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UNION INSTITUTE.

Held at Burnt Cabins, by the Teachers of the Two Districts.

A local institute composed of the teachers of Dublin township, Fulton county, and Dublin township, Huntingdon county, convened in the M. E. church at Burnt Cabins, Pa., Friday evening and Saturday, February 27-28, 1903.

The address of welcome was made by C. B. Neil, who said: "There is a story in my mind to-night of a stranger who stayed all night at a hotel, and instead of his pillow being made of feathers it was stuffed with oats."

"This institute, I believe, has no precedence in the annals of local institutes; we have broken down a county line; we have eliminated political divisions, and assembled here; we have teachers from two counties—not as aliens and strangers to each other, but as one common family, interested in a common and glorious cause."

The teacher should be awake, and place before his class something interesting. Perception, memory and imagination are developed, then thought. Music by the choir.

The second topic, "The Teacher's Part in the Education of the Child" was discussed by Lillian Fleming who thought a teacher should train a pupil morally, mentally, and physically, youth lays the foundation for life. Aids and explanations should be given.

The discussion was continued by Prof. B. N. Palmer saying teach obedience. Don't have the pupils finding fault. Teach accuracy. If they are accurate in school they will be accurate in life.

"We are preparing pupils for their future lives. Let us teach them to rely upon themselves.—What a pleasure it is for a teacher to know that he has been a help to his pupils—that he has helped them correct their faults, lead them to choose high ideals!"

Solo by Mrs. Dr. Fleming. Recitation, entitled "The Legend of the Organ Builder" by Miss Doran. The next on the program was a lecture by Rev. Gottschall of Burnt Cabins, entitled, "Hits and Misses."

Rev. Gottschall started with a comparison of the teacher's profession and the minister's calling, and showed how one compared with the other. Then he branched into a serio-comic portrayal of the obtuse man and the stingy man, and humorously pictured their influences on the sum total of the world's knowledge, incidentally pleading for better wages in the teaching profession.

Solo by Mrs. Dr. Fleming. After the appointment of a Committee on Resolutions by the chairman the institute adjourned to meet on Saturday morning at 9:15.

Devotional exercises by D. M. Bealman. Music by the choir. First topic, "Development of Thought in Reading," was opened by Bessie Reese who said (1), concentrate the mind on the thought of the page; (2) try to remember what you read, and (3) take a pencil and mark the important parts.

Ellsmer Piper said that reading is the most important branch in the school curriculum. Reading is giving thought and getting thought. You should first get the thought of the author, then the feelings of the author.

Prof. B. C. Lamberson closed the discussion by saying the problem of education embraced several distinct elements, namely, man, matter and method.—First, there must be a being to be educated. Second, there must be something with which to educate man—this material consisting of ideas, facts, truths and sentiments. Third, method is the process by which these are linked together in the attainment of educational results.

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The second topic, "The Teacher's Part in the Education of the Child" was discussed by Lillian Fleming who thought a teacher should train a pupil morally, mentally, and physically, youth lays the foundation for life. Aids and explanations should be given.

The discussion was continued by Prof. B. N. Palmer saying teach obedience. Don't have the pupils finding fault. Teach accuracy. If they are accurate in school they will be accurate in life. The teachers' part is to give methods and if you cannot teach your pupils in the natural way teach them in the unnatural way or by using the memory gems that can be found in the forests.

were made in the wall and a board laid along for a writing desk. Then, occasionally, if we would speak to a girl, the rod would be brought down. We then used quill pens. In those days each went up, one at a time, and "said" their lessons. Ladies did not teach. The directors examined the teachers. Some directors could not write their own names.

We were much amused to hear Uncle Jake spell and pronounce an extraordinarily long word. An exercise by Mr. Kell's school. Solo by Miss Ruth McGehee—Prof. B. N. Palmer then gave the institute a nice little good bye talk, leaving some very good thoughts.

Recitation, entitled "The liberty bell" by Warren Welch. The institute was then favored by an interesting address by Rev. Gottschall. Subject, "Township Graded Schools." He stated that this meant the marking out of a new system of education.

The last topic, "Environments and effect." Urilla Doran said that too little attention had been paid to the selecting of school sites. In their selection, we should consider, first, convenience of access. Each school-room is designed to afford school facilities to the people who inhabit a certain district, and should be so located as to afford the best advantages to the greatest number without doing injustice to any.

