

## JAPANESE TAKE MUKDEN

Russians Compelled to Retreat toward Tie Pass.

### THE LOSSES ARE ENORMOUS

Fushun Said to Have Been Taken and Kuropatkin Driven into the Hills to Starve.

Field Marshal Oyama telegraphs as follows, under March 10:

"We occupied Mukden at 10 o'clock this morning. Our surrounding movement, in which we have been engaged for some days past, has now completely succeeded. The fiercest fighting continues at several places in the vicinity of Mukden. We captured a great number of prisoners, enormous quantities of arms, ammunition, provisions and other supplies. There is at present no time to investigate the number of these."

Fushun was occupied by the Japanese last night. The fighting continues on the heights north of Fushun.

Gen. Kuropatkin's telegram on the 10th to the emperor is as follows:

"I am retiring on Tie pass in three columns, the first along the railway, the second along the Mandarin road, the third along a road further east. The losses in the operations preceding the battle and those in the battle proper have reached enormous proportions, but up to the present, neither side has attempted an estimate. They will exceed the Shakhé losses, in which the Russians alone lost in killed and wounded and missing 67,000 men."

Field Marshal Oyama arranged his attack so that the Chinese city of Mukden should not come within the range of battle, rather an easy task, as the Russians had no positions immediately around the city, as was the case at Liao Yang, and the Russian town is two miles from the outer walls of the old city. The western imperial tombs were under shell fire, but no account has been given of the damage, if any, that they suffered. The eastern tombs, around which the Russians had erected positions, apparently did not come within the range of the Japanese shells.

### PEASANT ARMY ON THE MARCH

Burning and Looting Estates Along Their Path.

An army of 300 peasants from the Orlovka district of Russia is advancing southwesterly. Burning and looting of estates is in progress. Eighteen estates already have been sacked. The Michailofsky sugar refinery, belonging to the Tereschanko Bros., has been burned and all the employees have been robbed. It is also reported the peasants have burned the Doruginsky refinery, belonging to the Crown. A strong military force has been sent to suppress the rising.

A telegram from Ekaterinoslav, South Russia, says five miners have been killed and fifteen wounded in a conflict between mine strikers and soldiers in the district of Bakmut. The strikers started looting, fired at the soldiers and threw stones at them, whereupon the troops fired a volley and order was restored. Revolutionary disorders have broken out at Smolensk, Middle Russia.

Two men fired six shots from a revolver at the Governor of Kutais province, but he was not struck.

### REWARD FOR BIG FAMILY

President Roosevelt Gives Deed for 160 Acres of Land.

A gift of 160 acres of Government land is the reward bestowed upon Mr. and Mrs. Jeff Farthing of Deweyville, O., by President Roosevelt. They are the parents of 12 healthy children, whose ages range from 2 to 20 years. Mr. Farthing is 45 and his wife 38.

The parents wrote to the President and received a letter of congratulation and a deed for 160 acres wherever they chose to locate. They have not yet decided upon their future home.

### COKE SHIPMENTS

Connellsville and Masontown Fields Establish a New Record.

Last week witnessed the greatest shipment of coke ever made from the Connellsville region—over 267,000 tons. The heaviest gains were made in the eastern and western shipments, the stocks at these points having been greatly reduced during the last month. The Masontown field, however, did not fare so well, its shipments falling off nearly 2,500 tons. Notwithstanding this the total of shipments from the Connellsville and Masontown fields was a record-breaker, aggregating 321,979 tons.

It is estimated that there are now over 250,000 tons of surplus coke in the yards throughout the region and the firing of ovens, except at plants where the yards are comparatively clear, will be held back until the greater part of this extra stock is shipped out.

James W. Fleming, for 20 years assistant secretary of the Ohio State board of agriculture and a director of the National Trotting association committed suicide at Columbus.

### Death of Senator Bate.

United States Senator William Brimage Bate, of Tennessee, twice governor of his state, a veteran of both the Mexican and Civil wars, rising from private to major general in the latter, in the Confederate service, and for 18 years a conspicuous member of the upper house of Congress, died at his hotel apartments in Washington city to-day, aged 78 years. Death was due to pneumonia and defective heart.

### PIG IRON PRICE HOLDS UP

Abandonment of Southern Combine Causes no Disturbance.

