

# GLASS AND CUT GLASS

Pressed Ware at Times Deceives Even Experts.

## A GUIDE FOR THE UNWARY.

The Seeker After Cut Glass is Safe in Purchasing "Closed In" Articles, as They Cannot Be Duplicated in Pressed Glass—Art of the Cutter.

Buyers for large houses are sometimes deceived when buying cut glass and find they have bought what is commercially known as pressed glass instead of the genuine article.

Yet there are a few simple rules that will safeguard the ordinary buyer at retail. The chief one is to pick out only what the manufacturer calls closed in articles. By this he means vases, jugs, pitchers, bottles and the like.

These cannot be duplicated in pressed glassware, which is first molded in patterns and the edges ground. This process gives it so close a resemblance to real cut glass that even experts may be deceived.

But in the "closed in" articles some way is yet to be devised by which the pressed lines can be followed through the opposite side when put on the wheel to be cut, as the pressed part is cut with the workman seeing through the glass, which he has to do in order to follow the lines of the design on the cutter.

The kind of cut glass that is counterfeited is called open work, such as plates, nappies or any flat article through which the workman can readily see when finishing it.

Another help in selecting cut glass is its weight. The genuine is made from pure lead glass, made chiefly in America, especially for cutting. This lead glass is very heavy.

The first step toward cutting is to mark on the "blank"—that is, the dish in the clear glass—in red or other paint the design that has been selected for it.

The most common designs are diamond shapes, stars of various points, crosses and squares and other geometrical patterns.

The design must be marked on the glass exactly to stand the test of compass and rule. When all lines are in perfect accordance with the pattern and also fit the blank the "roughing" begins. This is cutting the heavy work, such as the necks of vases and bottles and the heavy lines on the stars.

This is done on a machine called the "mill," a big wooden framed affair, on top of which is a hopper holding about half a ton of Berkshire hills sand. This sand is the only kind in this country that has proved satisfactory for this work.

The sand runs down through the hopper, is moistened with water and comes out of a large steel disk, the edge of which is sharp. This disk is turned by power at a very high speed. The wet sand of the disk gives it a "tooth," which when the glass is held against the edge of the disk cuts very rapidly.

All the coarse and heavy cutting is done on this "mill."

The cutting in of the finer work begins on a mill with a stone disk resembling an old fashioned grindstone, but much narrower and with a beveled edge. These stones come chiefly from Italy or Scotland. They are very hard and carry a keen edge a long time. They are used for the fine cutting all together.

There is a stone found in Nova Scotia much softer that cuts quicker and is used for fitting on water bottles and compotes where heavy cuts are desired. Very often as many as fifteen or twenty different stones of varying degrees of hardness are used for the cutting of one article.

After the design has been all cut comes one of the most difficult parts of the work, the polishing.

This is done on the outside of the work with a very high speeded brush wheel covered with moistened pumice stone powdered. This stone is lava thrown off by a volcano.

Large wooden disks made to fit the cuts and fed with pumice and water are used for polishing the fine work in and around the delicate tracery of the pattern.

The hand of the glass cutting expert must be steady, strong and accurate, for the least mistake spoils a whole pattern. In the case of a fourteen inch punch bowl this means the loss of \$50.

Another kind of glass cutting is known as stone engraving. It is done with little stone wheels and copper tools entirely by hand. The designs are chiefly vines and flowers. They are not cut deep and are often mistaken for pressed glass. In reality they are the most expensive kind of cut glass, the price for a single piece of large size and ornate decoration reaching four figures.

Glass cutting is not only a trade, but an art, and any one after seeing the method employed will readily understand why genuine cut glass commands high prices.—Boston Globe.

The Job Department.  
Former Employer—And so you are a newspaper man now, Thompson?  
Thompson—Yes, sir; I'm the editor of the job department. Former Employer—Editor of the job department?  
Thompson—Yes, sir; I carries in coal, and scrubs the floor, and cleans the windows, and all such editin' as that, sir.—London Graphic.

Violence in the voice is often only the death rattle of reason in the throat.—Boyer.

## MISUNDERSTOOD.

But After Awhile the Young Man Made His Case Clear.

As the young man entered the old man looked up and scowled.  
"Well?" said the old man shortly.  
"Your daughter?" began the young man, but the old man cut him off abruptly.

"I've noticed that you've been hanging around here a good deal," he said. "I suppose that you've come to tell me that you love her and want to marry her?"

"No," replied the young man calmly. "I've come to tell you that she loves me and wants to marry me."  
"What?" roared the old man.  
"She says so herself," persisted the young man.

"I never heard of such an exhibition of egotistical impertinence," said the old man.

"Then you misunderstand me," explained the young man. "My assertion is dictated by policy and not by impertinence. You see, it's just this way: What I want is nothing to you; now, is it?"

