desty hindering them from accepting such high honors, they suddenly made their way out of town and retreated, it may be, in the direction of "Plough's School House," or some other place not sel down on the maps. It is certain that neither they nor their confreres have visited us so frequent

The time has come for the citizens of the Borough to take a bold stand against the unrestrained sale of liquor. It is true, taverns and saloons have been licensed by the Court, (more than is requisite for the convenience and wants of the community and transient visitors,) but they are allowed too much lizense. The law is daily violated. The peace of the town is disturbed by drunken men and boys, not only in the night time but in the broad light of day. The evil is growing worse and worse, and will so continue until the people are stirred up to the enforcement of law and order. There are some places worse than others, and to such let the day of grace be short. Let something be done speedily.

#### THE ALTAR

MARRIED .- On the 18th instant, at the Presbyterian Parsonage, by the Rev J. W. Wightman, Mr. George Shafer to Miss Margaret C. Spidle, both of Camp Hill, Pa.

### New Advertisements.

CEO. W. HEWITT, Physician and Surgeon, Greencastle, Franklin county. Penns Dr Hewitt's extensive private practice and long experience in the army, renders him confident in offering his services to any who require Surgical treatment or operations. 200 Office on South Carlisle street, at the residence of the Miss Millers. Feb. 16, '64-1y\*

PUBLIC SALE!—On FRIDAY, the 4th day of MARCH 1864.—The subscriber intending to abandon Farming, will sell at public sale, at his residence, situace in Antrim township, about 3 miles from Greencastle, and near Shady Grove, and on the turnpike leading from Greencastle to Waynesbore' the following property to wit:-

#### 4 HEAD OF WORK HORSES.

1 Colt 11 year old. 8 head of cattle, among which are 3 MILCH COWS, the balance are young cattle, 26 head of HOGS, among which are 3 broad SOWS, heavy with pig. 315 head of SHEEP; 1 Broadcread Plantation Wagon, (nearly new) I three inch tread Plantation Wagon, I three horse Narrow tread and I two Horse wagon, with Bell, Bows, Cover and Feed Trough, I one horse Wagon, 1 Spring Wagon, Rockaway Carriage, (nearly new) I Sleigh, I Wood Bad, Hay Ladders, 2 two horse Plows, (nearly new.) 3 double Shovel and 1 Single Shovel Plows, 2 Harrows, 1 Revolving Rake, 1 Threshing Machine, 1 good Wheat Fan, 1 Fodder or Hay Cutter. (Baltimore make.) 1 Jackscrew, 1 Bag Wagon, 2 Wheelbarrow, 2 Grindstone, a lot of Dung Boards, 2 large Feed Boxes, 1 Work Bench, 1 Cross cut and 2 Hand Saws, a of of Augers, 1 Anvil, 1 full set of Blacksmith Tools, a lot of o'd Iron, 1 Riffe, 2 pair of Steelyards; 2 sets of Brichbands and side Plates, 3 sets of Front Gears, 4 sets of Plow Gears, 2 sets of Harness, 1 Wagon Saddle. Bridles, Collars, Housings, 1 four horse Line, Plow Lines Martin Gales, Fly Nets. Spreaders. Double, Treble and Single Trees, Brest, Butt, Fifth. Halter, Log and Cow Chains, 1 Dung Hook, Forks, Rakes and Shovels, 2 Mattecks Digging Irons. Crowbar. Grain Cradles, Mowing Soythu, Maul Rings, Wedges, Axes, and a lot of Bags. Also Corn, Oats, Clover Seed and Timothy Seed by the bushel and Hay by the Ton.
Also—Household Furniture, such as, 3 Beadsteads,
1 Corner Cupboard, 1 eight Day Clock, 1 Ten plate Stove and Pipe, Meat Vessels, Meat Benches, and a let of Barries. Also—a lot of Seasoned Pine Boards, a lot of Seasoned Walnut Scantiling, a lot of Fencing Boards, a lot of Shingles dan Pailtings. and a lot of Arch Brick, together with many other

Sale to commence at 9 o'clock A Credit of 12 months will be given all sums of \$55 and upwards, by JACOB SITES.