The Iron Trade Review says: "Unprecedented consumption of pig iron and steel on the threshold of the season always marked by quickened activity raises the question whether the pace will be kept under control. Pig iron output at a rate of nearly 21,500,000 tons, and metal going into melters hands at something more than that rate presents a situation in which precedents give little help. The Bessemer industry, going forward rapidly again after a marked falling away in 1904, is a large factor in the present movement."

"In the last week the foundry industry has been a larger participant in the market than for weeks, and the buying of foundry iron has been divided among a diversified and growing list of consumers."

"The abandonment for the time of the efforts to combine the large southern companies has scarcely created a ripple in the pig iron market as prices are sustained by natural conditions. Discussion of advances on southern irons is answered by continued selling of No. 2 foundry at \$13.50 at furnace, and on northern iron the basis of \$16 for No. 2 at central western furnace while aimed at, is not maintained. Southern Ohio iron has sold at \$15.75, and in a few instances at \$15.50. Bessemer iron is less active after recent buying, but some steel works requirements for March are yet to be met. Basic pig iron at \$16, Pittsburgh, indicates an easier condition than has been generally credited."

"The steel market in billets and in most finished materials continues to present a record scale of operations. Independent producers of certain of the lighter finished materials are not getting sufficient steel to operate in full, and the prices of their products as established by the larger interests do not warrant importations of billets and sheet bars at present prices abroad. These would mean \$23.50 for billets delivered at Pittsburgh, or about \$27.50 at tide-water."

"The last week has made no large additions to rail business, but in structural lines the developments have been encouraging. At New York 23,000 tons of new erection in manufacturing lines is up for estimate, and a good tonnage was put on the American Bridge Co.'s books. The plate mills are in a strong position. Of about 83,000 cars estimated to be now under contract, 21,000 are to be all steel, representing 200,000 tons of plates and shapes."

### MONEY STOLEN

Bank Officials Charge \$55,000 to Profit and Loss.

The directors of the German National bank of Cincinnati adopted a resolution charging the \$55,000 deficit in the government reserve fund to profit and loss. The shortage in the reserve fund has been made up from the undivided profits and the books are thus straightened.

This is an admission on the part of the directors that they are convinced there is no chance to recover the money at present and that the loss of the money is not an error in book-keeping. They also resolved that the hunt for the missing money would be continued and a vigorous effort will be made to detect the thief.

### Fatal Rear End Collision.

In a rear-end collision between an eastbound passenger train and a freight which was taking a siding at Mark Center, O., on the Baltimore and Ohio railway, Harry Cummings, of Garrett, Ind., fireman on the passenger train was killed and Engineer Harry Kamsen, a passenger, whose name was not learned and a porter on the passenger train, were seriously hurt.

### Peasant Disorders Increase.

The peasant disorders in the south of Russia have become so serious in the governments of Chernigoff, Orel and Kursk that the war office has been obliged to dispatch troops thither to put down the uprisings and restore order. The peasants have formed bands and have been wreaking vengeance by wholesale burning and pillaging property.

### MISSOURI FOLLOWS SUIT

Anti-Standard Oil Pipe Line Bill Passed in Senate.

Senator Clark's Anti-Standard Oil pipe line bill was passed in the Missouri Senate without opposition. The measure is a copy of that passed by the Kansas Legislature. It declares all pipe lines common carriers and fixes rates for carrying oil. About the only pipe line affected is that running from the Kansas fields to a refinery near Kansas City. It is proposed to build an independent refinery.

### Took Awful Revenge.

Mad with rage because of his defeat in a lawsuit in which K. Fill, the man whom he pronounced his bitterest enemy had been victorious, and swearing vengeance against him and his family, George Schistler, a teamster, of Denver, Col., armed himself with a rifle and killed Fill and his wife and George Schistler and wounded three men.

The members of the Rivers and Harbors committee of the House of Representatives have gone to Porto Rico on a tour of inspection.

### Few Changes Will Be Made.

A general policy as to Federal appointments was determined upon by President Roosevelt and his Cabinet. At the conclusion of the meeting it was announced that, for the present, at least, the uniform policy would be to retain incumbents in office during satisfactory service. This policy will hold, it was stated further, entirely irrespective of the length of service of the incumbent. The policy announced is to apply generally to all departments of the government.

