Horse Power.

A horse power is the force required to lift a dead weight of 33,000 pounds one foot a minute. To find the horse power of an engine multiply the area of the piston in inches by the average steam pressure in pounds per square inch. Multiply the product by the travel of the piston in feet per minute and divide that product by \$3,000. If an engine is rated at 73-horse power it wil raise 33,000 pounds one foot 73 times in one minute.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is a liquid and is taken iternally, and acts upon the blood and uncous surfaces of the system. Send for sestimonials, free. Sold by druggists, 75c.

F. J. CHENEY & Co., Props, Toledo. O.

English shipbuilders get their guns and boilers in Germany.

Mrs. Winslow's Scothing Syrup for children teething, soften the gums, reduces infimmma-tion, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c. a bottle

The first trackless trolley in America will be run in Franklin, N. H.

It's usually youth and not learning that makes young people so smart.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS

How Mrs. Bruce, a Noted Opera Singer, Escaped an Operation. Proof That Many Operations for Ovarian Troubles are Unsary.

NRHAM: —Travelling road, with irregular and damp beds, broke a so completely two



sufficient vitality, an operation for ovarian troubles. Not a very cheerful prospect, to be sure. I, however, was advised to try Lydla E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Sanative Wash; I did so, fortunately for me. Before a month had passed I felt that my general health had improved; in three months more I was cured, and I have been in perfect health since. I did not lose an engagement or miss a meal. "Your Vegetable Compound is certainly wonderful, and well worthy the praise your admiring friends who have been cured are ready to give you. I always speak highly of it, and you will admit I have good reason to do so.—Mis. G. BROUS, Lansing, Mich. 1990 forfeit if above testimonies is not generally the subject can be secured without cost by writing to Mrs Pinkham, Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be entirely confider. 14al.



LIBBY'S **Natural Flavor Food Products**







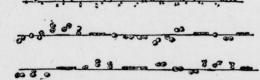
How topy-turvy their life must be!
They breakfast at 8 p. m.;
And just at dawn they are ready for tea—
But it doesnt seem queer to them.
—Washington Star.

the line, not touching it, represents the letter E.

Two stone placed vertically across the line represents the letter F. Two stones placed horizontally across the line represent the letter P.

Two stones placed obliquely across the line, slanting from left to right, represent the letter K. Two stones placed obliquely across the line, slanting upward from right to left, represent the letter U. Three stones placed with their lower edges touching the line represent the letter U. Two stones with a slight space between them, placed so that their lower edges just touch the line, represent the character &. This is usually contracted in stonewritten messages to one stone, A, answering in place of "and." The context will always make this abbreviation intelligible.

ARCDEFCH JALANO PORSTUVINA Z Z



boys are often at a loss to know how to amuse themselves in the country. They do not understand how to make the most of the opportunities at hand. Here are some hints of use to such lads:

the most of the opportunities at hand. Here are some hints of use to such lads:

There is a particular class of amusements to which boys are much given, which are but little understood by the older people. These are the amusements which have to do with imaging oneself something quite different from what one really is.

It is usually a very reckless, blood thirsty individual whome boys choose to represent. Perhaps they form themselves into a band of outlaws, possibly the famous crew under the lead of Robin Hood; it may chance that they will turn pirates, and the leading spirits will be known as Kidd or Morgan; or else the boys suddenly become indians, with a chief named Sitting Bull or Rain-in-the-Face.

In whatever game of this sort the boys may adopt a great deal must be imagined. It was largely to escape ridicule, which every boy dreads, but partly, also, because they liked the idea of writing in such a fashion that it could not be read except by their own fellows, that a crowd of boys in the upper part of New York State were led to evolve a form of cipher by means of which they could leave messages intelligible only to a few chosen spirits.

Unless one was in the secret, these

spirits.
Unless one was in the secret, these messages looked like nothing except a few sticks and stones scattered by the roadside; but to those who had worked out the stick and stone alpha-

The remaining letters of the alphabet explain themselves. Considerable space must be left between words, or an improvement on this is to lay a small twig between your words. When a boy has familiarized himself with the alphabet, the sticks and stones in the diagram will be found to read: "Making arrows at the big spring."

