

Americanizing the Hawaiian Islands

Influences That Have Been Working for Nearly One Hundred Years in That Direction — The Results.

AMERICANIZING the Hawaiian Islands began about a hundred years ago, when Opukahaia won the hearts of some New Englanders. Opukahaia was engaged as a seaman by a Captain Brintnall, and carried far, far from his island home, far from his gods and his people, clear to the shores of New England. Those old-time Hawaiians probably had the magic their descendants possess, for it is a matter of history that the native boy made many friends, who were inspired by him to know more of the land and people he represented.

Other island boys were brought to the hospitable land of America, and in 1817 there was a band of five attending a school at Cornwall, Conn. Poor Opukahaia died at the school in 1818, but the friends he had made still remembered what he had told them of the land of his birth.

A year later a little company of American missionaries, with three of the boys from the Cornwall school, set sail for Hawaii. How they were received, how they, and their children after them, made their home there, is too well known to need explanation. As this article is to deal with the Americanizing rather than the evangelizing of the islands, though the two are closely connected, we shall say nothing about the latter, but simply allude to the coming of the missionaries as the step which resulted in America's present possession of Hawaii.

About the same time the missionaries set foot on Hawaii the whaler and trader added their quota to make up the native's stock of knowledge concerning the white man. Of a truth, the burden of the white man—to twist Kipling's words—was rather heavy on the

fringed bananas, help make the tropical beauty.

Just now, when lands ruled by Spanish methods and men are before our minds, perhaps it is not out of place to compare contrasting results, though we must concede conditions to be different in Hawaii and Cuba, a difference in the native and in the climate. Down in the South seas, with the same race, however, the Spanish rule has been most disastrous, as witness in the Carolines. Admitting diverse condi-

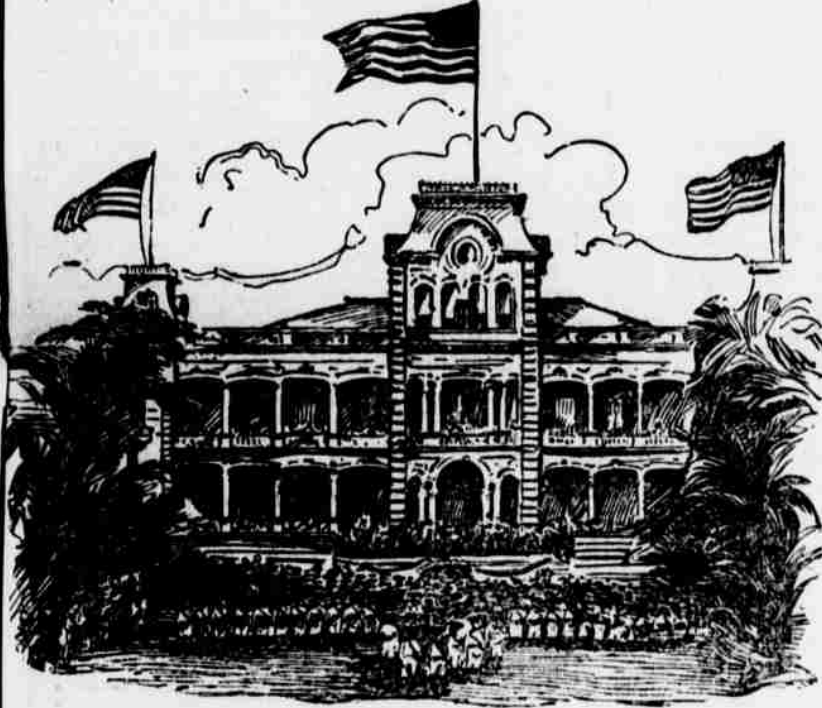


HIGH SCHOOL BUILDING IN HONOLULU.

tions, let us say nothing of causes, but confine our attention to results.

As a recent sharp-eyed observer has remarked in regard to Hawaii, one cannot help being struck with the paternal relation of the white man to the native. The former recognizes the latter to be simple and childish, and often goes out of his way to guide him and help fit him for practical affairs.

