The Social Bearings of Cattle-Branding in the Western States.

The Social Bearing of Cattle-Branding in the Western States.

Alice MacGowen in McClure's Magazine: The subject of the brand dis overs itself sooner or later, in one way or another, in most of the affairs of cattle-country life. The unaccompanied children of lonely and remote ranches play at roping and branding each other. The wife of the kindly, liberal-hearted cattle man will early be given her own brand: will early be given her own brand; often his little girls as well.

then his little girls as well.
These brands may begin in a little
unch of cows or a few brood mares;
it with no demands upon the "in-

spectable herds of cattle or bunches of horses.

It so ands wonderfully picturesque and Western to hear a dainty little ninety-pound woman, speaking of some femine or artistic luxury remark: "Well, I can have it if I can sell off some beef this fall;" or to have a bright girl, discussing the relative desirability of a course at an art school or an Eastern pleasure trip, assure you that she can easily meet the expense of whichever she decides upon by selling her 1890 crop of colls, which are now 4 years old and just broken.

You would not suppose that the small, blind, insufficiently-clad deity of the bow and quiver would ever neglect his classic weapon to concern himself with so gross and barbarous utensil as a branding iron. Yet such things have been.

utensil as a branding fron. Yet such things have been.

I have heard the tale how that, away back in the '70's, there appeared (along with the rest of her family, in one of the far-out piain counties of the Texas cattle country, a fair one by the romantic and me lifous name of Lilybel Plunkett.

For the capricicus and uncertain favor of this, the only marriageable young lady in the district, all the susceptible and unattached cowboys (of which class the population almost wholly consisted) strove together eagerly and without ceasing, maver-licking right and left everything they could lay their hands on, with a runner hand of the result of the property and in the property and the

eagerly and without ceasing, mavericking right and left everything they
could lay their hands on, with a running brand L. I. until, when the
tenderfoot she had all along been engaged to came out and married her,
she brought him great herds of L. I.
L. cattle with which they gayly set
up a ranch beneath the noses of the
forlorn cellbate community.

Also, there was Buck Redmond,
who, when he had quarreled with his
sweetheart (old Drake's daughter,
known facetiously as 'the duck'),
proceeded to singe upon the hide of
an incidental maverick his burning
resentment of the scorns, gibes, and
indignities she had heaped upon him
in the heat of her anger and the im-

indignties she had heaped upon him in the heat of her anger and the immunity of her sex.

It was a delicate example of cowby repartee, the retort busolic, to eatch up this unfortunate third party, brand it all over its helpless bovine side in great sprawling letters, D U C K, and turn the cipering bon mot loose where it could not fail of meeting the eyes of the cuel fair one.

The performance served its purpose The performance served its purpose of deadly affront, the Drake boys holding for some time that the obligation was upon them to kill somebody about it, as no fluid less expensive than heart's blood could properly wash out annotation. wash out such an insult. And I think they did shoot to death—before anything like a reconciliation could be brought about—the calf.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root cures all Kidney and Bladder troubles, Pamphlet and Consultation free, Labratory Binghampton, N.Y.

The globe of the eye is moved by six mus

The renders of this paper will be pleased to bears that case of this paper will be pleased to bears that case has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the middle fine stages. The stage of the control of the case of

There are over 100,000 State militia in the United States.

Commends to public approval the California liquid laxative remedy, Syrap of Figs. It is pleasant to the taste and by acting gently on the kidneys, liver and bowels to cleanse the system effectually, it promotes the health and comfort of all who use it, and with millions it is the best and only remedy.

Van Leydon painted his first great picture hat of St. Hubert, at the age of 12 years.

Karl's Clover Root, the great blood purifier, gives freshness and clearness to the complexion and cures constipation, 25 cts., 50 cts., \$1 If afflicted with sore eyes use Dr. Isaac Thompson's Eye-water. Druggists sell at 25c per bottle.

Weak and Weary

Overcome by the heat or extraordinary exer-tion, the physical system, like a machine, needs to be renovated and repaired. The blood needs to be purified and invigorated 100d's Sarsaand the nerves and muscles strengthened by Hood's Sarsapartila, which creates an appetite, removes that tired feeling and gives sweet, sound, refreshing sleep.

Hood's Pills cure all liver iils. 25c.

FREE! 1721S KNIFE | FineSteel, Keen as a razor, Good, strong handle,
Malled free in exchange for 25 Large Lion Heads cut
from Lion Coffee Wrappers, and a 2-cent stamp to

THE GARDENER'S BURIAL

This is the grave propored; see, down the blory Mother, a stathal case we bring these have a la loying case to lie beneath thy breast, Which many a year with loying toil he drest, His was the eldest craft, the simple skill represent the eldest craft. He set his seeds in hope, he grafted, praned, Weeded and mow'd, and with a true rare. Weeded and mow'd, and with a true rare. The snowdrop and the winter necessary the snowdrop and the winter necessary. The snowdrop and the winter necessary that the eldest craft is an eldest control of the eldest case of the

"JUST TASTING."

