

**Record of Shipwrecks, Fires,
Storms and Accidents
and the Year's
Necrology.**

1. Exposition: Panama-California exposition opened at San Diego.
- Obituary: J. M. Wright, civil war veteran and military analyst, in Washington.
- Financial: London Stock Exchange reopened.
5. Supreme Court: United States supreme court ruled that the Danbury haters must pay \$32,000 fine for Gen. J. I. Rinkiner, veteran ex-congressman; aged 36.
- Personal: Personal: William Wilson's daughter, Mrs. Mayrre, gave birth to a son in the White House.
6. Obituary: R. W. Shurtliff, civil war veteran and noted artist, in New York.
7. Mexico: Carranza's forces defeated Villa's troops at Pueblo: Villa lost 70 killed.
8. Obituary: Marshall P. Wilder, humorist and author, at St. Paul, Minn; aged 55.
12. Obituary: Mrs. John Wood, once noted actress in the English-American stage, in England; aged 52.
13. Earthquake: Earthquake in Italy; many cities and towns destroyed. Avezzano being the principal sufferers. About 10,000 deaths.
17. Socialism: Socialists of European neutral states met in London for a peace conference.
- Obituary: Gen. A. M. Stoessel, noted in the defense of Port Arthur in 1904; at Petrograd; aged 67.
- Mexico: Gen. Roque Gonzales Garmen, chosen president of Mexico, called the convention at Mexico City.
18. Obituary: Gen. C. H. Tompkins, U. S. A., retired, in Washington; aged 84.
- Shipwreck: British steamer *Forat* wrecked on the Norfolk coast; 21 sailors drowned.
19. Obituary: Col. J. A. Joyce, former veteran, author and poet, in Washington; aged 75.
20. Coal: B. F. Frothingham noted light opera star, at Burlington, Vt.; aged 73.
21. Mexico: "Provisional President Garza" called on abandoned Mexican capital.

MARCH.

1. **Mining Accident:** Mine explosion at Hinton, W. Va., killed over nine men.
2. **Obituary:** Chester W. Fiskins, poet a story writer, in New York city; aged 44.
3. **War Embargo:** United States Congress passed a resolution prohibiting the sailing of ships carrying war arms, ammunition, men or supplies to any warship, tender or supply ship of a belligerent power.
4. **Political:** The Sixty-third congress closed.
5. **Thaw Trial:** Harry Kendall Thaw placed on trial in New York for conspiracy to escape from the asylum at Matteawan.
6. **Thaw Acquittal:** Thaw and four alleged conspirators acquitted on charges of conspiracy.
7. **Aviation Disaster:** Lincoln Beachley, the American aviator, killed in flight at the Panama-Pacific exposition in San Francisco.
8. **Obituary:** Samuel Bowles, editor a publisher of the Springfield Republican, at Springfield, Mass.; aged 84.
9. **Obituary:** Charles Francis Adams, an abolitionist and publicist in Washington; aged 89.
10. **Obituary:** Mary Anna Jackson, widow of Gen. T. J. (Stonewall) Jackson at Charlotte, N. C.; aged 84.
11. **Steamboat Disaster:** U. S. States submarine F-4 sank off Honolulu while making a submerged run. All on board drowned.
12. **Fire:** In the business district of Spokane caused loss of nearly \$500,000.
13. **Neutral Protest:** The United States protested against the British order of council barring neutral trade with Germany.

Germany.

APRIL.

4. **Shipwrecked.** Dutch liner *Maurita* lost in storm off the Atlantic coast; 49 people drowned.

5. **Pugilism:** Jess Willard defeated Jack Puggilliam at Havana.

6. **Neutrality.** President Wilson's United States charged Great Britain's right to bar innocent neutral ships from belligerent ports.

Obituary: Curtis Guild, statesman and diplomat, in Boston; aged 55.

7. **Cruiser interned.** U. S. ship *Albatross* in New York harbor.

8. **Field Friedrich interned.** In Newport News, Va., till the end of the war.

Obituary: F. Hopkinson Smith, author and artist, in New York city; aged 70.

9. **Mexico:** Villa's forces defeated Carranza's troops at Cuernavaca.

10. **Trapatized by Gen. Obregon.** Carranza's troops defeated the forces of Gen. Obregon.

11. **Journalist.** Donald McKerson, journalist, former editor New York Tribune, in New York city; aged 81.

