## KEYSTONE HAPPENINGS. WORD FROM PAT CROWE FOTING MACHINE GRAB

News of Interest From All Parts Suspected Abductor of Eddie Cud- Voters of Pennsylvania Opposed to of the State.

appropriate the second second of the second second

SUNDAY SCHOOL CONFERENCE ASKS SMALL BAIL DURING TRIAL BIG SCHEME OF POLITICIANS

In Annual Session at Scranton-Car Strikers Use Violence.

Chester, Pa., Oct. 11.-The 37th an-State Sabbath School Association closed last night. The speakers of the day were Dr. W. W. White, of Montclair, N. J., who gave Bible readings; Rev. Alvah S. Hobart, D. D., of Crozer Seminary, Chester, who spoke on "The Bible in the Vernacular," and Professor A. B. D. Van Ormer, of Get tysburg, on "The Bible and the Child." The afternoon was taken up largely with the primary conference under the direction of Mrs. J. W. Barnes, the primary superintendent, Mrs. Alonzo Pettit, of the New Jersey Primary Union. The evening speakers were Rev. I. J. Lansing, D. D., of Scranton, on "Childhood," and Rev. C. H. Mead, of New York, who spoke upon the subject of temperance.

Fusion Alliance Humiliating. Wilkesbarre, Pa., Oct. 10.—Ex-Dem ocratic State Chairman Garman ar rived home from Philadelphia yesterday. In an interview he said: "In my gment Mr. Coray cannot be substi tuted for Mr. Palm on the Democratic ticket, and the court will be asked to determine whether my judgment is or is not correct. The alliance which it is proposed to bring about is humiliating to every true Democrat.'

Kindergartners Meet at Scranton. Scranton, Pa., Oct. 11.—The fourth annual meeting of the Pennsylvania State Kindergarten Association began here yesterday. It is presided over by Mrs. Letitia P. Wilson, of Johns town. Miss Anna W. Williams, super intendent of the Philadelphia kinder gartens, who is famous also for being the model for the Liberty head on our silver dollars, will make the principal address today.

Union Veteran League Conclave. Gettysburg, Pa., Oct. 11.—The business sessions of the Union Veteran Legion were held yesterday. Among the prominent speakers at the meetings were General W. W. Dudley, ex-com-missioners of pensions, and Corporal Tanner. Chicago was chosen as the that power they rule the world. next place of meeting.

Westinghouse Co. to Build New Town Pittsburg, Oct. 4.—The Westing-house company will commence at once the erection of a new town and a mammoth foundry plant at Stewart station, a short distance east of this city. The town is to be called Trafford Park. The cost of the improvements will reach \$5,000,000, and over 2,000 men will be employed in the

Aged 101 Years, She Died Yesterday. Mt. Carmel, Pa., Oct. 12.—Mrs. Ellen East, the oldest woman in Northeumberland county, died here yesterday, aged 101 years. Mrs. East was never seriously ill until two months ago. She leaves six children, 36 grand children and two great grand children.

Wage Attachment Case Continues. ing of the wages of the Pennsylvania railroad employes here for old debts, which was inaugurated a few days ago when the September pay was due, bids fair to continue at least until the courts decide that it is illegal.

Scottdale's Machine Works Burned. Scottdale, Pa., Oct. 12.-The large machine shop and foundry of Kenney & Co., of this place, were destroyed by fire last night. The loss will reach 0,000, and over 100 men will be thrown out of employment.

### PENNSYLVANIA NEWS IN BRIEF.

toxicated, jumped from a second and was fa- to die in the mix. I will not be

The police have been asked to find John Ford, who disappeared mysteriously from Parsons on Thursday last. The Kutztown silk threading mill will

Dr. G. E. Hill, of Scranton, is organizing a company to build a trolley

from Scranton to Lake Ariel, a distance John Sebas, of Plymouth, was sand agged on Saturday night and relieved

of his pocketbook, containing \$11. Two young men named Barton and Jacquish are accused of the crime. The epidemic of diphtheria which has prevailed in East Berlin for the last month is on the decline. The public schools, which have been closed for sev-

eral weeks, have been reopened.