"Why—er—not—exactly."  
"I might want \$1,000, but that wouldn't matter to you, would it?"  
"Certainly not."  
"You're under no obligations to supply me with what I want, are you?"  
"Hardly."

"Then what a foolish proposition it would be for me to come to you and say, 'Mr. Parkinson, I have been very favorably impressed with your house and furniture, or I think I'd like your daughter' or anything else in that line. But when your daughter wants anything it's different. Now, isn't it different?"

"It certainly is different," admitted the old man cautiously.

"Precisely," said the young man. "She and I figured that all out very carefully last night. You see, I have no particular prospects, and we could both see that there wasn't one chance in a hundred that you would give her to me. Then she suggested that you had never yet refused anything that she wanted, no matter what the cost might be, and that perhaps it would be a good plan to change the usual order somewhat. We sort of felt that it wouldn't be right to ask you to do anything for me, but it's different in her case, as I remarked before. So I'm here merely as her agent to say that she wants me and that she wants me very much and to ask you to please see that she gets me. She never has wanted anything so much as she wants me, and I am so favorably disposed toward her that if you care to make the investment I shall be quite willing to leave the terms entirely to you and her."

Naturally she got him. No wide awake business man is going to overlook a chance to get such a fine sample of nerve in the family.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

A Bargain.  
"I have something for you here, my love," said Mr. Darley as he proceeded to open a large, round box.

"What is it, precious?"  
"Wait and see."  
Darley carefully unwrapped the article and disclosed a lady's hat.

"Isn't it a beauty?" he asked. "I bought it myself as a surprise to you. Don't you think it is a perfect dream?"  
Mrs. Darley gazed at the hat and burst into tears.

"I can't wear it!" she cried. "It doesn't suit me at all. You meant to please me, I know, but it isn't my style at all."  
"Don't cry, dear. The milliner said you could exchange it, and if you'll agree not to buy any ties for me hereafter I'll let you select your own hats and bonnets."

An agreement was concluded on that basis.

Her Very Clear Thoughts.  
"Well, aunty, what are your thoughts about marryin'?" asked a young woman in Scotland the other day of her aunt, a decent body who had reached the shady side of life without having committed matrimony.

"Deed, lassie," frankly replied the old lady, "I've had but three thoughts about it a' my days, an' the last is like to be the longest. First, then, when I was young, like yourself, I thought, 'Wha' I tak?' Then, as time began to wear by, I thought, 'Wha' I get?' An' after I got my leg broken w' that whumel out o' Saunders McDunthrie's cart my thoughts syne have bin, 'Wha' I tak' me?'"

Politeness in China.  
In China parents are held responsible for the manners of their children. Accordingly, for the credit of their parents, people try to be polite. If you are mobbed in a Chinese town you should look straight at one or two of the people and say: "Your parents did not pay much attention to your manners. They did not teach you the rules of propriety." A remark like this will make the crowd slink away, one by one, ashamed of themselves.

The Reason of it.  
"Why is it that novels are so much more popular with the women than with the men?"  
"In a novel the fellow invariably asks the girl to be his wife."—Chicago Record-Herald.

Stood on His Rights.  
The Lawyer (who is drafting Mr. Snarler's last will and testament)—Oh, but if I may make a suggestion, don't you—Mr. Snarler—Hang it all, who's dying—you or me, eh?—London Tit-Bits.

A lie always has a certain amount of weight with those who wish to believe it.—Rice.

## TREASURER'S SALE

### SEATED LANDS

Taxes Assessed for Years 1906-1907

In pursuance of the provisions of an Act of Assembly passed the 10th day of April, 1844, I will expose to sale in the Court House, in Brookville, Pa., on the

### SECOND MONDAY OF JUNE, 1910

Being the 13th day of said month, at 10 o'clock a. m., the following pieces of Seated Lands, with the same regulations, etc., as Unseated Lands are now sold at Treasurer's Sale.

### Beaver Township

Hepler, Henry, 148 acres ..... \$53.33  
Hilderbrand, R. H., 4 1-2 acres ..... 5.21

### Bell Township

Cochran, George, 18 acres ..... 6.13  
Bair, Louisa, 15 acres ..... 6.31  
Rupert, Christ, 4 acres ..... 1.64

### Brookwayville Borough

Bond, L. L., 10 acres ..... 2.22  
Matthews, T. G., 1 1-4 acres ..... 8.71  
Nickols, Laura ..... 3.33

### Big Run Borough

Mitchell, J. E., Estate, lot ..... 1.44  
Mitchell, J. E., Estate, lot ..... 1.80

### Brookville Borough

Cartino, Maggie, Estate, 2 lots ..... 4.93  
Weaver, F. A., H. & Lot ..... 39.87

### Clover Township

Cox & Marshall, 50 acres coal ..... 8.02  
Vandervert, Alfred, 1 acre ..... .24

### Eldred Township

Eisenhuth, Charles, 20 acres ..... .54  
Stone, William, 144 acres ..... 13.07  
Thompson, T. J., 133 acres ..... 3.52