## MRS. CHADWICK CONVICTED

She Acted in Hysterical Manner when Verdict was Given.

### GUILTY ON SEVEN COUNTS

The Maximum Penalty is \$10,000 Fine and 14 Years in the Penitentiary.

Guilty on seven counts in defrauding the United States by conspiring to secure certification of checks on a national bank with no funds in the bank to her credit, was the verdict found by the jury trying Mrs. Cassie L. Chadwick, after but two hours' deliberation.

Mrs. Chadwick, who is slightly deaf, did not grasp the meaning of the verdict until given the news by Attorney Wing. For a moment she collapsed and sank limp into her chair while she sobbed. Then she arose and defiantly asked to be taken from the court room. Reaching the hallway her composure utterly deserted her and violently throwing off the arm of Deputy Marshal Clobitz, she shrieked:

"Let me go! Let me go! I tell you! Oh, my God, let me go—I am an innocent woman! I'm not guilty."

Suddenly she fell against Judge Wing, who caught her by the shoulders in time to keep her from falling into the open elevator door. With Deputy Marshal Minder, Judge Wing carried her into the elevator and bore her into the office of the United States Marshal on the floor below. Here she was laid upon a lounge and became seized with an attack of hysteria, crying and sobbing loudly for 15 minutes. Two nurses were in prompt attendance and applied restoratives, and a half hour later the prisoner was taken back to jail.

The jury found guilty on all the counts in the indictment allotted to the discretion. Of the original 16 counts the judge in his charge ordered the jury to exclude nine. The maximum sentence that can be imposed is an aggregate fine of \$10,000 and two years' imprisonment on each count, making 14 years in all.

Judge Wing entered a motion for a new trial immediately after the verdict was rendered, and Judge Taylor announced that he would fix a date later to hear argument on the motion.

### CZAR STILL HOLDS OUT

Defeat at Mukden Has Not Brought Russia to Terms.

The immediate answer of the Russian government to the defeat at Mukden is the announcement that a new army will be raised and the forces in the Far East reorganized; that Vice Admiral Rojestvensky will be ordered to sail on and try conclusions with Togo, and that the war will be prosecuted to the bitter end.

This is the present temper of Emperor Nicholas and his dominant advisers, voiced in a firm official announcement that the decision of Russia is unchanged and that the initiative for peace can only come from Japan.

Field Marshal Oyama reports that 49,000 prisoners were taken, and that there were 80,000 Russian casualties in the Shakhé river district alone. Estimates place the Russian dead left on the field at about 30,000. Over 80 guns and 65,000 rifles were captured. The well-informed here roughly estimate the total Russian casualties at 150,000, and those of the Japanese at 60,000. It is reported that Tie pass is practically undefended, and another great action is regarded as improbable.

### Taxed \$10,000,000.

The United States Steel corporation, with a capitalization of \$10,000,000,000, was assessed for \$10,000,000 personal property by the New York City tax officials this year. This \$10,000,000 was in excess of its real estate and debts. The company made its formal answer, and its attorney has sworn off all save \$2,000,000 of the assessment.

### BIG BRIDGE PLANT

Will Locate Near Buffalo and Employ 2,000 Men.

A. L. Schultz, former President of the Schultz Bridge Company, has been in Buffalo in connection with the erection of a mammoth bridge plant here. The exact location of the proposed plant has been kept a secret, but it is reported the works will be built near the Lackawanna Steel Company at West Seneca.

Mr. Schultz, just before he departed for Pittsburgh last night, stated his plant would cover about fifty acres and would employ upwards of 2,000 men.

### CURRENT NEWS EVENTS

A seat on the New York stock exchange has been sold for \$32,500. This is the high record price.

An extradition treaty has been signed between the United States and Uruguay.

Students at Williams college at Williamburg, Mass., voted to eliminate hazings in the future.

### STANDARD RESTRAINED

Injunction Stops Laying of Pipe Through Warren County, Ill.

On information and petition of the chairman of the board of supervisors of Warren county, Ill., an injunction was issued by Master in Chancery J. B. Brown, restraining the Standard Oil company and the Prairie State Oil and Gas company from further prosecuting the work of laying a pipe line through the county.

### LAND FRAUDS IN UTAH

Vast Acreage of Valuable Coal is Property Involved.

