

# FREELAND TRIBUNE.

VOL. VI. No. 52.

FREELAND, PA., MONDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1893.

\$1.50 PER YEAR.

## DEAD IN THE WOODS.

BODY OF A MAN FOUND ON SATURDAY NEAR SANDY RUN.

He Laid Among the Bushes Without Clothing and Death Resulted from Exposure—Identified as Thomas Clery, Who Has a Wife and Five Children.

While two Hungarians, employees of M. S. Kemmerer & Co., of Sandy Run, were cutting sprags on Saturday they came upon the body of a man in the swamp back of the breaker in that place. The body was lying in a clump of bushes, and was covered with only a shirt and vest. The remainder of the clothing was found scattered around at a distance of about 200 feet from the corpse.

The Hungarians notified Officer Raught, of the coal and iron police, and he sent word to Squire Buckley, who held an inquest with the following as jurymen: W. B. Koons, W. E. Martin, J. B. Rumsey, A. G. Raught, Jerry Woodring and Edward A. Klinger.

The pockets of the clothes found were all empty, excepting one, which contained a miners' certificate issued in the third district to Thomas Clery, of Plymouth, aged 27 years, and who was born in this country. At the inquest Daniel M. Gallagher, of Sandy Run, identified the man as Clery, and stated that he had worked in Hazle Brook colliery with him in 1887. No other information of any consequence could be obtained, as the dead man had not been seen or heard of in that neighborhood.

The jury rendered a verdict that death was caused by exposure, and the body was taken charge of by Undertaker McNulty to prepare it for burial at Laurytown.

Yesterday morning John Coyle, of Ebervale, called upon Squire Buckley and gave a description of the man. Mr. Coyle stated that Clery was his brother-in-law, having married his sister, Bridget Coyle. When last seen he was at work at Kingston. Mr. Coyle went to Laurytown yesterday for the body, and had it removed to the residence of William Amon, of Sandy Run, from which place the funeral will take place on Wednesday afternoon at 2 p. m., under charge of Undertaker Brislin. Interment will be made at St. Ann's cemetery. He was aged about 35 years.

Because He Broke His Pledge.

Michael Mangan, of Inkerman, this county, attempted suicide on Friday morning by cutting his throat with a razor. He told his wife he did not care for any breakfast, and going to his bedroom he drew the sharp instrument across his throat. Just as he made the gash his twelve-year-old daughter entered the room, and as he again raised the razor to complete the work she rushed upon him and took it out of his hand. The wound is severe and he is not expected to recover.

It appears that Mangan has been for many years a member of a temperance society, and a few days ago, while suffering severe pain from a chronic ailment of his right hip, he was tempted to drink some whiskey. The fact that he broke the pledge so preyed upon his mind that he became temporarily insane and attempted to take his life.

An Exciting Time.

Anthony Ledinski and Anthony Binowski were arraigned yesterday morning before T. A. Buckley, J. P., charged by Burgess Gallagher with creating a disturbance on the streets on Saturday evening. They were each fined \$5 and \$3 for costs, which they paid.

After making the arrest the prisoners broke from Officer Fritzing and ran into Joe Duberinski's saloon on Walnut street. They were taken out by Burgess Gallagher, Officers Fritzing, Krouse and Jas. M. Gallagher, but not without an exciting tussle with several Poles who were in the saloon. It is likely that other arrests will follow for interference with the officers.

Italian Killed at Hazleton.

While a number of Italians were playing cards and drinking at Hazleton last night a quarrel arose between two of them, resulting in the stabbing of Joseph Zehr by Vincent Sesesto. The injured man was cut in the abdomen by a stiletto, and was taken to the miners' hospital, where, it is reported, he died this morning. Sesesto was captured and locked up.

The Borough Sued.

On Saturday morning Constable Jas. F. Boyle, of Hazleton, served a summons on Burgess Gallagher, in a suit against the borough for the recovery of a road machine which was sent here last spring by the Western Wheeled Scrapper Company, of Aurora, Ill. The trial comes off before Alderman Davidson, of Wilkes-Barre, on Thursday next at 4 p. m.

Subscribe for the TRIBUNE.

## CHICAGO'S POOR.

An Army of Over 100,000 in That City Without Work or Money.