### Brookville Borough

Welsh Samuel, 1 acre ..... 3.16  
Hughes, Samuel, 1 acre ..... 1.43  
Masters, Wm. J., 77 acres ..... 8.69

### Falls Creek Borough

Burnham, O. S., H. & L. ..... 33.38  
Rellly, Mrs. J. B. ..... 4.11  
Rhodes, Christopher ..... 4.51

### Heath Township

Crawford, Edward, 6 lots, Nos. 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 15-1-2 ..... 9.91  
Crawford, Edward, 2 H. & 3 L. ..... 4.96  
Crawford, Edward, 3 H. & 3 L. ..... 39.53

### Heath Township

Tubs, Elizabeth, 40 acres ..... 7.25  
Johns, Harvey, 777 acres ..... 18.16  
Hidinger Jacob, 75 acres ..... 10.98

### Brookwayville Borough

Dahlin & Swan, 1-2 acre ..... .37  
Mullhollen, Edward, 18 acres ..... 1.31  
Spencer Christian, 7500 sq. ft. ..... .63

### Brookwayville Borough

Smith, Elmer J., 100 acres ..... 3.52  
Wood, I. R., 1500 sq. ft. ..... 3.76  
Brown, Samuel T. ..... 39.06

### Oliver Township

Coulter, Ell ..... 2.62  
Coulter, Mrs. S. J. ..... 7.48  
Doney, Lavina ..... 7.16

### Porter Township

McGregor, Daniel Heirs, 189 acres ..... 30.10  
Howard, Sarah, 56 acres ..... 4.97  
Lemon, E. & Ramsey, S., 76 acres ..... 8.93

### Reynoldsville Borough

Boyer, Mrs. L. A., Lot ..... .46  
Macro, Leonard ..... 1.34  
Neff, Thos. N., Est. Lot ..... 27.09

### Rose Township

Watt, John, Est., H. & L. ..... 4.11  
Sayers, Raymond, 2 lots ..... 1.82  
Emings, Mary, H. & L. ..... 4.06

### Snyder Township

Silvis, Alice, 15 acres ..... 1.03  
Monev, Valenta, 1 acre ..... 2.42  
Ruth, John, 12 acres ..... .53

### Union Township

Rodgers Robert, 25 acres ..... 5.80  
Steele, Mrs. Nancy ..... 3.62  
Hepler, Henry, 40 acres ..... 6.98

### Warsaw Township

Bennett, Dr. T. J. ..... .92  
Lindemuth, Wm. ..... 1.94  
Reed, Robert ..... 3.87

### Washington Township

Crawford, John, Sr., Est., 1 1-2 acres ..... 1.25  
Wilson James J., mineral, 40 acres ..... 3.96

## Winslow Township

Diekey & Kennedy, 300 acres ..... 18.48  
Eisenhuth, George, H. & L. ..... 4.38  
Eisenhuth, George, H. & L. ..... 3.09  
Gordon & White, 1-2 of 10 acres ..... 3.23

## Heath Township

Frazier, J. & G., oil and surf. ..... 239.66  
Frazier, J. & G., oil and surf. ..... 349.62  
Hidinger, Mrs. Jacob, Sr., surf. 75 acres ..... 14.15  
Smith D. W., oil and surf. 177 acres, warrant 4019 ..... 25.01

## Young Township

Bernardo, Jasper, H. & L. ..... 2.55  
Hesson, Patrick, H. & L. ..... 3.35  
Morock, Garmon, H. & L. ..... 5.70  
McDwitt, Anthony, 1 acre ..... 1.46

## WM. G. BUFFINGTON, County Treasurer.

March 10, 1910

## TREASURER'S SALE

### UNSEATED LANDS

Taxes Assessed for Years 1908-1909

Notice is hereby given that agreeably to the Act of Assembly passed the 18th day of March, 1815, entitled, "An Act to amend an act directing the mode of selling unseated land for taxes, etc.," the following tracts of unseated lands in Jefferson County will be exposed to public sale or outcry for arrears of taxes, in the Court House, in the borough of Brookville, Pa., on the

### SECOND MONDAY OF JUNE, 1910,

At 10 o'clock a. m., it being the 13th day of the month, unless sooner paid and the money for which said land will be sold must be paid at the time of the sale, otherwise said land will be sold again at the risk and expense of the former purchaser, and in no case will a deed be given unless the above conditions are complied with:

### Barnett Township

Mays, Eberhart Co., 718 acres ..... \$48.74  
Frazier, J. W., 18 1/2 acres ..... 50.20  
Bradley, J. W. & Reitz, W. surface 50 acres ..... 61.45