Those among the lumbermen are Job Winters. We wish you success, Job. George Diehl and Chas. Crooks have purchased a set of well tools and will start into the well drilling business soon.

With family around expecting him to die, and a son riding for life, 18 miles, to get Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds, W. H. Brown, of Leesville, Ind., endured death's agonies from asthma; but this wonderful medicine gave instant relief and soon cured him. He writes: "I now sleep soundly every night." Like marvelous cures of consumption, pneumonia, bronchitis, coughs, colds and grip prove its matchless merit for all throat and lung troubles. Guaranteed bottles 50c and \$1.00.—Trial bottles free at W. S. Dickson's drug store.

Clear Ridge. March 9.—Mrs. Mowers is visiting her brother in Franklin county this week. J. A. Henry purchased a fine driving horse last week. James Carmack spent a couple days with his brother in Franklin county.

Mrs. R. E. Brown spent last week with her sister, Mrs. Miller at Hustontown. James Brown is going to farm for J. A. Henry. Samuel Henry spent a couple days last week with his brother at Sixmile Run.

Miss Myrtle Stevens spent Saturday and Sunday with her parents at Fort Littleton. Robert Huston and wife spent Sunday with T. W. Huston's family. John A. Gallaher who has been working at Broadtop spent Saturday and Sunday at home. Braidy Fleming and G. C. Fields were at Broadtop last Monday. Harry Ramsey bought a new violin one day last week. Now for music, Harry.

Your Column. To show our appreciation of the way in which the Fulton County News has adopted into the homes of the people of this county, we have set apart this column for the FREE use of our subscribers for advertising purposes, subject to the following conditions: 1. To be free only to those who are paid-up subscribers. 2. Only personal property can be advertised. 3. Notices must not exceed 30 words. 4. All "legal" notices excluded. 5. Not free to merchants, or any one to advertise goods sold under a mercantile license. The primary object of this column is to afford farmers, and folks who are not in public business, an opportunity to bring to public attention products or stocks they may have to sell, or may want to buy.

FOR SALE.—Two-year-old Colt will make a nice driver. MRS. MAY MELLOTT, Needmore, Pa.

FEARFUL ODDS AGAINST HIM.

Bedridden, alone and destitute. Such, in brief was the condition of an old soldier by name of J. J. Havens, Versailles, O. For years he was troubled with kidney disease and neither doctors nor medicines gave him relief. At length he tried Electric Bitters. It put him on his feet in short order and now he testifies, "I'm on the road to complete recovery." Best on earth for Liver and Kidney troubles and all forms of Stomach and bowel complaints, only 50c Guaranteed by W. S. Dickson, Drug-gist.

Locust Grove. Those among the sick of the Cove are, Nathan Mellott, Mrs. Abner Mellott, Mrs. Silas Holly, John M. Martin and Mrs. James A. Diehl. D. A. Baker has returned home from Chester county. Chas. Decker is home from the coal mines on a visit. Edwin Bushong is visiting his father-in-law Deuton Hoopengardner.

Those among the lumbermen are Job Winters. We wish you success, Job. George Diehl and Chas. Crooks have purchased a set of well tools and will start into the well drilling business soon. B. W. Morris had the misfortune of having his hand mangled which came in contact with a lathe thrown by a saw. Ira Smith has been a frequent caller at W. McKee's. Misses Clara and Bertha Sharp visited their sister, Mrs. Geo. W. McKee, last Saturday night and Sunday.

A BOY'S WILD RIDE FOR LIFE. With family around expecting him to die, and a son riding for life, 18 miles, to get Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds, W. H. Brown, of Leesville, Ind., endured death's agonies from asthma; but this wonderful medicine gave instant relief and soon cured him. He writes: "I now sleep soundly every night." Like marvelous cures of consumption, pneumonia, bronchitis, coughs, colds and grip prove its matchless merit for all throat and lung troubles. Guaranteed bottles 50c and \$1.00.—Trial bottles free at W. S. Dickson's drug store.