It is estimated that the number of unemployed in Chicago is 117,000, and so great has their suffering become that the Illinois conference of charities and corrections at a special meeting appointed a committee of 100 representatives to at once proceed to raise a charity fund of \$1,000,000 for the relief of the most pressing wants of the worthy and deserving poor. Editor Stead, who was at the meeting, suggested that if the ministers and millionaires were turned into the streets for one night the money would be forthcoming at once.

W. P. Rend, of the citizens committee, made the assertion that such a calamity has never visited Chicago before. The city's elevators are bursting with supplies, he said, and yet people are starving for the want of food. The sentiment of the meeting seemed strong in favor of getting the city authorities to provide work for as many of the unemployed as possible.

By actual count 1,119 men sought shelter in city hall for Thursday night. Every effort is being made to relieve the wants of the poor, but the number in actual need is so great that many must suffer before charity can reach them.

Death of Mrs. William Powell.

Mrs. Elizabeth Powell, of Upper Lehigh, widow of the late William Powell, died at her residence at that place on Thursday evening. Her death, coming so soon after that of her husband, was a severe shock to her many acquaintances, to whom she had endeared herself by her good qualities. She was aged 72 years, 10 months and 27 days, and was born at Blaenavon, Monmouthshire, South Wales.

The funeral took place yesterday afternoon. After services were held at the residence the remains were taken to Hazleton, where interment was made in Vine street cemetery.

Spoonberger in Trouble.

Henry Spoonberger, whose wife was killed while crossing the Pennsylvania Railroad tracks at Hazleton two months ago, and who was an object of pity through the sad accident, was arrested at Bloomsburg on Saturday by a detective of the railroad company for perjury. The company had settled for \$600, but it now appears that the women was not Spoonberger's wife, although he swore she was. Upon learning this the company ordered his arrest, and his real wife is also after him for his deception.

Will Get Six Cents on the Dollar.

L. P. Dewitt, appointed by the court to audit the affairs of the defunct Rockafellow bank, made his report last week. He finds the amount due the depositors to be \$443,413.70. The total amount of available funds after deducting expenses is \$27,598.18. This will give the 800 depositors six cents and a fraction on the dollar, and is considered one of the worst bank failures that has ever occurred in this state.

Blanks for the Auditors.

The new provisions of the Baker ballot law relieves the township and borough auditors of the responsibility of procuring tickets for the February election. The auditors will certify the nominations to the county commissioners and they will order the tickets printed and deliver them at the several polling places. To secure uniformity in the certification the commissioners have had blanks printed for the use of the auditors.

Get Envelopes Printed.

Under the ruling of the postoffice department letters are held thirty days, unless otherwise directed by instructions on the envelope. Business men ought to remember this. Have your name, address and the number of days it shall be held printed on it. That will convince your customers that you are a man of enterprise and business. Envelopes printed at the TRIBUNE office.

Wreck at Highland.

Between 5 and 6 o'clock yesterday morning a freight train was wrecked near Highland No. 1 breaker. The train was bound for Hazleton and an axle broke at that place, derailing several cars and smashing many others into pieces. No one was injured, and the wreck was cleared up yesterday afternoon.

Fills the House Every Time.

Kaier's opera house was crowded to its utmost capacity on Saturday night by a delighted audience who had gathered to witness the performance of Howorth's Hibernia Comedy and Speciality Company, one of the jolliest shows on the road. Good acting and beautiful scenery were the prevailing features.

The large audience, for two hours and a half, was thoroughly pleased at the display of wit, fun and merriment. Mr. Howorth has gained a reputation in this place that will be the means of filling the house every time he appears.

## FROM SUBURBAN POINTS.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE OF NEIGHBORING TOWNS.

A Few Interesting Matters Reported from Drifton—How the Hotel Social Club Fared with Their Hop—Jeddo News Briefly Given.

Special and regular correspondence from the surrounding towns is solicited by the TRIBUNE. Communications or items intended for publication must be accompanied by the name of the writer.

DRIFTON ITEMS.

The hop given by the Social Club of the hotel, at Cottage hall, Freeland, last Friday evening, was a successful affair and our bachelor friends covered themselves with honor upon the occasion. At 10 p. m. the music of the grand march was begun by DePierro's orchestra, and a number of couples took part, led by M. J. Bergin, of this place, and Miss Hannah Boyle, of Freeland. Dancing then commenced and was enjoyed by all until an early hour.

