

# FORMER PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT'S WAR ON THE STEEL TRUST.

[From ex-President Roosevelt's editorial in the Outlook.]

THE suit against the steel trust has brought vividly before our people the need of reducing to order our chaotic governmental policy in regard to business.

I was not misled. The representatives of the Steel corporation told me the truth as to what the effect of the action at that time would be, and any statement that I was misled or that the representatives of the Steel corporation did not thus tell me the truth is itself not in accordance with the truth.

The action not merely was wise and proper, but it would have been a calamity from every standpoint had I failed to take it.

The Steel corporation has steadily lost instead of gained in monopolistic character.

The effort to prohibit all combinations, good or bad, is bound to fail and ought to fail. Our purpose should be not to strangle business as an incident of strangling combinations, but to regulate big corporations in thoroughgoing and effective fashion so as to help legitimate business.

Nothing of importance is gained by breaking up a huge industrial organization, which has not offended otherwise than by its size, into a number of small concerns without any attempt to regulate the way in which these concerns as a whole shall do business.

In the case of the Standard Oil, and especially the tobacco trust, there is need for far more drastic and thoroughgoing action than any that has been taken.

The decision of the circuit court if allowed to stand means that the tobacco trust has merely been obliged to change its clothes; that none of the real offenders has received any real punishment.

Miscarriage of justice is not too strong a term to apply to such a result when considered in



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connection with what the supreme court said of this trust.

Wrongdoing such as was perpetrated by the Standard Oil trust, and especially by the tobacco trust, should not only be punished, but if possible punished in the persons of the chief authors and beneficiaries of the wrong far more severely than at present.

The fact that a combination is very big is ample reason for exercising a close and jealous supervision over it, because its size renders it potent for mischief. But it should not be punished unless it actually does the mischief. It should merely be so supervised and controlled as to guarantee us, the people, against its doing mischief.

The anti-trust law is not adequate to meet the situation that has grown up because of modern business conditions and the accompanying tremendous increase in the business use of vast quantities of corporate wealth.

To attempt to meet the whole problem not by administrative governmental action, but by a succession of lawsuits, is hopeless.

## Points for Mothers

Choosing Children's Toys. A wise choice of toys is a great help in developing mental powers in children—not toys already constructed but those with which things can be constructed are the best kind. The rich child surrounded with numbers of elaborate toys has little opportunity to exercise his skill in invention and his power of constructing playthings. Far better off is the poor child who, with a few bits of wood and cord, constructs his own toys. The latter in a few years, with the aid of hammer and nails, will exercise his ingenuity in constructing all sorts of mechanical devices and thus acquire a very useful power in handling tools and the equally important mental power of relying on his own skill in providing himself with whatever he wishes. The results may be crude, but the acquisition of this power is a glorious achievement.

Parents should guard against doing too much for their children. There is a tendency to give them knowledge, figuratively speaking, "by the spoonful," to make them little memorizing machines, to stereotype, to crush originality. The result of this is intellectual feebleness. Parents must strive to overcome this tendency and not allow love for their children to be the foolish kind that does everything for them, instead of teaching them how to do the things for themselves. Let them remember that they may not always have their parents to do for them, and it is part of their duty as parents to make them mentally vigorous and fully equipped to fight life's battles, if need be, alone.

The Children's Luncheon. Mothers living too far from the schoolhouse for the children to come home to lunch will find this a solution of the cold lunch problem: Use a box about fifteen inches square, inside measurement; pack a three inch layer of excelsior very solidly in the bottom, then put a tin or agate pail having a very tight cover on this. Pack excelsior solidly around this to the top of the pail. It is very important to have it solid, as the pail must be taken out. A cover must be made to fit the box, and this, too, covered for three inches or enough to reach the pail with the excelsior, held in place with cheesecloth or other light fabric tacked securely over it. For the box make a cover of linen or dark canvas. This cover should extend all over box and hook on side. For the lunch boil in the pail rice, beans, soup or whatever you may choose that can be boiled. When nearly done cover closely and put at once in the box, put the cover on the box and it is ready and will be done and hot when the children are ready for it hours later. Of course if a tin pail is used nothing containing tomatoes should be chosen. This will be found of especial convenience to mothers living in the country, where children drive to school.