NOTICE.—Having disposed of my stock of Merchandize to W. S. RILEY, on the 1st day of February, 1864, and being desirous of settling up my Books and Notes, as soon as possible. I here by notify all persons knowing themselves indebted to call and make settlement before the 19th day of March, 1864. After that date the Accounts will be March, 1864. After that was left in the hands of a Magistrate.

J. H. RILEY.

#### CHEAP PASSAGE TO AND FROM

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, TAPSCOTT BROTHERS & CO'S Emigration & Foreign Exchange Office.

86 South Street, New York. DRAFTS ON ENGLAND, IRELAND, SCOTLAND

AND WALES. TAPSCOTT'S PAVORITE LINE OF

Liverpool Packets sails every three Days X LINE OF LONDON PACKETS,

SAILS EVERY TEN DAYS. Parties wishing to send for their friends or remit

mency to the Old Country, can do so at the lowest GEORGE EBY, teles, by applying to Adams Express, Greencastle.

Feb 9, 1864-8m OTICE. - Whereas, Letters of Administration, on the Estate of Henry Miller, late of Greeneastle, deceased have been granted to the subscri bers, residing in Greencastle; all persons indebted to the said estate, are hereby requested to make imnediate payment, and those having claims or de mands against the estate of said decedent, will make

known the same without delay, to MARY MILLER, AMANDA T. MILLER, Greencastle, Jan. 12, 1864-6t.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP. Notice is hereby given that the partnership beretofore existing between M. S. Gordon & David Bock, of Greencastle, under the style of M. S. Goron & Co., was hy mutual consent, dissolved on the list day of December, 1863. All debts owing to the said partnership are to be paid and received by M. S. Gordon: and all demands on the said parthership are to be presented to him for payment.

M. S. GORDON, DAVID BOCK,

M. S. Gondon will still continue the business on East Baltimore Street, at the old stand. Thankful for past patronage he still solicits a continuance of M. S. GORDON. Greencastle, January 5. 1868.-tf.

OTICE -The subscriber hereby warns the public from trespassing on the farm of Adam Ringerd, now in his occupancy, either by hunting, trapping, throwing down fences, going over the land, or in way trespassing, will be dealt with ac-

cording to law. Jan. 19, '64.-31\* JOHN HEMMINGER.

\$10 REWARD!—A reward of Ten Dollars will be paid to any person who may inform the Antrim School Board of the person or persons who entered the Rushtown School House, and Tin, will save mosey by calling at SAMUEL LESHER. Jan. 19, '64.-t\*

NEW HARDWARE.

# A. W. WELSH,

Dealer in Hardware and Cutlery, GREENCASTLE, PA.

I have just opened a complete and selected stock of Building and Housekeeping Hurdware, which I offer to the citizens of this place and vicinity, at prices that cannot fail to please. Table and Pocket Cutlery,

Iron and Nails, Oils. Paints and Putty.

Hinges, Locks and Screws, Tinned, Hollow and Enamelled Ware,

Tubs. Buckets, Churns. &c. A large assortment of Window Glass, A beautiful stock of Coffin Trimmings, Brusnes, Ropes and Shoe Findings. A general assortment of all kinds always on hand. Call and see the beautiful stock just opened.

# U.S. 5-20'8.

Greencastle, November 17, 1863-ly.

THE Secretary of the Treasury has not yet given notice of any intention to withdraw this popular Loan from Sale at Par, and until ten days no ttee is given, the undersigned, a "GENERAL SUBSCRIPTION AGENT," will continue to supply the public.