The corner-stone of a new brick edifice for the St. Paul's Colored Methodist Epis-copal Church, on Fulton street, above Third, Chester, was laid at 4 o'clock on Bunday afternoon with appropriate cere

The listh anniversary of the Western Salisbury Lutheran and Reformed Church at Allentown was observed. A free diner was served to the several thousand visitors by the members of the church.

At the services of the Pennsylvania Conference of the Mennonite Brethren, in thrist Ebeneser Church, Bethlehem, Rev. Zimmerman, of Easton, and Rev T. Shick, of Girardville, were vested with elders' orders.

A company recently organized in Bloomsburg will build an electric railway from Berwick to Nanticoke. The line will length, and will through Beach Haven, Hurlocks, Hicks

aby Wants to Surrender.

vention at Chester-Kindergartners Chief of Police He Ridicules Attempts of Detectives to Capture Him. Fought With Boers In South Africa. Omaha, Neb., Oct. 14.-Chief of Ponual convention of the Pennsylvania lice John J. Donohue yesterday received a letter from Pat Crowe, naming the terms on which he will surrender. The letter came in care of an Omaha newspaper, in which it is published, and covers 15 closely written pages of manuscript. The post mark is illegible, but the letter was mailed at 8 o'clock in the morning and reached this city at 8 o'clock in the evening of the same day, indicating that it had not traveled a long distance. In the letter Crowe agrees to give himself up at once and stand trial for the kidnapping of Eddie Cudahy, provided he shall not be locked up until a jury shall adjudge him guilty. He says he is unable to furnish bond in of \$500, and demands that bail be fixed

in that sum. Chief Donahue, when asked his opinion of the genuineness of the letter, expressed himself as quite satisfied that it came from Crowe. Donahue has known Crowe for several years, is acquainted with his manner, handwriting and style of speech. The chief also received yesterday a letter from Crowe's uncle in Manchester, Iowa, submitting similar terms for Crowe's surrender, which lead the police to be-lieve that they are dealing with the right man

Crowe's Proposition. Crowe's letter to Chief Donahue

begins: "Nearly a year has passed by since was accused of the Cudahy kidnapping. A large reward was offered and plenty of time has been given for the police and detectives to have made me a prisoner. So far they have failed to do it.

Crowe then takes the detective agencies to task, defying them to attempt

his arrest, and continues:
"Now, Mr. Donahue let me tell you all I want is justice, a fair trial by 12 men, citizens of Douglass county Nebraska. Not by Herod or any of his kind. Their God is gold and with

"Donahue, all I ask is a square deal. Grant my request and I will give my-

self up.
"Mr. Cudahy has known me for 13 years. He now believes me guilty, nevertheless I think he will give me a fair trial, as all he wants is the public to know the truth."

He then expresses confidence that the county attorney and sheriff will give him a fair trial and says he has known Governor Savage ever since he was a barefooted boy on a farm in Iowa, and says the governor has idenwhen Crowe was in business there The letter expresses regret that he has fallen into ill repute and then lays down the conditions of his surrender as follows:

"Now, Mr. Donahue, I will give myself up to you if you will promise me upon your word of honor that I will not be locked up until the jury says guilty. And if the jury says that I will take my punishment like a man, without a murmer.

"I can give a bond for \$500 and that is all. If the court will not accept that, I am a fugitive from injustice. "Your answer to this must bear the signatures of Edward Cudahy, Governor Savage, Sheriff John Power, Attorney Shields, Chief J. J. Donahue,

and the judge that fixes that bond. "Mr. Donahue, I want you to understand that I am not afraid of the com-bined wealth of all the Cudahys on earth, and the united efforts of all the scrub detectives that their money John Casagno, an Italian, while in-toxicated, jumped from a Delaware and me will bite the dust, for I am ready

> kangarood. "You say it is your business to deal out justice. I will take you at your word. Give me a square deal. Leave it to a jury of 12 citizens

"Chief, I ask but I do not expect to get lustice. There is someone who wants to put me away and I know the God of gold."

Fought In South Africa. The letter then states that the chief would not know him; that he weighs 200 pounds and that he is looking fine He has been in South America and Africa fighting with the Boers, and expresses his disgust with Great Britain and his sympathy for the Boers. He closes the main part of his letter by saying that he regrets that Mr. Cudahy should suspect him of kidnapping the boy, and hoping soon to receive a reply from the chief which he directs should be made through a

local paper. This part is signed "Pat Crowe." but the signature is partly erased and four pages of postscript added, in which Pat Crowe says if his offer is not accepted he will return to a foreign country, from which he probably will never return. He then recites a few reminiscences, discusses the Boer war and its causes, and signs the postscript with the name "Pat Crowe."

