the WPA Dallas sewing project after a two-week shutdown. The project had been in operation for five years, with materials supplied by the Borough at a cost of \$50 per

IT HAPPENED 10 YEARS AGO:

Plans for the Labor Day Lehman Horse-Show were under way, with assisted by Lewis Ide. Show The 1961 edition of the Pennsyl- cover photograph shows a view in chairman was Gilbert Tough, with without charge from the State Department of Highways in Harrispartment of Highways in HarrisWaters and the Game Commission

County. The Department of Highways, Department of Forests and
Waters and the Game Commission

March Highways in Harrisways, Department of Forests and
Waters and the Game Commission

Social Security announced that

tremely dry weather early in July,

Betty Jane Rebennack of Loyal-

Rambling Around Bu The Oldtimer - D. A. Waters

creased almost annually.

With a large volume of poultry freshness. One of the outlets gave latedly to express my deepest thanks products being sold, it would seem him a guaranteed premium price, and gratitude to the Dallas Ambuthat poultry raising would be a very the other was an auction paying the lance Crew, who responded so profitable business. However, those current market for all eggs sub- quickly on the night of June 30th with knowledge of the facts state mitted, regardless of the number, at about 11:30 p.m. to take my that this is not so, particularly for so he never lost any due to lack wife to the Presbyterian Hospital the small operator. of market.

was up to date as of the time he quired so that any vacation at all drivers. with a pump to provide an adequate misgiving. supply of very good water. He built arate brooder houses, pullet shelt-

He maintained a laying flock of about eight hundred Leghorns at all times. Each year he bought five As the young pullets came into laying season he culled his older hens to keep the size of his flock at about eight hundred.

steady outlets in the metropolitan New York area, shipped regularly a few cases at a time to insure ville expected to train in physio-

Eggs were sold through two

League of Women Voters compiled list of candidates, with their qual- \$2000 on my broilers last year." Survey of a bridge at Holcomb's ifications, which was published in

liquor in seven places at Harveys of a Know-Your Neighbor column. work for two weeks in the last half need it. Mr. and Mrs. William Cairl, Ceme-tery Street, celebrated their 60th was on vacation. He said he had Anniversary with a family gather not worked a single day since De-

en advertised that they were cheap- came the bride of Preston Sturde- sign up for unemployment benefits.

Garnett families. A resuscitator purchased by Lake but he had not bothered. He said Lions for use of the Lake Firemen, he had no car to get around. earned its board and keep when used This did not sit well with me. Safety Valve

Dallas Franklin schools expected transportation is not good enough support has done. 447 elementary pupils.

Safety Valve

GOOD INSURANCE Dear Howard:

I wish to take this opportunity bein Philadelphia.

Recently we encountered an ac- All care of the flock was done In about no time at all a crew quaintance who had kept hens as by him personally, no help being was organized by Don Bulford with main occupation for thirty years. employed. Leghorns are a nervous the following men responding, Bob He had a small place, only about five breed and he felt this was necessary Block, John Sheehan and Lance acres. He had some small fruit and to maintain the best production. Jarrett. The trip was made by John planted a garden. His equipment Consequently his full time was re- Sheeman and Lance Jarrett as the

started. A good spring was equipped was rare, and then was taken with I cannot give enough praise to those people who I am sure gave Accurate records were kept from up their sleep or other activities a two-storied laying house, had sep-the very first of all expenses and they might have been engaged in receipts. Feed and other costs when the call was made.

climbed steadilly over the years. My wife is alive to-day only be-Income dropped so the spread de- cause of the promptness an willingness of men like those mentioned 0, while Shavertown kept up its winning pace by defeating Beauwinning pace by defeating Beauhundred mixed pullets, as baby chicks in the earlier years, later as his receipts less expenses left him that helps support and maintain an his receipts less expenses left him that helps support and maintain an expense on a 24-hour call all year for the year of steady and con- ambulance on a 24-hour call all year fining work the grand total of one round.

dollar and fifteen cents (\$1.15). He | If it hadn't been for the ambuclosed up business as soon as pos- lance, I doubt if my wife would have sible. That year he had to sell out lasted the next 24 hours. I know his laying hens for fifty cents each, what a community ambulance means. when the year before he paid fifty- I had to call on it three times in five cents each for them as started a little over two years, twice to Philadelphia and once to Kingston.