12. **German shipwrecked.** *Kronprinz Wilhelm*, which had captured and sunk 14 vessels, arrived at Newport News.

**Affairs of Interest In the
Political and Social World,
Sports and Miscel-
laneous Items.**

13. **Obituary:** Eben Plympton, old timer, in New York City; aged 62.
14. **Obituary:** W. R. Nelson, editor of the *Albany Times Union*; aged 62.
15. **Stock Boom:** Bethlehem Steel jumped to 155 in the New York Stock exchange, where 37,300 shares changed hands.
16. **Sporting:** Big league baseball season opened.
17. **Obituary:** Ex-Gov. U. A. Woodworth, of Vermont, at Burlington; aged 76.
18. **Mexico:** Villa's army defeated the forces of the United States at Celaya.
19. **Obituary:** Nelson W. Aldrich, former senator from Rhode Island, in New York City; aged 73.
20. **Munitions:** Export: President Wilson officially notified Germany that country would not stop arms exports to Germany.
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22. **Obituary:** Frederick W. Seward, of Secretary of State W. H. Taft, and who was wounded in the Philippines while commanding the Asiatic Squadron, in Manila, on April 18, 1895, at Montrose, N. Y.; aged 83.
23. **Heat Record:** April heat record of 72 degrees in New York City.
24. **Crusade:** Against child labor. The New York Times said that the New York Times, Va., till the end of the war.
25. **Fire:** Public library of St. Paul destroyed by fire; loss \$375,000.
26. **Peace Congress:** International peace congress met at The Hague.
27. **Canal:** Panama canal. The Panama canal, changed to a toll canal.
28. **Fire:** Colon, Panama, swept by loss of \$1,000,000 in the business district. Where 465 buildings were destroyed.

presented by the author Wagner, Harry Fogel, Erna Dennis Tedrow, Lee and Grace Maythorn and Mary Horch Grace Martz.

The "Four Piece" Orchestra of Wm Harding, drum, S. good, violin John Tressler, s. bone and James Swank, p. dances in Mays Hall over the season on Friday, Saturday and Wednesday night. They tinue to give dances on Fri. s. tuesday nights.

The Menhorn barber shop Management of Clarence Mo has been greatly improved by an electric massage and 40 water 1000 York

25. Japan-China: Japan and China signed treaties to carry out Japan's demand for Neutrality: President Wilson proceeded United States neutrality in the war between Italy and Austria-Hungary.

1. Convention: United Confederate
crans met at Richmond.
2. Mexico: President Wilson warned
Mexican revolutionists to make pay
Baggage Law: New United States
gage law went into effect.
3. Personal: Gen. Bennett H. Young
elected commander in chief U.
Confederate Veterans.
4. Treaty: Victory United States per-
mitted to dissolve the United States
corporation denied by court of ap-
peals.
5. Sporting: Walter J. Travis won
fourth Metropolitan golf cham-
pionship, defeating J. G. Anderson
in the final, at Rye, N. Y.
6. Personal: William Jennings Bryan

- 9. Personal: Robert Lansing appointed as state and interim.
- Lee Frank Case: Georgia prison mission reported against communist sentence of Frank, alleged murder of Gen. C. G. Smith, charged with the killing of the U. S. States ship W. P. Frye by a German cruiser would be referred to a court and not settled under the treaty.
- Neutral Protest: Second note of United States to Germany on the Spanish case was published in the United States and Germany.
- German government in Berlin returned the note of May 13.
- Obituary: Gen. E. L. Molineux, cavalry war officer, in New York.
- 10. Sporting: Molla Bjurstedt won women's national tennis championship.

18. **Celtuary:** Col. C. E. Woodruff, A. noted surgeon and anthropologist in New Rochelle, N. Y.; aged 45; died of Leukemia; was a teamster ganished in Philadelphia.
- Indian Troubles: Yaqui Indians declared war on the United States. ordered to sail for lower California.
19. **Sporting:** Jerome D. Travers, amateur, won title of open golf championship of the United States, defeating McNamara, at Baltusrol, N. J. This time Harry Vardon's grand jury trial to test his sanity.
20. **Naval:** The Arizona battleship, guest United States superreading