### Beaver Township

Keck and Shannon, 73 3/4 acres ..... 14.13  
Broslus, Wm., 38 acres ..... 7.35  
Hetrick, G. L., 30 acres ..... 5.58

### Brookwayville Borough

Alexander, John, Lot No. 1 ..... 2.27  
Alexander, John, Lot No. 2 ..... 2.27  
Alexander, John, Lot No. 3 ..... 2.27

### Brookwayville Borough

Alexander, John, Lot No. 8 ..... 3.79  
Alexander, John, Lot No. 28 ..... 2.86  
Alexander, John, Lot No. 29 ..... 2.86

### Eldred Township

Fiscus Jacob & B. J., 74 acres, warrant 3548, 3545, 3779 ..... 12.69  
Songer, J. W. & N. S., 130 acres ..... 23.34  
Lobaugh, S. G., 50 acres ..... 11.45

### Polk Township

Degnan & McDonald 245 acres, warrant 2901 ..... 31.42  
Degnan & McDonald, 209 acres, warrant 2928 ..... 26.77

### Polk Township

Carrier, C. M., 145 acres warrant 3925 ..... 18.60  
Carrier C. M., 200 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 25.63  
Carrier, C. M., 150 acres, warrant 3929 ..... 19.23

### Polk Township

Carrier, C. M., 167 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 21.41  
Carrier, C. M., 220 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 28.21  
Bleakney, H. M., 98 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 12.75

### Polk Township

Wallace, Allen, 105 acres ..... 6.76  
Oil City Fuel Supply Co., 3-4, W. E. Pain & Emma Henry 1-4, 591 acres, warrant 4022 ..... 85.08

### Reynoldsville Borough

Neale, W. A. & Barr, lot No. 4 ..... 13.10  
McCormell, Mellinger & Smith, 5 lots ..... 24.61

### Reynoldsville Borough

Daugherty, Mrs. S. T., 2 lots No. 19 and 21 ..... 6.57  
Macro Leonard, 3 lots ..... 2.61  
Dickey, Wm., 1-2 acre ..... 3.32

### Reynoldsville Borough

Owner unknown, Lot ..... 13.11  
Kyle, J. W., lot No. 51 ..... 3.32  
Wise, E., lot No. 32 ..... 65.50

### Reynoldsville Borough

Hill, D. B., 2 lots Nos. 8 and 10 ..... 1.86  
Pain, A. F., 5 lots, Nos. 53, 55, 57 and 59 ..... 6.30  
Logan, R. R., 4 lots ..... 12.39

## Reynoldsville Borough

Carrier, C. M., 145 acres warrant 3925 ..... 18.60  
Carrier C. M., 200 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 25.63  
Carrier, C. M., 150 acres, warrant 3929 ..... 19.23  
Carrier, C. M., 167 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 21.41

## Reynoldsville Borough

Carrier, C. M., 220 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 28.21  
Bleakney, H. M., 98 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 12.75  
Bleakney, M., 63 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 8.09

## Reynoldsville Borough

Wallace, Allen, 105 acres ..... 6.76  
Oil City Fuel Supply Co., 3-4, W. E. Pain & Emma Henry 1-4, 591 acres, warrant 4022 ..... 85.08

## Reynoldsville Borough

Neale, W. A. & Barr, lot No. 4 ..... 13.10  
McCormell, Mellinger & Smith, 5 lots ..... 24.61

## Reynoldsville Borough

Daugherty, Mrs. S. T., 2 lots No. 19 and 21 ..... 6.57  
Macro Leonard, 3 lots ..... 2.61  
Dickey, Wm., 1-2 acre ..... 3.32

## Reynoldsville Borough

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Neale, W. A. & Barr, lot No. 4 ..... 13.10  
McCormell, Mellinger & Smith, 5 lots ..... 24.61

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Daugherty, Mrs. S. T., 2 lots No. 19 and 21 ..... 6.57  
Macro Leonard, 3 lots ..... 2.61  
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Carrier C. M., 200 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 25.63  
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Carrier, C. M., 220 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 28.21  
Bleakney, H. M., 98 acres, warrant 3925 ..... 12.75

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Wallace, Allen, 105 acres ..... 6.76  
Oil City Fuel Supply Co., 3-4, W. E. Pain & Emma Henry 1-4, 591 acres, warrant 4022 ..... 85.08

## Reynoldsville Borough

Neale, W. A. & Barr, lot No. 4 ..... 13.10  
McCormell, Mellinger & Smith, 5 lots ..... 24.61

## Reynoldsville Borough

Daugherty, Mrs. S. T., 2 lots No. 19 and 21 ..... 6.57  
Macro Leonard, 3 lots ..... 2.61  
Dickey, Wm., 1-2 acre ..... 3.32

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