

ADVERTISING RATES. Per square of 10 lines 3 times... \$1.50. Per square each subsequent insertion... \$1.00. All advertisements inserted for less than three months charged by the square.

Farming Possibilities in Alaska.

There is enough of rich placer and latent quartz mining in Alaska to employ 500,000 miners for the next quarter of a century. There is enough coal, copper, and other minerals to employ another 500,000. But a purely mining population does not build country homes, macadamized highways, and beautiful cities.

Resolved, That we, the committee on Professional Reading, recommend to the teachers of Fulton county the adoption of the following books, namely, "The Educational Process," and "Teaching a Country School."

Resolved, That, since the object of our Reading Course is to bring about a class of professional teachers, that our County Superintendent has the right to examine teachers in the above named books at his next examination.

Resolved, That, since each teacher is expected to peruse carefully, at least one or more educational papers, we recommend that the teachers of Fulton County become subscribers to "Educational Foundation."

Among the addresses given Wednesday morning was one on Mythology, by Dr. Gordinier. He said in part: "Mythology, as I understand it, arose in answer to a question. Away back in some distant age, man asked himself these three questions: Whence came I? whither am I going? and what are the causes of the things I see in nature?"

Resolved, That, since each teacher is expected to peruse carefully, at least one or more educational papers, we recommend that the teachers of Fulton County become subscribers to "Educational Foundation."

Remember that nothing else is improving faster than business methods. If you are keeping books as they were kept a quarter of a century ago, if you are using the same business system, you will find that you are way behind the times.—From Success Magazine.

COUNTY INSTITUTE.

(Continued from first page.)

noon was spent by Professors Gordinier and Deatrick—the former discussing the "The Rule of Three" and the latter, "What Reading Is." Both were practical, and only lack of space prevents our giving the talks in detail.

TUESDAY EVENING.

The entertainment given by the Maude Willis Company in the Court House, was one of the best ever given here. As an impersonator and reciter Maude has no superiors, and the violin solo by Miss Townsend were well worth the price of admission, if nothing else had been given.

WEDNESDAY MORNING.

The devotional exercises Wednesday morning were conducted by Rev. C. W. Bryner, of the M. E. church.

The following report of the committee on Professional Reading was read and adopted:

Resolved, That we, the committee on Professional Reading, recommend to the teachers of Fulton county the adoption of the following books, namely, "The Educational Process," and "Teaching a Country School."

Resolved, That, since the object of our Reading Course is to bring about a class of professional teachers, that our County Superintendent has the right to examine teachers in the above named books at his next examination.

Resolved, That, since each teacher is expected to peruse carefully, at least one or more educational papers, we recommend that the teachers of Fulton County become subscribers to "Educational Foundation."

Among the addresses given Wednesday morning was one on Mythology, by Dr. Gordinier. He said in part:

"Mythology, as I understand it, arose in answer to a question. Away back in some distant age, man asked himself these three questions: Whence came I? whither am I going? and what are the causes of the things I see in nature?"

Sometimes just a little quiver in the voice, sometimes a movement in the face, will indicate to observant teacher that the child does not understand the words which he uses. Then it is necessary to spend one or two weeks, if necessary, for him to master those words.

In the second stage, the child is taught to use new words of which previously he knew nothing—either as their form or content. He comes upon words that were not known before, either as syllables or sounds or the meaning which they intend to set forth.

Of the eighty-two teachers in the county, forty-six are female and thirty-six male. Ayr township has but one male teacher and eight female teachers, while Thompson employs but one female, and six male teachers.

The singing in the institute this week is unusually good. Miss Gortrudie Sipes is the pianist, and Prof Yoder is the vocal instructor, and both are exceptionally fine in their line.

for food. On Venus the goddess of love, no blood was ever shed, and only offerings of flowers and perfumes were offered. The question comes up, did they believe in gods and goddesses; and I suppose they did, but as time went on and man began to think more for himself, there came the age of doubt. The middle class believed it to some extent and the upper classes affected to believe it. It is the same way with the great Greeks and Romans. It is hard to believe that Caesar believed in the gods and yet he did. We find Socrates openly expressing his disbelief in them. Socrates, Plato and Aristotle affected the belief in these gods, yet it did not receive its death blow until somewhat later. A great many of these myths might be interesting but we need not go on.

In addition to the address of Dr. Gordinier, addresses were made by Prof. Holsopple and Dr. Deatrick.

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON.

The following is part of what Dr. Deatrick said in an address on the 'Second Stage in Teaching to Read.'