The colliers were idle on Thursday. On the same day the employees received their pay.

Mrs. Washburn, of Conyngham, is spending a few days at the residence of Samuel Wenner.

Patrick Kennedy, of Olyphant, secured work here last week.

On Friday there were fifty-four cases of grip in town.

Mrs. Benjamin Shaver is very ill at her residence here.

There is some talk of utilizing the ball park for a foot ball ground.

Hon. E. B. Coxie was granted a patent last week upon his traveling grate furnace.

On Saturday the sewing school, Sunday schools and the children of town received their tickets for the Christmas tree celebration. The tickets for the breaker boys will be distributed this evening, and all are anxiously awaiting the event.

Miss Mary Gallagher, of Eckley, was here visiting last week.

Condy Boyle, a former resident of this place, was here among friends yesterday.

An infant child of Mr. and Mrs. Patrick McElee died yesterday.

Mrs. Tague Ward is lying seriously ill. Owen Gibbon, of Mahanoy City, spent a few hours in this section yesterday.

JEDDO NEWS.

Thomas Newton, of this place, has accepted a position as stripping boss at Highland. He took charge this morning.

Henry Siple, of Pinkash, was slightly injured at No. 1 Oakdale stripping last week.

Charles McGill, who has been ill, is slowly recovering.

When the political wind, which is dead now, commences to blow in the township we believe it will be nothing short of a hurricane. The good people of this place, however, are always prepared for occasions of this kind.

Miss Tessie Timony spent several days with relatives at Hazleton last week.

A. X. McGill left for the county seat this morning to do jury duty for a week.

Delegates Elected.

St. Ann's Pioneer Corps has elected the following delegates to the C. T. A. quarterly convention to be held at Harleigh next month: James P. McNeil, Hugh Malloy, Jr., Frank Gillespie, Patrick Clarke and John McGinnis.

Damages Awarded.

The jury in the case of Rev. William Holden, who sued the Pennsylvania Railroad for the loss of a limb at the Cranberry crossing, near Hazleton, rendered a verdict of \$10,000 in favor of the plaintiff.

Howorth's Double Show.

From the Halifax, N. S., Mail. At the academy of music an enthusiastic and delighted audience witnessed the entertainment given by Howorth's Hibernia Comedy and Speciality Company. The company is the best of the kind that has ever appeared here, and is likely to draw good houses for the balance of the season, if the expressions of those who left after the performance last evening count for anything. The programme embraces many new and novel features and is refined and pleasing throughout, and all those who took part gave ample evidence of the possession of talents of a high order musical and otherwise. The views exhibited are splendid and a decided improvement upon what has been shown heretofore.

The reason why Arnica & Oil Liniment is so popular with the ladies is because it not only is very healing and soothing but its odor is not at all offensive. Sold by Dr. Schilcher.

## A LARGE ESTATE.

Provisions of the Will of the Late William Powell, of Upper Lehigh.

The will of the late William Powell, of Upper Lehigh, was filed on Thursday. To his wife Elizabeth, he bequeathed all the estate, real, personal and mixed, and on the death of the wife (which occurred on Friday and is noticed in another part), all the estate remaining is to be divided into eight equal shares and distributed as follows: To the sons, William, of Upper Lehigh; John M., of Freeland; Thomas M., a medical student in Philadelphia, one share each; to the daughters, Jane E., wife of William Watkins, of Freeland; Elizabeth, wife of Thos. Evans, of South Eberton; Mary, wife of Thos. Shepherd, of Upper Lehigh; Sarah, wife of Paul Dash, of Upper Lehigh; Martha, wife of William Lawall, of Hazleton, one share each. His wife was appointed executrix. The will was made on April 18, 1889, and witnessed by Peter J. Miller and Henry C. Miller.

A codicil is made directing that the share bequeathed to his daughter Elizabeth, who died, should be equally divided among her children when they become of age. Further, that if any other child should die before himself or wife their share shall go to their children. In case the wife dies before the husband, William Powell is named as executor. The estate is valued at half a million dollars.

Discharged Engineers Reinstated.

