

## TEACHERS' INSTITUTE

WEDNESDAY MORNING.

Devotional service was conducted by Rev. H. A. Buffington. Dr. Teitrick—"The fundamentals in teaching." Vocational work can never take the place of the regular academic work. Play instinct is the one natural opportunity to develop virtues. Health and sanitation are absolutely necessary. We should not send children to school before they are eight years of age.

There are three periods, eight to 11 memory, 11 to 15 physical, 15 reason. Do not kill instincts; train them; turn the fight instinct. Encourage; the Bible is the best book on pedagogy.

Reading, by Mrs. Martin. Music under the direction of Jerry March.

Speech by Dr. Harland Updegraff. Department of education of the University of Pennsylvania.

Sociological problems seek their solutions through education.

Henry Houck introduces himself. "Be always ready."

Teachers should rest occasionally. Begin just right in the morning.

Address—Physical causes of retardation by Dr. A. A. Holmes of State College.

Retardation means backwardness based upon some standard. Everybody is backward who is not up to the limit of his capacity. The backward child is not in the class according to the eye.

Causes of backwardness—sickness, late start, bad roads, etc. Music drill—Jerry March.

"Standards of Education" by Prof. Teitrick.

1. To inspire. 2. To lead; teach do not merely criticize. 3. To drill and clinch. 4. Teach the child and not the subject.

Reading—Mrs. Martin. Music—Jerry March.

Address—Henry Houck. "What is a good teacher?" The teacher ought to be a scholar. No one can examine the teacher like the pupils. Children stop school because they are not properly classified. It is a great thing to be a disciplinarian. The best qualification of a teacher is love for the children. To put cheer in hearts is the best thing in life.

Music—Jerry March. "View points on child psychology" by Dr. Holmes.

1. Psychology deals with associations. 2. Psychology deals with self consciousness.

A child is an individual with demands. A child is the standard of the world and the basis of the social organization.

THURSDAY.

Devotional exercises by Rev. S. G. Buckner.

Music by Jerry March. "Effective Teaching"—Prof. Teitrick.

1. Purposeful effect. There is a difference between purpose and spasm. 2. The teacher ought to be exacting. 3. Do not answer your own questions.

4. It is effort that educates. 5. Systematize, concentrate. 6. Be constant. 7. Every teacher must have the degree of G. S.

Music by Jerry March. Address—Instincts—childhood—Dr. Holmes.

Instincts vary. Teachers save your nerves. Ultimately we fall back on instincts.

Instincts are transient. Do not dominate the instincts of children. Instincts are periodic, purely savage, barbarian, nomadic, agricultural, chivalry and modern.

Modify the bad; encourage the good. Encourage instinct of motherhood. On the playground modify criminal instincts.

Reading—Mrs. Martin. Music—Jerry March. Address—Henry Houck.

Time and systems have changed. In many schools we neglect the three R's. Severe cruel punishments have passed away. Encourage the weak.

AFTERNOON.

Music drill—Jerry March. Former Supt. J. M. Berkey delivered an address on memories of twenty years ago.

Address—"My Boy's Teacher" by Prof. Teitrick.

1. Teacher must know something outside of school. 2. Teacher must be one who knows and feels.

3. Teacher must make child stand and sit straight. There is a close relation between home and school. 4. Teachers must be energetic; full of vitality. Brain power, deportment and physical condition. 5. The teacher must be progressive better each day. 6. Teacher must have sympathy.

Selection—"The Family Doctor" by the Rebekah Quartette. Reading—Mrs. Martin. Address—"The problem of Child Training."

Problem of making habits; the child will revolutionize the world. Difference between religion and theology.

Religion is a feeling, an instinct. You can teach theology but not religion. Train child in the forms of religion and in its proper expression.

You cannot teach Theology in schools until all people voice upon one fundamental principle. There are differences of opinion on what is right to do.

Intentions determine motive of an act. "Judge not lest thou be judged." Conduct can be judged.

Term social or anti-social ought to be applied to an act.

Establish a habit of content that suits the child's world.

Dr. Houck followed: "Men may come and men may go, But Houck holds on forever."

It is a great thing to look at this bright side of life.

"Say not welcome when I come, Say not farewell when I go."

Beulah Buck Quartet gave a very interesting entertainment in the evening.

FRIDAY.

Devotional services were conducted by Rev. Mr. Bollinger.

Reports of committees were heard. Music by Prof. Fike.

Address, Teacher's Viewpoint, by Prof. Teitrick.

Confidence in the child begets confidence.

Opening exercises are very important. Start right.

Accuracy necessary to good order. Give to the world the best you have and the best will come back to you.

Music by Professor Fike. Address by Dr. Holmes, "The Peace and Power of Ideas." When the idea is at the centre of consciousness, there is attention. Connect the idea and use it and then there will be interest.

Ideas must be made vitally associated with emotions. Mental confusion is due to two opposite ideas.