Jane Cragin put down the morning paper with a laugh. I wish Mrs. Kenworthy would read that story. head it Cy. I think there's a hint in it for us.

"Hav'nt time; but give us the pint ou't 'n' let the rest go. What is it?

"Why, the jeweller when he stepped into his gr.cer's just tasted whatever he could put his hands on. The groer got tired of that and the first chance he got he went into the jewellers to look at some unset diamonds and picked up the best looking one and threw it into his mouth. Exactly as Mr. Jeweller always picked out the hest strawberries and tossed them into his mouth. Of course, that made a rumpus, and when the groer put back the diamond, he gave the jeweller to understand that he'd day for his tasting after this or he'd know the reason why."

Cy, laughed. "That's all right for a story: but what you goin' t' dew in berry time to keep folks from eatin' a handful every time they go by? I can't stop'em. There is that old man Dawkins that'll come along any time 'n' claw into a tray o' berres' n' take a haif of 'em at a grab—he's got a hand's big's the hand o' Providence—h' what he don't take he'll mush. Say anything, and in half an hour till be all over town that we made a fuss because Dawkins picked up one or two huckleberries while he was doin' some tradin'; 'n' Dawkins aint the only one that does it, by a long shot."

so singe upon the hide of all marverich his burning the half hoped upon him in the ranger and the interior in the colly one that does it, by a long where the colly one that does it, by a long where the colly one that does it, by a long where the colly one that does it, by a long where the colly one that does it, by a long where the colly one that does it, by a long where the colly does not the colly one that does it, by a long where the colly does not the colly doe

and just what we want in every way; and yet that man always goes for the crackers and cheese the minute he strikes the store. I wonder how he'd like it if we should start in on his butter and eggs or anything else that

butter and eggs or anything else that be brings in?"

"You can try, Miss Cragin, for here he comes. I dassent I tell ye that fore hand. Why not let Cy. see what he can do. Come now. You're the boss, Cy., just g'out 'n' most eternally du 'im up."

Into Jane Cragin's face crept that little spot of pink—the unering telltale of things to come—and slipping from the high stool, she gave that portentous little flirt to the immaentate apron and with a cheery good morning went out to attend to wants of her thrifty farm customer. Already the screen cover of the cheese box was turned back and a generous slice was in the hands of the deacon who was peering over his spectacles for the crackers.

"The Hill-fam folks are all well

for the crackers.
"The Hill-fa m folks are all well
this morning. I hope."
The deacon managed to say with
his mouthful of dry crackers and
cheese that "they was putty wal."
"What have we here?—some of
Mrs. Phelp's Dutch Cheese? Well,
ain't that nice." and reaching

Mrs. Phelp's Dutch Cheese? Well, ain't that nice." and reaching for the cheese-knife, she cut the biggest ball of snow in two and took a generous mouthful. "Well, that isgood! Here Cy, you and Jim may have that halt. This is mine. As long ago as I can remember, I used to tease for ginger-snaps and Dutch-cheese. When I have crackets—these are rather nice—don't you think they are, Deacon?—I ust like to dip into a jar of Mrs. Phelp's butter and spread it on thick. The Phelp's butter—I call it—is just salt enough to go with the e flaky white crackers in the box here; and if any-Phelps butter—I call it—is just salt enough to go with the e flaky white crackers in the box here; and if anylody is cracker hungry—Cy. says I always am—and will slice the butter off like that—she suited the action of the word—by the time it gets melted in the mouth with the cracker, it's what I call good eating. A-ha! what have we here? Well, Deacon those are the flnest radishes we've seen yet. Here Cy. just try that. Want one Jim? M-m! Are'nt they good!" And three of the best disappear in a shower of praise. "Here! I guess I'd better get these things out of sight before they are all gone. Jim take the butter in and weigh it and weigh the cheese, too, and I'll count the radishes. Cy. I wish you would wait on the Deacon for I must get on with those books. You must remember me to Mrs. Phelps and just tell h r from me that we want all the radishes and Dutch cheese she can possibly spare."

A minute later the high stool was accupied by the book-keeper, Cy. was filling the Deacon's orders, and Jim was sampling still further the radishes and the back store.

THE UNSEEN GOLD SUPPLY, and THE UNSEEN GOLD SUPPLY, and THE UNSEEN GOLD SUPPLY, and TOWARD THE MINT.