We hear many slurs cast on successful men in the islands, hear it is with sharp practice they have gotten possession of the land. Of course there



RAISING THE AMERICAN FLAG, AUGUST 12, 1898.

native at this time. One element was trying to moderate his heathenish indulgences, trying to give him some idea of law and order; the other was constantly inviting the aborigine to celebrate with him the fact "there is no law this side Cape Horn." The war between the haoeles (whites) for the possession of the Hawaiian was a lengthy one; but decency prevailed, and to-day there is no safer, pleasanter land to live in than this one, "where the old men and the children can sleep in the high-ways unmolested."

English influence, of course, must be reckoned in with the American in the regeneration of the country, but the American is certainly the dominant one. The majority of the teachers in the schools are American, and the boys and girls are growing up with American ideals; the text books are American; the language, barring "tram car," "beauty," and a few other words, is American. On the walls of the school rooms hang pictures of American heroes, on the tables of the reading-rooms are piled American papers and magazines. The percentage of illiteracy among those of Hawaiian blood is very small; they are fond of reading newspapers and keep tolerably well-informed concerning the world's doings.

One cause for the quick advance of Hawaii is that the climate is not enervating. In Cuba and Puerto Rico there are days when the laborer is forced to quit work for several hours on account of the blazing sunshine. When the white man can do nothing but lie in his hammock and smoke. In Hawaii, all day long, six days in the week—save on the holidays—the plodding Chinaman, the stout-calved Japanese, the plump, merry Jap women, the thin, energetic Portuguese, the tanned white luna (overseer), work out of doors, the trade-wind tempering the heat of the sun and making work possible and pleasant.

And yet Hawaii is the most tropical, the most given to arouse enthusiasm in the heart of the traveler searching for the beautiful spots of the earth. The trade-wind with its rough, warm touch, the brilliant waters, the tall, old coconos, the graceful young palms, the giant ferns, the glorious blossoming trees whose petals fall and make the pavements burn with red and gold, the hibiscus hedges, the thousands of cups of night blooming cereus thrown on gray lava rocks, the dark green mango trees, the feathery albatross, the

has been some of that, but I believe in Hawaii there is a large body of honest men whose success is due to their industry and their foresight. I know personally a millionaire planter who gave up considerable of his time to the management of the estate of an old native friend of his. Some people—there are always such about—said he sooner or later would reap the benefit, but I think it was pure kindness and friendliness that constituted the planter's motive. I must acknowledge there is not always perfect trust between the native and the white man, but affirm there are many cases that prove the native depends on and has faith in his stronger neighbor.

The native never was a slave, and perhaps that accounts for the differ-



A NATIVE HUT.

ence in attitude towards him and towards the negro. The white and the brown man sit at the same table, their children may attend the same school. Perhaps in no country inhabited by the paleface is the color line drawn less sharply. Perhaps in no country is there less abject poverty.

In Hawaii there are rich and poor, but the barefoot, calico-robed woman (native woman) holds her head as high as any lady in the land; the president and the boatboy are good comrades. Many own carriages, but no footmen in livery are seen. As to dress, anyone can make a fairly brave show in organdie and white duck. A modest cottage adorned with ferns and palms looks about as well as the more pretentious mansion near by. And so there need not exist much envy and heartburning and hatred in a land where there is so little oppression, so little ostentation.

KATHERINE POPE.

Consumption

is robbed of its ferors by the fact that the best medical authorities state that it is a curable disease; and one of the happy things about it is, that its victims rarely ever lose hope.

You know there are all sorts of secret nostrums advertised to cure consumption. Some make absurd claims. — only say that if taken in time and the laws of health are properly observed.

SCOTT'S EMULSION

will heal the inflammation of the throat and lungs and nourish and strengthen the body so that it can throw off the disease.

We have thousands of testimonials where people claim they have been permanently cured of this malady.

See and feel, all druggists. SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, New York.

OLD MEXICO.

Twenty-three Days' Tour via Pennsylvania Railroad.