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Mrs. A. F. Little. New Spring MILLINERY OPENING. I have just returned from the eastern cities with a new line of the finest Millinery Goods every brought to Fulton county. LARGE LOT of Spring and Summer Hats, both for street and dress wear; and, in fact, everything in New Spring Millinery will be opened here, Thursday, Friday and Saturday, March 19th, 20th and 21st. Our new trimmer is Miss Meyers of Baltimore who came from one of the largest millinery establishments in the United States and we know she will please you. Call and see our goods before buying elsewhere. All goods for sale here now MRS. A. F. LITTLE, McConnellsburg, Pa.

ATTENTION! I am now better than ever prepared to furnish farmers anything in the way of Implements and Machinery. Buggies and Spring Wagons Falling-top Buggies from \$40 up Binders and Mowers Harrows \$8.50 up Corn Shellers Corn Planters Hay Rakes from \$15. up Hay Forks and Rope Boss Washing Machine Lewis' White Lead at 7 1/2c up Linseed Oil at 60c a gallon Machine Oil from 20c a gal. up Horse Shoe Nails 10c a lb. Wire Nails at 3 1/2c lb. Table Stryn 32c a gallon Double-bit Axes 65c

SEWING MACHINES \$15 UP Smooth Wire—way down Pumps and Pipe at any old price All kinds of salable Live Stock taken in exchange. If you want anything in my line call and see me; if you haven't time, drop me a postal card and I will call to see you.

W. H. NESBIT, McConnellsburg, Pa.

S. P. METZLER DEALER IN Pianos Organs buggies Carriages Good marketable stock taken in exchange. When in need of anything in our line write for particulars to S. P. METZLER, burnt Cabins, Pa.

Men Wanted. Choice country laborers, farm hands, and woodsmen, under 30 years of age to work several years in Wisconsin for \$25.00 a month and board or \$1.85 a day without board, Address ED REICHENBACH, York, Pa.

Basil C. Batt, who is now visiting friends in this county, recently found in Virginia, a potato that is an exact counterpart of a deformed boy that resides on the farm where the potato grew. Head, eyes, mouth, arms, legs, feet, in fact the whole potato bears a remarkable resemblance to a deformed human being—on a small scale—potato scale. ADVERTISE IN The Fulton County News

THE FULTON COUNTY NEWS Covers the Field. In every part of the County faithful reporters are located that gather the daily happenings.

Then there is the State and National, News, War News, a Department for the Farmer and Mechanic, Latest Fashions for the Ladies. The latest New York, Baltimore, Philadelphia Markets. The Sunday School Lesson, Helps for Christian Endeavorers, and a Good Sermon for everybody.

THE JOB DEPARTMENT IS COMPLETE. SALE BILLS, POSTERS, LETTER HEADS, ENVELOPES, CARDS, &c. In fact anything and everything in the best style along that line. Sample copies of the NEWS sent to any of your friends on request.

CUMBERLAND VALLEY TIME TABLE.—May 26, 1902. Leave no. 250 at no. 600 at no. 10 at 10

Additional local trains will leave Harrisburg on Tuesday following the second Monday of January, at 10 o'clock a. m. The second term commences on the third Monday of March, at 2 o'clock p. m. The third term on the Tuesday next following the second Monday of June, at 10 o'clock a. m. The fourth term on the first Monday of October, at 2 o'clock p. m.

SOCIETIES. Odd Fellows—McConnellsburg Lodge No. 744 meets every Friday evening in the Comer Building in McConnellsburg. Fort Littleton Lodge No. 484 meets every Saturday evening in the Cromer building at Fort Littleton. Wells Valley Lodge No. 607 meets every Saturday evening in Odd Fellows' Hall at Fort Littleton. Harrisville Lodge No. 701 meets every Saturday evening in Odd Fellows' Hall at Harrisville. Waterfall Lodge No. 773 meets every Saturday evening in Odd Fellows' Hall at Waterfall Mills. Warfordsburg Lodge No. 601 meets in Warfordsburg every Saturday evening. King Post G. A. R. No. 265 meets in McConnellsburg in Odd Fellows' Hall the first Saturday in every month at 8 p. m. Royal Arcanum, Tuscarora Council No. 121, meets on alternate Monday evenings in P. O. S. of A. Hall, in McConnellsburg. Washington Camp No. 497, P. O. S. of A., of New Grenada, meets every Saturday evening in P. O. S. of A. Hall. Washington Camp No. 454, P. O. S. of A., Hustontown, meets every Saturday evening in P. O. S. of A. Hall. John Q. Taylor Post G. A. R. No. 589, meets every Saturday, on or just preceding full moon, in Lashley hall at 2 p. m., at Buck Valley. Woman's Relief Corps, No. 80 meets at same date and place at 4 p. m. Gen. D. B. McKibbin Post No. 462 G. A. S., meets the second and fourth Saturdays in each month at Pleasant Ridge.