The whole amount of the Loan authorized is Five Hum red Millions of Dollars. NEARLY FOUR HUNDRED MILLIONS HAVE BEEN ALREADY SUBSCRIBED FOR AND PAID INTO THE TREA-SURY, mostly within the last seven months. The large demand from abroad, and the rapidly increasng home demand for use as the basis for circula tion by National Banking Associations now organizing in all parts of the country, will, in a very short period, absorb the balance. Sales have lately ranged from ten to fifteen millions weekly, fremently exceeding three millions daily, and it is well known that the Secretary of the Treasury has ample a d unfailing resources in the Duties on Imports and Internal Revenues, and in the issue of the Interest bearing Legal Tender Treasury Notes, it is almost a certainty that he will not find it necessary, for a long time to come, to seek a market for any other long or permanent Loans. THE INTEREST AND PRINCIPAL OF WHICH ARE PAY-ABLE IN GOLD.

Prudence and self-interest must force the minds of these contemplating the formation of National Banking Associations, as well as the minds of all who have idle money on their hands, to the prompt conclusion that they should lose no time in sub ser bing to this most popular Loan. It will soon be beyond their reach, and advance to a handsome remium, as was the result with the "Seven Thirty Lean, when it was all sold and rould no longer be

subscribed for at par.
IT IS A SIX PER CENT LOAN, THE INTEREST AND PRINCIPAL PAYABLE IN COIN THUS YIELDING OVER NINE PER CENT. PER ANNUM at the present rate of premium on poin.

The Government requires all duties on imports to be paid in Gold: these duties for a long time past amounted to over a Quarter of a Million of Dollars daily, a sum nearly three times greater than that equired in the payment of the interest on all the 5-20's and other permanent Loans. So that it is hoped that the sarplus Coin in the Treasury, at no distant day, will enable the United States to resume specie payments upon all liabilities.

The Loan is called 5-20 from the fact that Bonds may run for 20 years, yet the Government has a right to pay them of in Gold at par, at any time after 5 years.
THE INTEREST IS PAID HALF-YEARLY, viz:

on the first days of November and May. Subscribers can have Coupon Bonds, which are

payable to bearer, and are \$5°, \$100, \$500, and \$1000; or Registered Bonds of same denominations, and in addition, \$5,000, and \$10,000. For Banking purposes and for investments of Trustmonies the Registered Bonds are preferable. These 5-20's can be taxed by States, cittes, towns,

or counties, and the Government tax on them is enty one-and-a half per cent.. on the amount of income, when the income of the holder exceeds Six Hund ed dollars per annum; all other investments such as income from Mortgages, Railroad Stock and Bends etc., must pay from three to five per sent, tax on the income Banks and Bunkers throughout the Country will

continue to dispuse of the Bonds; and all orders by mail, or otherwise promptly attended to. The inconvenience of a few days' delay in the

delivery of Bon's is unavoidab e, the demand being se great; but as interest commences from the day subscription, no loss is occasioned, and every effort is being made to diminish the delay. JAY COOKE.

Subscription Agent. 114 South Thi. d St., Philadelphia. Dec. 8, 1853-3t.

# GREAT DISCOVERY!

KUNKEL'S Bitter Wine of Iron.

For the cure of weak stemachs, general debility, indigestion, diseases of the nervous system, constipation, acidity of the stomach, and for all cases requiring a tonic. This wine includes the most agreeable and efficient

Salt of Iron we possess; Citrate of Magnetic Oxide combined, with the most energetic of vegetable tonics, Yellow Peruvian Bark. The effect in many cases of debility, loss of appetite, and general prostration of an efficient Salt of Iron, combined our valuable Nerve Tonic, is most happy. It augments the appetite, raises the pulse, takes off muscular flabbiness, removes the paler of debitity, and gives a florid vigor to the countenance.

De you want semething to strengthen you?

Do you want a good appelite?

Do you want to build up your constitution? Do you want to feel well?

Do you want to get rid of nervousness? Do you want energy?

Do you want to leep well? Do you want a brisk and vigorous feeling? If you do. try

# Kunkel's Bitter Wine of Iron!

This truly valuable Tonic has been se thoroughly tested by all classes of the community that it is now deemed indispensable as a tonic medicine. It costs but little, purifies the blood, and gives tone to the stomach, renovates the system, and prolongs life I now only ask a trial of this valuable tonic.