Mr. Tiff—Woman is a necessary nuisance. Mrs. Tiff—Man is a nuisance, but not necessary.—Brooklyn Life. Mrs. Knagg—Your promises don't go any more. I want some money. Money talks. Mr. Knagg—I know it does, my dear. That's why I didn't spring any on you. I didn't think you'd care to meet a rival.—Chicago News.

### CHILDREN INJURED.

Ordinary Cathartics and Pills and Harsh Physic Cause Distressing Complaints. You cannot be over-careful in the selection of medicine for children. Only the very gentlest bowel medicine should ever be given, except in emergency cases. Ordinary pills, cathartics and purgatives are apt to do more harm than good. They may cause griping, nausea and other distressing after-effects that are frequently health-destroying.

We personally recommend and guarantee Rexall Orderlies as the safest and most dependable remedy, which we know, for constipation and associated bowel disorders. We have such absolute faith in the virtues of this remedy that we sell it on our guarantee of money back in every instance where it fails to give entire satisfaction, and we urge all in need of such medicine to try it at our risk. Rexall Orderlies are eaten just like candy, are particularly prompt and agreeable in action, may be taken at any time, day or night; do not cause diarrhea, nausea, griping, excessive looseness, or other undesirable effects. They have a very mild but positive action upon the organs with which they come in contact, apparently acting as a regulative tonic upon the relaxed muscular coat of the bowel, thus overcoming weakness, and aiding to restore the bowels to more vigorous and healthy activity.

Rexall Orderlies commonly completely relieve constipation, except of course when of a surgical character. They also tend to overcome the necessity of constantly taking laxatives to keep the bowels in normal condition. Three sizes of packages, 10 cents, 25 cents, and 50 cents. Remember, you can obtain Rexall Remedies only at our store—The Rexall Store.

A. M. LEINE

## REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF THE Farmers and Mechanics Bank,

Table with financial data for Farmers and Mechanics Bank, including Reserve fund, Cash, specie and notes, and various assets and liabilities.

Capital Stock paid in \$75,000.00, Surplus Fund 15,000.00, Undivided Profits, less expenses and taxes paid 4,844.05, Deposits, subject to check \$68,824.78, Cashier's checks outstanding 35, Deposits, special 226,796.98-266,632.12

State of Pennsylvania, County of Wayne, ss I, C. A. EMERY, Cashier of the above named company, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

## REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF THE WAYNE COUNTY SAVINGS BANK

Table with financial data for Wayne County Savings Bank, including Reserve fund, Cash, specie and notes, and various assets and liabilities.

Capital Stock, paid in \$100,000.00, Surplus Fund 400,000.00, Undivided Profits, less expenses and taxes paid 50,147.51, Individual deposits subject to check \$176,061.53, Individual Deposits Time 2,182,778.76, Time certificates of deposit 238.78, Deposits, Common 1,834,396.94, wealth of Pennsylvania 25,000.00, Certified Checks 32.80, Cashier's checks outstanding 1,844.80-2,264,006.67, Due to banks and Trust Cos. not reserve agents 779.99

State of Pennsylvania, County of Wayne, ss I, H. Scott Salmon, Cashier of the above named company, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

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## PLANS FLIGHT OVER SEA.

German Scientist Here in Interest of Herr Brucker's Balloon Trip. Dr. Paul F. Gans of Frankfurt, Germany, who is visiting in this country, is distinguished in the field of aeronautic science. He was president of the great Frankfurt Aeronautic exposition and is president and chief financial supporter of the Transatlantic Flight company of Germany, which is about to send a dirigible airship across the Atlantic.

Dr. Gans is here for two purposes. One is to complete the arrangements for the landing of the airship, the Suchard, at Barbados, in the West Indies, and the other is to call upon the president and the secretary of the navy at Washington and to complete arrangements for American warships to patrol the course of the dirigible.