Keepsakes and Jewelry May Be the Moore delect mechanical processes in the Moore of the Mint Gets Them—How Gold is Melteel.

LO Gold and Silver Bought the Atlantion of two passers was a sign hanging in front of an Eighth avenue shop that attracted the attention of two passers was a sign hanging in front of an Eighth avenue shop that attracted the attention of two passers was a sign hanging in front of an Eighth avenue shop that attracted the attention of two passers was a sign hanging in front of an Eighth avenue shop that attracted the attention of two passers was a sign hanging in front of an Eighth avenue shop the street of the strings are sure to find their way to the mint sooner or later, and then they do it is Mr. Dunglison who as the street of the street of the strings are sure to find their way to the mint sooner or later, and then they do it is Mr. Dunglison who as the street of the strings are sure to find their way to the mint sooner or later, and then they do it is Mr. Dunglison who as the strings are sure to find their way to the mint sooner or later, and then they do it is Mr. Dunglison who as the strings are sure to find their way to the mint sooner or later, and then they do it is Mr. Dunglison who as the strings are sure to find their way to the mint sooner or later, and then they do it is Mr. Dunglison who as the street of the stre

thoroughly all bullion is refuned and cleansed in the mint before it is coined.

"You will find that all these dealers would a little rather buy old silver than old gold, because there is more profit in it. The price of silver fluctuates so much that they can always buy it for considerably less than its real value; but the price of gold never varies. An ounce of gold is worth \$20.67 always, in all civilized countries; and this is so well understood that the dealer must pay pretty nearly that much for it. He generally ingreases his profit a little by paying in goods instead of in eash. The dealer must be able to do a little crule assaying himself, or he is likely to make mistakes. Gold jewelry, for instance, is rarely made of pure gold. Our mint standard for pure bullion is 1000, and we rarely get a watch case or a ring or a chain that assays more than 500, showing that it is half gold or silver and half alloy. You think you are carrying a gold watch, but the chances are innety-nine in a hundred that the cases are half copper. The cases will reach the mint some day, almost to a certainty, and then the copper will come out.

"The flow of old jewelry to the mint is almost as certain and steady as the flow of water down an incline. The old trinket is broken and useless, and you lay it ways. Perhaps it is an hoir loom, or for some other reason you are attached to it, and you would not think of selling it. But a rainy day may come, and you are glad to sell it. In any case, you are sure to die some time, and your heirs will not care for the chain; then we get it and turn it into dollars or eagles.

"Wo do not here two would not in the copper in the sullion is and the proper in the content in the proper in the proper

the chain; then we get it and turn it into dollars or eagles.
"We do not buy bullion in small

into dollars or eagles.

"We do not buy bullion in small quantities at the mint—nothing less than \$100 worth of gold or silver at a time, and then we do not pay for it until it has been assayed. If you bring us \$100 worth of metal that you suppose to be gold, we weigh it and give you a receipt for it, and three days later you can call and receive the money for whatever gold we find in it. No matter if the lot only contains a dollar's worth of gold, we will receipt for the weight and extract the gold for you and pay you for it. But you lose all the base metal, because in the refining everything but the gold and silver is destroyed. That is, it is practically destroyed, because our work is with gold and silver only, and we do not make any effort to save the base metals. It could easily be done, but it would not pay for the time and trouble. We could separate not only the gold and silver, but the copper also, and the lead and whatever else is present.

"When you take a quantity of old

is present.

When you take a quantity of old gold to the mint to sell, your metal is not mixed with any other metal. Each lot is kept separate until it has been assayed. Your gold is put into an iron box with two looks, and when its turn comes the box is taken to the melting room, where it is opened by two neen, each of whom has a key to one of the locks. The metal is put into a crueible, with a little borax to prevent its sticking. The crucible is put into a farmace, and when the metal is melted it is moulded into a bar. That bar contains all the metal in your lot, whether it be gold or brass, and it is the assayer's business to find out how much gold it contains. While it is in the crucible it is stirred constantly and thoroughly, so that all its metals may be distributed equally throughout the bar.

"When the bar is returned to the

days ago.
One of the largest sassafras trees in this country is in Central Park, New York City.
A recent Berkshire (Penn.) funeral processing the presence of a

was graced by the presence mourner on a bicycle.

The elephant is the chief beast of burden in Siam and Afghanistan. An "elephant load" is estimated at two

tons.

Ronsted coffee and ground coffee beans mixed with honey are, it is stated, used to restore broken-down horses in Germany.

Salvator Rosa's remarkable skill in

Salvator Rosa's Tenharkator Salvator Rosa's painting brigands was due to the fact that in his youth he associated with the brigands of Southern Italy. A New York undertaker displays, among other funeral emblems, a clock made of immortelles. The timepiece bears the inscription: "The sad hour."