The Pennsylvania Railroad Company has arranged for a special personally conducted tour through California to leave New York and Philadelphia February 12, visiting all the principal points of interest in the "Land of Wonders," and spending five days in the City of Mexico.

Round-trip tickets, covering all the expenses, \$20 from all points on the Pennsylvania Railroad.

For further information apply to ticket agents, Tourist Agent, 116 Broadway, New York; 4 Court Street, Brooklyn; 79 Broad Street, Newark, N. J.; B. Courlander, Jr., Passenger Agent, Baltimore District, Baltimore, Md.; Colin Studds, Passenger Agent, Southeastern District, Washington, D. C.; Thos. E. Watt, Passenger Agent, Western District, Pittsburgh, Pa.; or address Geo. W. Boyd, Assistant General Passenger Agent, Philadelphia, 1-61.

Try Grain-O! Try Grain-O.

Ask your grocer today to show you a package of GRAIN-O, the new food drink that takes the place of coffee.

The children may drink it without injury as well as the adult. All who try it, like it. GRAIN-O has that rich seal brown of Mocha or Java, but it is made from pure grains, and the most delicate stomach receives it without distress. One-fourth of the price of coffee. 15c. and 25c. per package. Sold by all grocers.

BIGGLE BOOKS

A Farm Library of unequalled value—Practical, Up-to-date, Concise and Comprehensive—Handsomely Printed and Beautifully Illustrated.

By JACOB BIGGLE

No. 1—BIGGLE HORSE BOOK

All about Horses—a Common-Sense Treatise, with over 74 illustrations, a standard work. Price, 50 Cents.

No. 2—BIGGLE BERRY BOOK

All about growing Small Fruits—read and learn how; contains 43 colored life-like reproductions of all leading varieties and 100 other illustrations. Price, 50 Cents.

No. 3—BIGGLE POULTRY BOOK

All about Poultry: the best Poultry Book in existence; tells everything; with 112 colored life-like reproductions of all the breeds, all breeds, with 103 other illustrations. Price, 50 Cents.

No. 4—BIGGLE COW BOOK

All about Cows and the Dairy Business; having a great sale; contains 8 colored life-like reproductions of each breed, with 120 other illustrations. Price, 50 Cents.

No. 5—BIGGLE SWINE BOOK

Just out. All about Hogs—Breeding, Feeding, Butchering, etc. Contains over 100 beautiful half-tones and other engravings. Price, 50 Cents.

The BIGGLE BOOKS are unique, original, useful—you never saw anything like them—so practical, so sensible. They are having an enormous sale—East, West, North and South. Every one who keeps a Horse, Cow, Hog or Chicken, or grows Small Fruits, ought to send right away for the BIGGLE BOOKS. The

FARM JOURNAL

is your paper, made for you and not a misfit. It is 22 years old, it is the great "billed-down, hit-the-nail-on-the-head, quit-after-you-have-said-it," Farm and Household paper in the world—the biggest paper of its size in the United States of America—having over a million and a-half regular readers.

Any ONE of the BIGGLE BOOKS, and the FARM JOURNAL 3 YEARS (remainder of 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901 and 1902) will be sent by mail to any address for \$1.00 in advance.

Simple FARM JOURNAL and circular describing BIGGLE BOOKS free.

WILMER ATKINSON, Address, FARM JOURNAL, PHILADELPHIA.

SEND US ONE DOLLAR.