James Kelly, Charles Hassel and Jonathan Westley, the three engineers who were discharged by the Lehigh Valley Company at Wilkes-Barre because they were over 45 years of age, have been reinstated.

Superintendent Esser received orders to this effect from the higher officials of the company, and also the cheering information that the former employees must not be discriminated against on account of age. New engineers, however, will not be employed when they have passed 45 years.

BUSINESS BRIEFS.

Go to McDonald's for furniture. Use Pillsbury's Best XXXX Flour. You can get 50c. muffs at McDonald's.

Buy \$10 worth of goods at Chestnut's and you get a handsome doll free.

Parties supplied with ice cream, cakes, etc., by Laubach at reasonable rates.

Don't fail to see the line of muffs Neuberger's are showing—from 40 cents up.

Call at Neuberger's and see the noble line of gloves they are showing for the holiday trade.

Fackler has the finest and largest assortment of fine candies and ornamented cakes for the holidays.

"Orange Blossom," the common-sense female remedy, draws out pain and soreness. Sold by Amandus Oswald.

Neuberger's are closing out their immense stock of ladies' and children's coats at less than it cost to manufacture them.

Geo. Chestnut will give you a beautiful doll, dressed in the latest style, if you purchase \$10 worth of any goods in his store. Don't delay.

There is no question but that you will always find the best jewelry goods at Philip Geritz's, the leading jeweler, Front and Centre streets.

Philip Geritz, the leading watchmaker and jeweler, purchases direct from the manufacturer and wholesale houses, and not from Hazleton stores.

Children, look out! Santa Claus will be at Drifton on Thursday, at Upper Lehigh on Friday, and at Freeland on Saturday afternoon at 1 o'clock each day. Watch for him.

See McDonald's \$2.98 plush rockers. The finest in the line of jewelry, watches, clocks, silverware, musical instruments, stationery and albums at remarkably low prices. Any article purchased will be engraved free by Philip Geritz, the leader in jewelry business.

Two-cent handkerchiefs at McDonald's. Have you seen Chestnut's great doll exhibition? Finest assortment in the region, and you can have your choice of the lot by purchasing \$10 worth of any goods in the store. Call early and procure a fine \$2 doll free. This offer is good only until the holidays.

Examine McDonald's 8c. cashimers. Philip Geritz says these are hard times, therefore he will sell until the holidays at wholesale prices. He says he defies competition in stock and in prices, and he also says his goods are sold strictly under guarantees. Fine engraving on all goods purchased of him.

PLEASURE CALENDAR.

December 20.—Howorth's Hibernia, at Freeland opera house. Admission, 25, 35 and 50 cents.

December 25.—"The Flying Vulture," at Freeland opera house. Admission, 25, 35 and 50 cents.

January 1.—Thirteenth annual ball of St. Ann's T. A. B. Pioneer Corps, at Freeland opera house. Admission, 50 cents.

January 13.—Minstrel, variety and burlesque entertainment of the Young Men's T. A. B. Society, at Freeland opera house. Admission, 15 and 25 cents.

Go to McDonald's for 3c. gingham.

## BRIEF ITEMS OF NEWS.

LOCAL JOTTINGS GATHERED FROM VARIOUS SOURCES.

Little Ones of Interest About People You Know and Things You Wish to Hear About—What the Folks of This Vicinity Are Doing.

A new set of instruments is being secured by the Mayberry band.

A special meeting of the borough council will be held tomorrow evening.

Julius Dusbeck, Andrew Shigo and James Campbell, students at Lorretta, Pa., are home for the holidays.

The ground under the D. S. & S. tracks at Harwood caved in on Saturday morning and traffic was delayed a few hours.

Mrs. Manns Brennan and daughter Celia left on Saturday for Pittsburg, where Mrs. Brennan's brother John lies dangerously ill.

Samuel Ray, aged 19, a colored boy, was drowned at Wilkes-Barre on Friday evening while skating over what is known as the "Brick Yard Pond."

While taking a barrel of apples down his cellar on Saturday evening Jos. P. McDonald slipped and fell down the steps, spraining his left foot badly.

James A. Hickey, aged 33 years, a prominent shoe merchant of Wilkes-Barre, was taken ill with the grip on Tuesday last and died suddenly Friday morning.