Concentration of mind affects position and condition of the body. What a man thinks, that will he do. What he thinks will leave the imprint upon the body. Think right and you'll do right. What are you when you are alone?

In a crisis you will act as you have thought in the past, voluntarily. It is possible to put a dominating idea into a child's mind that will change his life.

The business of the week was over and the hundreds of teachers were now turning their minds and steps in the direction of their homes and their school work.

CHURCH SERVICES.

Evangelical Lutheran church, J. A. Yount, pastor—Sunday school next Sunday at 9:30 a. m. Morning service 10:30. Evening services 7:30. Luther League, 6:45 p. m. Mid-week service Wednesday 8:30 p. m.

Methodist Episcopal church service, Rev. G. A. Neeld pastor—Services at 10:30 a. m. Sunday school 9:30 a. m. Epworth League at 6:45 p. m. Evening service at 7:30.

SS. Philip and James Catholic church, Rev. J. J. Brady, pastor. Mass next Sunday 9 and 11 a. m. Vespers and Benediction at 7:30 p. m.

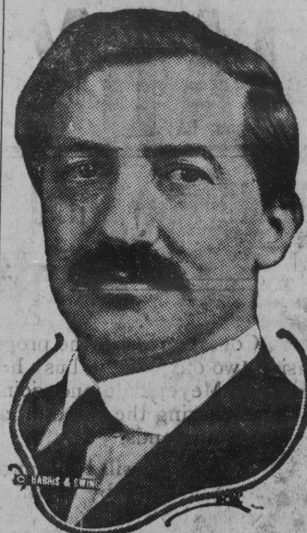
Church of the Brethren—Preaching 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Workers Meeting at 6:30 p. m. Bible Class, Saturday evening, 7:30 p. m. Teacher Training classes meet Monday evening 7 and 8 o'clock, respectively. Sunday School Workers' Meeting, Friday evening, 30th inst., at 7:30.

Brethren Church, H. L. Goughnour pastor—Preaching services December 7th in the morning and evening in Meyersdale, in the afternoon, in the M. E. church at Boynton. Sunday school and Christian Endeavor at usual hour. All are cordially invited.

At the Christian church special Evangelistic meetings begin on Wednesday December 3rd, conducted by J. A. Hopkins, the minister, Preaching at 7:30 p. m., each evening except Saturday. Sunday night's subject "The Prodigal Son", illustrated with beautiful stereopticon views. Beginning Monday December 8th, S. G. Buckner, pastor of the great church in Somerset will preach five nights. Mr. Buckner has a great S. S. class of over one hundred men and is one of the most successful preachers in Somerset county. Come and worship with us and hear the gospel.

Georgetown, Texas, J. A. Kimbro, says: "For several years past Foley's Honey and Tar Compound has been my household remedy for all coughs, colds and lung troubles. It has given permanent relief in a number of obstinate coughs and colds." Contains no opiates. Refuse substitutes. Sold by all Dealers Everywhere.

DR. FREDERICK A. COOK



DR. COOK, who claims to have discovered the North Pole, was in Washington the other day and said a resolution will be introduced in Congress providing for an investigation.

## Wire Ticks

NEW YORK.—The steamship Zinal, which arrived from Buenos Ayres and other South American ports, had 1,000 tons of Argentine beef in her refrigerators.

BOSTON.—G. M. Pynchon, of New York, owner of the racing sloop Istana, will look after the interests of the syndicate of Philadelphia, New York and Boston men who will finance a 75-foot sloop to enter the America's Cup trial races next year.

WASHINGTON.—Diamond importations into the United States made their highest record in the calendar year 1913. The value of diamonds and other precious stones imported during the current year will approximate \$37,000,000.

WASHINGTON.—Loss of \$300,000 mileage charges is mourned by the members of Congress. The special session called by President Wilson to revise the tariff expired automatically.

NEW YORK.—Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, formerly chief of the bureau of chemistry in the United States Department of Agriculture, has been selected, it was said with authority, by Mayor-elect Mitchell to succeed Dr. Ernest J. Lederle as Health Commissioner.

NEW YORK.—Gen. Jose Santos Zelaya, for four terms President of Nicaragua, and now wanted in that country on the charge of murdering two fellow countrymen and also of stealing \$11,500, was remanded to the Tombs by United States Commissioner John A. Shields for further hearing.

## 135 GAME HUNTERS DEAD

New York Takes Third Place in Fatalities Due to Carelessness of Gunners.

Chicago, Dec. 1.—The hunt season cost 135 lives, in twenty-one States, according to a tabulation by a morning paper. In addition, 140 persons were injured, several of them fatally. Wisconsin was the chief sufferer of the season, with a total of 29 dead and 27 injured; Michigan came next with 28 dead and 16 injured; New York was third, with 19 dead and 1 injured.