23. **launched at Brooklyn navy yard**
24. **Earthquake:** Earthquake in
25. **to the** The quake caused \$1,000,000
26. **Frye Case:** United States sent
27. **to Germany** asking for a recon-
28. **cept** Germany's contention that
29. **a case for a prize court.**
30. **British** British and British
31. **announced to the United States**
32. **blockade** against neutral trade
33. **Germany** Germany would
34. **the** the blockade
35. **Mexican** Carranza troops
36. **Mexico City.**
37. **Obituary:** Rafael Joseffy, cele-
38. **brity** in New York city; aged
39. **Sporting:** Late defeated Harvard
40. **variety** races at New Haven, with
41. **also** a few freshman and second
42. **city events.**
43. **Mexico:** Gen. Huerta arrested at
44. **man, H. M.** on charge of conspiracy.
45. **Sporting:** Cornell won the 20-
46. **race** at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., was
47. **at the** at the Poughkeepsie
48. **also** junior race in 10-15, with
49. **Pennsylvania** second Syracuse won

2. **Obituary:** Gen. Porfirio Diaz, former president of Mexico after several terms and deposed by Madero, in Paris, aged 85.
3. **Attempted Assassination:** J. P. Morgan, the banker, shot at Glen Cove, N. Y., by Frank Holt, a German college professor.
- Obituary:** St. Clair McKelway, editor of the Brooklyn Eagle, in Brooklyn, N. Y.; aged 70.
7. **Storm:** Tornado wrought havoc in the middle west. Cincinnati suffered most; dead reported at upward of 40.

3. Neutral Rights: Germany replied to the second demand of the United States by promising to safeguard Americans under their own flag.
4. Neutral Rights: The United States government notified Great Britain that the country would not recognize any proceedings under British orders in council as valid.
5. Thaw Case: Harry K. Thaw declared sane by an advisory jury in New York city.
6. Flood: Flood in Ohio caused loss of \$2,000,000; 6 persons drowned.
7. Sporting: Norman S. of Boston made a new world mile run record at Cambridge. Time, 4:12-3.5.
8. Anniversary: Southold, N. Y., began the 276th anniversary celebration of its settlement (1636).
9. Neutral Project: Third American note to Germany on the torpedoing of neutrals received in Berlin. It refuses to compromise with Germany on neutral rights and declares that further encroachments will be considered "deliberately unfriendly."
10. Steamer Disaster: Lake excursion steamer Eastern went down at her dock in Chicago; out of 2,408 passengers and 308 crew 881 were drowned or missing.
11. Haiti: Political revolt against President Guillaume of Haiti to avenge the execution of 160 political prisoners. Guillaume took refuge in the French legation.
12. Haiti: Haytian revolutionists invaded the French legation, dragged out the deposed President Guillaume and shot him to death.

31. **Obituary:** Dr. W. A. Croffut, journalist, traveler and author, in Washington; aged 80.

Dr. Legge and Robinson were in Grantsville on Sunday.

Olin Broadwater returned to Berlin with Dr. Robinson for a conference his course here. Dr. Legge, Holland, aged 71, of the United States over Mexico set in Washington.

Hatti: United States forces took Port Au Prince, resisting Haitians fired upon.

Obituary: Gen. B. F. Tracy, lawyer and soldier, former secretary of navy, in

The War: United States declined to put an embargo on the sale of munitions to belligerents and agreed to accept pay from Germany for the sinking of the ship *Erie*.

Ident Wilson's attempt to restore peace in Mexico.

General Carranza was notified that armed intervention in Mexico by the United States would not be approved by the A. B. C. powers.

War Treasury: Heavy shipment of British treasure, including \$19,000,000 gold, arrived at New York.

13. Volcanoes: Vesuvius, Stromboli and Etna, the Italian volcanoes, became active.

Haiti: Haiti elected Dartigueave president.

14. Obituary: John W. Harper, noted publisher, in New York; aged 84.

Mexico: The United States and Argen-

12. War Rites: Riot in Boston; Italian reservists assaulted policemen who protected Germans from the mob.
13. Obituary: Gen. J. C. Black, noted lawyer and World War veteran, in Chicago; aged 88.
14. Storm: Tropical hurricane flooded Galveston with waters of the Gulf; other parts on the coast inundated. Loss estimated at \$100,000,000 and deaths upward of 300, with many missing.
15. Frank Case: Leo Frank, Georgia life convict, forcibly taken from prison in Atlanta; his wife based new allegations, home of his alleged victim, Mary Phagan.
16. Convention: National Educational association met at Oakland, Calif., Monday.
17. The U. S. and U. S. states agreed to a joint board to settle the disputed Frye damages case.