In telling another poultryman I wish people would realize how therapy at the Mayo Clinic in Roch- about his closing out for the reason little a \$5.00 contribution is to supof the small income, his friend said, port an ambulance and yet how "You were lucky. I actually lost big it is when every one gives. A community ambulance is the best Recently we commented in this thing that could be part of any Grove, gave hope that a new Trucks- the Dallas Post as a community serv- column on the professionally unem- community. I am glad that I am part ployed and have since encountered of a community that has one .I hope Robert Van Horn, of Lake Street | a still more stratling case. A husky | I never have to use it but it's good Federal agents found contraband and Harveys Lake, was the subject two-hundred pounder showed up to know that it is there when you Andrew Kozemchak

Editor's note: Having a community ambulance is like insurance. You cember, his only activity being to Audrey Kleiner of Kingston be- report at the established place to hope you won't need it, but if you do, there it is. It's worth the annual By the union rules governing his donation to have your mind set at Reunions included Sickler and employment he would have been rest. And if you don't need it, so much the better. entitled to work at least part time

MORE ABOUT DOLLS

to restore Red Murphy of Noxen, For over forty years I managed to This is a "waste not, want not" who developed a cramp while swim- get around by walking, horse and program, letting the wonderful peopming at the Lake. Fred Swanson buggy, trains, street cars, busses, le behind our doll and material drive and taxicabs. Seems that such know what their co-operation and

\$108.00 was raised on dolls novelties and clothing sets.

One dozen small dolls not sold will be sent to the children's home or a hospital; this by agreement of all donors for dolls. The ten inch dolls will be sold before Xmas to pay expenses for material used in quilts, childrens cloths and doll clothes. All pieces of wool, cotton corduroy, pique in pieces one-half yard and over will be used for children's clothes for the children's home.

All small pieces of velvet, heavy and light weight, will be used for doll's gowns and crazy quilt bed

All small pieces of wool will be used for Vets lap robes and all pieces of sheeting and white percales, will be used for doll quilts.

All strips of material will be pinked, washed, ironed and packed for cancer bandage workers. We will continue to accept your dolls in good re-conditioning shape and are asking for dolls from the smalest baby doll jinny and dolls of this type for models. We have old dolls of most every size a child will want clothes for.

Send your nylon stockings to Mrs. Frank Kuehn, all winter. Let's keep her busy!

I would like all the pieces of material I can get in plain percale, small flowers and polka dot dotted swiss. Animals and figurines or cloth and crepes and outing flannel for pajamas.

I would like satin pieces for dolls and quilt spread. If you have small amounts of cotton, Mrs. Williams can use it for rag dolls with nylon.

Sincerely, Mrs. Arthur Newman

Bell Telephone Strike Possible

The Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania is faced with the possibility that 15,400 of its employees may go on strike when their contracts terminate August 2.

The main area for dispute between the company and the 2,400 account ing department workers and 13,000 production and plant employees is automation. Since the start of the year Bell has been using a giant data processing computer at its Conshohocken plant. Bell expects to use the new computor to bill the entire Eastern Pennsylvania District.

I. C. Glendinninfi, chief negotiator for the workers accused Bell of trying "to enjoy eating both ends of the cake, that is, introducing automation at an unprecedented rate and paying the remaining employees the lowest wage rates." A company representative answered that there is substantial agreement on wage issues but there are "unresolved differences over job slotting of certain work operations.'

Easter Lily Bears 23 Blossoms In July

An Easter lily, which bloomed vigorously early in the spring as a house plant, and was transplanted outdoors when danger of frost was past, is now again abundantly in bloom, with twenty-three flowers, in the yard of the Ryman home on Mt. Airy Road. Henry Hill, a florist, says it is phenomenal.

From

Pillar To Post ...

Twenty years ago in the Dallas Post, Hix had her first column in print. That should call some kind of a celebration, perchance to the sweet music of the popping of champagne corks, but something tells me that it will ooze quietly into history, minus cham pagne, minus anything except the terse comment from headquarters that Hix should have been turned out to pasture long ago.

It was a historic occasion. A son, helping get out an issue of the Dallas Post as a summer project, made a long distance call to Kingston, and got Mom on the phone.

"Lookit," he quoth, "I need something for the front page. Got a big hole here. Write something and bring it out to Dallas, huh?' It sounded intriguing.

"What kind of a something? literary? funny? housewifelyish?" I inquired cautiously. "Aw shucks," soothed the engaging voice at the other end of

the line, "it doesn't make any difference what you write. It's just to fill up space. Any old thing will do." And then he added, "Who's going to read it anyhow?"

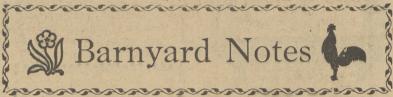
This seemed a reasonable assumption, and cheered by the thought that the subject matter need not be literary, or even readable, I launched happily into a reminiscence of how bathing suits used to look, proof-read it sketchily, and ran it out to Dallas in the little blue Oldsmobile. I've been doing it ever since, month after month, year after

year, and sometimes I wonder where I got material for it. But something always turns up . . . as it did today when I opened a bound volume of July 18, 1941, and found the evidence on the front And in case you want to know what that bathing suit looked

like, it was bright red with a sailor collar. The chassis was black stockings hitched to a garment unmentionable in those modest times, and white bathing shoes and a bandanna finished off the con-

But in 1910, that outfit was extremely daring, because it ended at the knee, whereas all conventional ladies bobbed up and down at the edge of the water arrayed in blue brilliantine, shin length, with capacious bloomers peeping from beneath as the little waves sported around the shins.