# COUNTERFEITS.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS .- AS KUNKEL'S BITTER WINE OF IRON is the only sure and effectual remedy in the known world for Dyspeosis and Debility, and as there are a number of imitations offered to the public, we would caution the community to purchase none but the genuine article, manufactured by 3. A. KUNKEL, and has his stamp on the top of the cork of every bottle. The very fact that others are attempting to imitate this valuable remedy

proves its worth and speaks volumes in its favor. The Bitter Wing of Iron is put up in 75 cent and \$1 bottles, and sold by all respectable druggists hroughout the country. Be particular that every nottle bears the fac simile of the proprietor's signa-

General Depot, 118 Market st., Harrisburg, Pa. For sale in Greencastle, by J. H HOSTETTER, and all respectable dealers throughout the county. Prepared and sold, Wholesale and Retail, by KUNKEL & BORTHER,

Apothecarys, 118 Market Street, Harrisburg. [Nov9.'63-6m]

SECOND SUPPLY

FALL AND WINTER

S. H. PRATHER & CO

### Fall and Winter Goods, which they offer at very SHORT PROFITS.

They invite attention to their assortment of

DRESS GOODS: MERINOES WOOL DELAINES, COUDALPACAS, FRENCH REPS, POPLINS. POPLINS. BL'K ALPACAS,

SECTOR OF CLUMP OF OTHER. PRINTS AND DELAINS,

#### SHAWLS, of the latest styles.

HAIR NETS AND CORSETS HOOP SKIRTS AND BALMORALS, HOODS, SONTAGS AND NUBIAS,

# Ginghams, Tickings, Flannels, and DOMESTIC GOODS

Cloths, Satinetts, Union Cassimeres, Black and Fancy Cassimeres, Jeans, Shirts and Shirt ing Flannels, Woolen and Cotton Hosiery, Gloves, Stocking Yarn and Factory Flannel.

# BOOTS & SHOES, FLOOR OIL CLOTH WALL PAPER,

&c., can be bought here as low as elsewhere. The attention of cash buyers is directed to their stock of Goods, which will be found equal in quantity and quality, and at as low prices as can be found

at any similar establishment in the county.

Remember the place is on the South: west corner of the Public Square, next door to Hollar's Hotel.

S. H. PRATHER & CO. Greencastle Nov 24, 1868.-ly

#### The Great AMERICAN TEA COMPANY, 51 Vesey Street, New York;

Since its organization, has created a new era in the history of

Wholesaling Teas in this Country. They have introduced their selections of Teas, and are selling them at not over Two Cents (.02 Cents) per pound above Cost, never deviating from the ONA

PRICE asked. Another peculiarity of the company is that their Tha TASTER not only devotes his time to the selec tion of their Teas as to quality, value, and particular styles for particular localities of country, but he helps the TEA buyer to choose out of their enormous stock such TEAS as are best adapted to his peculiar wonts, and not only this. but points out to him the best bargains. It is easy to see the incalculable advontage a TEA BOYER has in this establishment over all others. If he is no judge of TEA, or the MARKET. if his time is valuable, he has all the benefits of a well organized system of doing business, of an immense

capital, of the judgment of a professional Tea Taster, and the knowledge of superior salesmen. This enables al Tea buyers-no matter if they are thousands of miles from this market -to purchase on as good terms here as the New York mer-

Parties can order Teas and will be served by us as well as though they came themselves, being sure to get original packages, true weights and tares; and the Teas are regregated as represented

We issue a Price List of the Company's Teas. which will be sent to all who order it; comprising Hyson, Young Hyson, Imperial, Gunpowder. Twankay and Skin.

Oolong, Souchong, Orange and Hyson Peko, Japan Tea of every description, colored and uncolored This list has each kind of Tea divided into Four Classes, namely: CARGO, high CARGO, FINE. FINEST, that every one may understand from description and the prices annexed that the Company are determined to undersell the whole Tea trade. We guarantee to sell all our Teas at not over TWO CENTS (.02 Cents) per pound above cost, believing this to be attractive to the many who have

heretofore been paying Enormous Profits. Great American Tea Company,

Importers and Jobbers, Sept. 15, 1863-3m.] No. 51 Vescy St., N. Y.

