

ROOSEVELT'S ROUGH RIDERS.

The Picturesque Troop in the Cuban Army of Invasion Familiarly Known as "Teddy's Terrors."



HEIR feet in the stirrup and hands on the rope. Right into the round-up the cow-punchers lope. Like the dust clouds that ride on Dakota's wild breeze. The kings of the grassland are swarming like bees.

One peal from the tocsin at Fargo was rung. And into the line every brave cowboy swung: "Our cattle are safe on their own native plain. Come on, every cowboy—light out after Spain."

Who cares for all Europe with these in the van? Make way for the monarchs—the men from Mandan. Let the Regulars watch the accoutrements shine. As the Dandies of Deadwood fall into the line.

With a rope on his pommel, a gun in his hand, Make way for the cowboy; he's chock full of sand; The Spirit of Freedom flies on in his train. And echoes his war cry, "Remember the Maine!"



A FACT which none will dispute is that so far, the most picturesque development of the war is Theodore Roosevelt's regiment of rough riders, commonly known as "Teddy's Terrors." Theodore Roosevelt is one of the few figures in our latter-day life that seems to have the romance and brilliancy of the past allied to the nervous energy of the present. His mother was a Virginian, and gave to him some of that cavalier spirit which was supposed to be the heritage of the sons of the greatest of the Southern States. The rough riders have as interesting a personnel as any regiment that ever was organized. The cowboys and bronco-busters from Arizona, the mining-men from Cripple Creek, the plain every-day cowboys

for a seat and without a "boiled shirt" in the tent, as when discussing a metropolitan dinner at Sherry's or at a supper at the Union League Club, in



OFFICERS' MESS—AT DINNER. (At the time the photograph was taken, Hamilton Fish, Jr., killed in battle at La Quasina, was at the extreme left. Colonel Wood and Lieutenant-Colonel Roosevelt are shown side by side in the center.)

New York. Others are new to Western life. These include polo, football and baseball experts, thoroughbred horsemen and golfers. They are up-to-date Americans—many of them, like Roosevelt, wealthy, and more than one a millionaire. Some of the best known are Craig Wadsworth, noted cross-country rider; Hamilton Fish, Jr., polo player; William Tiffany, a New York society leader; Horace Devereux, the pride of Princeton's football team; and Ronalds, Yale's great half-back. A number of Chicagoans, prominent in social and athletic circles, are also enrolled as troopers. The others may be called plainmen, coming from a section where you see a Winchester or shotgun back of the counter in every country store, and where the saddle takes the place of the buggy. Tall, muscular, wiry, straight as arrows, with cheeks bronzed by exposure to the weather, eyesight which promises a deadly aim, muscles like steel and nerves like iron; they have been toughened by lives of constant peril and hardship. They are as much at home on horseback as afoot, and it is a part of their lives—even of those who sell anything, from pins to pork, at their little country stores—to "draw a bead" on rough or half-

Antonio, Texas, were given an exhibition of Western horsemanship which opened the eyes of those accustomed to following the hounds on thorough-

CONGRESS.

SENATE.
By a vote of 29 yeas to 19 yeas the senate Thursday declined to take up for consideration the bill limiting to eight hours daily the services of laborers, workmen and mechanics on government works or work done for the United States by private firms. This is a decided defeat for the labor organizations, as they were almost a unit urging its passage.

The annexation of Hawaii is now accomplished, so far as the legislative branch of the government is concerned. The resolutions providing for the annexation of the islands were brought to a vote in the Senate Thursday afternoon, and they were passed by the decisive vote of 42 to 21.

The test vote came up on an amendment offered by Mr. White (Cal.), to change the title of the resolutions. It was offered with no expectation that it would be adopted, but merely to place the ideas and opinions of the opponents of annexation on record. It was rejected by a vote of 40 to 20, indicating that the annexationists were strongly in the majority.

Amendment after amendment was offered, but the advocates of the resolutions stood solidly together, gaining rather than losing strength on the successive voting.

In a manner so simple as to be almost perfunctory the Senate at 2:05 Friday adjourned without day. For nearly an hour previous to adjournment President McKinley and all the members of his cabinet, except Secretaries Day and Long, were in the President's room, adjoining the Senate chamber. During that time the president signed a large number of engrossed bills, many of which were liable to fail had it been necessary to send them to the executive mansion for his signature.

HOUSE.
Representative Berry of Kentucky, a member of the house committee on foreign affairs, Tuesday introduced the following joint resolution: "Joint resolution tendering the thanks of congress to Commodore Schley, U. S. N., and the officers and men under his command."

Resolved, That the thanks of congress and of the American people are hereby tendered to Commodore Schley, U. S. N., and the officers and men under his command for their heroic and distinguished conduct in destroying the Spanish fleet in Cuban waters on the third of July last.

The Fifty-fourth Congress passed out of existence Friday by the adjournment sine die of both Houses.