Get this out and send us with \$1.00, and we will send you this IMPROVED PARLOR GEM ORGAN, by freight C. O. D., subject to examination. You can examine it at your nearest freight depot, and if you find it exactly as represented, the greatest value you ever saw for the money, pay the freight and we will send you the organ at once. If not, we will refund you the money. THE PARLOR GEM is one of the most beautiful and sweetest toned instruments ever made. From the illustration you see it is engraved direct from a photograph you can form some idea of its beautiful appearance. It is made from solid quarter sawed oak or walnut as desired, polished by slip, full panel body, beautiful marquetrie design panels and many other fine decorative details, making it the VERY LATEST STILL THE PARLOR GEM is 6 feet high, 42 inches long, 23 inches wide and weighs 35 pounds. Contains 10 octaves, 11 stops, as follows: Bassoon, Piccolo, Clarinet, Cello, Contrabass, Bass Drum, Tenor Drum, Triangle, Banjo, Horn, Trumpet, Trombone, Saxophone, Flute, Clarinet, Violin, Viola, Violoncello, Double Bass, Piano, Organ, and many other instruments. The PARLOR GEM action consists of the celebrated Reverb, which are only used in the highest grade instruments; fitted with Hammond Coping and Van Housen, also best Duple Notes, leathers, etc., below of the best rubber cloth. Self bellows, French mirror, nickel plated leather in valves. THE PARLOR GEM is furnished with a 12x6 beveled glass French mirror, nickel plated metal frames, and every modern improvement. We furnish free a handsome organ stool and the best organ instruction book published.

GUARANTEED 25 YEARS. With every PARLOR GEM we give you a 25-year guarantee, by the terms and conditions of which if any part gives out we will repair it free of charge. If you are not perfectly satisfied, we will refund you the money if you are not perfectly satisfied. All of these organs will be sold at \$35.00. ORDER AT ONCE.

OUR RELIABILITY IS ESTABLISHED. If you want to deal with us ask your neighbor about us, write the publisher of this paper or Metropolitan National Bank, or City of New York, or any railroad or express company in Chicago. We have a national office in Chicago, and employ nearly 1,000 people in our own building. We sell our organs in all parts of the world.

SEARS, ROEBUCK & CO. (Inc.), 533 N. Dearborn St., CHICAGO, ILL.



SEARS, ROEBUCK & CO. (Inc.), 533 N. Dearborn St., CHICAGO, ILL.

MEXICO AND CALIFORNIA.

Forty-six Days' Tour via Pennsylvania Railroad.

The Pennsylvania Railroad personally conducted tour to Mexico and California which leaves New York and Philadelphia on February 12 (Pittsburgh February 13) by special Pullman train, covers a large and intensely interesting portion of North America—Mexico, California, and Colorado are a mighty trio in all that appeals to and fascinates the tourist. Stops will be made at San Antonio, Tampico, Guanajuato, Guadalajara, Queretaro, City of Mexico (five days), Chihuahua, Aguascalientes, Los Angeles, San Diego, Riverside, Pasadena, Santa Barbara, San Jose (3 1/2), Hamilton, Del Monte, San Francisco (five days), Salt Lake City, Colorado Springs, Denver, Chicago, and other points of interest. Fourteen days will be spent in Mexico, and nineteen in California.

The "Mexico and California Special" an exclusively Pullman train of 14-car smoking, dining, drawing room, sleeping, and observation cars, will be used over the entire route.

Round-trip rate, including all necessary expenses during entire trip, \$49 from all points on the Pennsylvania Railroad. Special out of Pittsburgh, \$50 from Pittsburgh. For itinerary and full information apply to ticket agents: Tourist Agent, 116 Broadway, New York; 4 Court Street, Brooklyn; 79 Broad Street, Newark, N. J.; B. Courlander, Jr., Passenger Agent, Baltimore District, Baltimore, Md.; Colin Studds, Passenger Agent, Southeastern District, Washington, D. C.; Thos. E. Watt, Passenger Agent, Western District, Pittsburgh, Pa.; or address Geo. W. Boyd, Assistant General Agent, Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, 1-61.

An Editor's Life Saved by Chamberlain's Cough Remedy.

During the early part of October, 1896, I contracted a bad cold which settled on my lungs and was neglected until I feared that consumption had appeared—an incipient state. I was constantly coughing and trying to expel something which I could not. I became alarmed and after giving the local doctor a trial bought a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and the result was immediate improvement, and after I had used three bottles my lungs were restored to their healthy state.—B. S. EDWARDS, Publisher of The Review, Wyant, Ill. For sale by All Druggists.

CALIFORNIA.

THIRTY-ONE DAYS' TOUR VIA PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.

