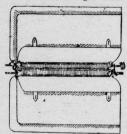
ery Woman Who Visits the Fair Should Have One.

ted on the Plan of the oned Needle-Book—Elabor Toilets Out of Place at the Exposition.

the Exposition.

A few weeks ago a lady asked for directions for making a case suitable for containing the articles of wear necessary for a trip to the world's fair. I send a design for one which I think will prove satisfactory. It is somewhat on the plan of the old fashioned needle book. Sail cloth is most suitable for the outside, and the inside pockets can be made of any strong cloth—waterproof if desired. A full piece is stitched in the center to form a case for the parasol, and if a place for two is wanted stitch through the center of this centerpiece so as to form two compartments or cases; secure the ends by a draw-string or a rubber cord. The edges are to be



TRAVELING CASE.

bound with braid, a shade darker than the cloth of which the case is made. They can be made plain, or ornamented according to taste. Crewel would be suitable. A monogram may be added. A handle and straps can be obtained of a saddler, or they may be made of canvas and embroidered. This case can be rolled or simply folded.

This case can be rolled or simply folded.

If any person goes to the exposition with the idea of displaying an elaborate toilet, she will be much out of place. Wear your plainest dress. A gray one is most suitable and serviceable, not showing dirt, dust and soot, which last renders Chicago nearly unbearable. "Hands off!" should be placarded on everything one is liable to touch, and if you go with any definite object beside simply seeing; if you go with the object of enlarging your ideas, or learning as much as possible, you will not want to be embarrassed with any superfluous frills, flounces, etc.

A woman of culture and refinement A woman of culture and refinement knows that true elegance consists in simplicity of dress, and will show the same taste and sense when in public as in private. A true, womanly woman does not desire to render herself conspicuous in dress. If you are interested in art, you will find much to admire, and much to condemn—not as works of art, for they are as near perfection as it seems possible to get.—Mrs. A. C. McPherson, in Ohio Farmer.

Mrs. A. C. McPherson, in Ohio Farmer.

The Family Council.

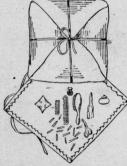
The table should be a cabinet council board as well as a place to eat. Here the fathers and mothers meet with all the family, as they seldom meet at any other time. With most it is their only time for sitting down together. Why should not the head of the family at this time consider family matters and discouss affairs of common interest? Is there any reason why he should hold to himself all the business affairs that all are equally dependent upon and interested in, and she, the mother, take no counsel or get none concerning domescounsel or get none concerning domes-tic affairs? I would advocate a formal council once a day, when each one shall ask advice of the other, and each child in an orderly way shall state his troubles and his problems. In such a way our families may cultivate a unity of feeling and cooperation.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

# USEFUL TOILET MAT.

USEFUL TOILET MAT.

It Profects the Dresser Cover from Be coming Soiled.

The toilet appointments of the girl of the period are so numerous, and litter up a bureau to such an extent, to say nothing of soiling its pretty cover of lace and silk, that an ingenious girl has invented the toilet mat shown in the sketch. It is made of a twelve-inch square of linen, with the hem feather-stitched with colored floss. While its dainty mixtress is



DRESSER MAT.

making her toilet it is laid over on one side of the bureau and when she has finished it is folded up, tied with the baby ribbons, fastened to opposite corners, and laid away in the drawer. —American Agriculturist.

Heliotrope Lamp Shades.
Quite the latest idea in lamp shades is to have a series of shades of delicate heliotrope. They can be either round, square or octagonal, and made of silk, chiffon over silk, or mousseline de soie without any lining.

### UBIQUITOUS MICROBES.

The Little Wretches Are Found Every where by Thousands of Millions.

UEIQUITOUS MICROBES.

The Little Wretches Are Found Everywhere by Thousands of Millions.