- to engage in a peace conference.
- The War: Great Britain declared cotton contraband.
- 16. The Arabic Case: Berlin informed Washington that the killing of American sailors on board of the Arabic was not intentional.
- Convention: Conference of governments met in Boston.
- 17. Obituary: John D. Long, former secretary of navy, at Hingham, Mass. aged 77.
- Obituary: Paul Armstrong, playwright, in New York; aged 44.
- 18. Convention: Spanish American war veterans met at Scranton, Pa.
- Cold Wave: Frost in the middle west.
- 21. U. S. Submarine: United States P-4, which sank off Honolulu March 25.

was raised.

SEPTEMBER.

4. **Fire:** Loss of \$2,000,000 by flames on the grain pier in New York City.

5. **Sporting:** Amateur golf championship of the United States won by Robert A. Gardner of Chicago.

6. **John J. Anderson** of Mount Vernon, N. Y., 5 up and 4 to play, at Detroit.

7. **British Gold:** \$65,000,000 in British gold reached New York via express shipment.

8. **Sporting:** William M. Johnston won the U. S. tennis championship at Forest Hills, N. Y., defeating Maurice E. McLoughlin, with a score of 6-5, 6-1, 6-2.

9. **Convention:** American Bankers' association met at Seattle, Wash.

10. **Heat Wave:** Temperature 90 in New York on hottest Sep. since 1884.

11. **Obituary:** Albert G. Spaulding, baseball veteran and sporting goods manufacturer of Portland, Me., died.

12. **Personal:** Naval advisory board appointed, with Thomas A. Edison, chairman.

the new Hartigan government of President Dattiguenave and concluded a treaty establishing a protectorate for ten years.

Arctic Exploration: Vilhjalmur Stefansson, the explorer, heard from a silence of 17 months. He was in Banks Land and reported finding uncharted land.

Mexico: Pan-American conferees on Mexican affairs postponed decision three weeks.

Mexico: In an affair between United States troops and Mexican invaders at

Mexicans were killed.

Obituary: Justin Flint, noted physician and alienist, in New York city; aged 80.

Obituary: J. Kehr Hardie, noted English Socialist, M. P. and lecturer, in Glasgow, Scotland.

Explosion: Gasoline and dynamite explosion in the business district of Ardmore, Okla., killed 55 people and injured 100.

Convention: 49th annual encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic opened in Washington.

Convention: Farmers' National congress opened at Omaha.

Personal: President Wilson welcomed the G. A. R. veterans in Camp Emory, Washington.

Speech: The Philadelphia club clinched the National league pennant at Boston by defeating Boston 5 to 0.

Wireless: Wireless phone talk was accomplished between Arlington, Va., and San Francisco, 3,000 miles.

Convention: Sons of Veterans' annual encampment, in Washington.

War Anniversary: Semicentennial anniversary of the Washington grand review of 1865 by 20,000 G. A. R. veterans.

Storm Disaster: Gulf hurricane struck Louisiana coast; deaths estimated about 100.

Wireless: Speech transmitted by wireless phone from Arlington, Va., to Honolulu, 4,000 miles.

Sporting: Joe M. Williams became American league champion through the defeat of Detroit by St. Louis, 8 to 4, at Detroit.

1. Personal: Capt. E. R. Monfort of Ohio elected commander in chief of the G. A. R.
2. Convention: International Farm congress opened at Denver.
3. Submarine: Germany disavowed the sinking of the liner Arabic and agreed to pay indemnity for loss of American lives when the ship was torpedoed.
4. Sporting: Harvard defeated Carlisle in football 29 to 7 at Cambridge.

- for the Astor cup, at Sheepshead Bay.
- 3. Mexico: Pan-American conferees voted to recommend the Carranza party in Mexico for the presidency.
- 4. Convention: National Woman's Christian Temperance union met at Seattle, Wash.
- 5. Sporting: Boston Americans defeated the Philadelphia Nationals in the fifth and deciding game of the world's series to win the Philadelphia.
- 6. Mexico: The United States, Brazil, Chile, Argentina, Guatemala, Bolivia, Uruguay, Colombia and Nicaragua formally recognized Gen. Carranza head of the de facto government of Mexico.
- 7. d. Wireless: Wireless telephoning accomplished between Arlington, Va.,

6. War Blockade: Steamer Hocking, sailing under United States flag, seized by a British cruiser off the port of New York.