How any girl learned to swim is beyond me, but swim we did, weighted down with surplus yardage, but staying afloat doggedly, and having ourselves a time. The stockings had a tendency to bag at the knees, but modesty required that the nether limbs (that's the way legs used to be termed) be clad in something completely nontransparent . . . Born thirty years soon, that's my sad conclusion.



U.S. Route 11, that great north and south artery stretching from the gateway to Montreal at Rouse's Point in the Lake Champlain country to storied New Orleans on the Gulf of Mexico, traverses the heartland of American history.

On Saturday morning, our twenty-sixth wedding anniversary, Myra and I headed the Thunderbird south on ELEVEN along the placid Susquehanna through country where Pennsylvania, Maryland and Virginia have contributed their share to the glory of one of the nation's great highways.

The tiger lilies now are at their peak, beckoning in endless line at the roadside as it skirted along the old Pennsylvania Canal between the river and the lush emerald beauty of the forested foothills of the Blue Ridge on the right. The Pennsylvania Department of Highways has transplanted many of these native wildflowers, among them the dainty pink Bouncing Bet and the rich azure Chick-

ory from its nurseries on the West Branch below Lewisburg. Further down from Carlisle on through Maryland, the lilies and Chickory would be augmented by colorful stands of old fashioned hollyhocks in front of every farm home, in the angles made by split rail fences, and in profusion along the hedgerows. And in Virginia the blazing orange trumpet vine peeped from beneath the

overhanging locusts! Down through the river towns made famous by Indians and pre-revolutionary pioneers, we travelled past old Fort Augusta and crossed the great Shamokin Warrior Path that once led to the Sixth Nation Country and Niagara in New York State. A nod to Northumberland-home of the great English scientist Priestly. There was no time to stop and dream a little-and you must dream to

make history come alive! Another time would have to do for these and such Pennsylvania places as Carlisle and Chambersburg, famous frontier towns before the Revolution and steeped in the history of the Gettysburg campaign and Jub Early's raid . . . each worthy of a day themselves.

But Saturday we were headed for Harper's Ferry, West Virginia, the U.S. Arsenal town made famous by the John Brown raid in 1859 and by the later exploits of Col. Turner Ashby of the Confederate cavalry, General Stonewall Jackson and his foot cavalry; General Phil Sheridan and other greats of the War Between The

This trip was the direct result of a book given us by Joe Mac-Veigh; "Kathy of Catoctin", first published in 1886 and recently republished by the Cambridge, Maryland, Press. It, along with "The Road to Harper's Ferry" by Furnas, and "The Man Who Killed Lincoln" by Philip VanDoran Stern, are sufficient background to make any American want to wander over the hillsides of Harper's Ferry at the confluence of the Shenandoah and Potomac rivers, the gateway to the west and on the mainline of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad.

Harper's Ferry is reached by leaving Route 11 at Hagerstown, Maryland, and travelling some twenty miles on Route 65 through Sharpsburg and the Battlefield at Antietam. Just off the beaten path thronged by beer can strewing tourists, Sharpsburg and Harper's Ferry are two of the least spoiled historic shrines in America. Unlike Gettysburg, which is better marked, but spoiled by a commercial and carnival atmosphere, Harper's Ferry and Antietam remain much the same as they were before the War. The plain brick and white clapboard homes with their surrounding flower gardens were, many of them, there long before the Civil War, and they remain much the same today. Even the business places have a minimum of carra glass fronts and have succumbed little to twentiethcentury progress.

Harper's Ferry, which never fully recovered after the destruction of its armory and rifle works during the war, is the least spoiled of the two. Many of its stores and old buildings in the lower town on the site of the John Brown raid are now owned by the Federal government and supervised by the National Park Service. Most of them are vacant-mute guardians of a past when Harper's Ferry was on the lips of every American!

Today Harper's Ferry is an artist's colony—and a mecca for the serious student of American history who would worship at a shrine where he might hear a red bird sing without the distractions of heavy traffic. Only a few spots in the East compare with it - perhaps Concord, Mass., and its "rude bridge where the embattled farmers stood"; possibly the Burnside bridge across the Antietam, and maybe, the Battery in Charleston, South Carolina.

At the gateway to the Shenandoah Valley, Harper's Ferry was the site of important events from Colonial times through the Civil War. Strategically important, it changed hands many times during the war, and its capture by Stonewall Jackson in 1862 was the dramatic prelude to the Battles of South Mountain and Antietam that ended General Robert E. Lee's first Southern Invasion of the North-an invasion that might have penetrated deep into Pennsylvania and disrupted east and west railway traffic at Harrisburg.

