

**BACK YARDS AND CHARACTER**

Little Talks on Health and Hygiene  
by Samuel G. Dixon, M. D., LL. D.,  
Commissioner of Health

Breth Hart once wrote a story in which he pointed out that for an insight into the occupant's true character one must look at the back and not at the front of a man's house. Here was knowledge of human nature. If we want to estimate character accurately we must have an all around view and not accept accept face values.

This brings us again to the question of back yards. Is your's as clean and well kept as you can make it or is it littered with trash, cans, kindling and other rubbish? Is the garbage and waste properly covered and free from flies? Is the stable and out-house a fly breeding center for the neighborhood? You have work ahead of you for your health's sake and for the sake of decency if any of these conditions exist.

It is a privilege to have a back yard even a small one. There are thousands of dwellers in cities where land is sold by the square foot, who yearn for a little space to call their own. Those who are so fortunate as to have back yards should care for them and make use of them.

If there are children in the family the back yard should be their playground. A doll house, turning pole, swing or a tent will provide almost unlimited entertainment and help to keep children off the streets.

If there are no children in the family, a shovel, a rake, a hoe and a moderate sized back yard garden should afford a reasonable amount of healthful exercise combined with pleasure and profit.

"How much are five-cent cigars?" was the inquiry heard across the counter yesterday from one of our intelligent citizens who had heard that tobacco had gone up.

Let us print your Sale Bills. When it comes to neat and effective printing of any kind we will guarantee to give you satisfaction.

**\$2.05**

ROUND TRIP  
**STATE COLLEGE**  
Monday, June 19

Farmers' Excursion

Train Leaves  
Patton ..... 6:53 A. M.  
RETURNING  
Lva. State College 3:00 P. M.

Special attractive program of exercises at State College.

**Pennsylvania R. R.**

**NOT ENOUGH CHILDREN**

ever receive the proper balance of food to sufficiently nourish both body and brain during the growing period when nature's demands are greater than in mature life. This is shown in so many pale faces, lean bodies, frequent colds, and lack of ambition.

For all such children we say with unmistakable earnestness: They need Scott's Emulsion, and need it now. It possesses in concentrated form the very food elements to enrich their blood. It changes weakness to strength; it makes them sturdy and strong. No alcohol.

Scott & Bowne, Bloomfield, N. J.

**16-DAY SEASHORE VACATION EXCURSIONS**

**\$9 or \$11 to**  
**\$11 or \$13 to**

**ATLANTIC CITY, CAPE MAY,**

**ASBURY PARK, LONG BRANCH,**

Wildwood, Holly Beach, Angelsea, Ocean City, Sea Isle City, Avalon, Stone Harbor, N. J., Rehoboth, Del., and Ocean City, Md.

Tickets at lower fare good only in Coaches. Tickets at higher fare good in Parlor or Sleeping Cars in connection with proper Pullman tickets.

Special Daylight Train of Parlor Cars and Coaches through to Atlantic City.

Tickets good for passage on Special Train or on trains leaving Pittsburgh 2:44 A. M., 7:05 A. M., 4:55 P. M., 7:10 P. M., 8:50 P. M. (Coaches only), 8:50 P. M. (Sleeping Cars only), 10:40 P. M. (Sleeping Cars only), and their connections.

STOP-OVER AT PHILADELPHIA AND HARRISBURG RETURNING. For details, stop-over privileges, and full information consult Ticket Agents.

**PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD**

**AMERICAN ZIONISTS HOLD CONVENTION**

Commencing July 2nd, and continuing to July 5th, the Zionists of America will hold their Convention in the city of Philadelphia.

The Zionists are organized for the purpose of re-establishing the Jewish people as a nation in Palestine. In a pamphlet entitled "The Jewish Problem—How to Solve It" the leader of the movement, Mr. Louis D. Brandeis of Boston, outlines the objects of Zionism as follows:

"Zionism seeks to establish in Palestine, for such Jews as choose to go and remain there, and for their descendants, a legally secured home, where they may live together and lead a Jewish life, where they may expect ultimately to constitute a majority of the population, and may look forward to what we should call home rule. The Zionists seek to establish this home in Palestine because they are convinced that the underlying logic of Jews for Palestine is a fact of deepest significance; that it is a manifestation in the struggle for existence by an ancient people which had established its right to live—a people whose three thousands years of civilization has produced a faith, cultured and individuality which enable them to contribute largely in the future, as they had in the past, to the advance of civilization; and that it is not a right merely but a duty of the Jewish nationality to survive and develop. They believe that there only can Jewish life be fully protected from the forces of disintegration; but there alone can the Jewish spirit reach its full and natural development; and that by securing for these Jews who wish to settle in Palestine the opportunity to do so, not only those Jews, but all other Jews, will be benefited, and that the long-perplexing Jewish problem will at last, find solution."