6. **Obituary:** Herman Ridder, German-American editor, in New York; aged 68.
7. **Obituary:** William Santa Claus, of Oregon; 15 deaths.
8. **Obituary:** P. A. B. Widener, capitalist, in Philadelphia; aged 82.
9. **Football:** Harvard defeated Princeton, 10 to 6.
10. **Protest:** United States note to Great Britain declared the British blockade illegal and a curtailment of neutral rights.
11. **Japan:** Emperor Yoshihito, formally crowned at Klotu.
12. **Storm:** Kansas, Nebraska and South Dakota hit by a tornado; many deaths.
13. **Fire:** Loss of \$4,000,000 at plant of Bethlehem Steel.

Football: Yale defeated Princeton by 14-0.

Obituary: Booker T. Washington, negro leader and educator, at Tuskegee, Ala.; aged 57.

Obituary: Susan E. Dickinson, journalist and editor of Anne E. the "girl orator" of civil war days, in Scranton, Pa.; aged 84.

Mine Accident: 32 miners killed by dust explosion at Ravensdale, Wash.

Steamship: The eastern gate of 72 miles an hour on the upper Atlantic coast.

Obituary: Dr. Solomon Schechter, noted biblical scholar and authority, in New York; aged 85.

Football: Harvard defeated Yale, 10 to 6, at Cambridge, Mass.

Railroad Accident: 16 persons killed as a circus train head-on collision near Columbus, Ga.

Tornado: 12 killed and 30 injured by

29. Mexico: At Nogales, Sonora, about 20 Mexicans and 2 American soldiers were killed in a long range shooting affair.
30. Football: Army beat Navy, 14 to 0, in New York.
31. Neutral Rights: Great Britain seized at Saint Louis the American steamer Tennessee.
32. Explosion: 30 workmen killed at the DuPont powder plant at Upper Hogley, Del.

DECEMBER.

1. German War Charges: The United States requested Germany to recall Boy-Ed and Von Papen, attaches of the embassy at Washington. Dr. Karl Breda and associates for their activity aiding Germany by false slanders.

4. World's Fair: Panama-Pacific exposition closed; attendance over 17,000,000.
5. Peace Mission: Ford's peace mission set out from New York.
6. Political: The United States asked Austria to dissolve the pact of sinking ships in the Adriatic on Nov. 7.
7. Personal: Bowden and Von Papen released by Germany as requested by the United States.
8. China: The council of state reported that the recent election declared for a monarchy.
9. Personal: Marriage of President Woodrow Wilson to Mrs. Edith Bolling Galt.
10. Political: Election of deputies; 3rd session.
11. Personal: Admiral George Dewey's 8th birthday celebrated.
12. Personal: American Society of International Law and Pan-American Scientific congress in Washington.
13. Convention: American Historical Association meets in Washington.

**Campaign Against Russia on
Its Eastward Sweep---Con-
quest of Warsaw and
Other Fortresses.**

JANUARY.

Battleship Sunk: British battleship *Formidable* sunk in the English Channel by a German submarine on a mine over 600 fathoms deep.

France: Germans attacked by the allies at Soissons, France.

Germany: The allies in the Aisne compelled the allies to retreat.

France: Allies withdrew south of the Aisne at Soissons, losing 5,000 prisoners and many guns.

Germany: Allies captured La Bassée in France.

Cruiser Sunk: In a German naval attack on the English coast the German cruiser *Worms* was sunk with about 700 of her crew. British cruiser *Lion* disabled.

Submarines: German submarines attacked British ships in the Irish sea and in the nearest German naval base on the Belgian coast.

Cruiser **lost:** British cruiser **Claudia** MacNaughton, with crew of 280 men lost while cruising off the British coast.

Turks, estimated at 12,000, attacked British guards along Suez Canal south of Ismailia, Egypt.

Naval War Zone: German admiral **Goeben** and his battle cruiser **Blucher** fled the English channel on and after Feb. 16.

East Prussia: Germany's **four** forces met, turned the Russian **back** at **Johann** in **East Prussia**, and forced the enemy to retreat hurriedly to Russian territory.

Poland: The Russians recaptured **Czernowitz**, **Bukovina**, which the Russians captured early in the war.

War Zone: The German war zone off the British coast was extended. The trials of danger in the English channel.

Ship **Evelyn** Sunk: American merchant ship **Evelyn** mysteriously sunk in the British war zone in the sea.