Chief Donahue said he would re quest the city and Mr. Cudahy to withdraw the rewards, which have been offered for Crowe's arrest and con-viction, with the provision that Crowe surrender himself.

remendous Speculators' Job.

Gloses its Thirty-seventh Annual Con- In Remarkable Letter to Omaha's Proposed Amendment to the Constitution Would Mean An Expenditure of Over a Million and a Half of sions of this act. Dollars.

At the coming election citizens of Pennsylvania will be called upon to vote "yes" or "no" upon two proposed amendments to the constitution. of these provides for personal regis-tration of voters in certain thickly settled communities and is apparently not being approved by the leaders of one of the political parties. Organization men have no reason to oppose such an innovation. The independent or indifferent voter is usually the most difficult to get to the polls. he has to go twice for each election, once when he is to be registered and again to vote he will be apt to be of annoyance to the party man, Republican or Democrat, as the case

AN UNPOPULAR SCHEME. The other proposed amendment is to

permit of the introduction of voting machines in this state.

Little attention has been paid by the people to this matter it would appear, it is known that a combination of politicians and capitalists are quietly working a game to have this amend-ment adopted. They have visions of a great prospective financial gains through the introduction of this innovation.

Samples of these machines were shown at Harrisburg during the last session of the legislature, when the promoters of the scheme had a strong lobby on "the Hill," working in their interest among the members of both

It was then estimated that the cost of each machine would be about \$235. and that as there are about 7,000 voting precinets in Pennsylvania the total for the mere introduction of the machines would be over a million and a half dollars. This would not be counting the cost of repairs and maintenance and storage between elections. The machines are very intricate pleces of mechanism and would require first class machinists to keep them in order. Should one of them get out of order on election day the whole scheme of election in that precinct would fail.

A BIG GRAB FOR POLITICIANS. Another argument against the use of voting machines is that it is conceded that no machine can make men honest who are otherwise disposed.

The arrangement of the machine for which this fight is being made requires the voter to touch buttons which record the names of the candidates for whom the citizen desires to vote. It is pointed out that there would be nothing to prevent dishonest men to permit impersonation of voters in this "push the button" scheme any more than there is to allow men to impersonate others in the casting of the ballots under the

It is quite probable that the people will carefully weigh the arguments pro and con in this matter of the introduction of the machines before they ultimately decide to advocate the expenditure of a million and a half dollars upon an experimental proposition.

Republicans do not want their party to be saddled with the responsibility of expending over a million and a half dollars to introduce a machine in which a combination of selfish men are so deeply and personally interested, and which would not give satisfaction to the people.

# LABOR WAS PROTECTED

Why Republican Candidates Are Strong In the Coal Regions.

PARTY LEADERS ARE POPULAR

of the Legislature In the Interest Now, who do you suppose were the of the Miners Are Not Forgotten first two men I called on? They were of the Miners Are Not Forgotten By the Voters.

A special dispatch from Pottsville says that the Republican leaders in the coal region counties are confident of polling a large vote for the whole Republican ticket this fall on account of the great satisfaction expressed among the coal miners over the islation procured for the interest of the workingmen at the last session of the legislature.

The committee of the Miners' organization that spent all winter at Harrisburg watching legislation returned home with many victories to their credit.

years the miners had been knocking at the doors of the general assembly for remedial legislation but there was always some obstacle presented to their getting what they

The outcome of the session was so gratifying that at a recent convention of miners, when supporters of the insurgents attempted to have passed resolutions condemning the recent legislature, they were promptly suppressed by the delegates in the convention.