It was here in 1859 that Col. Robert E. Lee and Lt. JEB Stuart with 90 Marines from Washington captured John Brown after ten of his party of nineteen, among them his sons, Oliver and Watson, had been killed. It was here that John Wilkes Booth and the slinking Atzerodt, conspirators who killed Lincoln, were among the Virginia Militia who conducted Brown to Charles Town for trial. It was here, also, that 11,500 Union soldiers in the Harper's Ferry garrison under the command of General Dixon S. Miles, surrendered to Stonewall Jackson as a prelude to Antietam — the largest force of American troops ever to display the white flag before the sur-

render of Corregidor in World War II. Harper's Ferry - a name to conjure with; a place to visit now while it is still unspoiled. Surounded by Maryland, Loudon and Bolivar Heights - Thomas Jefferson extolling its beauty, in his Notes on Virginia, "The passage of the Potomac through the Blue Ridge is perhaps one of the most stupendous scenes in nature the scene is worth a voyage across the Atlantic."

Much has happened since Jefferson's day to make Harper's Ferry a national monument!

100 Years Ago This Week...in THE CIVIL WAR

for the younger set.

(Events exactly 100 years ago this week in the Civil War—told in the language and style of today.) Confederates Defeat

Federals at Bull Run Green Union Forces in Full Rout;

Terror-Stricken Troops Clog Streets

WASHINGTON—July 21—The nation's capital was stunned today by the utter defeat of Federal troops by Confederate forces at Bull Run, a sleepy, gentle creek near Manassas Junction, some 25 miles southwest of here.

It was the first major setback for Union troops since the war with the secessionists began. Washington's usual Sunday evening peace was shattered as

panic-stricken units of the routed forces filled the streets. "We have lost the day-and it's a damned bad loss," cried one Union cavalry officer to a crowd

of curious correspondents. EARLY casualty figures were



30,000 engaged. Rebel losses his amateur army to the scene. were listed in the neighborhood of 1,800 with some 32,000 on the scene. Observers report about 500

McDOWELL Union dead and at least 400 Confederate dead were seen on the tiny battlefield. Barnard Bee rode among his men, Officials concede that the Union "missing" figure includes hundreds of raw, three-month recruits who simply ran from the conflict, shedding field packs

and arms as they bolted. Many of these bedraggled specimens were in sorry evidence first heard today and has been here tonight.

Manassas is a strategic rail junction considered "the gateway Gen. Fremont to Richmond" by Union leaders.

THE DAY began as a picnic for

scores of Congressmen and other politicians who went with their giggling ladies by coach to Manassas to watch the action. These well-horsed sightseers, dripping wet with the bad news, were among the first to reach

here after the rout. tions; you have beaten the Army crushed by the stampeding of his sidered a strong abolitionist. troops, reportedly has ordered a major reorganization of the Army of the Potomac.

to mount the attack with their untrained units, but local pressure state in the Confederate cabinet, a show of strength against Southern forces has been strong. WHAT HAPPENED? Answers vary widely in this chaotic city tonight, but it appears

that Federal troops under Gen. Irvin McDowell fell back under

Leaders of this Army are widely

reported to have been reluctant

In New Command ST. LOUIS, Mo.—July 21—Maj. Gen. John C. Fremont today took over command of all Union forces in the West.

the onslaught of beefed-up Confed-

of Fort Sumter fame, a few hours

McDowell, it was reliably re-

ported, took two days to coax

Then he roused them at 2 a.m.,

groggy and scared, to launch the

BATTLEFIELD reports were

strong in praise of one Confederate officer, Col. Thomas J. Jack-

son, whose troops held firm under

shouting: "There stands Jackson,

And the Federal troops will

have something else to remember—a wild, blood-curdling scream

that the Confederate troops loose

when in bayonet attack.

dubbed "the Rebel yell."

CONTRACT

JOHNSTON

ill-fated offensive.

like a stone wall."

heavy Rebel re-

inforcements ar-

Some 9,000

by Gen. Joseph E. Johnston

merged with

units of Brig. Gen. P. G. T.

Beauregard,

Southerners led

Fremont, who earned the nickname "The Pathfinder" in early Army days as an explorer in the Western prairies, was the Repubre after the rout.

President Lincoln is reported date in 1856, winning on the first He lost to James Buchanan, 174 The chief executive, electoral votes to 114. He is con-

Change Top Job

MONTGOMERY, Ala.-July 21

-R. M. T. Hunter of Virginia to-

day was appointed secretary of

succeeding Robert Toombs of Georgia. Toombs resigned to become a general in the Confederate army.

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