When the messages indicated to a marrier of the outless had a himself.





WASHINGTON PUZZLE PICTURE

bet, the letters were perfectly intelligible.

In playing at being Robin Hood and his band, which was the chief amusement of these boys, this means of writing was of great assistance in gathering the band, and of making known to late comers the commands of their leader.

At certain rendezvous details of the plan for the day would be left, and in this way different members of the

known to late comers the commands of their leader.

At certain rendezvous details of the plan for the day would be left, and in this way different members of the band could at any time learn where their fellows were to be found and in what they were engaged, making arrows, searching for seasoned hickory out of which to fashion new bows, or, possibly, holding a tournament to prove the efficiency of the baud in the se of their weapons.

The method of leaving messages by means of sticks and stones is quite simple. One afternoon of practice should perfect any boy in its use. The alphabet is given in the diagram accompanying this article. The black line can be drawn in dirt or scratched on a boulder. Each of the crosses about this line represents a stone. One stone placed across the line, as shown in the diagram (see the first cross at the left of the line), represents

the letter A. A stone placed so that its lower edge just touches the line represents the letter B. A stone placed so that its upper edge just touches the line represents the letter C. A stone placed just above the line, not touching it, represents the letter D. A stone placed just below the line, not touching it, represents the letter E. Farm Topics

Lambs in the Market.

Lambs bring twice as much in market as sheep, including the wool derived from the sheep, and the market is seldom overstocked with lambs.

delivered at the factory in the husks.

A Profitable Crop.

It is safe to say that the market gardeners near our large cities realize greater profits from lettuce than from any other vegetable. It is a very hardy plant, and when well under way withstands not only quite a degree of cold, but also the heat. If the plants are partially protected by being set out on the sunny side of ridges, they progress much more rapidly in growth than when not so carefully managed, and the quicker they can be grown the better the quality. If the plants are set out in rows wide enough to admit the free use of the hoe, and well manured, they will become solid, but when sown broadcast on rich beds they also furnish a large quantity of tender leaves.

Feeding Large and Small Chickens.

Feeding Large and Small Chickens.
Where large and small chickens run
at large in the same lot the feeding of



of the food.

Get one or more big but low dry
goods or grocery boxes and remove a
part of each side, as shown in the cut,
making the opening just high enough
to permit the smaller chicks to enter.
Stretch a wire from side to side at the
top, and throw feed inside for the
younger broods. They will quickly
learn to start for their own quarter
when the feed dish appears.—New England Homestead.

when the feed dish appears.—New England Homestead.

Where the Hog Leads.

For quick returns the hog is far ahead of the steer or sheep. He is easily fitted for the slaughter at six months old, and at that time, if he has been well fattened, eighty per cent. of his live weight is in dressed meat. But, as the saying goes, every part of him excepting the grunt and the squeal is utilized. The bristles, the intestines or sausage casings, the blood and the bone, all play their parts, while the liver and heart are favorie food with many. The steer will need about three crops of corn to fatten him, and often not more than fifty per cent, of his weight is dressed meat, while it is un usual to find one that does not shrink over forty per cent. One crop of corn will fatten both the fall and the spring pigs each year. All of this is a decided advantage in favor of the keeping of swine, and those who have done so and avoided the attacks of cholera and swine plague have been successful and prosperous in their business.—Kansas

swine plague have been successful and prosperous in their business.—Kansas Farmer.

Farmera and Breeds.

The breeds of sheep are being improved every year, and farmers who have not familiarized themselves with the characteristics of sheep should bear in mind that they are behind the buyers, who can distinguish at a few ments' examination exactly what kind of a sheep from which the wool was sheared, and its fitness for the purpose for which it is desired. The buyers know the breeds, the kind of wool peculiar to each breed, and all about them, for it is "business." A farmer would sneer at a carpenter who professed to be a carpenter and yet could not do a piece of work in that line; and yet, it may be claimed, there are hundreds of farmers who profess to be farmers, and who would rebel if their knowledge of the business should be questioned, but who, at the same time, cannot tell as much about the products of the farm as many of those who know nothing about farm life. There are hundreds of farmers who are not able to distinguish breeds of sheep, and who do not know the particular purposes for which a breed is most which a they intend to make profitable. If such farmers could be brought to a realization of the fact that they are really deficient in knowledge it would be to their interests. Every year we witness the shipment of the products of the farm to market, where the ouyer fixes the grade, although he has no experience on the farm. Farmers as a class are not business-like, for they rely too nauch on the judgment of others. It is not intended to imply that they should not seek the advice of others, but when the farmer surrenders everything to hard work he should begin to deducave himself in every possible way to improve his chances.—Philadelphia Record.