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE PATENTS TRADE MARKS CONSIGNMENTS &c. Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. Handbooks on Patent Law free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Munn & Co. Reserve right of sale without charge. Scientific American. A hand-drawn illustration weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers. MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York. Branch Office, 59 P. St., Washington, D. C.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

R. M. DOWNS, FIRST CLASS TONSORIAL ARTIST, McCONNELLSBURG, PA. A Clean Cup and Towel with each Shave. Everything Antiseptic. Razors Sterilized. Shop in room lately occupied by Ed Irwin

ISAAC N. WATSON, Tonsororial Artist. Strictly up to date in all styles of hair cutting. Quick, easy shaves. Best Good, Grange, With-hazel, without extra charge. Fresh towel to each customer. Latest improved apparatus for sterilizing tools. Parlor opposite Fulton House.

M. R. SHAFFNER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Office on Square, McConnellsburg, Pa. All legal business and collections entrusted will receive careful and prompt attention.

BARTON HOUSE. EDWIN BUSHONG, PROP., HANCOCK, MD. Under the new management has been refurbished and renovated. Best Good, Grange room. Headquarters for commercial men. Fulton County Telephone connected. Livery and Feed Stable in connection.

PRESBYTERIAN.—Rev. W. A. West, D. D., Pastor. Preaching services each alternate Sabbath at 10:30 a. m. and every Sunday evening at 7:00. Services at Green Hill on alternate Sabbaths at 10:30 a. m. Sabbath school at 9:15. Junior Christian Endeavor at 2:00. Christian Endeavor at 6:00. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 7:00.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.—Rev. A. D. McCloskey, Pastor. Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Preaching every other Sunday morning at 10:30 and every Sunday evening at 7:00. Epworth League at 6:00 p. m. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:00.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.—Rev. J. L. Grove, Pastor. Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Preaching every Sunday morning at 10:30, and every other Sunday evening at 7:00. The alternate Sabbath evenings are used by the Young People's Christian Union at 7:00 p. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 7:00.

EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN.—Rev. A. G. Wolf, Pastor. Sunday school 9:30 a. m. Preaching every other Sunday morning at 10:30 and every other Sunday evening at 7:00. Christian Endeavor at 6:00 p. m. Prayer meeting on Wednesday evening at 7:00.

REFORMED.—Rev. C. M. Smith, Pastor. Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Preaching on alternate Sabbaths at 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Christian Endeavor at 6:00 p. m. Prayer meeting on Wednesday evening at 7:00.

Justice of the Peace—Thomas F. Sloan, L. H. White. Constable—John H. Doyle. Burcaes—H. W. Scott. Councilmen—D. T. Fields, Leonard Hohman, Samuel Bender, M. W. Nace, Clerk—William Hall. High Constable—Wm. Baumgardner. School Directors—A. U. Nace, John A. Irwin, Thomas F. Sloan, F. M. Taylor, John Comer, C. B. Stevens.

President Judge—Hon. S. Mc. Swoppe. Associate Judges—Lemuel Kirk, David Nelson. Prothonotary, &c.—Frank P. Lynch. District Attorney—George B. Daniels.

Treasurer—George B. Mellott. Sheriff—Daniel C. Fleck. Deputy Sheriff—Jury Commissioners—C. H. E. Plummer, Anthony Lynch. Auditors—John S. Harris, W. C. Kelly, S. L. Garland.

Commissioners—H. K. Malot, A. V. Davis, John Fisher, H. K. Malot, A. V. Davis, Clerk—Frank Mason. County Surveyor—Jonas Lake. County Superintendent—Charles E. Barton.

Attorneys—W. Scott Alexander, J. Nelson Irwin, Thomas F. Sloan, F. M. Taylor, John Comer, C. B. Stevens, B. Daniels, John P. Sipes, S. W. Kirk.