"Enthusiasm begets enthusiasm" was used as the basis of this discussion. We teachers should be very, very careful to note that the child reproduces exactly what we give to the child. Unless you have thought about this, you will be surprised to find that the child gets nothing but absolute nonsense from what we give him. We must be careful when we introduce new words to him. As I said this morning, there are two stages in teaching to read.

In the first stage, the child merely associates the symbol of thought with the thought with which he is already familiar. He is shown the symbol on the blackboard, and he is taught that that symbol is the same as the symbol of the sound with which he is perfectly familiar. The child knows the spoken word; he can pronounce it; he uses it in conversation or, at least, understands it when it is spoken to him but he does not know that those in convention in his race have agreed upon that. Now, we come to the second stage which is practically this: It is not possible for me to tell you when the child passes from the one stage to the other. The mind works with the brain; the brain moves the muscles which are the organs of the mind. Now we teachers are not enough of mind readers in that sense.

Sometimes just a little quiver in the voice, sometimes a movement in the face, will indicate to observant teacher that the child does not understand the words which he uses. Then it is necessary to spend one or two weeks, if necessary, for him to master those words.

In the second stage, the child is taught to use new words of which previously he knew nothing—either as their form or content. He comes upon words that were not known before, either as syllables or sounds or the meaning which they intend to set forth. There are two kinds of aim or purpose always before the worker, and what are these two kinds of aims? They are known as the ultimate aim or the immediate aim. Now, that teacher is best who has the best knowledge of ultimate aims and who always has in view the ultimate purpose.

"Enthusiasm begets enthusiasm." So our immediate aim is to get the pupil to interpret, under the guidance of the teacher, what was previously unknown as to the form and context. You must remember that these two stages are not separated by a line, they are somewhat like the shingles on a roof, they overlap.

NOTES.

Of the eighty-two teachers in the county, forty-six are female and thirty-six male. Ayr township has but one male teacher and eight female teachers, while Thompson employs but one female, and six male teachers.

The singing in the institute this week is unusually good. Miss Gortrudie Sipes is the pianist, and Prof Yoder is the vocal instructor, and both are exceptionally fine in their line.

Prof. Shaffer, of the Tri-State Business College, Cumberland, Md., was here as usual to give a free scholarship to the teacher receiving the most votes. The lucky aspirant was

Don't Shiver. Just scratch a match—light the Perfection Oil Heater—and stop shivering. The Rayo Lamp Gives a restful, steady, soft light which is so much appreciated by workers and students. ATLANTIC REFINING CO. (Incorporated)

OLD SANTA'S HEADQUARTERS:

Arrangements have been made to have Santa Claus make his headquarters this year at the store of JOHN S. WILSON, Three Springs, Pa. And during the holiday season you will find gifts of every description, useful and ornamental, at prices that cannot be duplicated elsewhere when quality and quantity are considered.

Gifts for Everybody.:

Do you want to give your son, or your husband a suit of Clothes, a nice Overcoat or Storm Coat for a Christmas Gift? If so go to Wilson's. Do you want to treat your wife or daughter to a nice Suit, Coat, Kid Gloves, or a pair of Shoes. If so, Wilson has what you want.

Remember

That Wilson carries a full line of everything usually found in a first class store, and he will treat you right.

Birthday Party.

A very enjoyable birthday party was held at the home of Amos Rubeck in Maryland last Friday evening to celebrate the 24th anniversary of his birth. Those present on the occasion were Mr. and Mrs. David Host, and children, Jennie, Edna, Rachel, Walter, and Clara; Mr. and Mrs. Howard Rubeck and two children, Bruce and Nathan; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Mellott and children, Ralph, Boyd, Amos and Mary; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hawbecker and two children, Helen and Preston; Mrs. Rubeck, Earl, Fred, Stella, and Ross Rubeck; Mrs. Ethel Mook and little son Lester; Cora and Edie and John Hawbaker; Miss Blanche Slayman, Lewis Forsythe, Carl Austin, Clifford Householder, Norbert Myers, John Robinson, Job Long, Edward Cunningham, Roy Bair, and Amos Rubeck.

ENID.

Mr. A. S. Edwards returned home last Saturday from visiting relatives in Osceola and Juniata.

Mrs. H. M. Edwards is spending the week with relatives in Altoona and Juniata.

Geo. Chamberlain left last week for Pittsburgh, looking for work. His family will go later.

Worth Knowing.

Arnica diluted with water is a good application for painful, aching feet.