## MADE CHIEF GEOLOGIST.

Waldemar Lindgren Appointed to the Position by Secretary Fisher. Waldemar Lindgren has been appointed chief geologist of the United States geological survey by Secretary of the Interior Fisher.

## BAN "CIVIL WAR."

Confederate Women Want It Called "War Between the States." The United Daughters of the Confederacy recently denounced the Edison history as prejudicial to the south and condemned its use in southern schools and colleges. In a resolution which was unanimously adopted the history was characterized as "too willful, wicked and slanderous to go unchallenged."

## ANNUAL REPORT OF TREASURER M'CLUNG.

Government's Receipts Last Year Were the Greatest in History.

Increased salaries for his subordinate officers, better facilities for exchanging worn paper and the issue of five dollar gold certificates are some of the recommendations made by Lee McClung, treasurer of the United States, in his annual report for the last fiscal year.

According to the report, a new record was made in the ordinary receipts of the government for the fiscal year 1911, which attained a maximum at \$701,372,374.96, notwithstanding a decrease of \$19,186,373.79 in receipts from customs, as compared with those of 1910, which, it is fair to presume, was caused by the discussion of tariff schedules in congress and the action probable in the near future in reduction of rates of duties.

The total ordinary disbursements were \$654,137,997.89, which, by classified comparison with 1910, shows a net decrease in the total of civil and miscellaneous accounts, the navy department, pensions and interest on the public debt, while increased disbursements are recorded in the war department and on account of Indians.

The notes and certificates of United States paper currency issued during the year numbered 267,207,921 pieces of the total value of \$913,540,000. The redemptions were 251,189,762 pieces, of the total value of \$807,650,200, while the pieces outstanding number 309,946,146, of the total value of \$1,809,296,885.

## PURITY LAWS IGNORED.

One-third of Foods and Drugs Examined Found Unfit. More than 3,000 samples of imported food and drugs analyzed at entry ports in the last year were found to be misbranded or adulterated. This was almost one-third of the number examined.

## STOPS BLOOD FLOW TO BRAIN

Surgeon Deflects It In Injured Head by Ligation of Internal Carotid. Demonstrations in advanced surgery were made in many Philadelphia hospitals by famous surgeons for the benefit of delegates assembled to attend the clinical congress of surgeons of North America.

An operation considered fatal until modern surgery lent its aid was performed at the University hospital to deflect the flow of blood from one part of the injured head of a patient. Its purpose was accomplished by Dr. John D. Deaver by the ligation of the internal carotid, the principal artery of the neck supplying blood to the greater part of the brain, the orbit, internal ear and the forehead and nose.

The operation stopped the supply of blood to the brain through this channel, relieving the congestion. A sufficient amount, however, to maintain life is still conveyed by the external carotid and its branches, and as the injured portion of the skull heals nature will adapt itself to the changed condition, and the arteries which have been forced to do added duty will gradually dilate until the normal supply of blood is distributed in all parts of the head.

## VETERAN ENGINE DRIVER DEAD

Chatterton Was Fireman When Wood Was Used Instead of Coal. Edwin Chatterton, who was the oldest engineer of the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad and the last surviving member of the New Haven Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, is dead.

He was born at New Haven seventy-six years ago and entered the employ of the New Haven road as fireman in 1852, when wood instead of coal was used as engine fuel. He also saw service on the New Haven and Northampton and the Hartford and Shore roads before their amalgamation into the present system. He was the first man to run an engine over the Northampton line into Northampton and was engineer of the train which was to meet the ill fated train at South Norwalk in the catastrophe in the early fifties. By stopping his train in time he prevented it from following the other into the river.

## TABLET FOR DROWNED MEN.

Memorial For United States Sailors Lost In the North River. In memory of more than a score of their comrades who were drowned in the North river on Oct. 1, 1910, the crew of the battleship New Hampshire has provided for a memorial to be erected in Riverside drive, New York city, overlooking the scene of the disaster.

The memorial, which is expected to be unveiled the latter part of December, will be a large natural bowlder bearing a bronze tablet, on which will be inscribed the names of the men drowned. Chaplain W. G. Cassard of the New Hampshire will have charge of the arrangements for the memorial.

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