The most important of the Zionist organizations which will come for this Convention is the Provisional Executive Committee for Zionist Affairs. This body was organized August 30th, 1914, less than a month after the outbreak of the present war, and was created in order to take up the work of the International Zionist Organization. The creation of the Provisional Committee was made necessary by the fact that the work of the International Committee was interrupted by the war, due to the fact that former center of activity and the chief support of the movement came from the European countries involved in the war. Since its creation the Provisional Committee has continued the work and maintained the movement and its institutions in Palestine.

Letters of administration on the estate of Philip V. Link, late of the Borough of Patton, deceased, having been granted, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims or demands against the estate of the said decedent to present the same without delay to the undersigned.

**JOHN S. WICKS,**  
Administrator,  
South Fork, Pa.

**RUSSELL R. YOST, Esq.,**  
Counsel.

**C. M. SCHWAB VISITS LORETTO**

C. M. Schwab and wife came to Cresson in their private railroad car Saturday and from this place they went to Loretto in their automobile. Mr. Schwab departed Sunday evening on train No. 19 for New York. Mrs. Schwab will remain in Loretto for some time.

Advertise in The Courier.

**Hughes and Fairbanks Named by Republicans**

Choice of Justice Decided on Third Ballot When He Polls 949½ Votes

**RESIGNS FROM SUPREME BENCH**

**President Accepts Resignation at Once—Indiana Did Not Seek Second Place on Ticket—Floods of Messages Received and Exchanged.**

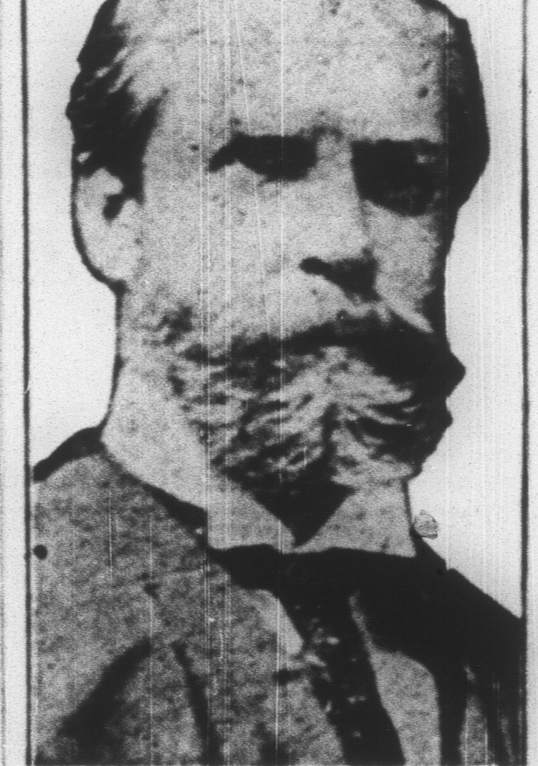
Washington, D. C.—Charles Evans Hughes stepped down from the supreme bench and, again a private citizen, accepted the Republican nomination for President.

"I have not desired the nomination," stated this telegram. "I have wished to remain on the bench. But in this critical period of our national history I recognize that it is your right to summon and that it is my paramount duty to respond."

Within an hour after Chairman Harding had notified him of his nomination, Mr. Hughes had accepted the call. His resignation, a scant two-line letter without a superfluous word, was on its way to the White House from the Hughes home before the nominee had dispatched the message of acceptance.

Chicago.—Charles Evans Hughes, former governor of New York, and associate justice of the supreme court of the United States, was nominated for the presidency by the Republican national convention.

Charles Warren Fairbanks of Indiana, elected vice president with Theo-



**CHARLES EVANS HUGHES**

odore Roosevelt, in 1904, again was chosen for second place on the Republican ticket.

