

Pictures of World Events for News Readers

In This Department Our Readers in Fulton County and Elsewhere May Journey Around the World With the Camera on the Trail of History Making Happenings.

Temperance Notes

(Conducted by the National Woman's Christian Temperance Union.)

INTEMPERANCE IN EUROPE.

One of the prize publicity methods of the brewery and wine interests is to contrast the amount of drunkenness in one of our prohibition states, usually Maine, with the amount of drunkenness in the wine-drinking countries of France and Italy in an attempt to show the superiority of the latter in the matter of sobriety. So far from being correct, the statesmen of France and Italy have long recognized intemperance as one of the most serious evils with which they have to contend. In 1912 the Italian premier, Hon. Luigi Luzzatti, introduced a bill into the Italian parliament providing measures for the reduction of intemperance, and presented a great mass of evidence showing that deaths from alcoholism in Italy are rapidly increasing, while the general death rate is falling. Prof. Cesare Lombroso, the world-renowned alienist, recently deceased, published in the *Archiv di Psichiatria* of which he was the editor, a stirring appeal from Doctor Antonini, superintendent of one of the largest insane asylums in Italy, in which he said: "The Hospitals and insane asylums are filled with alcoholic patients; consumption promoted by alcoholic degeneracy rages; pellagra joins itself with alcoholic poisoning; crime is becoming more frequent among the young; the suicides are legion; the people are growing steadily weaker and more morally degenerate." To this appeal, Lombroso added his endorsement, with a demand for stringent legislation. At the Milan International Congress on Alcoholism, 1913, prominent Italian delegates spoke strongly of the growing evils caused by alcohol. Hon. H. E. Falconi, Italian secretary of state, reported that deaths from alcoholism have nearly trebled since 1880. Against official declarations like these the arguments of brewers and winemakers and their supporters have no weight.

MUNSTERBURG ON SALOON.

The late Prof. Hugo Munsterburg of Harvard, recognized authority in America on German ideals, gave to the public in 1907 this opinion of the saloon:

"There is nothing more degrading and no more atrocious insult to civilized life than the American saloon. It has poisoned the social atmosphere for the masses; in it the workingman squanders his savings, and the healthy man devastates his energies and becomes a wreck. Political corruption irradiates from the saloon into the whole public life and a thousand ways lead from the saloon to the penitentiary. It is a blessed movement which now turns with overwhelming energy against the horrors of this evil and source of infection. There may be disagreements as to the best ways and means, disagreement whether strict prohibition or education towards temperance is the more reliable method; but there is no disagreement as to the fact that the saloon has to be wiped out, and the day seems near indeed when—thanks to women—the fight against the saloon will be taken up in almost every state."

SECOND EMANCIPATION.

In high moments Abraham Lincoln dreamed of the coming of the hour when in all the land there should be found no slave, and he lived to see the dream come true, and with his own good hand he unlocked the bar that held a race captive. But that was not all his dream. He dreamed of the coming of a day when in all the land, the land he loved, and for which he gave his life, there should be found no drunkard made by government sanction. He died and did not see that half of his great dream realized, but his countrymen do not forget, nor shall they until in the high empire of a mighty power they commission another man from the selfsame room in the capitol at Washington to write the emancipation of the land from the liquor traffic.—Ex. Gov. J. Frank Hanly of Indiana.

MARKSMANSHIP.

In Sweden three corporals and three privates were used in a test to determine the effect of alcohol upon precision. During the days of the first test the men were entirely abstaining, while during the second series of tests they were allowed two-thirds of a wineglass of brandy a short time before the firing and an equal amount of alcohol in punch on the evening before. In the quick-firing tests, on the alcohol days, they hit the target on the average only three times out of 30 shots, but on the abstinent days the average was 23 and 25 hits. The men were found to be similarly affected by alcohol during tests for endurance of sustained firing.

NO DRINKERS NEED APPLY.

The Winton Motor Car company employs about 1,200 men in Cleveland, O., and almost as many in other cities. A rule barring drinking employees has been in force ever since the factory opened.

"We do not allow any man to enter our plant with liquor on his breath or to drink at any time, if we know it," says Mr. Winton, founder and president of the company.

"No well regulated plant can afford to employ men who drink. Men who use liquor cannot be at their best."

SIGNIFICANT STRAW.

The Business Men's league of St. Louis will not be counted in with the wets when Missouri votes again on the question of state-wide prohibition. In the campaign of last year the league's executive committee (elected at a meeting attended by 47 members) lined their organization up with the liquor people. Business men resented this action, and this year, at a meeting attended by 1,000 members, 87 officers were elected by a majority of 300.