CLOTHING FOR THE MILLION! JAMES A. HAUS

#### Has' just received a new and elegant stock of Fall and Water Goods. for Men and Boys' wear, consisting in part, of BLACK FRENCH CLOTHS.

of the best quanties, Fansy Cloths, a choice selection of Summer Justimeres, Black Doeskin Cassimeres, Boys Cassimeres, Uneap), Wabash Cassimeres, Linen Conting, Linen and Cotton Pant Stuff, Jeans, Cords, Drillings. &c.

# Gents' Furnishing Goods

Hose, Gloves, Suspenders, Pocket Handkerchiefs ravats, Neck Ties. Shirts, Collars, &c. Goods made up at short natice. None but the best of work men are employed. Custom work taken in as hy any other tailor, and made up suh stantially and neatly. Persons wishing to get any other tailor to make up their goods can buy them from us, as cherp and as reasonable as at any other

nstablishment in the county.

See Cutting done at all times. Fashions regularly received. Terms,

Cash or short time to prompt paying customers

P. S. I have also a LIVERY Estab'ishment and are prepared to hire at all times HORSES, BUGGIES and WAGONS. Good Drivers furnished when desired. Terms for hire, CASH.

Greencastle, Nov. 24, 1863.

UMBER! LUMBER!—B. L. MAURER & Co., Chambersburg. Pa., has constantly on hand a large assortment of White Pine, Hemlock, and other lumber, which they will sell at reasonable

Office in Wunderlich & Nead's new Warehouse opposite the Railroad Depot. January,26, 1864-6teow.

REBEL INVASION!-The Franklin Repository published the most complete History of the Rebel Invasion to be found. It also contains an Accurate Map of the Sent of War in Pennsylvania; the Battle Ground of Gettysburg, and the lines of march of both Armies. Price \$2 per annum: \$1 for six months. A few back numbers can still

be furnished.

M.CLURE & STONER, Proprietors.

PARLOR and Cook gas Burning Coal Stoves, the latest styles, at J. W. BARR's.

VINEEAND. TO ALL WANTING FARMS. New Settlement of Vineland.

EMEDY FOR HARD TIMES. A Rare Opportunity in the Best Market, and Most Delightful and Healthful Climate in the Union. Only thirty miles South of Philadelphia. on a Railroad; being a Rich, Heavy Soil, and Highly Productive Wheat Land; Amongst the Best in the Garden State

of New Jersey.

It consists of 20,000 acres of GOOD land, divided into Farms of different sizes to suit the purchaser— FROM 20 ACRES AND UPWARDS—and is sold at the rate of from \$15 to \$20 per acre for the farm land, payable one-fourth cash, and the balance by quarteryearly installments, with legal interest, within the

term of four years.

The Soil is, in great part, a Rich Clay Loam, suitable for Wheat, Grass and Potatoes—also a dark and rich sandy leam, suitable for corn, sweet-potatoes, tobacco, all kinds of vegetables and root crops, and the finest varieties of fruit, such as Grapes, Pears, Peaches, Apricots, Nectarines, Blackberries, Melans and other fruits, best adapted to the Philadelphia and New York Markets. In respect to the soil and crops there can be no mistake, as visitors can examine both, and none are expected to buy before so de ing, and finding these statements correct—under hese circumstances, unless these statements were correct, there would be no use in their being made. It is considered the best Fruit soil in the Union.

[See Reports of Solon Robinson, Esq., of the New York Tribune, and the well-known agriculturist, William Parry, of Cinnaminson, New Jersey, which will be furnished inquirers.