Both nominations, made by overwhelming majorities on the third ballot of the convention, were by acclamation made unanimous.

Senator Lodge of Massachusetts, presented by Colonel Roosevelt as a compromise candidate, received seven votes. Colonel Roosevelt himself received 18½, scattered over 12 states. The nominating ballot showed this count:

Hughes, 949½; Roosevelt, 18½; Lodge, 7; Du Pont, 5; La Follette, 3; Weeks, 3. Absent, 1. Total, 987.

Despite the fact that Frank H. Hitchcock, leader of the Hughes men, wanted Burton for second place, Ohio withdrew Burton's name leaving the field to Mr. Fairbanks and former Senator Burkett of Nebraska.

The ballot for vice president showed this count:

Fairbanks 863, Burkett 108, Borah 18, Burton 1, Johnson 1, absent, scattering and not voting 6. Total, 987.

Mr. Hughes will be notified of his nomination officially at a date to be fixed later by a committee headed by Senator Warren G. Harding of Ohio, chairman of the convention.

Mr. Fairbanks will be notified by a committee headed by Senator William E. Borah of Idaho.

**Hughes' Successor Not Selected.**  
President Wilson has not considered a successor to Justice Hughes. Because of his recent survey of available lawyers prior to the appointment of Justice Brandeis, it was said at the White House it would be easy for the President to make up his mind quickly, but as the Supreme Court has recessed until October it was thought likely he would not

**Dies Eulogizing Old Glory.**  
Washington.—James A. Sample, cashier of the United States treasury, died suddenly, aged 72. The end came just as he had concluded a tribute to the national emblem at the annual banquet of the National Rifle Veterans' Association.

**Lumber Fire Loss \$200,000.**  
Parkersburg, W. Va.—Fire originated in a dry kiln completely destroyed the plant of the Citizens Lumber Company and its yards. The loss is estimated at \$200,000.

**Did Not Seek Place.**  
Indianapolis.—Charles Warren Fairbanks accepted the nomination for Vice President. He said:

"I was not a candidate for the Vice Presidential nomination and requested the chairman of the Indiana delegation to withdraw my name if presented. The nomination was made and the convention adjourned before my dispatch was received. I feel it my duty, under the circumstances, to accept the commission, which the party has so generously and unanimously placed in my hands."

Former Vice President Fairbanks made a vigorous effort to avoid accepting the Vice Presidential nomination on the Republican ticket. While the roll call which nominated him was under way in the Republican convention he made frantic efforts over the telephone to get in touch with the managers of his presidential boom and notify them that he would not accept the second place on the ticket. He could not get them, however, and the nomination went through.

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**HUGHES' RESIGNATION.**

To the President: I hereby resign the office of associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States.

I am sir,  
Respectfully yours,  
**CHARLES EVANS HUGHES.**

**WILSON'S ACCEPTANCE.**

Dear Justice Hughes: I am in receipt of your letter of resignation and feel constrained to yield to your desire. I therefore accept your resignation as justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, to take effect at once.

Sincerely yours,  
**WOODROW WILSON.**

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Mr. Fairbanks sent the following telegram to Mr. Hughes:

I most heartily congratulate you upon your selection as the leader of the Republican party in the present national contest.

Mr. Fairbanks received the following telegram from former Justice Hughes:

Your telegram deeply appreciated. I heartily congratulate you on your nomination. It is most gratifying.

**Hughes Emblem Appears.**  
Immediately after the nomination of Justice Hughes Senator Penrose distributed among the Pennsylvania delegates the first Hughes emblem to appear. It represents the head of an elephant with the name "Hughes" over it.

**Taft Asks T. R. to Withdraw.**  
Philadelphia.—Ex-President Taft called upon Col. Roosevelt to withdraw as a candidate for President on the Progressive ticket in the interest of harmony and predicted the election of Justice Hughes next fall. Prof. Taft, who arrived here to deliver an address to the graduating class of Temple University, lauded Justice Hughes.

**MASONS WILL MEET.**

**Noteworthy Gathering in California in Centennial Celebration.**

Los Angeles, Cal.—According to the estimates of the transcontinental railroad companies, Los Angeles will be hostess city to 45,000 Knights Templar from all parts of the United States and also from abroad for a week beginning June 17.