Dr. Manfredi has been announcing some disquieting facts concerning the compiler sense of a fatal microbes. In the busy thoroughfare of a crowded city he has found 1,000,000,000 microbes to a gram of dust, and in the dirtiest streets 5,000,000 per gram. A large number of disease-producing microbes were found among these, the number of such morbific germs being directly proportional to the aggregate number of microbes. Of forty-two cases in which he inoculated guinea pigs with Neapolitan dust he detected the tubercle bacilli (the germ of consumption) in three, the bacillus of pus in eight, the bacillus of pus in four, and other fatal bacilli. A medical paper suggests that the streets of American cities should be tested for microbes, and is confident that in wartety and deadliness as was garnered in Naples could easily be secured. Emphasis is given to Dr. Manfredi's alarming statistics by the results of some investigations which have been carried on by Prof. Uffelman with respect to the carrying of cholers bacilli by means of letters, postal cards, etc. He infected a letter with the bacilli and put it in the ordinary way into a post bag. In the course of twenty-four hours the letter was taken out and the bacilli were still living. They were also found still living on postal cards twenty hour safter infection, but on coins they seemed to die with great rapidity. The reason for this difference could not be discovered. On woolen and linen stuffs the bacilli enjoyed a particularly long life. The busiest and most effective infection carrier was found to the discovered. When the beef was examined soon after it contained an anormous quantity of living bacteria. Prof. Uffelman deduces from his experiments the oft-taught lesson that in time of epidemics the most scrupulous eleanliness is the best safeguard.

### YARNS OF FISH AND FOWL.

cleanliness is the best safeguard.

YARNS OF FISH AND FOWL,

Some Wonderful Things Which Have Happened in the World of Sport.

An enthusiastic sportsman in Port Kenyon, Humboldt county, Cal., knows plenty of queer things. "I have," he says, "a true fish story for which I can vouch. A gentleman living not a mile from this town cast seven successive lines with three flies on his leader and securely landed out of Eel river seventeen trout weighing over one pound each. Three different casts yielded three fish each, and two different casts two fish each." The writer says this is not a fish "story" and then goes on to relate some more wonderful things. "My son," he says, "killed a whole snipe on the wing with his rubber slung at a single shot." Inferentially the young man frequently kills part of a snipe. On this particular occasion it appears that he killed a whole snipe. This interesting writer says further and with becoming modesty: "I had what I think a most extraordinary thing happen to me. I was riding on horseback from Eureka, when I saw a single duck flying toward me. The duck made a swoop down to a slough, running along the roadside, and settled on the water. Being a very active man, and having a way of alighting from my horse at a leap, I jumped down and pretended to throw at the duck. He dived and, the water being clear, I kept sight of Mr. Duck, and by throwing rocks and sticks kept him under water until he was so nearly drowned that I was able to pick him up and carry him home to Bear river alive." The writer concludes by telling of a man who killed forty ducks at one discharge of his gun, and of a party of six hunters who killed over one thousand wild fowl in one day.

SERENITY OF JAPANESE WOMEN.

# SERENITY OF JAPANESE WOMEN.

SERENITY OF JAPANESE WOMEN.
They Are Not Fretted to Death by the Petty Cares That Vex Americans.
"The secret, perhaps," says a traveler, "of the sweet expression and habitual screnity of the Japanese women can be found in their freedom from small worries. The fashion of dress never varying saves the wear of the mind on that subject. And the bareness of the houses and simplicity of diet make housekeeping a mere bagatelle.

"Everything is exquisitely clean and easily kept so. There is no paint, no drapery, no crowd of little ornaments, no coming into the houses with footgear worn in the dusty streets. And there is the peaceful feeling of living in rooms that can be turned into balconies and verandas at a moment's notice, of having walls that slide away as freely as do the scenes on the stage and let in all out of doors, or change the suites of rooms to the shape and size that the whim of the day or the hour requires."

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Rocks Rent by Growing Trees.

There is a great natural-curiosity at Garfield cottage, just a mile away, says a Bethlehem (N. H.) correspondent of the New Haven Paladium. In the side yard is an enormous bowlder which must weigh eight tons or more, it has been split by a live white birch tree which started life in a tiny eleft of this immense rock, sent down its shoots into the earth, little by little widened the cleft, until nearly thirty years ago came the split, and one-third of the bowlder was pushed off by the tree, now of good size, but strangely twisted as to limbs and trunk. In the same yard are four smaller trees in various stages of growth, some having already started cracks in their rocky homes.

Customs as to Dining.

homes.

Customs as to Dining.