Poland: Germans stormed and captured **Warsaw**, the Russian capital.

The Dardanelles: Allied fleet bombarded Turkish forts guarding the Dardanelles strait, sea entrance to Constantinople.

War Blockade: England announced her intention to stop all ships to arrive from the seaports of Germany.

Submarine: Three British merchant ships were sunk by German submarines off the coast of England.

Cruiser Raider: German auxiliary Prince Eitel Friedrich made port at Newport News, Va., at the end of 1914.

Shipwreck: The German liner *Prinzess Alice* sank off the coast of England, 342 passengers and crew of vessel sunk by her, including the American ship W. F. Frye.

Submarine: A British, a French and a Swedish merchant vessels torpedoed by German submarine U-29 in British waters. British auxiliary cruiser *Bayamo* sunk by a mine or German submarine off the coast of Scotland about 200 Britons drowned.

Naval: German cruiser *Dreadnaught* which survived the battle of Falkland Islands, was captured by British fleet near San Juan Perito, Argentina, off Chile.

giving a sweeping order in council closing off all outside trade with Germany and refused to enter into agreement with Germany to modify the war zone blockade.

Naval: British battleships Irresistible and Ocean and French battleship Bouvet sunk by mines during a naval attack in the Dardanelles.

1. Fall of Przemyśl: The Austrian fortress of Przemyśl, in Galicia, surrendered to the Russian army after gallant and prolonged defense.

Naval: British battleship Lord Nelson destroyed by Turks in Dardanelles straits.

Aerial Warfare: German aircraft dropped bombs near London in daylight.

Western Front: Germans captured the Heights of Les Eparges on the Meuse line and recaptured Hammanweilerkopf, in the Vosges mountains. They repulsed an attack by the allies along the Tper canal west of Verdun, and crossed this by a bridge to the west side.

Dardanelles: Allied troops landed on the shore of the Dardanelles under fire from the Turkish guns.

Submarine: French submarine La Gambetta torpedoed by an Austro-Hungarian submarine in the strait of Otranto; the seaman drowned.

Belgium: German artillery, at Nieuport, bombarded Dunkirk, the French channel coast, inflicting casualties at 22 mile range.

3. Lusitania: The Canard liner Lusitania sailed from New York for Liverpool on her hapless voyage.
Submarine: American steamer Gulfstream from Port Arthur, Tex., to Liverpool, England, torpedoed off Scilly Islands. The captain was killed; the vessel was lost.
4. Lusitania Sunk: The Lusitania was torpedoed and sunk off Kinsale, Master coast, Ireland. There were 2 persons on board, of whom 1,100, including about 100 Americans, were lost.
Submarine: British battleship Goll...

- Italy: The Italian cabinet resigns on account of the war pressure.
- Gallia: Austro-German captured the Slavob, the Bulgarians are forced by the Russians to hurriedly abandon the Carpathian mountains.
- Italy: The king finally declared war on Austria-Hungary, having previously denounced the treaty of alliance with the Teutonic powers. Clash of troops on the frontier.
- Italy: A British navy and airplane destroyed Italy's coast. Italian seized Austrian territory.
- Submarine: British battleship Triumph torpedoed in the Dardanelles while attacking Turkey.
- Submarine: British battleship Maryland sunk by a torpedo in the Dardanelles.

3. **Przemysl:** Germans recaptured Przemysl, Galicia, which the Russians had occupied March 22, after a siege of 20 days.

Italy and Bulgaria In the Conflict---Submarine Warfare and Allied Campaign Against Constantinople.

summer resort patrons, killed.
20. Submarine: Germany announced
sinking of the famous submarine U
Capt. Weddigen, by a British
cruiser off the Swedish coast.
22. Galicia: Lemberg, Galicia, recaptured
by Austrians after ten months' oc-
cupation by Russians.
23. Galicia: Germany captured Halicz,
Tadza river in Galicia, virtu-
ally controlling all eastern Galicia.
24. Submarine: British admiralty steers
off Armenian, with Americans in
crew, torpedoed off the British co-
ast 23 Americans lost.

JULY.

20. Poland: Austrians captured Rad-
57 miles south of Warsaw.
Submarine: Italian cruiser Giuseppe
Garibaldi sunk by an Austrian
marine in the Adriatic.