The careless handling of weapons was the chief cause of death. Thirty-seven persons lost their lives at their own hands. Twenty-four others shot themselves, but escaped with lesser injuries. The careless traveling companion was held responsible for twenty-four deaths and nineteen injuries.

The man who shoots every time he sees a movement in the bush was held responsible for seventeen deaths and ten injuries. Sixteen hunters were drowned while searching for game.

It was estimated that 60,000 hunters were in the field in Michigan and Wisconsin alone, and with the thousands who took the trail in Minnesota, Maine and New York, the total was placed at more than 100,000.

Boston, Dec. 1.—The killing of 5,180 deer in Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont and Massachusetts this fall cost the lives of thirteen persons and injury to seventy-two others.

WILSON BEGINS TRUST PLAN

Has Conference With Corporation Commissioner on Projected Legislation.

Washington, Nov. 29.—Joseph E. Davies, Commissioner of Corporations, conferred with President Wilson about anti-trust legislation. Mr. Davies submitted the results of some of his inquiries, and the President is gathering information preparatory to a series of conferences with Congressional leaders who are framing bills. Anti-trust reform will not be taken up until the currency bill passes.

## FEDERALS ROUTED

VILLA DEFEATS HUERTA TROOPS AT JUAREZ WITH TERRIBLE SLAUGHTER.

## CAPTURES 3 ARMY TRAINS

"I Have Completely Routed the Enemy," Rebel Leader Reports After Two Days' Fighting in Desert Near Juarez.

El Paso, Nov. 26.—After at least twelve hours of second day fighting, waged over nearly twenty miles of desert, Gen. Pancho Villa, the Mexican rebel commander, claims a complete victory over the Federals, who had advanced northward in an attempt to recapture Juarez, the most strategic point in Northern Mexico. About 15,000 men took part in the general fighting.

General Villa, in a telegram from Nesa, to Col. Juan Medina, at Juarez, says:

"I have completely routed the enemy, and they are in full and shameful flight. We have captured three troop trains and practically all of their artillery."

Under orders from the rebel leader the tracks in the front and rear of five Federal trains have been blown up.

The Federal dead as a result of the fighting is estimated at 500, while 800 were wounded and 250 were taken prisoners. Seventy-five insurgents were slain and 100 were wounded.

General Villa, who personally directed his men, says the Federals abandoned three field pieces which were seized by the Carranzistas. Villa's forces reserved their ammunition and silenced the Federal artillery fire by sharpshooting.

Federal prisoners, who said they had been conscripted, were given blankets and food by General Villa; then they were released.

Juarez is practically empty of ammunition and supplies, every cartridge having been sent to the front.

Stretched in a semi-circle for fifteen miles the rebel troops presented a formidable battle line, and so far the Constitutional leader has been able to make all detached attacks become general engagements in which the whole of his army is employed. It was in this manner that he repelled the first onslaught of the Federals and forced them to await darkness for resumption of their main attack, which Villa, through a strategic move, turned into rout.

With camp fires burning and all signs of camp life evident at the main wing at Tierra Blanca, General Villa marched his men forth to attack the Federals. Reinforcements were to meet him at a specified point from both left and right wings.

At the same moment the Federals advanced and met the combined attack of the rebel left, right and front, as unexpectedly as they themselves had planned to attack the Constitutionalists. The fight was sharp, hand-to-hand in many instances. Consternation struck the Federals, who began a disorderly retreat.

It is estimated that the loss in dead and wounded on both sides will exceed 2,000.

An example of the pitiless cruelty of the combatants was described by a wounded rebel officer brought to Juarez for treatment. He said thirty to forty Federals captured from the command of General Ynez Salazar south of Zaragosa were ordered executed on the spot when brought before General Villa.

"We cannot afford to feed these prisoners," was the laconic sentence of death.

Before lining them up to be shot the rebels stripped their prisoners of the clothing. Even their shoes were removed, so they would not be bloodied or damaged. Afterward many rebels were seen wearing the uniforms of the dead Federals.

Four Federals captured west of Juarez were taken into the city and shot to death.

## GENERAL ELECTION STRIKE

Federation of Labor to Let Fourteen Thousand Employees Fight Their Own Battle.

Schenectady, N. Y., Nov. 26.—The 14,000 men who walked out at the local plant of the General Electric Company did so without the sanction of the officers of the American Federation of Labor and consequently will have to fight their own battle.

Long conferences have been held by the strikers in various halls of the city, but at none has anything definite developed. The leaders have urged the men to stick together.

## FEARS TEXAS OIL MONOPOLY

Dissatisfied Stockholders Enjoin One Company from Voting Shares to Another.

Dallas, Texas, Nov. 26.—A restraining order issued in the Federal court will result in a hearing of the charges made by J. R. Sharp, a stockholder in the Producers' Oil Company, that certain interests are seeking to monopolize the oil business in Texas.

The order enjoins the Industrial Securities Company, a Maine corporation, from voting 9,942 shares of stock of the Producers Company.

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