The Spaniard, however courteous he may be, never invites a guest to dinner; in Italy, too, the privacy of the family is seldom invaded at the dinner hour; the Frenchman is delighted to entertain, but prefers to do it at his club, while the Englishman is never so genial as when seated at his own table with company surrounding him.

# IN -WOMAN'S BEHALF

BEFORE THE LAW.

BEFORE THE LAW.

Antique Precedents in F. ree in Great Br.t. ain To-Day.

The laws of England are, in most cases, what might be called "men's laws," so unequal is the justice they deal to men and women respectively.

For instance, a man is eligible for every office in the kingdom, and is under no restrictions as to voting.

On the other hand, there are many offices a woman can not fill, such as member of parliament, county councillor, etc., although she may be queen. She can vote in certain municipal and school elections, but for nothing higher, She can not serve on a jury except in one special case.

She can not serve on a jury except in one special case.

All English temporal peers sit and vote in the house of Lords.

A woman may be a peeress in her own right, but she has no seat or vote.

There is one recorded case of a female become.

A wollian may be a peeress in her owte. There is one recorded case of a female baronet.

All professions are open to a man.
A woman may not be a clergyman, soldier, barrister or solicitor. She may not even drive a cab or 'bus for hire in London. But women have been parish clerks and sextons, A woman was once high sheriff.

The law relating to inheritance of land prefers males to females. In nearly every case an eldest son inherits, to the exclusion of all other children.

When daughters inherit land they share it equally. As regards personal property, a man is his wife's heir, but a widow is her husband's heiress only to a limited extent.

When a man survives a wife possessed of land he will, in certain cases, own it all for his lifetime. In similar cases, when a wife survives her husband she will have a life interest in only one-third of his lands.

A man's domicile is not altered by his marriage. A woman has to adopt her husband's domicile for her own.

A husband is prima facie entitled to the custody of his children. A wife has no such right, nor will the courts readily grant it.

A man has a right to select the religion of his children.

ion of his children.

A man has full rights over his own property. A woman married before January 1, 1883, has only limited rights over property which was here before that date.

All the

that date.

All these points are decided favorable to the man. But he does not have it all his own way, as the following facts show:

Any adult man may be made bankrupt or imprisoned under the debtor's act. A married woman can be made bankrupt only if trading separately from her husband. She can not be imprisoned under the act.

from her ausoand. She can not be im-prisoned under the act. If a man orders goods in his wife's name, he must usually pay for them. A man must generally pay for all nec-essary articles his wife orders. He is even responsible, to a certain extent, for debts she has incurred before mar-riace. A man is responsible if his wife com

riage.

A man is responsible if his wife commits libel or slander, or does any wrong ful act for which damages could be claimed. He is responsible in this case also, to a certain extent, for such acts committed before marriage. A wife is never responsible for her husband's wrongful acts.

A man may be compelled to allow his wife sustenance money while she is carrying on a suit against him, or is forced to live separately from him.

In some cases married women may testify privately as to whether their signatures to documents were made without fear or favor. Equity will assist a wife, if her husband has made some mistake in exceuting a power of appointment in her favor.

There seems to be some manifest injustice on both sides, but the wheel of legal reform move slowly, and probably a dozen Dickenses may write a hundred "Bleak House" arrangements of the powers that be before any changes will be made for the benefit of either party.—X. Y. Sun.

A New and Profitable Employment That Is Open to Wome

Much has been said about the differ-ent vocations whereby a woman can earn a comfortable living, and, with others, piano tuning is now enumer-

ated.

This occupation is not the easy one

in position, need much strength to turn them.

Then, again, the ear must be exceedingly true to detect the slightest variation in the sound; three strings form one n-te, consequently they must harmoniae in tone, and the necessary adjustment is very delicate. The ear becomes finely trained by practice, so much so that a tuner will notice the wave in a note to one uneducated, even though he may have a good ear, would seem to accord.

though he may have a good ear, would seem to accord.

The remark of a tuner that it would be impossible for him to tune all day in a factory, week in and week out, as it would certainly make him crazy, (piano tuners are said to turn into cranks) shows that it is also very wearing on

shows that it is also very wearing on the nerves.

