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# A TEMPERANCE COLUMN. THE DRINK EVIL MADE MANIFEST

The Cause of Temperance Aided by a Widespread and Enlightened Public Sentiment Which Frowns Upon Intoxi-cation—The Light Wine and Beer Evil.

A correspondent whose letter we have printed, takes exception to the statement in this country in the matter of the use of intoxicating liquor is chiefly due to a wide-spread and enlightened public sentiment which frowns upon intoxication. He as-serts that the chief cause for the growth is the introduction and general use of light wines and mait liquors, particularly the latter. There would be more force in this argument of our correspondent if it was not offset by a number of highly sugges-tive facts. The per capita consumption of distilled spirits in this country is less than half what it was in 1870, and as this con-sumption includes an enormous increase of alcohol used in the arts, maufactures and medicines, the amount of distilled spirits used as abercrage must be on a per capita basis much smaller now than it was a generation ago. The use of light wines, or wines of all kinds in 1870 was more per capita than it is at the present time; in fact, on the per capita basis, there was more than twice as much while drunk in this country in 1880 as there was in 1896. When we come to malt liquors the signif-cant fact is presented that the use of these is on the decline. In the sixtles, seventies and eightics there was a great increase in the per capita amount of malt liquor used, but since the early years of this decade the tendency has been the other way, and we should not be surprised if the consump-tion of malt liquor during the present cur-rent year was on the average quite two gallons per capita less than it was in 1893. As, therefore, the consumption of spirits, wines and malt liquors is decreasing, it can hardly be said that the gradual efface-ment of drunkeness is due to the substi-tution of one form of beverage for another. Then, too, it should not be forgotten that the use of malt liquors and light wines has not been found in Europe to be a means of checking intemperance. The French for generations have used light wines in large quantities, and within the last two or three short buy the veloped a

### Saloons Too Numerous.

Saloons Too Numerous. Why are saloons so numerous in the proper districts of cities? It is not because the working people drink more than the so-called "apper class," but because they do not wield influence enough to keep the drink stablishments from their very doors, whether a city goes for license or no-li-cense the people who live on the aristo-stratic avenues and boulevards are always ure that their surroundings will be free from the degrading contact of the saloon, it is manifestiv unfair to crowd the streets inholited by the working people with sa-doons, while the rich are allowed to live intested englaborhoods. If the men in whose hands are the grant-families, to live in close proximity to some of the "dives" that disgrace our cities, they would receive a much needed lesson, the dives" that disgrace our cities, they mould receive a much needed lesson, the dives" that disgrace our cities, they mould receive a much needed lesson, the dives " that disgrace our cities, they mould receive a much needed lesson, the dives " that disgrace our cities, they mould receive a much needed lesson, the dives " that disgrace our cities, they mould receive a much needed lesson, the near the poor to decent surround-to a little of that consideration a plenti-tor of a hittle of that consideration a plenti-tal ak of which is shown at present by uban much also, we have no doubt, corre-tial ak of which is shown at present by the near the shown bar the consideration a plenti-tial ak of which is shown at present by the near the shown bar the star of the shown bar of the receiver.

French Views on Temperance. The French Minister of Public Instruc-tion issued last year a decree imposing on all schools, whether for boys or girls, the necessity for giving lessons on the evils of intemperance. "Le Signal" says that the policy of this decree has been actively for-warded by the University of Toulouse, which is at the heai of education through-out a district which contains over ten thousand teachers. It has divided this district into forty sections, and summoned all the teachers in each the bear an address on temperance teaching. A university prize will be annually awarded to the schoolmaster most successful in his prize will be annually awarded to the schoolmaster most successful in his temperance lessons. Last year one school-master at Toulouse, Mr. Jibbaut, enrolled as pledged abstainers 1008 young folks between the ages of twelve and sixteen.

A trick of a Hotel Beat. "The strangest type of hotel beat 1 ever encountered," said a veteran New Orleans boniface, "walked into our house one evening about ten years ago, registered, and went directly to his room. I was at the desk, and noticed casually that he was a stout, yood-looking man, and that he wore a handsome fall overcoat. He had no baggage, and paid in advance, re-marking that he had merely stopped over en route to Galveston, and his things had gone on. Next morning there was a terrible uproar. The stranger, it seemed, had been robbed. According to his story, he woke up to find the room in disorder and his soat, vest and shirt gone. He claimed to have had a gold watch, several hundred dollars and a number of valuable papers in the pockets of his cost and vest, and three diamond studes in the shirt. "I felt sure the loss was exagger-tied, but there was no doubt about the things being gone, and I was on A Trick of a Hotel Beat

ited, but there was no doubt about the things being gone, and I was on the point of compromising the claim when my lawyer—poor fellow, he's dead now—insisted on holding him off until we investigated his record. We soon found some of his state-ments to be false, and he thereupon took alarm and quietly departed. I never saw him again, but a hotel de-tective of my acquaintance encoun-tered him in Chicago, and he told me how the scheme was worked. The beat had on neither coat, yest nor me how the scheme was worked. The beat had on neither coat, vest nor shirt when he registered, and had merely pinned a collar and cravat in-side the lapels of his overcoat. It was simple as A, B, C, and made out a clear case when he raised the row in the morning."—New Orleans Times-Democrat. Democrat

### A Unique Postage Stamp.

A Unique Postage Stamp. Canada's new penny postage stamp is unique. When Postmaster-General Mulock was in England recently he was struck by the failure of the great mass of the people there to appreciate at their true value the portions of the British Empire beyond the sea. The thought occurred to him that no more effective object lesson of the vastness and soldarity of the empire could be given than by presenting a picture on the new imperial penny postage stamps, contrasting the dimensions of Great Britain with those of all other Powers. The feature of the stamp is a neatly executed map of the world in miniature, distinguishing the British Empire from the possession of all other Powers. The British posses-sions are printed in red, and these stand out in bold relief against a dark background. Surmounting this pic-ure is a representation of the crown, and maple leaves, symbolizing the minity of Great Britain and Canada. — New York Post. New York Post.