Competition for Standard Oil.

Consul F. W. Mahin writes from Reichenberg, June 16, 1902: "The Austrian refiners of petroleum have effected an organization for export purposes. It is announced that they intend to invade France, Germany, Switzerland and Italy, and wrest those countries, if possible, from the American company which now supplies their demands for petroleum, and that they also propose contesting certain markets with Russia."

Rents are falling in Buenos Ayres.

The okapi. The okapi.

The okapi, the strange animal a short time ago discovered in Central Africa by Sir Henry Johnstone, is now thought to have been known to the ancient Egyptians. The old monuments show a socalled "animal or set," a desert quadruped variously supposed to have been a fox, a muskrat, a dog, a camel and even a fabulous animal. A study of the pictures convinces Prof. Weideman that this creature was the okapi, which early hunters exterminated in Egypt.

Half-Sick

'I first used Ayer's Sarsaparnia in the fall of 1848. Since then I have taken it every spring as a blood - purifying and nerve-strengthening medicine." S. T. Jones, Wichita, Kans.

If you feel run down, are easily tired, if your nerves are weak and your blood is thin, then begin to take the good old stand-ard family medicine, Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

It's a regular nerve lifter, a perfect blood

builder. \$1.00 a bottle. All druggists.

Ask your doctor what he thinks of Ayer's Sarsaparilla. He knows all about this grand old family medicine. Follow his advice and we will be satisfied.

J. C. ATER CO., Lowell, Mass.

Cross?

Poor man! He can't help it. It's his liver. He needs a liver pill. Ayer's Pills.

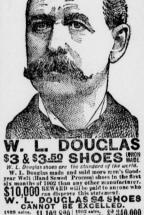
Want your moustache or beard a beautiful brown or rich black? Use Buckingham's Dye

I have been a great sufferer with plies for years, and I have tried ev-erything I heard of, and have been in the hospital at times. I have had bleeding piles, and felt terrible. An aunt of mine came from the country to see me and she made me take

King Edward VII. is to establish new order, it is said, which will co for honor on distinguished wome Since the Baroness Burdett Coutts i ceived her title no woman has be elevated to the peerage because her philanthropic benefactions.

Concessions have just been granted to construct and run 27 branch lines of the Swedish railways. The new lines will cover a distance of 250 miles in all, and it means that Sweden will again have occasion to purchase a large quantity of rolling stock.





W. L. Douglas made ann som our the first pear Weit (India Sewed Process) shows in the first pear Weit (India Sewed Process) shows in the first pear weit (India Sewed Process) shows in the paid to an one who will be paid to a paid to a paid to be the paid to be paid to be



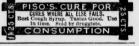
THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA.
ULL COURSES IN Classics, Let
onomics and History, Journalism,
lence Pharmacy, Law, Civil, Medand Electrical Engineering, Arch

Junior of pennor lear of any charge to Centrees.

Le seventeen Preparing for Collegiate C.
A limited number of Candidate for A limited number of Candidate for the ational state will be received at special ra St. Relward's Hall, for boys under it unique in the completeness of its equipm.

The Soft Near will open September 1 and Candidate for the St. Relward's Hall, Candidate for the Candi





is not afraid of sun, wind or weather, but relies on CUTICURA SOAP assisted by CUTICURA OINTMENT to preserve, purify and beautify her skin, scalp, hair and hands, and to protect her from irritations of the skin, heat rash, sunburn, bites and stings of insects, lameness and soreness incidental to outdoor sports.

Much that all should know about the skin, scalp, and hair is told in the circular with Curicuna SOAP.

THIS IS A TYPE of the bright, up-to-date girl who