The Pennsylvania Railroad Company has arranged for a special personally conducted tour through California to leave New York and Philadelphia on February 27, by special Pullman drawing-room sleeping car and connecting at El Paso with the "Mexico and Philadelphia Special," composed exclusively of Pullman parlor-smoking, dining, drawing room sleeping, compartment, and observation cars, for four through California, returning by March 29.

Round-trip tickets, covering all necessary expenses, \$75 from all points on Pennsylvania Railroad.

For further information apply to ticket agents: Tourist Agent, 116 Broadway, New York; 4 Court Street, Brooklyn; 79 Broad Street, Newark, N. J.; B. Courlander, Jr., Passenger Agent, Baltimore District, Baltimore, Md.; Colin Studds, Passenger Agent, Southeastern District, Washington, D. C.; Thos. E. Watt, Passenger Agent, Western District, Pittsburgh, Pa.; or address Geo. W. Boyd, Assistant General Passenger Agent, Philadelphia, 1-61.

"I think I would go crazy with pain were it not for Chamberlain's Pain Balm," writes Mr. W. H. Stapleton, Hermitage, Pa. "I have been afflicted with rheumatism for several years and have tried remedies without number, but Pain Balm is the best medicine I have got hold of." One application relieves the pain. For sale by all Druggists.



THE "NECESSARY" MAGAZINE

The best-informed men and women in the world use the AMERICAN MONTHLY REVIEW OF REVIEWS to keep well informed, and call it the "necessary" and "indispensable" magazine. In the busy rush of to-day ambitious men and women must know about the important questions of the month, and not only this, they want to know about them at the right time. When the whole country is puzzled over the gigantic combination of trusts, a well-informed article is printed in the AMERICAN MONTHLY, giving the facts, and its editor discusses the theory; when the Dreyfus affair is in everyone's mouth, the best story of Dreyfus and the great case comes out in this magazine.

Every month, in "The Progress of the World," Dr. Albert Shaw gives a comprehensive picture of the world's history during the previous thirty days. In the departments, the valuable articles and books that have been published during the past month are reviewed and quoted from, so that the readers of the AMERICAN MONTHLY can get the gist of them. In every issue nearly a hundred pictures are printed, including the portraits of the men and women who are making the history of the month.

To be thoroughly well informed helps any man or woman in his or her work. A subscription to the AMERICAN MONTHLY REVIEW OF REVIEWS represents an investment for the best kind of profit, as well as entertainment. One subscriber has just written: "Count me a life subscriber, and when you send me a number beyond the limit of my subscription and secure no renewal from me, consider it a notice of my death."

Price 25 cents per number, \$2.50 a year. A sample copy will be sent on receipt of ten cents in stamps.

THE REVIEW OF REVIEWS COMPANY

13 Astor Place

New York

This Dictionary CONTAINING 50,000 Words FREE.

12 DEPARTMENTS IN ONE VOLUME.

A work of extraordinary interest to all classes of progressive people. In quality it is unequalled, even by the great standard works of today. In quantity it contains nearly every word in common usage, and fully answers the purpose of at least three out of every four people. Worcester's Dictionary has 100,000 words; Century, 200,000 and Standard, 300,000. These cost from \$10 to \$15 each. Ours with 50,000 words, covers the same ground from the same sources as the others, and costs only \$1.00. Another point—out of 5000 especially difficult words, 3000 are the words of all professions in modern dictionary making. In addition to this dictionary, by means of a single page, called the "Index Word-Book."

DEPARTMENTS include: 1. Abbreviations; 2. From Latin; 3. Proper Names; 4. Gazetteer of the World; 5. Large Cities; 6. Parliamentary Rules; 7. Business Instructions; 8. Social Etiquette; 9. Letter Writing; 10. Use of Capitals; 11. Punctuation; 12. Postal Guide. It contains 192 pages, handsomely bound in imitation leather covers.