The Market .-- By looking over a map the reader will perceive that it enjoys the best market in the Union, and has direct communication with New York and Philadelphia twice a day, Paing only thirty-two miles from the latter. Produce 1 this market brings double the price that it does in locations distant from the cities. In this location it can be put into market the same morning it is gathered, and for what the farmer sells he gets the highest price: whilst groceries and other articles he purchases he gets at the lowest price. In the West, what he sells brings him a pittance, but for what he buys he pays two prices. In locating here the settler has many other advantages. He is within a few hours, by railroad, of all the great cities of New England and the Middle States. He is near his old friends and associations. He has school for his children, divine service, and all the advantages of civilization.

and he is near a large city. The Climate is delightful; the winters being sa lubrious and open, whilst the summers are no warmer than in the North. The location is upon the line of latitude with northern Virginia.

Persons Wanting a change of Climate for Health, would be much benefitted in Vineland. The mild ness of the climate and its bracing influence, makes dessolving chall pulmonary affections, dispepsia or general debility. Visitors will notice a difference in a few days. Chills and fevers are unknown.

Conveniences at Hand.—Building material is plen-

Fish and oysters are plenty and cheap. Visitors must expect, however, to see a new place. Why the Property has not been Settled Before?-

This question the reader naturally asks. It is because it has been held in large tracts by families not they had few inducements. The Railroad has just been opened through the property this season, for the first time.

Visitors are shown over the land in a carringe, free of expense, and afforded time and opportunity for thorough investigation. Those who come with a view to settle, should bring money to secure their purchases, as locations are not held upon refusal. The Safest thing in Hard Times, where people have been thrown out of employment or business. and possess some little means or small incomes, is to start themselves a home. They can buy a piece of land at a small price, and earn more than wakes in improving it, and when it is done it is a certain in dependence and no 1089. A few acres in fruit trees will insure a comfortable living. The land is put down to hard times and all improvements can be

made at a cheaper rate than most any other time. The whole tract, with six miles front on the railroad, is being laid out with fine and spacious avenues, with . town in the centre-five acre lots in the town sets in rom \$150 to \$200; two and a-half acre lets, at from \$80 to \$120, and town lots 50 feet front by i50 feet deep, at \$100-payable ene half cash and are balance within a year. It is only upon farms, of twenty zeros, or more, that four years'

To Manufacturers, the town afferds a fine opening r the Shoe manufacturing husiness. and country has a large population, which affords a good market.

This settlement, in the course of several years. will be one of the most beautiful places in the coun-

try, and most agreeable for a residence. It is intended to make it a Vine and Fruit grow ing country, as this culture is the most profitable and the best adapted to the market. Every advantage and convenience for settlers will be introduced which will insure the prosperty of the place. hard times throughout the country will be an advantage to the settlement, as it compels people to resort

to agriculture for a living.

Large numbers of people are purchasing, and the people who desire the best location should visit the place at once.

Improved Land is also for sale.

TIMBER.-Land can be bought with or without Timber. The Timber at market valuation The title is indisputable. Warrantee Deeds given clear of all incumbrance, when the money is paid.

Boarding conveniences at hand. Letters promptly answered, and Reports of Solon Robinson and Wm. Party sent, together with the ·Vineland Rural."

Route to the Land:—Leave Walnut street wharf, Philadelphia, at 9 o'clock, A. M., and 4 P. M., (unless there should be a change of hour, ) for Vineland, on the Glassboro' and Millville Railroad. When you leave the cars at Vineland Station, just opened, inquire for

CHAS. K. LANDIS. Postmaster, Founder of the Colony, Vineland P. O., Cumberland Co., N. J.

P. S -- There is a change of cars of Glasshoro' .-Also beware of sharpers on the cars from New York and Philadelphia to Vineland, inquiring your busi ness, destination, &c.

December 3, 1861-8mos. DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP. Notice is hereby given that the co-partner ship subsisting since April 1, 1861, hetween A. L. IRWIN and JAMES M IRWIN, of Greencastle, Frank in county, Pa., under the firm and style of A. L IRWIN & Son, has been this day dissolved by mutual consent. The Books and Accounts of the late firm are in the hands of A. L. IRWIN for collection. All persons indebted to the late firm, are requested to make immediate payment.