This all sounds discouraging, but there are drawbacks to everything, and piano tuning is not "the exception to prove the rule," and for any one having the three requisites mentioned, a good ear, plenty of physical strength, and a willingness to practice laboriously, there is no reason why it should not be conquered as other difficult occupations have been.

A member of the firm in whose factory the woman referred to is learning pronounces her progress excellent considering the short time she has been at it, and does not hesitate to predict her

it, and does not hesitate to predict he complete success after a little longer novitiate.—N. Y. Times.

complete success after a little longer movitiate.—N. Y. Times.

Women's Clubs.

Women's clubs to-day, in town or in country, are almost always distinctly educational in their aims and purposes. Many clubs lay out courses in philosophic and historic study which cover a wide range of literature, and make imperative close and scholarly toil, on the part of those who write papers and those who intelligently discuss them. A woman's club without a paper or papers taking up a definite line of thought or research is a very singular phenomenon. We do hear now and then, and we rejoice to hear, of girls' clubs, just for fun, for recreation pure and simple, but the members of these usually feel that they ought to apologize for their frivolity.

Americans learn very slowly that there is nothing wrong in the pursuit of enjoyment per se. We are a sober, reflective, serious people. Our women are, above everything else, conscientious, even to severity, and they feel quite naturally that after the social uncheon or before the fiternoon cup of tea they should in some way devote themselves either to the improvement of their minds or to the amelioration of certain ills, the reformation of some abuses, or the assistance and elevation of people who are down-trodden and oppressed.—Harper's Bazar.

\*\*A Newspaper Woman.\*\*

### A Newspaper Woman.

A Newspaper Woman.

Mrs. E. J. Nicholson, the proprietor and editor of the New Orleans Picayune, is said to be the only woman in the world who owns, edits, manages and publishes a great daily newspaper. She was first a contributor of poetry to the columns of the Picayune, under the name of Pearl Rivers, and some years ago was made literary editor of the paper by Col. A. M. Holbrook, its editor and proprietor, thus being the pioneer newspaper woman in the south. After a time she became the wife of Col. Holbrook, and at his death inherited the brook, and at his death inherited proof, and at his death inherited the paper, much incumbered by debt and with a dubious outlook. She assumed the responsibility courageously, and, with able assistants, has put it again on a substantial basis. A few years ago she married George Nicholson, who was business manager of the paper.

In Kansas women have a share in the management of the insane.

Over 25,000 women in this country are engaged in the decoration of different kinds of china and pottery.

A DRUGGIST'S certificate has, been awarded to Miss Ella G. Nash, a graduate of the Boston college of pharmacy, who passed the board of examination.

nation.

A PRIZE of one hundred guineas has been awarded Miss Agnes May Clerke, an Irish woman, by the Royal Institution of London, for her works on

astronomy.

Mrs. May Raulett, of Rockland,
Me., has an extension

Mis. MAY RAULETT, of Rockland, Me., has an extensive business in a line not often adopted by women, that of a stipping office, from which she furnishes seaman in any desired number. Mis. Rosalie Miller, a New York woman, has just patented a preserve jar lifter, which is adjustable, and is meant to remove jars, when filled, from the bath of boiling water which surrounds them to the brim.

MME. TEL SENO, a Jananese lawyer.

from the bath of boiling water which surrounds them to the brim.

MME. TEL SENO, a Japanese lawyer, is said to be the only feminine member of the bar in the land of the Mikado. She was educated in this country. In addition to actively following the duties of her profession, she takes a great and practical interest in the welfare of her sex and has founded a training school for women.

NINE American women exhibited pictures this year at the Salon on the Champ de Mars, Paris. These fortunate ones are Miss Alice Beckington, Miss Fanny Grothjean, Miss Catharine Kinsella, Mrs. E. Nourse, Miss' Lucy Lee Robbins, Miss Winmarnetta Singer, Miss Mary Kempton Trotter, Miss Rosalie Gill, Miss Ruth Sterling.

This eight young women who are the first to graduate from Barnard College, took the same degree that they would have done if they had graduated from Columbia College. This is as it should be, since the studies are the same, and

BOSE IN HARD LUCK

A Dog Experiments with a Rat Trap His Great Sorrow.

A Dog Experiments with a Rat Trap to His Great Sorrow.