Enumeration of a few of the measures passed in the interest of miners, showing the solicitous concern the Republican leaders have for the laboring interests of the state is given:

The "powder bill," which was demended by the miners and which be-

came a law, provides that all kegs of powder shall contain not less than 25 pounds, and that no one but the original owner shall refill a keg for sale. The practice among unscrupulous operators had been to buy kegs in which standard grades of powder had been sold and refill them with damp powder of an inferior grade. Frequently these kegs, which were supposed to contain 25 pounds, were two or three pounds short. The bill provides a penalty of \$500 for each violation of the provi-

MANY GOOD BILLS.
The "medical bill," which was passed and signed by Governor Stone, provides that there shall be a room at the bottom of the shaft or mine, not less than eight feet by ten feet, which shall contain a bed, bandages, splint, cotton and medical appliances for the proper treatment of miners who are hurt in the mines or otherwise hurt, and who if taken out of the shaft into the open air might be fatally affected by a sudden change of temperature. This act is designed to avoid the necessity of transferring injured persons to hospitals when that is undesirable. The "mine inspectors' bill" did not

become a law until after a hard fight. It provides for an increase in the number of mine inspectors from eight to 16, and provides that the inspectors shall be elected by the people instead of appointed by the governor, as has been the practice. This bill was passed account of complaints of miners of the inability of the mine inspectors to make the requisite number Some inspectors have as spections. many as 40 collieries to inspect every The new law requires that all candidates to be voted for for mine inspectors shall have passed an examination before the mine examining board, with an average of at least 90 per cent.

THE STORE ORDER BILL The famous "store order" bill, which attracted attention owing to the peculiar methods resorted to in the effort to block its passage, was passed after many obstacles had been overcome. This bill is regarded by the miners as one of the most meritorious measures of the session. It provides for payment of wages of all employes in cash and prevents a continuance of the system of granting orders on different stores in some of which the mine operators have a financial interest. result of the passage of this bill already shown in a changing of the methods of certain corporations, are now paying in cash instead of by checks. Orders cash books etc. giver in lieu of wages, shall be taxed 25 per cent.

All of these bills were signed by Governor Stone without hesitation.
The committee of the mine workers

of the Schuylkill region that were the last in attendance at Harrisburg were more successful than any other dele gation that had been looking after any interests. They closely followed all their bills and were persistent in pressing for their passage.

### IS IT A PARTY

OF DESTRUCTION?

Wanamaker Has So Declared the Republican Party to Be, Says Congressman Burk.

Congressman Henry Burk, who is a well-known manufacturer and active Republican, created something of a sensation a few nights ago at a Republican meeting in Philadelphia, by a speech, in which, among other things, he said:

"You have heard of the connection of John Wanamaker with this socalled Union party, and you have seen how the Wanamaker paper has villified, scolded and abused the mayor of this city. Two years ago I was invited to attend a meeting of the Young Republican Club, the object of which was to form an association to secure the Republican national convention for this city. Ex-Mayor Stuart asked me to preside at the meeting, and I was elected chairman of a Business Men's Republican Convention Association. It was decided to raise \$100,000 for a convention fund, and I started out to arrange for raising the money Mayor Ashbridge and John I first called on Mayor Ash bridge, to whom I introduced myself, and after stating my errand he cordially indorsed the matter and said: 'All right, Mr. Burk. I am at your service. I'll do anything you want me to do in the matter. Mr. Scott has told you how he went to Washington and worked with the committee "I then called on John Wanamaker

to successfully land the convention. sociation, told him how the business men were becoming interested in the matter of bringing the national Re publican convention to loyal Philadelphia. To my utter surprise, Mr. Wana-maker jumped out of his chair, raised his hands and excitedly said: 'Burk destruction, and I'll have nothing to do with it.' Out of consideration for him, I have never before mentioned this publicly."

Continuing, Mr. Burk said: "Is the party of William McKinley the party of destruction? John Wanamakar meant the national Republican party the party of William McKinley.

the party of William McKiniey.
"I believe that John Wanamaker be-lieves to-day that the Republican paryou do not, and I do not. We believe that the mission of the Republican party is to maintain the law and wipe out the party of anarchy and all its sympathizers and supporters."

AWEEK'S NEWS CONDENSED.

Wednesday, October 9. M. Labort, the defender of Dreyfus, is expected to visit this country in February as the guest of the New York bar

Philadelphia's city treasurer, Hampton Moore, and Rudolph Blankanburg will debate in the Academy of Music on the merits of the candidates

tor district attorney.

The Rev. Dr. G. F. Pentecost has resigned his pastorate in Yonkers, N. Y., and will go to the Philippines under the auspices of the Presbyterian Synod to organize the religious work of that denomination there.
Thursday, October 10.