A. L. IRWIN, JAMES M. IRWIN.

Greencastle, May 7, 1863.

The undersigned have this day (May 7, 1863. formed a copartnership, under the name and style of Inwin & Rhoads, and having purchased the whole stock of goods, lately belonging to A. L. In win & Son, respecifully inform the people of Green castle and surrounding country, that they will con tinue the business on the South-east corner of the Public Square, where they invite all persons needing Hardware, Oils and Paints to give them a call and examine their stock. Most of the goods have been purchased before the advance in prices in the cities, and will be sold greatly below their present Persons in need of Building Hardware, can ohtain it at this house, cheaper than any where else in the county. Come where you can always get the worth of your money.

JAMES M. IRWIN. CHARLES W. RHODES.

Greencastle, May 12, 1863.-tf.

CHEAP

Report of Solon Robinson, OF THE NEW YORK TRIDENE, UPON THE

VINELAND SETTLEMENT In? The following is an extract from the report of Solon Robinson, Esq., published in the New York Tribune, in reference to Vineland. All persons one

re d this report with interest. Advantages of Farming near Home—Vincland—Remarks upon Marl—Soil, its great Fertility—The Cause of Fertility—Amount of Crops Produced— Practical Evidence.

It is certainly one of the most actensive fertile tracts, in an almost level position, and suitable condition for pleasant farming that we know of this side of the western prairies. We found some of the oidest forms oppor-ently just as profitable productive as when first occured of forest fifty or a hundred years ago.

The geologist would soon discover the cause of this continued fertility. The whole country is a marine deposit, and all through the soil we found evidences of calcareous substances, generally in the form of indurated calcareous marl, showing many distinct forms of ancient shells, of the tertiary formation; and this marly substance is scattered all through the soil, in a very comminuted form, and in the exact condition most easily assimilated by such plasants the farmer desires to cultivate.

Marl, in all its forms, has been used to fertilize

crops in England, from the time it was occupied by the Romans; and in France and Germany a mark bed is counted on as a valuable bed of manure, that can be dug and carted and spread over the field .--How much more valuable then it must be, when found already mixed through the soil, where new particles will be turned up and exposed, and transformed to the owner's use every time he stirs the earth.

Having then satisfied our minds of the cause, they will not be excited with wonder at seeing indubitable evidence of fertility in a soil which in other situstions, having the same general characteristics or at least appearances, is entirely unrenumerative except as its productiveness is promoted by artificial fertilization

A lew words about the quality and value of this land for cultivation, of which we have some strong

Our first visit was to William D. Wilson, Franklin township, Gloucester county, who purchased some eight miles north of Millville, about three years ago, for the purpose of establishing a steam mill, to work up the timber into lumber, to send off by the new railroad, as well as the firewood and coal, for which he built a branch track a mile and a half long. He also furnished sixteen miles of the road with ties, and has no doubt made the mill profitable, though his main object was to open a farm, having become convinced that the soil was valuable for cultivation. In this he has not been disappointed, as some of his crops prove. For instance, last year, the second time of cropping, 306 bushels of potatoes on one acre, worth 60 cents a bushel in the field. This year seven acres, without manure, produced 356 bushels of oats. In one field, the first crop was potatoes, planted among the roots, and yielded 75 bushels .-The potatoes were dug, and wheat sown, and yield-ed 10 bushels; and the stubble turned under and sown to buckwheat, which yielded 33% hushels; and then the ground was sown to clover and timothy,

which gave as a first crop 21 tons per acre. The fertilizers applied to these crops were first, ashes from clearings: second, 225 pounds of superdisposed to sell, and being without railroad facilities phosphate of lime; third, 200 pounds Peruvian guano; then 50 bushels of slaked lime has been spread upon the clover since it was moved, and turned in

Mr. Wilson's growing crops, and the wheat stubble of the present season, all indicate his land as productive as any part of the State.