Special agents of the Federal Government are reported to have been engaged for some time in investigating public land frauds in Utah. Hundreds of thousands of acres of valuable coal lands are said to have been acquired by corporations as agricultural and grazing land and then transferred to coal companies.

In many instances, it is stated, lands have been settled on as coal lands under the law which permits every adult citizen to acquire 160 acres of coal lands by purchase, upon payment of \$10 an acre for such lands when situated more than 15 miles from any railroad, and \$23 an acre when situated within 15 miles of a railroad. Later these filings have been allowed to lapse and the same lands have been acquired as agricultural or grazing lands at \$1.50 per acre.

Forty filings made in 1901 within a period of 60 days have recently been investigated, and 30 of the 40 claimants are found to have been represented by an employee of a big coal corporation, exercising a power of attorney.

### 200 INDICTMENTS

Kentucky Grand Jury's Action Against Standard.

The Grand Jury at Cynthiana, Ky., brought 200 indictments against the Standard Oil Company. The company is charged "with retaining oil from a wagon without a license." The fine in each case varies from \$50 to \$1,000. The lowest possible penalty would reach \$10,000. The indictments are a sequel to a recent decision by Judge O'Rear, of the Court of Appeals of Kentucky, holding the Standard liable for licenses in an Oldham county case.

### TELEGRAPHIC BRIEFS.

An attempt was made at Jackson, Ky., to assassinate Deputy Sheriff Hiram Centers, as he was walking along the street to the court house.

Because of the disastrous fire in its plant at Cedar Rapids, Ia., the American cereal company will operate its plant at Akron, O., 24 hours a day, running three shifts of men.

With exception of Postmaster General Wynne the President made no changes in the cabinet. George B. Cortelyou takes Mr. Wynne's place.

Miss Emma Johnson of New Castle, Pa., was robbed of her pocket-book containing a few dollars, as she was about to enter her home by an unknown negro, who escaped.

State Senator Morgan, of Colorado, says the general manager of the Colorado & Southern railroad offered him \$1,500 to vote for Gov. Adams in the gubernatorial contest.

The Berlin Lokal Anzeiger has a St. Petersburg telegram that Witte has resigned because the emperor has evinced a lack of confidence in him.

Five trainmen were slightly injured and three cattle killed and three freight cars smashed in a wreck on the Pittsburgh, Virginia & Charleston railroad near Bamford station.

The Copper Range Consolidated mills of Michigan, announced an increase in wages of all the 4,000 men employed. The increase averages 10 per cent.

Ronce Gynn, a negro, was lynched at Tullahoma, Tenn., by a mob of masked men. The negro was charged with larceny.

The will of the late James C. Carter bequeaths the sum of \$200,000 to Harvard university. The value of the estate probably is more than \$1,500,000.

The Missouri senate passed a bill making all pipe lines constructed or to be constructed in the state for the purpose of carrying oil, common carriers, and placing them under the direction of the railroad commissioners.

The British steamer Venus from Cardiff for Vladivostok, was captured by a Japanese warship March 4 and the British steamer Aphrodite from Cardiff for Vladivostok, March 6. Since the war began Japan has taken possession of 32 steamers carrying contraband of war.

Ex-Congressman Kyle of Ohio is spoken of for fourth assistant postmaster general, West Virginians may seek the place for C. T. Teter.

Governor J. W. Folk of Missouri, signed the breeders' law repeal bill. This measure nullifies the existing statute prohibiting bookmaking and pool selling, except in certain enclosures.

New York's traction strike causes great inconvenience to thousands of people. Both sides to the dispute are unyielding. A collision due, it is said, to inexperienced trainmen, injured 29 people.

The debate between Albion and Washington and Jefferson colleges was won by the former. The question was compulsory arbitration between employer and employee. Albion had the negative, and Washington and Jefferson the affirmative.

The Countess Montignoso, formerly the crown princess of Saxony, has been obliged to give up her villa at Paphlavo and has taken rooms in a hotel at Fiesole. The countess states the change is necessary until King Frederick Augustus of Saxony, her former husband, pays her the allowance agreed upon at her divorce.

Panama Commissioners Criticized.

The report of the sub-committee of the House Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce on the investigation of the affairs of the Panama Railroad company advocates government ownership of the Panama railroad and says that despite positive instructions to the contrary, Commissioners Walker, Burr, Grunsky, Parson and Harrod accepted fees for attending meetings of the Panama railroad board.