The thirty-third triennial convocation of this great Masonic body will be the most important delegate assemblage ever held in the Queen Convention City of the Pacific Coast, a most representative body of men, leaders in business, professional and social life from all parts of America. The convocation will be made noteworthy from the fact that it will be the centennial gathering of the Templar Order in America.

**Mexico Rejects Pact.**  
San Antonio.—What is regarded by American army officers as official repudiation of the agreement entered into by General Pershing and Gaitera was contained in a curt message from General Jacinto Trevino to General Pershing, informing him that General Gaitera had no authority to discuss military subjects with him.

**Thirteen Turkish Ships Sunk.**  
Odessa.—Russian torpedo boat destroyers sunk 13 large Turkish ships laden with merchandise.



**The Clubby Smoke—"Bull" Durham**

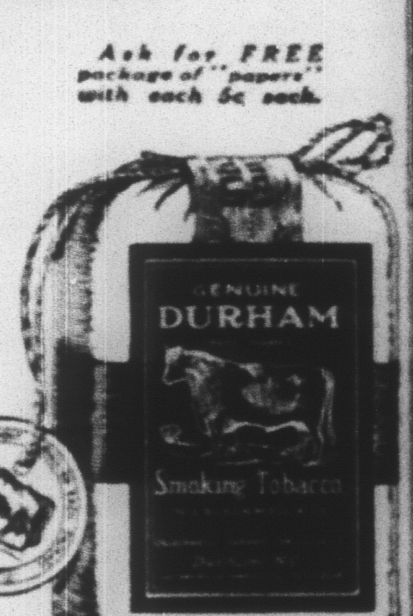
You start something lively when you produce "Bull" Durham in a crowd of live-wires and start "rolling your own". That fresh, mellow-sweet fragrance of "Bull" Durham makes everyone reach for "the makings". A hand-rolled "Bull" Durham cigarette brims over with zest and snap and the sparkle of sprightly spirits.

**GENUINE "BULL" DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO**

Made of rich, ripe Virginia-North Carolina leaf, "Bull" Durham is the mildest, most enjoyable tobacco in the world.

No other cigarette can be so full of life and youthful vigor as a fresh-rolled cigarette of "Bull" Durham. "Roll your own" with "Bull" Durham and you'll discover a new joy in smoking.

**FREE** An Illustrated Booklet, showing correct way to Roll Your Own Cigarettes, and a package of cigarette papers, will both be mailed, free to any address in U. S. on request. Address "Bull" Durham, Durham, N. C.



**The First National Bank**

**PATTON PENNSYLVANIA**  
Capital paid up \$100,000.00  
Surplus 75,000.00

**ESTABLISHED 1893**  
The Oldest National Bank in Northern Cambria

A general banking business transacted. We invite personal interviews or correspondence with firms and individuals wishing to establish or change their banking relations

**INTERESTS PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS**  
Steamship Tickets for all the leading Lines; Foreign Draft payable in the principal cities of the world

Safe Deposit Boxes for use of our patrons furnished free. You should have one or more of our Saving Banks in your home. Will teach the children practical lessons of economy

**WM. H. SANDFORD** President  
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Dr. J. I. VAN WERT, Vice President. D. G. DUMM, Ass't

**THE GRANGE NATIONAL BANK**

**OF PATTON, PA.**  
Capital \$60,000.00  
Surplus 20,000.00

**ORGANIZED AUGUST, 1906**

Deposits Dec. 31st, 1906	\$ 76,773.52
" Dec. 31st, 1907	201,963.10
" Nov. 27th, 1908	226,286.08
" Sept. 1st, 1909	279,279.00
" Sept. 1st, 1910	321,625.73
" Dec. 5th, 1911	421,612.64
" Nov. 26th, 1912	509,559.52
" Aug. 9th, 1913	576,741.96
" Sept. 12th, 1914	617,447.39

**3 PER CENT Interest Paid on Time Deposits**

**SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT**

Drafts Issued on all Parts of the World. A General Banking Business Transacted.

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**Funeral Director and Embalmer**

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Modern in Equipment  
All calls day or night Promptly Answered  
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**CARROLLTOWN, PA.**  
Residence on St. Benedict Street