At Mary Barrow's, an old style Jersey woman farmer, several miles south of Mr. Wilson's, we were so particularly struck with the fine appearance of field of corn, that we stopped to inquire of the hired man how it was produced. We found that the land had been the year but one before in wheat. sown with clover, and this cut one season, and last spring plowed once, with one "poor old nag," and planted

"Yes, but you manured high, we suppose?" we said interrogatively, and got this reply :-"Waal, you see, we couldn't a done tast; 'cause

we hadn't but forty one-horse leads altogether, for 23 acres, and we wanted the most on't for the truck. The truck consisted of beets, carrots, cabbage, cucumbers, melons, &c., and a very productive patch of Lima beans, grown for marketing. So we were satisfied that the soil was not affertile, even unaided by clover, which had fed the corn, because the "truck patch" had not been in cultivation long enough to

obliterate all signs of the forest. Our next visit was to the large farm of Andrew Sharp, five miles north of Millville, from half to a ticles, being near Philadelphia, and the surrounding | mile east of the railroad, and just about in the centre of Vineland. Mr. Sharp commenced work here in December, 1858, upon 270 acres In less than three years, he has got 234 acres cleared and in crops this season, as well inclosed and divided inteseveral fields, with cedar rail or pole fence; has built a two-story dwelling, about 36 by 40 feet, and a smaller house for farm laborers, and a stable and

granary and some other out buildings. Considerable part of the land was cleared for the plow at \$9 an acre, and on some of it the first crop was buckwheat, limed with 50 bushels in powder per acre. This crop may be put in July 4th to 20th, and yields 20 to 30 bushels per acre, harvested in November; when the land being sowed with 150ths of Peruvian guano and seeded with rye, yielded 12 to 15 bushels per acre and \$10 worth of straw. The ryestubble turned, after knocking off a large growth of oak sprouts, and dressed again with guano and seeded to wheat, gave 15 or 16 bushels. which he was threshing while we were there promises more, of a very plump grain, and the straw is

very heavy. We went over the stubble and found the clover and timothy, from seed sowed last spring, on the wheat without harrowing, looking as well as we ever saw it upon any old cultivated farm, and with a little work done in the winter to clear off some roots and rotten stumps, and setting stakes to mark per-manent ones, he will be able to cut the crop the next year with a mowing machine, and we will guarantee wo tons per acre, if he will give the overplus if it overruns the estimate.

Part of the land was planted with polatoes for a first crop, which yielded 120 bushels per acre. It was then limed with 50 bushels per acre, and seeded with wheat and clover, yielded and average of over 15 bushels per acre, and the clover now looks beau-

Other portions have been planted with corn as a first crop, which yielded 30 bushels of yellow fint corn, and the second crop 40 bushels, and the third crop, treated to 150lbs, of guano, we are sure no one would estimate below 40 hushels per acre.

[The reader will recollect that the writer is now speaking of land perfectly new, and which can carcely be considered in good arable condition -ED.]

In other cases, the corn crop of last year was followed with oats this senson, not yet threshed, but will average probably 40 to 50 bushels. Sweet petatoes, beans, melons, and, in fact, all garden vegctables, as well as young peach and other fruit trees planted this year show very plainly that this ong-neglected tract of land should remain so no longer, and there is now a strong probability that it will not; for under the auspices of Mr Landis. will be divided into small lots, with roads located o accommodate all-the surveyor is now busy at this work-and all purchasers will be required to build neat comfortable houses, and either fence their lots in uniformity, or agree to live without fence, which would be preferable, by which means good population will be secured, who will establish churches, schools, stores, mills, mechanic shops and homes-homes of American farmers, surrounded by gardens, orchards, fields and comforts of siv-

ilized life. If my one, from any derangement of business. s desirous of changing his pursuits of life, or whe is from any cause desirous to find a new location and cheap home in the country, and who may read and believe what we have truly stated, he will do well to go and see for himself what may be seen SALE BILLS PRINTED HERE, NEATLY AND within a two hours ride out of Philadelphia.

SOLON ROBINSON