## WERE HURLED TO DEATH

Workmen Returning from Mine Meet Terrible Fate.

### CABLE BREAKS; FOUR KILLED

Three Cars Loaded With Miners Dash Down a West Virginia Mountain Side.

Four were killed and 10 hurt, four perhaps fatally, by the breaking of a cable in the Shrewsbury mines near Charleston, W. Va.

Three cars, in which miners were coming from work, were sent like a shaft of lightning, 1,600 feet down the side of the mountain. The track rises at an angle of 45 degrees and the miners were crushed amid the debris of the cars and the tangle at the foot of the mountain, which they struck with frightful force. These were killed: Andrew Hunt, William McCurley, John McCurley, Edward McGlothlin. Fatally hurt: Herbert Harigan, James Sheets, William Martin, Charles L. Hastings.

### CALLS FOR \$31,000,000

Board of Directors Approves Plans for P. R. Improvements.

Construction and equipment schedules of the Pennsylvania Railroad company for 1905, calling for an expenditure of nearly \$31,000,000, have been formally approved by the board of directors. Similar expenditures last year aggregated \$27,028,392.

Among the construction and extension works approved the largest appropriation was nearly \$5,000,000 for the Susquehanna low grade freight line. The sections from Glen Lock west to Thondale, and from Parkersburg to Atglen will be ready for use this year.

The sum of \$3,000,000 is to be expended in the construction of locomotive and general water supply systems along the Pittsburgh and Monongahela divisions. A change of the main line west of Lewistown Junction will necessitate the construction of two eight-arch stone bridges over the Juniata river, for which \$500,000 will be spent. Additions to the Altoona shops will require the expenditure of \$200,000.

The remainder of the sum appropriated will be expended upon equipment. The expenditures do not include New York tunnel terminal cost for this year nor the estimates on the Lines West of Pittsburgh.

### W. & L. E. TRAINS COLLIDE

An Engineer is Caught Under Wreckage and Killed.

An empty passenger train on the Wheeling & Lake Erie railroad collided with a double-header freight. Engineer Tschantz of Massillon was caught under wreckage and killed.

Engineer George Wise of Canton was pinned beneath the first freight engine, which was overturned. Both his legs were crushed and he may die. The firemen of the freight engines escaped by jumping.

The engineer, conductor and fireman of the passenger escaped with minor bruises.

### BOSTON ACCEPTS

Carnegie and Franklin Money to Build a "Franklin Union."

The Board of Managers of the Franklin Fund, an accumulation of money left to the city of Boston, under Benjamin Franklin's will, voted to-day to notify Andrew Carnegie that the establishment in this city of a Franklin Union, on the general lines of the Cooper Union and the Mechanics and Tradesmen's School of New York, is deemed advisable.

Mr. Carnegie recently offered to give an amount equal to that of the Franklin fund for the establishment of such an institution. A suitable building and location will, it is estimated, cost \$250,000.

### Inauguration Cost \$79,000.

The committee in charge of the inauguration of President Roosevelt announces that it has paid all expenses and has a surplus of about \$3,000. Treasurer Alles says the total receipts approximate \$82,000 and the expenditures \$79,000. The sale of tickets for the inaugural ball netted \$45,000 and for the concerts yesterday \$11,000.

### Annihilated by Somalis.

It is reported that 9,000 Somalis have attacked the town of Merka on the Beidwe coast and have annihilated the inhabitants.

Assistant Postmaster General Named.

The president sent to the senate the name of Frank H. Hitchcock of Massachusetts to be first assistant postmaster general.

Mrs. Isaac Abrams, aged 50 years, was beaten to death, and Mrs. Sadie Chatham, aged 30, her daughter, was fatally injured by the younger woman's husband, John E. Chatham, 35 years old, a druggist of Chester, Pa.

### Decided Against Bryan.

In a decision handed down by the Supreme court of Connecticut the Superior court is upheld in declaring that the sealed letter in the Philo S. Bennett will containing a bequest of \$50,000 to William J. Bryan is not a part of the Bennett will. The case went up on Mr. Bryan's appeal from the Superior court decision.

Speaker Stubbs and the leaders of the Kansas house blocked the Popocratic senate in further anti-trust legislation.