Three widowers at Marvell, Ark., have married again. They have made love to and been accepted by three sisters. Their first wives were also

Phil Hubbard, of Palmyra, Me., i eighty-five, and began hunting sixty nine years ago. He has averaged from forty to sixty foxes a year, be

from forty to sixty foxes a year, besides other game.

In each wing of the ostrich twenty-six long white plumes grow to maturity in eight months. In the male these are pure white, while those of the female shade to cera or gray.

There are forty-eight different materials used in constructing a piano, laying no fewer than sixteen different countries under contribution and employing forty-five different hands.

In Gladeville, Va., a party of honey

In Gladeville, Va., a party of honey hunters treed a bear recently. They had no guns, but chopped the tree down and pitched into the bear with axes. He was killed after chewing one man awhile.

man awhile.

The rushlight, or rush candle, which has been the "poor man's light" for many centuries, was prepared by stripping a dried rush of its bark, except one small strip, which held the pith together, and dipping it repeated by in the tallow.

ly in the tallow.

One of the curiosities of the Stinking-water Canon, Wyoming, is the alum cave. The cave appears to be an extinct geyser, and is about fifteen feet across and easily accessible. The alum is along the side and about six feet in thickness.

How Thermometers Are Made.

out the bar.

"When the bar is returned to the weighing room the assayer chips from it a tiny piece that must weigh just half a gramme, or 7.7 grains troy.

The bar and the sample are numbered

THERE are any house-keepers not using ROYAL BAKING POWDER, its great qualities warrant them in making a trial of it.

The ROYAL BAKING POWDER takes the place of soda and cream of tartar, is more convenient, more economical, and makes the biscuit, cake, pudding and dumpling lighter, sweeter, more delicious and wholesome.

Those who take pride in making the finest food say that it is quite indispensable therefor.

When You are Strongest.

Vaughan Harley agrees with Dr. Lombard in considering that the amount of work done by the same set of muscles at different times of the day unde goes periodical variations; so we may accept as a fact, says the Journal of Physiology, that there is a diurnal rise and fall in the power of doing voluntary muscular work, in the same way as there is a diurnal rise and fall in boilly temperature and pelse. It is remarkable, however, that instead of the greatest amount of work being done, as might have been expected, on rising in the morning, after a good night's rest, it is found that at barm, the smallest amount of work is accomplished, the powers of doing muscular work in Dr. Harley's case increasing each nour up to 11 a. m.

Immediately after lunch there is a marked rise, followed an hour later by a fall, while again an hour later, or about 3 p. m., the amount of work is eacomplished reaches its maximum.

by a fall, while again an hour later, or about 3 p. m., the amount of work accomplished reaches its maximum. Then, from some unexplained cause, there is a noticeable fall at 4 p. m., which is succeeded by a rise at 5 p. m., a fiter which a progressive fall takes place during each successive hour until dinner. Even during a prolonged fast more work was capable of being executed from 11:30 a. m. to 4:30 p. m. than at 9 a. m.

Wants His Anatomical Scrap. Wants His Anatomical Scrap.

Seven years ago, in Chillicothe,
Ohio, George Berner got into a dispute with a man, and the latter emphasized his argument with the aid of
an ax and chipped of a piece of Berner's skull. This little piece of bone
was used by the court as evidence
and marked "Exhibit A." Now
Berner is searching the court records
for the missing bit of skull.

The undertaker has been suspected
of a silent partnership in cure-all
remedies.

PIERUE ANTEES A GURE OR MONEY IS REFUNDED.

Disease follows a run-down system with ne liver inactive and the blood disordered imples, Boils, Sores, Carbuncles, Ulcers



BEECHAM'S PILLS

(Vegetable)

What They Are For

dyspepsia sick headache

indigestion bad taste in the mouth foul breath loss of appetite

sallow skin pimples torpid liver depression of spirits

when these conditions are caused by constipation; and constipation is the most frequent cause of all of them.

One of the most important things for everybody to learn is that constipation causes more than half the sickness in the world; and it can all be prevented. Go by

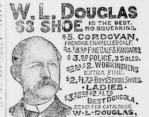
Write to B. F. Allen Company, 365 Canal street, New York, for the little book on Constipation (its causes consequences and correction); sent free. If you are not within reach of a druggist, the pills will be sent by mail, 25 cents.

"Good Wives Grow Fair in the Light of Their Works," Especially if They Use

SAPOLIO

COLLEGE, Normal, 'using ss. Music, Art Dep's 1000 Stickers, your name and address, only b FRANKLIN COLLEGE, New Athens. Chil. Reard, room and books \$2 per week. Catl. fre





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