- Italy: Italy sent an ultimatum to Greece.
- Fall of Warsaw: The German captured Warsaw, the capital of land, after a vigorous campaign was fought over the city.
- Baltic Sea: A fleet of German destroyers and cruisers attacked the entrance to the gulf of Riga, in the Baltic Sea.
- Submarine: A British submarine in the Turkish battleship Barbaros built up the Morca.
- Submarines: The British transport ship Royal Edward was torpedoed by an enemy submarine in the Aegean, with the loss of nearly 600 soldiers and sailors.
- Submarine: A German submarine torpedoed the White Star liner *Araucario*. Clear Channel, England were among the passengers.
- Russian Fortress Captured: Novo Gorievsk, the second greatest fortress in Poland, had been captured by Gen. von Bese's German army.
- Aegean Warfare: A Russian Aerospace Squadron bombarded Constantinople, killing or wounding 41 persons.
- Aegean Warfare: 62 allied ships were sunk in the Aegean Sea by aerial bombs upon a big munition

In Rhineland Prussia.
 1. **Servia:** Austrian troops crossed the border into Servia.
 2. **Fall of Brest-Litovsk:** The fortress of Brest-Litovsk fell before the assault of the German armies.
SEPTEMBER.
 1. **Neutral Rights:** German ambassadors notified the United States that their lines of communication had been sunk by submarines without warning unless the United States permitted or attempted to escape.
 2. **Russia:** Grand Duke Nicholas, the commander of the Russian army in the East, transferred his headquarters to the Caucasus. The Russian Emperor, the Czar Nicholas assumed the command.
Aerial Warfare: German airships attacked London, injuring 34 persons and killing 20; second attack on London, 10 killed.
 3. **Aerial Victory:** French air men defeated German airships over the Rhine in Baden, Rhineland Prussia.
 4. **Lorraine:** Zeppelins raided the coast of England.
 5. **Belgium:** German tanks flanked Russian troops in Belgium, captured the fortress of Ypres, and captured the fortress of Arras.

25. France: Great drive of the allies the French seacoast to Verdun. H capture of guns reported and unwounded prisoners. German broken 6 miles in length at La B and Souchez, France, and 25 mi Champagne.
29. Balkans: British and French landed on neutral soil of Greece support Serbia against Austria.

- to land troops in Greece and the
Turk-Germans to invade Serbia.
- Greece: Greece formally pro-
claimed the national neutrality of
France troops at Saloniki to protect
the Vardar-Venezuela-Greek peninsula
against the attack resigned. King
Constantine appointed Alexander Zaimov
as premier, and he had been in
aid-and-assistance personal control.
7. Serbia: Austro-German forces
Gen. von Mackensen invaded
Bulgaria sent 54 hour ultimatum
to Serbia.
8. Bulgaria: Bulgaria declared war
on Serbia.
9. France: Delcasse, foreign minister
France resigned his post.
Germany: Bulgaria invaded Serbia
points south from Nish and attacks
toward the railway from Belgrade
to Saloniki.
10. Austro-German: 65 killed and 114
ed in London by Zeppelin attacks.
11. Bulgaria: Great Britain declares

17. Bulgaria: France declared war on Bulgaria.
18. Bulgaria: Italy declared war on Bulgaria.
19. Submarine: German cruiser Adalbert sunk by British submarine crew of 57 nearly all lost.
20. Aerial Warfare: Italian airplane bombed Trieste, and the Austrians men bombarded Venice.
21. France: A new French war was completed, Aristide Briand.
22. Serbia: German troops captured Serbian town of Kragujevac, Serbia.

7. **Nish:** German railway bridge destroyed by Bulgarian tanks.
7. **Submarine:** Italian liner Ancona by an Austrian submarine in the Adriatic; 268 lives lost, including some American.
8. **Russian Frontier:** Germans abandoned some of the ground in front of Pskov.
9. **Aerial Warfare:** Austrian all-weather bomber over Verona; 69 victims, 30 on the ground.
10. **Troops captured:** Mitrovitsa and Pristina, with control of the valley of Kosovo, in Serbia.
11. **Attacks by Italian troops:** The whole front, especially around Goritz, were repulsed.
12. **Serbia:** Prisrend captured by Italians, with 17,000 prisoners.

DECEMBER.

2. **Servia:** Germans and Austrian captured Monastir, Servia.
18. **Allied troops in Greece march** relieve Servia forced to retreat Ioniki.
21. **Last day of volunteering in En** recruiting stations in London cr with applicants.
22. **Political:** Election of deputi Greece.