### JAPANESE ARE IN HOT PURSUIT

Kuropatkin's Line Along the Shakhé Is Abandoned and Immense Stores Burned.

The U. S. State department is officially informed from Tokio that the Japanese have achieved a great victory before Mukden, and that the Russian army is in full retreat. The casualties are numerous on both sides.

It is officially announced that the Russians began retreating on the 7th. The Japanese armies are pursuing them.

A message from Mukden, March 8, says: The Russian army is evacuating its position south of Mukden. A heavy cannonading is in progress northwest of this city, causing the walls of houses here to tremble. An engagement is in progress at the Imperial tombs.

The Japanese are concentrating on the west front. This may be the last dispatch of Mukden, as the telegraph line is in danger of being destroyed. The battle is in full progress.

For ten days the Japanese and Russian armies in Manchuria have been engaged in a mighty conflict, the issue of which has not yet been reached. Although the most of the news from the scenes of the battle comes through Russian sources and consequently may be supposed to present the facts in as favorable a light as possible for the Russian arms, it is evident that the Japanese made some gains yesterday.

St. Petersburg has an unofficial report that Gen. Kuropatkin's center has been broken, and that 13 siege guns have fallen into the hands of the Japanese. These guns, which are of six and eight-inch caliber, were given permanent emplacement on the line of the railroad north of Shakhé station, the fact evincing the confidence of the Russians that the Japanese could not penetrate thither.

### RUSSIAN FLEET MOVES

Interpreted in London as Meaning That Czar Desires Peace.

A dispatch to the Paris "Empis" from Tananarivo, capital of the island of Madagascar says the entire Russian fleet has left the waters of Madagascar on its return to Jubill, French Somaliland.

No confirmation has reached London of the report that Vice Admiral Rojestvensky's squadron is returning from Madagascar to Jubill, but should it prove true it will be regarded as a strong indication of Russia's desire to arrange terms of peace with Japan. Shipping circles are not surprised at the return of the Russian fleet to the Red sea, since recent events here indicate that the Russian government is undecided with reference to further attempts to send the fleet to Eastern Asiatic waters.

### CAR OVERTURNS; 41 HURT

Accident on Elevated at Chicago. Woman Pinned on Tracks.

Overturning high in the air on the Lake street elevated railroad, a passenger coach with 80 persons aboard narrowly escaped being dashed to the granite pavement below. Miss Marta Stran, of Austin, Ill., was pinned on the tracks within a few inches of the deadly electric third rail, and though finally extricated alive, is fatally injured. Forty other passengers were injured, but not seriously. The upset was caused by the car missing a switch.

### INDIAN DIES AGED 110

Said to Have Been the Oldest of His Race.

Klathlo Harjo, a Seminole, known as "Old Fish," said to have been the oldest Indian in America, died in Oklahoma at the age of 110. He was born in the Everglades of Florida, and fought in the war of 1812 against this country, as well as in the Seminole wars.

He enlisted as a volunteer soldier of the United States during the civil war and served with distinction. Since then he had lived with his tribe and acquired a reputation as a doctor among the Indians.

### HAY FEVER CURE

Has Been Discovered by an American in Germany.

Professor William Dunbar, Director of the Hamburg Hygienic Institute, born an American but naturalized as a German, lectured before a Berlin scientific society on hay fever, which he has studied for many years.

Professor Dunbar found the germ of the disease in the pollen of rye, maize and certain grasses. He treated horses with these germs and secured a serum called pollin, which has entirely cured many diseases.

### Many Injured in Wreck.

Passenger train No. 6, eastbound, on the Philadelphia and Erie division of the Pennsylvania railroad, collided head-on with a freight locomotive at Pittsfield, Pa., and as a result Engineer Martin McLaughlin, of Erie, will probably die and a score of passengers were injured. The accident was caused, it is alleged, by the stopping of the watch of the freight engineer, who was on the main track when he should have taken a side track.

### Locomotives Explodes.

A Pennsylvania Railway Co. engine that had been loaned to the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern road exploded at Mann, O., on the low-grade route, to-day. Engineer William Reeder, Fireman Clyde Davis and Brakeman Moreland all of this city, were injured, and the last two are in the hospital. Davis's condition is serious.

Honolulu chemists will report that they found traces of strychnine in Mrs. Stanford's stomach.