TRADE REVIEW.
The cotton crop looks better and the prospect is reflected in a decline of a sixteenth in the spot price. The manufacturing works at the north are quite well employed, much more than usual during the vacation season, and the demand for goods is somewhat improving.

MARKETS.

PITTSBURGH.	
Grain, Flour and Feed	
WHEAT—No. 1 red	76 1/2 @ 77
No. 2 red	74 1/2 @ 75
CORN—No. 2 yellow, ear	41 1/2 @ 42
No. 2 yellow, shelled	37 3/4 @ 38
Mixed ear	36 3/4 @ 37
OATS—No. 2 white	30 3/4 @ 31
No. 3 white	29 @ 30
RYE—No. 1	43 @ 44
FLOUR—Winter patents	4 90 @ 5 00
Fancy straight winter	4 50 @ 4 60
Rye flour	3 25 @ 3 50
HAY—No. 1 timothy	9 50 @ 10 00
Clover, No. 1	6 00 @ 6 50
Hay, from wagons	9 50 @ 10 00
FEEB—No. 1 White Mid., ton	17 00 @ 17 50
Brown middlings	15 50 @ 16 00
Brn. bulk	12 50 @ 13 00
STRAW—Wheat	4 50 @ 5 00
Oat	5 00 @ 5 50
SEEDS—Clover, 60 lbs.	3 50 @ 3 75
Timothy, prime	1 45 @ 1 60

Dairy Products.	
BUTTER—Elgin Creamery	\$ 19 20
Ohio creamery	15 16
Fancy country roll	11 42
CHEESE—Ohio, new	8 9
New York, new	8 9

Fruits and Vegetables	
BEANS—Green, 70 bu.	\$ 60 75
POTATOES—White, per bu.	2 25 @ 2 50
CABBAGE—Per crato	1 25 @ 1 50
ONIONS—New Southern, bbl.	2 40 @ 2 50

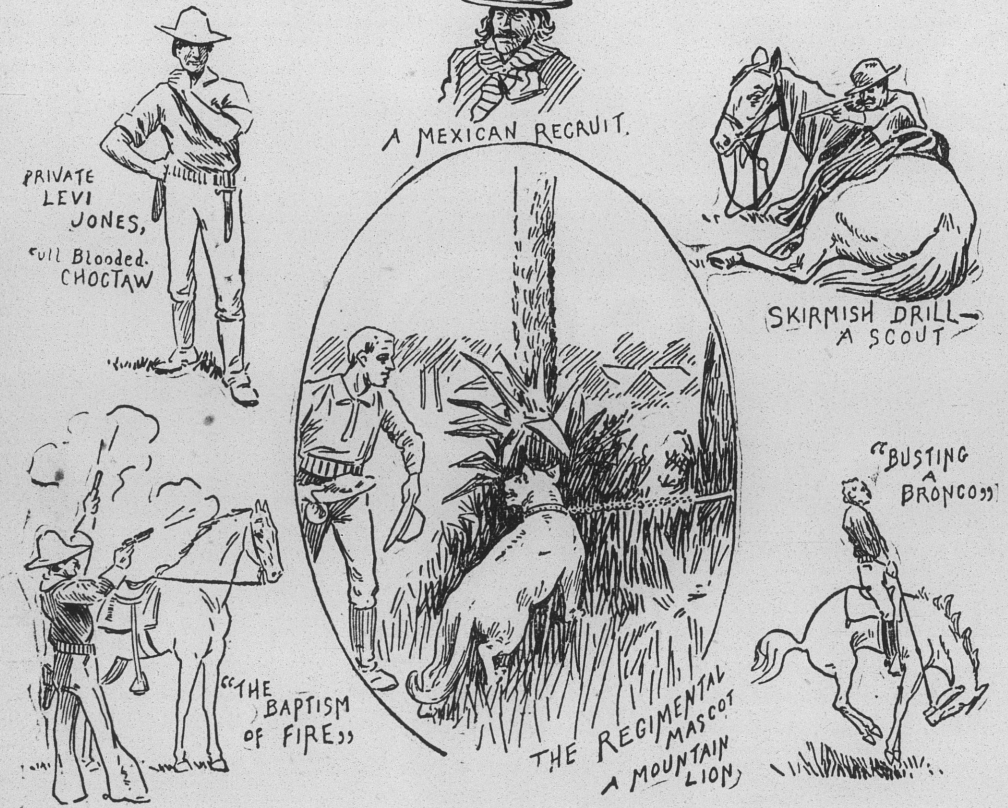
Poultry, Etc.	
CHICKENS, 7 pair small	\$ 50 @ 55
TURKEYS, # lb.	14 15
EGGS—Pa. and Ohio, fresh	11 12