### Boston Outshines the World.

Boston claims to be the best-lighted boston chains to be the best-lighted sity in the world, not excluding any of the European capitals, the Hub City leading by a large majority in the number of electric lamps it possesses per thousand inhabitants. The fig-

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MAALGERBAALG Did you ever See a Snow Stopm in Summer? We never did; but we have seen the clothing at this time of the year so covered with dandruff that it looked as if it had been out in a regular snowstorm. No need of this snowstorm. As the summer sun would melt the falling snow so will Ayep's Haip Vigop melt these flakes of dandruff in the scalp. It goes further than this: it prevents their formation. It has still other properties: it will restore color to gray hair in just ten times out of every ten cases. And it doos even more: it feeds and nourishes the roots of the hair. Thin hair becomes thick hair; and short hair be-comes long hair. We have a book on the Hair and Scalp. It is yours, for the asking. It has still other properties:



If you have a carpet that looks dingy and you wish to restore it to its original freshness, make a stiff lather of Ivory Soap and warm water and scrub it, width by width, with the lather. Wipe with a clean damp sponge. Do not apply more water than necessary.

The vegetable oils of which Ivory Soap is made, and its purity, fit it for many special uses for which other soaps are unsafe and unsatisfactory

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A Life-Sketch of Major Marchand. Major Marchand, who was born on November 22, 1863, at Thoissey, in November 22, 1863, at Thoussey, in the Department of Aine, began life as a notary's clerk, a career he soon re-linquished for the army. In 1883 he entered the Marines, and was in the same year sent to Africa. After hav-ing attained the rank of Sub-Lieu-tenant he entered the Military School at Saint Maixent, whence he was sent to Senegambia. In February, 1889, he was present at the siege of Koundian, where he was slightly wounded. In 1890 he proceeded to explore the sources of the Niger and the region of Segon, and for some years supplied the French Govern-ment and geographical societies with important details and descriptions of his numerons exploration. At the the Department of Aine, began life as important details and descriptions of his numerous exploration. At the taking of Diena he was severely wounded, and returned to Paris con-valescent. In July, 1891, he was nominated French agent at Sikouso, and ever since he has been engaged in an almost incessant warfare with savage chieftains and in geographical exploration.—London Chronicle.

### To Save the Elephant.

A Frenchman, M. Bourdarie by name, is agitating just now in the interests of the elephant. He is ap-pealing to the French Government and the King of the Belgians for supand the Knig of the beginns for sup-port. Every year 40,000 elephants are killed in Africa for the sake of their ivory, and M. Bourdarie fears that, like the buffaloes in America, these useful animals will become ex-terminated if something is not done to just the number killed. He conlimit the number killed. He con-siders that the elephant instead of being destroyed should be protected to serve the future agricultarists of Central Africa, as the elephant is the only animal that can work in these variance. In the meantime incore is regions. In the meantime ivory is still an important article of commerce in Central Africa, and the problem is how to get the ivory without killing the elephant.—London Chronicle.

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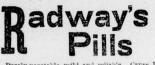
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DR. Radway: Dear Sir-I have been using your medi-cines-that is, your Pills and Ready Relief. These two medicines have done me and my family more good than a whole drug store, I an 53 years old. I used about six boxes of your pills since last spring. I am as re-gular now and feel like a healthy man of 20 years.

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#### An Insidious Hawalian Drink.

An Insidione Hawailan Drink. The Kanasa City Journal thus quotes the fetter of a soldier in Honolulu to his friends: "The New York regiment here waying off very fast, there being a funeral mostly their own fault, as they won't take around all the time. The natives make a find of beer called 'snake.' If a white man drinks it if will make him crazy and probably kill him. One of our soldiers whis 'snake.' It didn't do a thing to him pin hi crazy, but walks around with a guard to day but walks around with a guard the time.'

#### Notes of the Crusade.

Ireland has 280 distilleries: Scotland has 143

The British Army Temperance Associa-tion recently held its regular half-yearly meeting in London. Lord Roberts, Com-mander-in-Chief of the armies in India, presided.

Drink is an enemy to decency and up-right living. Total abstinence is a reliable safeguard against the degrading influence of drink.

of drink. Under a law just passed by the Vermont Legislature no town in that State need have a liquor agency, if the majority of the people are opposed. The editor of the Kennebec (Me.) Journal says: "There is less drunkenness in Maine to-day than during any previous year of its existence as a State.

its existence as a State. A temperance new lecture hall and gym-nasium was formally opened recently in Dublin by the Dublin Workman's Total Abstinence Association. High sheriff Al-derman Pile presided at the opening cere-monias.

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asking. If from do not obtain all the benedits of downtod from the use of the Vigor, write the decian about it. Probably there is nome diffuelity with your sen-ded system which may be easily re-moved. Address, Lowell, Mass.