The Pan-American exposition judges yesterday announced 3,193 awards.

At Hebron, a small town near New-

ary. O., fire destroyed eight business houses and five residences. Loss, \$50,-000: partially insured. Game Wardens Harris and Fravert of Meeker, Col., have taken into cus-

tody several Uncompangre Utes with

200 green hides in their possession. The Holston Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, convened at Knoxville, Tenn., with Bishop E. R. Henrix, of Kansas City,

presiding. Dr. Russell McKinley, of Steuben ville, Ohio, a cousin of the late President, was elected moderator of the State Presbyterian Synod, in session at Dayton, O.

Friday, October 11.
The Union League Club of New York endorsed the mayoralty candidacy of Seth Low.

The founder's day address of Lehigh

University was delivered by President Scott, of Rutgers. It is reported that the North German

Lloyd Steamship company will extend its lines to Honolulu.

The tableware factory of the Central Glass company at Wheeling, W. Va., was destroyed by fire.

Mayor Boyden, of Salesbury, S. C.,
invited President Roosevelt to go on

a hunting trip in his state. Fifteen cars were wrecked in a rear end freight collision on the Southern railway near Georgetown, Ind.

The American Board of Missions at Hartford last night raised \$102,00 to wipe out the debt of the board. Saturday, October 12.

London newspapers demand the re

signation of General Buller.

The President announced the appointment of Robert L. Howze as ma pointment of Robert L. Howe as major in the Porto Rico Provisional Regiment of Infantry.

Fire destroyed the building and contents of the St. Louis Cereal Sugar

company. The loss is \$150,000. Louis Candy company, adjoining, lost \$10,000.

H. M. S. Amphion has been ordered to Panama by the British admiralty to look after British interests there during the progress of the rebellion. The Icarus is already there.

Mr. Kruger was the recipient of many gifts and addresses upon the occasion of the second anniversary of the declaration of war in South Africa. Among his visitors were the burgomaster of Hilversum and other officials.

Monday, October 14. A forest fire is raging near Salina

King Victor Emmanuel and Queen Helena of Italy will soon visit St. Pe

tersburg.
Cubans will open an office in Wash ington, D. C., about November 1, to push a reciprocity agreement.

The first day's registration of voters in Greater New York was 231,035 compared with 251,818 in 1900. During a quarrel over a woman. Daniel C. Bennett was fatally stabbed at Detroit. Mich., presumably by

Frank J. Klein. Striking telephone linemen at Chi cago, Ill., have been notified to re at once or new men will be hired

to take their places. Iowa's supreme court has decided CONSUMPTION THREATENED.

"I was troubled with hacking cough for a year and I thought I had consump tion. I tried a great many remedies and was under the care of physicians for sev-eral months. I used one bottle of Foley's Honey and Tar. It cured me, and I have

James McFarlane, Laporte. C. D. Voorhees, Sonestown.

LADIES: There is nothing equal to this Home Treatment Orange Lily and Herbald Tonic for female com-plaints of every nature. We would suggest to all our lady readers who suffer and wish to know the truth and avoid expense, to send to Mrs. MALINDA KILMER, Shunk, Pa., for a free sample with full particulars.

I had a running sore on my leg for seven years," writes Mrs. Jas. Forest, o Chippewa Falls, Wis., "and spent hund reds of dollars in trying to get 'it healed. I'wo boxes of Banner Salve entirely cured t." Beware of substitutes. " Beware of substitutes.

James McFarlane, Laporte.

C. D. Voorhees, Sonestown.

Don't Tobacco Spit and smoke Your Life Away. To quit tobacco ensily and forever, be mag netic, full of life, nerve and vigor, take No-To Bac, the wonder-worker, that makes weak mer strong. All druggists, 50c or \$1. Cure guaran teed Booklet and sample free. Address Sterling Remedy Co., Chicago at New York

### Cider.

I will open my cider mill on September 12 and will run Thursdays of each week until October 31, 1901. JOHN M. CONVERSE.

SONESTOWN, PA.

that a mere fine for keeping saloons open on holidays is unconstitutional the law providing that the license of an offender must be forfeited.

#### PLEAD FOR MISS STONE

Ministers Again Ask the Public to Help Ransom Fund.