RESULT OF TIE-UP OF AMERICAN SHIPPING



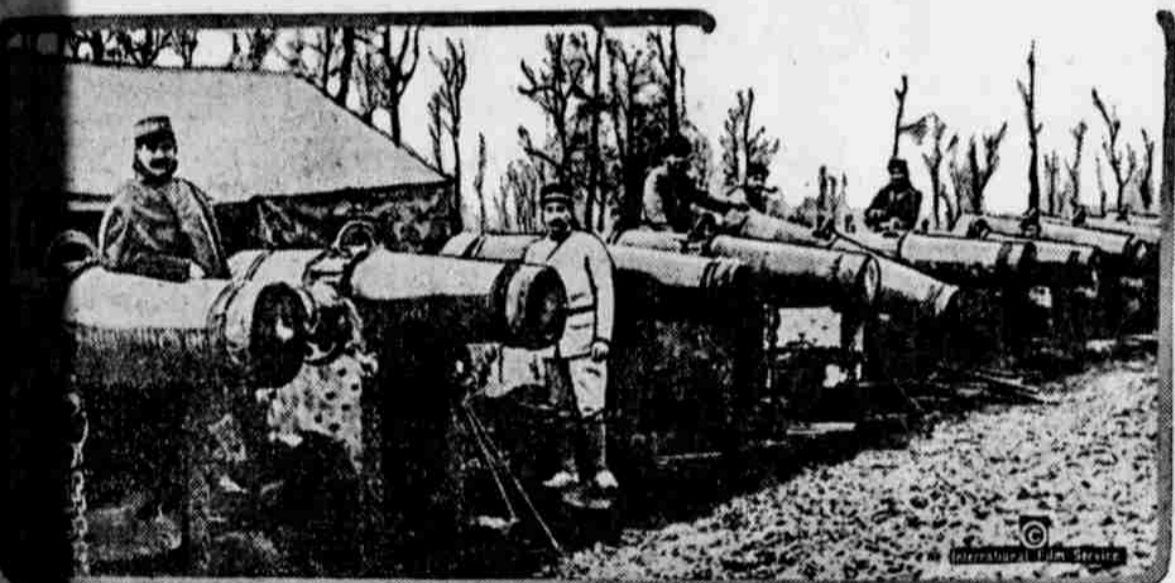
Boxes of machinery lying at Twenty-fourth street and the Hudson river, New York, awaiting shipment to Spain. This illustrates a condition that it is believed will be relieved by the president's action in arming American merchant vessels.

AUSTRIANS USING CAPTURED ITALIAN GUN



This great rifle, in use by the Austrians on the east front, is a naval gun that was captured from the Italians and mounted on an immense steel frame with caterpillar wheels.

HEAVY GUNS READY FOR THE SPRING DRIVE



A French official photograph showing the reserves of guns ready in the artillery parks on the western front during operations.

NEWCASTLE, IND., WRECKED BY TORNADO



Drug store and dwelling at Eighteenth street and C avenue, Newcastle, Ind., wrecked by the terrific tornado that swept through that part of Indiana, leaving death and destruction in its wake.

FAMOUS TURKISH CITY TAKEN BY BRITISH



Scene in Bagdad, the famous old capital of the caliphs, which was captured by the British under General Maude.

SENATOR FROM NEW MEXICO



Senator Andriacus Aristicus Jones of New Mexico, Democrat, who succeeded Thomas B. Catron, Republican. He was born in Tennessee and is a successful lawyer and banker. Since 1913 he has been assistant secretary of the Interior.

CANADIAN FINANCE MINISTER



A new photograph of Sir Thomas White, minister of finance in the Canadian cabinet.

NABBED FOR GERMAN-HINDU PLOT



Left to right: Ernest Sekunna, a German chemist, and Dr. Charles Chakrabarty, a Hindu physician, photographed in New York after their arrest on a charge of plotting an invasion of India through China. The police are said to have evidence that the men received more than \$60,000 from Wolf von Igel, a member of Von Bernstorff's staff, on order of Doctor Zimmermann, German foreign minister, with which to foment a rebellion in India. The prisoners have made confessions.

FOUR POWERFUL INDEPENDENTS



Four members of the new congress, together with Representative T. Fuller of Massachusetts, hold the balance of power in the new House. From left to right, they are: W. P. Martin, Louisiana, Progressive; Meyer New York, Socialist; C. H. Randall, California, Prohibitionist, and D. Schall, Minnesota, Progressive.

ANOTHER MORMON SENATOR



Senator William H. King of Salt Lake City, Utah, Democrat, who succeeded Senator George Sutherland, Republican. Senator King is a Mormon, as is Senator Smoot.

THINGS YOU MAY NOT KNOW

Greater New York has 831,885 school pupils.

Portland, Ore., is to have a new shipbuilding plant.

A bottle of champagne should contain the juice of three pounds of grapes.

An electrically heated coffee percolator made of earthenware has been patented by a New York inventor.

There are 21,000 moving picture theaters in the United States and about \$2,000,000,000 invested in the business.

Every time you visit the movies you help to pay the wages of 205,000 employees who draw \$2,500,000 weekly.

The United States leads the world in the production of corn—known abroad as maize—producing more than two-thirds of the world's supply.

The industry of making Navajo blankets has reached decidedly respectable proportions, the output last year being valued at \$750,000.

The cultivation of sisal hemp in South Africa promises to be a profitable industry, since British experts have found that the soil is admirably adapted to this purpose.

THEIR HOME MERE SCATTERED DEBRIS



Two women of Newcastle, Ind., looking for signs of their home in the debris left by the tornado that wrecked that and other towns in Indiana, killing more than a score of persons.