Not one woman in a hundred drinks enough water to keep her system in a healthy condition. Three pints a day is not a drop too much.

Kid shoes may be kept by rubbing them once a week with a little pure glycerin or castor oil. If people laughed more they would all be happier and healthier.

Don't eat your meals quickly; this causes indigestion and a red nose.

Equal quantities of lemon juice, lusterine and glycerine make an excellent mouth wash.

Don't expect physic and tonics to keep you well, if you neglect the laws of health and hygiene.

PAINFUL ACCIDENT.

Lulu Carbaugh's Finger Pierced with Sewing Machine Needle Broken in Three Pieces.

Lulu Carbaugh, of Ayr township, is suffering from a painful accident which occurred last Saturday while she was sewing on her sewing machine. In some way or other, her finger slipped under the needle bar, and when the needle came down it penetrated the finger until the bone was reached, when the needle broke in three pieces leaving the point sticking in the bone. So acute was her suffering that a physician was summoned, and it was with considerable difficulty that the point of the needle was extracted.

THE THRICE-A-WEEK WORLD IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN YEAR.

More Alert, More Thorough and More Fearless Than Ever. Read in Every English Speaking Country

A President of the United States will be elected this year. Who is he and who is the man whom he will beat? Nobody yet knows, but the Thrice-a-Week edition of the New York World will tell you every step and every detail of what promises to be a campaign of the most absorbing interest. It may not tell you what you hope, but it will tell you what is. The Thrice-a-Week World long ago established a character for impartiality and fearlessness in the publication of news, and this it will maintain. If you want the news as it really is, subscribe to the Thrice-a-Week edition of the New York World, which comes to you every other day except Sunday, and is thus practically a daily at the price of a weekly.

THE THRICE-A-WEEK WORLD'S regular subscription price is only \$1.00 per year, and this pays for 156 papers. We offer this unequalled newspaper and THE FULTON COUNTY NEWS together for one year for \$1.75. The regular subscription price of the two papers is \$2.00.

Western Maryland Railroad Company. In Effect June 10, 1908. Trains leave Hancock as follows: No. 6-4:30 a. m. (daily) for Hagerstown, Baltimore, Waynesboro, Chambersburg, and Intermediate.

DR. A. K. DAVIS, Hustontown, Pa.

DENTAL WORK IN ALL ITS BRANCHES. Gold Crown and Bridge Work a Specialty. Teeth extracted positively without pain. All Work Guaranteed.

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE. PATENTS. TRADE MARKS, DESIGNS, COPYRIGHTS & C. Scientific American.

KILL THE COUGH AND CURE THE LUNGS WITH Dr. King's New Discovery FOR COUGHS, COLDS, BRONCHITIS AND ALL THROAT AND LUNG TROUBLES.

L. W. FUNK Dealer in Pianos and Organs. The undersigned takes this method of informing the people of Fulton county that he is prepared to furnish High Grade Pianos and organs at prices that are attractive. He makes a specialty of the

LESTER PIANOS and Organs. an instrument of national reputation; and the MILLER AND THE WEAVER ORGANS. Being a thoroughly trained tuner, he is prepared on short notice to tune pianos or repair organs.

Satisfaction Guaranteed. A sample Lester Piano may be seen in the home of Geo. B. Mellott, McConnellsburg. If you are thinking of getting a piano or organ let me know, I can save you money. L. W. FUNK, McDMORE, PA.

GENERAL DIRECTORY.

President Judge—Hon. S. Mc. Swope. Associate Judges—D. T. Humbert, H. K. Marley. Probationary—Geo. A. Harris. District Attorney—Frank P. Lynch. Treasurer—Charles B. Brown. Sheriff—J. E. Harris. Deputy Sheriff—A. D. Hobbs. Jury Commissioners—George W. Rott, A. C. Trutz. Auditors—D. H. Myers, Aaron M. Garland, W. Grant Wick. Commissioners—S. C. Gracey, William G. Davis, S. A. Neill. Clerk—H. Frank Henry. County Superintendent—B. C. Lamberson. Attorneys—W. Scott Alexander, J. Nelson Sipes, Thomas F. Sloan, F. McN. Johnson, M. R. Shaffer, John P. Sipes, W. Kirk, F. P. Lynch, H. N. Sipes, L. H. White.

BOROUGH OFFICERS.