CINCINNATI.	
FLOUR	\$ 4 00 @ 4 50
WHEAT—No. 2 red	85
RYE—No. 2	40
CORN—Mixed	34
OATS	25 26
EGGS	43 49
BUTTER—Ohio creamery	12 15

PHILADELPHIA.	
FLOUR	\$ 4 60 @ 4 75
WHEAT—No. 2 red	92
CORN—No. 2	35 36
OATS—No. 2 white	30 31
BUTTER—Creamery, extra	17
EGGS—Pa. firsts	12

NEW YORK.	
FLOUR—Patents	\$ 5 00 @ 5 50
WHEAT—No. 2 red	92
CORN—No. 2	35 36
OATS—White Western	28
BUTTER—Creamery	13 17
EGGS—State of Penn.	12 13

LIVE STOCK.	
CENTRAL STOCK YARDS, EAST LIBERTY, PA.	
CATTLE.	
Prime, 1,300 to 1,400 lbs.	\$ 4 80 @ 4 90
Good, 1,200 to 1,300 lbs.	4 70 @ 4 80
Fair, 1,000 to 1,100 lbs.	4 60 @ 4 70
Fair light steers, 800 to 1,000 lbs.	4 30 @ 4 40
Common, 700 to 800 lbs.	3 90 @ 4 10
HOGS.	
Medium	4 05 @ 4 10
Heavy	3 95 @ 4 05
Roughs and stags	3 25 @ 3 40
SHEEP.	
Prime, 95 to 105 lbs., wetters	\$ 4 55 @ 4 69
Good, 85 to 90 lbs.	4 45 @ 4 50
Fair, 70 to 80 lbs.	4 00 @ 4 25
Common, 55 to 65 lbs.	3 40 @ 3 70
Culls	2 50 @ 2 75
Fair to good lambs	4 25 @ 4 75



from the Texas prairies, and the clubmen and high-class sports from New York, make a combination that even "Ouida" has never outdone. What one might call for want of a better name "the gentlemen adventurers" from the East include some of the most prominent society men of the day. Woodbury Kane, the brother of Colonel Delancey Kane, has for years been a typical New York man-about-town. When last heard of he was heaving wood and drawing water with the cowboys and the bronco-busters.

dures hardships that would speedily prostrate a city-bred man, these rough riders will make ideal cavalymen for service in Cuba.

The greater number of the Arizona recruits have a conversational knowledge of Spanish. The people of the East believe the Arizona cowboy to be a combination of horse and alligator, fond of the ardent and utterly lawless. As far as the Arizona recruits of the flying cavalry are concerned this will be found incorrect. The greater number of the men are quiet, sober fellows, who will be found at all times keeping strictly along the line of their duties.

The First United States Volunteer Cavalry, as the troop of rough riders is termed on the muster-roll, is made up of picked men. It is not composed entirely of cowboys, or of "rough riders," or of fox hunters, or of heavy "swells." Men of all classes who fill the requirements have been enrolled. These requirements are perfect physical condition, skill in the saddle and in swordsmanship, and familiarity with rifle and revolver. Not many cowboys are in the ranks. Ranch owners, superintendents and foremen, hunters, guides and many of the storekeepers and traders of the Territories comprise the greater part of the regiment. From the East have come about fifty adventurous spirits, most of whom are college graduates and athletes. Some are men who have seen the rough side of life in different parts of the world, and who can feel as much at home eating fried bacon scraps, with a rubber blanket

drunken Indians, or shut up shop and chase a murderer or horse thief with the sheriff.

The equipment is suited to the command. The men carry breech-loading carbines with telescopic sights, which will send bullets through three inches of oak at two thousand yards. The carbines are slung across their backs. A forty-four-caliber revolver is in each man's holster on the saddle. At their belts are regular Cuban machetes, while behind, on the horn of the high Western saddles, hang the lassos. Heavy cotton duck, dyed a rich russet tint, fastened by strong laces running through eyelets, is the material for the uniforms. Attached to the coat is the cartridge belt. The trousers extend to the ankles, and from the ankles to the knees the legs are inclosed in the regulation military leggings. The familiar dnn-color slouch hat is worn by all alike, from commander to private. The officers are distinguished only by their shoulder-straps and the symbols on their hats. The quality and design of their dress are similar to that of the privates. No gorgeous plumes—no glittering helmets—no gold lace—no glitter of any kind is to be seen, except that of cold steel.

The horses selected are a cross between the Mexico bronco and horses bred in the Indian Territory and adjacent regions. They are of about the size of the regular cavalry horse, but will endure more fatigue. Most of the animals when purchased had never been broken to the saddle, and the Eastern recruits at the camp at San



strap around the crown fastening at the side with a small buckle. The more the hats suggest the genuine cowboy the more they are to be desired. Such are fashion's eccentricities.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL ROOSEVELT AND COLONEL WOOD.

Craig Wadsworth is another man of wealth and position, who created a