Boston, Oct. 12.—The misunder-standing existing in various parts of the country, indicated especially in private advices received here as to the progress of the fund to ransom Miss Stone, the missionary, is consid-ored to be of sufficient reason for the ered to be of sufficient reason for the issuance of another appeal for funds by the clergymen who signed the first one. The idea is to impress upon the people of America the danger still threatens Miss Stone.

The second appeal follows: Boston, October 11, 1901.

To the People of America: To the People of America:
The promptings of our hearts compel us to issue a second urgent appeal to the people of America to come to the rescue of Miss Ellen M. Stone, the American missionary now held captive by brigands in the Balkan mountains for a ransom of \$110,000. Nearly one-half of that sum is yet to be raised.

Private advices received yesterday were to the effect that it was absolutely necessary to raise the full amount at once. The story of a 30-days' respite is absolutely discredited in the best-informed circles.

Today's information from Washington is that the outlook is far from being so reassuring as was hoped yes-

The public should not be deceived by the idea that the American board as such will pay any of the ransom. It has officially declared that it could not, although its members have unanimously expressed sympathy with the movement.

JOHN GALBRAITH. Bromfield Street M. E. Church.

Quay Meets the President.

"What is this the Washington dispatches tell us-Senator Quay actually called upon the President, was really received with cordiality and urgently invited to stay to dinner?" asks the Wilkesbarre Leader. How awful! from an insurgent standpoint. And yet it is not strange when we remember that Mr. Roosevelt would not now be President had not Mr. Quay insisted upon making him vice president. Why shouldn't he be cordially received at the White House and urged to dine with the President? But the news grates harshly upon insurgent ears, nevertheless. And Platt was there, too, just the day before.'

#### COACHING TRIP FAILED

Vanderbilt Could Not Break the New York-Philadelphia Record.

New York, Oct. 10.-Young Alfred Vanderbilt made a miserable failure of his attempt to break the coaching record from New York to Philadelphia and back. The coaching party arrived at the Holland House, the destination, at 1.32 o'clock this morning, which was 3 hours and 2 minutes behind the

scheduled time.

The members of the party were unanimous in blaming the failure on the condition of the roads. Mr. Hyde said they had been greatly hindered on the trip from Trenton to Philadelphia and return by the poor roads in Pennsylvania, particularly between Trenton and Bristol. The New Jersey roads, he said, were very much better although they were not the equal of the French roads. Mr. Howlett also said that the Pennsylvania roads were very poor and that this accounted for

being behind schedule time. Seventy-two horses were used in the trial. Over a little more than half of these were trained to four-in-hand work and were practically green. It was figured that at each point a minute would be lost in changing horses and more than this was lost, the drivers say this morning.

Mr. Vanderbilt did not seem dis-heartened at his failure, and said this morning that he would keep on trying for the record until he had succeeded in smashing it.

Publisher of Milwaukee Sentinel Dead Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 14.—Lansing Warren, editor and publisher of the Milwaukee Sentinel, died yesterday from an attack of typhoid fever. Previous to his connection with The Sentinel Mr. Warren was business manager of the Chicago Inter-Ocean.

Consistory On Leo's Anniversary. Washington, Oct. 14.-In formed Catholic circles here it is believed that the next consistory of the Catholic church at Rome will be held in February, when Pope Leo XIII. attains the 25th year of his pontificate.

Mr. G. A. Stillman, a merchant of Tam-pico, Ill., writes: "Foley's Kidney Cure Mr. G. A. Siliman, a merchant of Tam-pico, Ill., writes: "Foley's Kidney Cure is meeting with wonderful success. It has cured some cases here that physisisns pronounced incurable. I myself am able to testify to its merits. My face to day is a living picture of health, and Foley's Kidney Cure has made it such."

James McFarlane, Laporte. C. D. Voorhees, Sonestown.

Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed, with the Secretary of internal Affairs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, an application for a warrant for thirty-two acres of land. Situatrant for thirty-two acres of land. Situated in Hillsgrove Township, County of Sullivan, and bounded on the east by land of L. B. Speaker in warrant name of James Campbell, on the south by the Richard Rogers warrant owned by the Union Tanning Company, on the west by Levis et al, and on the north by the Benjamin Rush warrant and the public road.

ULYSSES BIRD. Estella, Pa., September 23, 1901.