Justice of the Peace—L. H. White. Constable—Charles Eshart. Burgess—D. H. W. Shrank. Constable—D. H. W. Shrank, John A. Irwin, Harry Hamill, A. U. Nace, George W. Reiser, D. E. Little, Albert Stoner. School Directors—John Comer, Charles B. Stevens, R. B. Wootell, L. H. White, M. W. Nace, J. P. Sloan. Board of Health—H. S. Washar, M. D. pres.; J. P. Sloan, Secy.; George W. Rott, M. D.; M. C. Kibbin, M. D.; John W. Mosser, M. D.

TERMS OF COURT.

The first term of the Courts of Fulton county in the year shall commence on the Tuesday following the second Monday of January, at 10 o'clock a. m. The second term commences on the third Monday of March, at 2 o'clock p. m. The third term on the Tuesday next following the second Monday of June, at 10 o'clock a. m. The fourth term on the first Monday of October, at 2 o'clock p. m.

CHURCHES.

PRESBYTERIAN.—Rev. W. A. West, D. D., Pastor. Preaching services each alternate Sabbath at 10:30 a. m. and every Sunday evening at 7:00. Services at Green Hill on alternate Sabbaths at 10:30 a. m. Sabbath school at 9:15. Junior high school at 2:00. Christian Endeavor at 6:00. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 7:00.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.—Rev. C. W. Bryner, Pastor. Sunday School at 9:30 a. m. Preaching every other Sunday morning at 10:30 and every Sunday evening at 7:00. Epworth League at 6:00 p. m. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:00.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.—Rev. J. L. Groves, Pastor. Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Preaching every Sunday morning at 10:30, and every other Sunday evening at 7:00. The alternate Sabbath evenings are used by the Young People's Christian Union at 7:00 p. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 7:00.

EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN.—Rev. Calvin Fassold, Pastor. Sunday school 9:15 a. m. Preaching every other Sunday morning at 10:30 and every other Sunday evening at 7:00. Christian Endeavor at 6:00 p. m. Prayer meeting on Wednesday evening at 7:00.

REFORMED.—Pastor. Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Preaching on alternate Sabbaths at 10:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Christian Endeavor at 6:00 p. m. Prayer meeting on Wednesday evening at 7:00.

SOCIETIES.

Odd Fellows—McConnellsburg Lodge No. 744 meets every Friday evening in the Cleveger's Hall in McConnellsburg.

Fort Littleton Lodge No. 484 meets every Saturday evening in the New Hall at Fort Littleton.

Wells Valley Lodge No. 607 meets every Saturday evening in Odd Fellows' Hall at Wells Valley.

Harrisonville Lodge No. 710 meets every Saturday evening in Odd Fellows' Hall at Harrisonville.

Waterfall Lodge No. 773 meets every Saturday evening in Odd Fellows' Hall at New Grenada.

Warfordsburg Lodge No. 601 meets in Warfordsburg every Saturday evening.

King Post G. A. R. No. 365 meets in McConnellsburg in Cleveger's Hall the first Saturday in every month at 2 p. m.

Washington Camp, No. 450, P. O. S. of A. meets every first and third Saturday evening at their hall at Needmore.

Tuscarora Council, Royal Arcanum meets every first and third Monday evening in Cleveger's Hall, McConnellsburg.

Washington Camp No. 497, P. O. S. A., of New Grenada, meets every Saturday evening in P. O. S. of A. Hall.

Washington Camp, No. 564, P. O. S. of A., Hustontown, meets every Saturday evening in P. O. S. of A. Hall.

John Q. Taylor Post G. A. R., No. 589, meets every Saturday, on or just preceding full moon in Lashley hall at 2 p. m., at Buck Valley.

Woman's Relief Corps, No. 89 meets at same date and place at 4 p. m. Gen. D. B. McKibbin Post No. 461 G. A. S., meets the second and fourth Saturdays in each month at Pleasant Ridge.

Clear Ridge Council, No. 940, Jr. O. U. A. M., meets in their Hall at Clear Ridge every Saturday evening.

The Aspasia Rebekah Lodge, I. O. O. F., of Harrisonville, meets the 1st and 3d Wednesday of each month, in the I. O. O. F. Hall at Harrisonville.

Buggies and Wagons. I have just refilled my sheds with a fine lot of Buggies and Wagons which I am selling under a written guarantee as Rock Bottom Prices. I also have in stock a lot of Buggy Wheels and Buggy Poles. I want your trade. Please come and see my stock before you make a purchase. Thanking the public for liberal patronage in the past, and soliciting a continuance of the same in the future, I am yours, Very respectfully, W. R. EVANS, Hustontown, Pa.

FOLEY'S HONEY-TAR. The strength of the honey-tar.