Miss Ann Brislin died at her residence in Buck Mountain on Thursday, aged 64 years. She was a resident of that town for several years, and was known by many here.

"The Flying Vulture," to be played here on Christmas night, exhibits an airship in practical working order on the stage. All the latest songs are sung in this great play.

The paragraph in Highland correspondence on Thursday, referring to a team of runaway horses, stated that the animals belonged to George Wise, of Jeddo. This was incorrect, as Mr. Wise did not own the team.

John J. Kennedy, a favorite here, assisted by Miss Pauline Markham and Alfred Keley and a strong company, will present the great play, "The Flying Vulture," at Freeland opera house on Monday evening, December 25. No advance in prices.

Dr. E. F. Bonham, of Fairmount Springs, this county, has tendered his resignation as a member of the board of pension examiners, because the fees do not pay expenses. It is also announced that Dr. Santee will resign at the close of the present quarter.

The scenery used by Howorth has been re-painted for this season's tour, and with the many beautiful scenes added since he appeared here in 1889, it is now considered the finest he has ever shown. Seats are being sold rapidly for Wednesday evening.

The Central Railroad of New Jersey has furnished Mauch Chunk with one of its combination cars for a hospital car. The Central will have the honor of being the first railroad in the United States to furnish a hospital car for the use of the employees. Arrangements will be made so that the car will be attached to any passenger train and conveyed to St. Luke's hospital, Bethlehem.

You can get 5c. hose at McDonald's.

FOR SALE CHEAP.—A house and lot, situate on the road leading from Freeland to Upper Lehigh, below Harmony hall, South Eberton. For further particulars apply to John Schnee, Birkebeck and Johnson sts., Freeland.

ESTATE of Frederick Kline, deceased.—I, the undersigned, auditor appointed by the court of Luzerne county, do hereby give notice that he will attend to the duties of his appointment at the office of John D. Hayes, Esq., attorney at law, No. 28 Centre street, Freeland, Pa., at 10 o'clock a. m., at which time and place all persons interested are notified to appear and present their claims, or else be forever barred from coming in on said fund. Edward A. Lynch, auditor.

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.—No. 193, June session, Luzerne county. In re annexation of borough of Freeland of adjacent territory. The undersigned, an auditor appointed by the court of quarter sessions of the peace of Luzerne county to ascertain and adjust the indebtedness of Freeland borough, township of Foster and the school districts therein, and make report to the said court according to the provisions of the act of general assembly of Pennsylvania, approved first day of June, A. D. 1887, hereby gives notice that he will attend to the duties of his appointment at the office of John D. Hayes, Esq., attorney at law, No. 28 Centre street, Freeland, Pa., on Friday, December 23, 1893, at 10 a. m., at which time and place all parties interested may appear if they see proper. Edward A. Lynch, auditor.

READ THE TRIBUNE—

—ONLY \$1.50 PER YEAR.

## Great Overcoat Sale BELOW COST!

Men's fine chinchilla overcoats, \$10.00 Reduced from \$15.00

Men's fine beaver overcoats, \$7.75 Reduced from \$11.00

Men's fine kersey overcoats, \$8.00 Reduced from \$12.00

Youths' fine overcoats, \$2.50 Reduced from \$4.00

Children's cape overcoats, \$1.50 Reduced from \$3.00

GREAT REDUCTIONS in men's, boys' and children's single and double breasted SUITS. All grades and latest styles. For want of space we cannot quote prices. We must reduce our stock of winter goods and you can save from 20 to 30 per cent. by buying from us now.

Everything in Gents' Furnishings Fine Tailoring Our Specialty.

JACOBS & BARASCH, 37 CENTRE STREET, Freeland, Pa. FACTORY, - - FREELAND.

GREAT BARGAINS IN Dry Goods, Groceries, Provisions,

Notions, Boots and Shoes, Rag Carpet, Flour and Feed, Tin and Queensware, Tobacco, Cigars, Etc., Etc.

A celebrated brand of XX flour always in stock.

Fresh Roll Butter and Fresh Eggs a Specialty.

My motto is small profits and quick sales. I always have fresh goods and am turning my stock every month. Therefore every article is guaranteed.

AMANDUS OSWALD, Northwest Corner Centre and Front Streets, Freeland.