A sample rat trap was in Gerrish's drug store in Lewiston a few days ago, waiting for a customer. It was a newfangled rat trap which some one had left there for fun or sale, or to be called for.

The trap was set and was in the open shop where it could be seen. About 10:30 o'clock a big dog came in with a little girl, or vice versa, although the dog was bigger than the girl. The little girl bought something, and the proprietor was tying up the package, while the dog went prowling around after the manner of dogs, and was in a moment forgot.

"Pease, thir, has you got any car—" Just then "Whoop la! Rip-p-p, se-t-boom-ah, ki-yi-yi," out came the dog with about seven inches of tongue protruding, to which dangled a rat trap, full size, hanging to the tongue with a fifty-light dynamo grip. In an instant, there was fun in the works.

with a fifty-light dynam with a fifty-light dynamo grip. In an instant there was fun in the apothecary shop. You have seen a dog fight



FUN IN THE APOTHECARY'S SHOP.

rith eleven dogs in it? No? Well, with eleven dogs in it? No? Well, maybe you have seen a rooster with his head cut off? No? Then you haven't any idea the way this dog did up the drug store. Why, he fairly owned the Over the boxes; in behind the counter; out again; seven laps around the stove; three trips into the back shop; kicking up his heels until the dust flew; knocking over bottles; opening up cases of last year's almanacs; howling like a calliope; clanking like a threshing machine. For about two minutes they gave him full swing. The clerk tried to corner him, but it was no use.
"Bothe! Bothe!" cried the little girl, but Bose didn't know her.

but Bose didn't know her.
"He'il run a week," said a man who
was climbing into a chair to give the

was climbing into a chair to give the dog more room.

"Chloroform him," said the newspaper man from behind the soda fountain.

"Give him a dose of fly powder!" shouted the clerk.

"Snap!" The dog had stopped suddenly, had shaken his head and the trap had been flung three feet away, taking with it a dainty morsel of his tongue. tongue.
"Poor Bothe," said the little girl, as

"Poor Bothe," said the little giri, as she opened the door, but Bose never even wagged his tail as with one de-spairing look at the inside of the store so that he could remember it the next time he fled like a wild, whooping, de-moniac witch on a broomstick down Lisbon street. And he may be going yet.

# A BRIDEGROOM BEREFT.

A BRIDEGROOM BEREFT.

After the Ceremony the Bride Vanished and Could Not Be Found.

An extraordinary escapade on the part of a bride has caused a great deal of comment and provoked not a little amusement at Paris, France. Only a day or two since a young actor led to the altar a charming member of his own profession, who has gained a considerable amount of popularity by reason of her talent as a drawing-room danseuse. The nuptial ecremony took place in Trinity chuffeh, amid the odors of flowers and incense and to the sound of jubilant organ strains. The wedding breakfast was given in the house of the bride's parents, and in the evening the newly-married couple, accompanied by troops of friends and



SHE RETIRED DOWN THE BACK STAIRS. side methers bown the back stables relations, sat down to a sumptuous banquet at Lemardelay's. All went well until about half-past eleven o'clock at night, when the bgide begged leave to retire for a few moments alone in order to rest, as she was overcome, she said, by the emotions and sensations of the day. Instead of retiring for a few moments, however, she retired permanenty down a back

that is, finding the wires after the case has been strung and before it is put in in its proper place in the piano frame. Often that "chipping" has to be done two or three times, because the case not being in a firm position the wires slip and fall. Rough tuning follows, and after some repetitions the finishing or fine tuning puts the instrument in a suitable condition for the player. A great amount of work it seems, and it is a fact that it requires much practice to become a successful plate of tune.

The peculiarity of holding the hammer, the thumb down with the litting finger over the end of the handle, is an intense strain on the hand and arm, and the pins, (around which the wires are fastened) being placed very firmly and the pins, (around which the wires are fastened) being placed very firmly seems are fastened) being placed very firmly and the pins, (around which the wires are fastened) being placed very firmly seems are fastened by prominent educators throughout the state.

Investigation of the wire shoulds are the same, and the regular degree is more valuable and statice the state sche and the regular degree is more valuable and statics of the restaurant, and was soon to to the bridegroom, like Ginevra of the lady caused a sudden breaking up of the weedding

# CASTORIA

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