GIVEN AWAY. To introduce Farm and Home, our national dictionary of 350,000 words, into the homes where it is not now taken, we make the following remarkable offer: The regular price of Farm and Home is 50 cents a year, but we will send it to those who order this paper, six months on trial for only 25 cents (in silver or stamps), and without further charge send "The Comprehensive Webster Dictionary," as above described, in addition. All who receive this offer will receive our magnificent "Index Word-Book," 40 pages, containing 100,000 words, and 1000 useful articles also sent. This remarkable offer never made. If your subscription is sent immediately we will also include a Pocket Atlas of the World, containing maps in colors, which would cost at least \$1.00 purchased separately. Agents wanted everywhere. Liberal commission for good work. Address all orders to:

FARM AND HOME, Box D, Springfield, Mass., or Chicago, Ill.

Wholesale Prices to Users.

Our General Catalogue quotes them. Send 15c to partly pay postage or expressage and we'll send you one. It has 1100 pages, 17,000 illustrations and quotes prices on nearly 70,000 things that you eat and use and wear. We constantly carry in stock all articles quoted.

The Tallest Mercantile Building in the World, Owned and Occupied Exclusively By Us. MONTGOMERY WARD & CO., Michigan Ave. & Madison St., Chicago.

SAVE YOUR STAR TIN TAGS

"Star" tin tags (showing small stars printed on under side of tag), "Horse Shoe," "J. T.," "Good Luck," "Cross Bow," and "Drummond" Natural Leaf Tin Tags are of equal value in securing presents mentioned below, and may be assorted. Every man, woman and child can find something on the list that they would like to have, and can have!

F R E E !

1 Match Box	25	25 Clock, 8-day, Calendar, Thermometer, etc.	500
2 Knife, one blade, good steel	25	26 Case, leather, no better made	500
3 Scissors, 4 1/2 inches, best	25	27 Revolver, automatic, double action,	500
4 Child's Set, Knife, Fork and Spoon	25	28 25 or 28 caliber	500
5 Salt and Pepper Set, one each, quadruple plate on white metal	25	29 Tool Set, not playthings, but real tools	500
6 French Ring Wood Pipe	25	30 Toilet Set decorated porcelain, very handsome	500
7 Razor, hollow ground, fine English steel	25	31 Dress Suit Case, leather, full lined	500
8 Butter Knife, triple plate, best quality	25	32 Watch, sterling silver, full jeweled	500
9 Sugar Shell, triple plate, best quality	25	33 Remington Rifle No. 4, 22 or 32 cal.	500
10 Stamp box, sterling silver	25	34 Sewing Machine, first class, with all attachments	500
11 Knife, "Keen Kutter," two blades	25	35 Revolver, Colt's, 38-caliber, blood steel	500
12 Butcher Knife, "Keen Kutter," 8 in blade	25	36 Rifle, Colt's, 15-shot, 22-caliber	500
13 Spears	25	37 Gunter (Washington), rosewood, in-hand	500
14 Nut Set, Cracker and 6 Pins, silver plated	25	38 Mandolin, very handsome	500
15 Case, "Association," best quality	25	39 Winchester Repeating Shot Gun, 12 gauge	500
16 Alarm Clock, nickel	25	40 Remington, double barrel, hammer Shot Gun, 10 or 12 gauge	500
17 Six-Pointed Rogers' Teaspoons, best handles	25	41 Bicycle, standard make, ladies or gents	500
18 Carvers, good steel, buckhorn handles	25	42 Shot Gun, Remington, double barrel, hammerless	500
19 Six Genuine Rogers' Table Spoons, best plated goods	25	43 Regina Music Box, 15 1/2 inch Disc	500
20 Six each, Knives and Forks, buckhorn handles	25		

THE ABOVE OFFER EXPIRES NOVEMBER 30th, 1900.

Special Notice! Plain "Star" Tin Tags (that is, Star tin tags with no small stars printed on under side of tag), are not good for presents, but will be paid for in CASH on the basis of twenty cents per hundred, if received by us on or before March 1st, 1901.

BEAR IN MIND that a dime's worth of STAR PLUS TOBACCO will last longer and afford more pleasure than a dime's worth of any other brand. MAKE THE TEST!

Send tags to CONTINENTAL TOBACCO CO., St. Louis, Mo.