DePIERRO - BROS. =CAFE.= CORNER OF CENTRE AND FRONT STREETS, Freeland, Pa.

Finest Whiskies in Stock. Gibson, Dougherty, Kaufer Club, Rosenbluth's Velvet, of which we have Exclusive Sale in Town.

Mum's Extra Dry Champagne, Hennessy Brandy, Blackberry, Gins, Wines, Claret, Cordials, Etc. Imported and Domestic Cigars.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE. Ham and Schweizer Cheese Sandwiches, Sardines, Etc.

MEALS - AT - ALL - HOURS. Ballentine and Hazleton beer on tap.

Baths, Hot or Cold, 25 Cents.

DON'T BE A CLAM! DON'T GO BACKWARD!

Go to L. OLSHO'S

New Clothing Store, 57 Centre Street, NEXT DOOR TO EBERT'S SHOE STORE.

Where you will find—

A New and Complete Stock of CLOTHING, GENTS' FURNISHINGS, HATS, CAPS, GLOVES, TRUNKS, VALISES.

Being new comers we wish to gain new business friends and we know that the only way to do this is to sell

Good Goods at Low Prices.

Give us a call and we are assured of getting your custom. Respectfully yours,

L. OLSHO, FREELAND, PA. 57 Centre Street, Next to Ebert's Shoe Store.

JOHN D. HAYES, Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public. Legal business of all kinds promptly attended. Room 3, 2d Floor, Birkebeck Brick.

M. HALPIN, Manufacturer of Carriages, Buggies, Wagons, &c. Cor. Walnut and Pine Streets, Freeland.

CHAS. ORION STROH, Attorney and Counselor at Law, AND Justice of the Peace. Office Rooms No. 31 Centre Street, Freeland.

JOHN M. CARR, Attorney-at-Law. 15 S. Franklin street, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

All Legal Business Promptly Attended To.

Alex. Shollack, Bottler of BEER, - PORTER, - WINE, and all kinds of LIQUORS. Cor. Washington and Walnut streets, Freeland.

WASHBURN & TURNBACH, Builders of Light and Heavy Wagons. REPAIRING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. FRONT STREET, NEAR PINE, FREELAND.

LIBOR WINTER, RESTAURANT & OYSTER SALOON. No. 13 Front Street, Freeland. The finest liquor and cigars on sale. Fresh beer always on tap.

Keiper's Steam Marble Works COR. LAUREL AND MINE STREETS. Monuments, Headstones, selling at cost for next thirty days. Iron and Galvanized Fences, Sawn Building Stones, Window Caps, Door Sills, Mantels, Grates, Coping, Cemetery Supplies. PHILIP KEIPER, PROP., Hazleton.

WM. WEHRMANN, German - Watchmaker. Centre Street, Five Points, Freeland. WATCHES AND CLOCKS FOR SALE.

Repairing of every description promptly attended to and guaranteed. Gold and silver plating.

CONDY O. BOYLE, dealer in Liquors, Wine, Beer, Etc.

The finest brands of domestic and imported whiskey on sale at his new and handsome saloon. Fresh Rochester and Ballentine beer and Youngling's porter on tap.

Centre - Street, - Five - Points.

A. Goepfert, proprietor of the Washington House, 11 Walnut Street, above Centre.

The best of whiskies, wines, gin cigars, etc. Call in when in that part of the town.

Fresh Beer and Porter on Tap.

Reliable Facts!

I have the largest stock in our line for the holidays ever exhibited in Freeland and at the following prices:

Prices Away Down. A Fine Gold Watch for \$15. A Handsome 5-piece Quadruple Plate Silver Tea Set for \$18.00.

ANOTHER ONE FOR \$12.00. Lots of Articles Going Cheap.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silverware, Spectacles, Eyeglasses, Musical Instruments. GOLD RINGS, FROM 50c UP. ALARM CLOCKS, 80c.

FREE! Eyes will be examined free of charge and the finest glasses fitted. FREE!

We will do any amount of engraving on articles bought of us this season free of charge. Every article sold fully guaranteed. Watch the Windows for Nice Things! Watch the Showcase!

Yours for a Merry Xmas and Happy New Year, RAYMOND E. MEYER, THE ONLY LEADING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER. Two doors below Central hotel. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry Repaired on Short Notice.