

WELLSBORO' ADVERTISER.

PERSEVERE.

Thursday, : : : May 29, 1851.

The New Postage Law.

It is the time to subscribe for the "Advertiser."

The new Postage Law will go into operation on the first day of July next, after which date the... This will reduce the price of Advertiser...

Chief Justice Gibson.

It is a question of doubt whether Chief Justice Gibson will receive a nomination from either party for the post which he now holds with so much honor, credit and ability.

South Carolina.

The threatened outbreak and nullification movements in South Carolina, have generally been regarded by the people of the North, as mere schemes for effect, and no one at all supposed the sincerity attached to the same.

However, these things are more easily threatened than accomplished. They will find, sooner or later, that a government like that of these United States is not so easily trifled with.

President and Associate Judges.

Of all the officers to be chosen at the next election, says the State Journal, we regard the Judges as the most important to the community.

A President Judge should be learned in the law, familiar with the Reports, decided, not doubting and timid, beyond the suspicion of fear, favor or affection, of unquestioned integrity, and of recognized sobriety.

The Associates should be equally men of reputation, having the confidence of the community. Although it is not required that they should have extensive legal knowledge, the duties of their office require sound judgment, good business habits, and some familiarity with legal proceedings.

Relative Density of Population.

It appears from the Census report, that the population of each State, to the square mile, is nearly as follows:

Table with 3 columns: State, Population, Density. Includes Maine, Vermont, Rhode Island, N. York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, N. Carolina, Georgia, Kentucky, Indiana, Wisconsin, Tennessee, Mississippi, Arkansas, Iowa.

Hon. Richard Coulter.

The Westmorland Intelligencer of the 16th expresses a preference for the Hon. Richard Coulter and Walter Forward, as two of the Whig candidates for the Supreme Court.

Richard Coulter is a gentleman of extensive legal and literary acquirements, stern integrity, and urbane manners. His judicial opinions have made him hosts of friends all over the State in both parties.

THE GREAT EXHIBITION.—The Secretary of the American Committee, Mr. Kennedy, received by the last steamer a copy of the "Official Catalogue of the Great Exhibition of the Industry of all Nations," published by authority of the Royal Commission.

ADVERTISING.—An old business may subsist until its customers drop off by death or removal; but he who would build up a business now, must be "like the time," and improve the advantages it offers.

The first regular Express Train from Dunkirk to New York, passed over the Erie road, on Monday a week, in 17 hours. The distance is 465 miles, being at the rate of nearly 30 miles an hour, including stoppages.

More Free Trade.

Mr. Gander, Contractor for the Hanover Branch Railroad, has contracted for the rails for the road, with a firm in Liverpool, England.

It may be asked by those who are not well posted in our national affairs, why the iron is purchased in a foreign country? This is owing to the humiliating fact that iron can be purchased, brought and delivered in this country, at the doors of our own Pennsylvania Iron Works, for less than it is even manufactured here.

Farmers Emigrating to Virginia. Some of the best farmers in Western New York have purchased lands in Virginia, and will soon become cultivators of the soil in that State.

I am anxious for a company of Northern farmers, say from one hundred to one hundred and fifty, to purchase a tract from twenty to forty thousand acres, within twenty or thirty miles of the principal cities and tide water, at or near a railroad or water navigation.

The Michigan Conspiracy. The Detroit Tribune of April 26th gives the following chapter from the history of the late conspiracy of desperadoes in that State. The story seems almost incredible.

The schemes concocted, and the system under which the gang of ruffians, recently arrested along the line of the Central Railroad, were drilled, and the depths to which they were ready to sink themselves in crime and depravity, may be partly inferred from the following leaf in the history of their conspiracy.

At one of the regular meetings, which they were in the habit of holding periodically at their place of rendezvous, for the purpose of consultation as to future movements, and the division of plunder, it was reported by some, in the order of business, that one of their sworn number, whose name was stated, had been detected in revealing some of the secrets that should have been known only to the initiated.

Acting upon this hint, it was unanimously agreed that the punishment should be death; and that the duty of carrying the penalty into effect should be let out to the lowest bidder for the job! The first offer was named at three hundred and fifty dollars for an assassination, and the bidding went on till the sum was lowered to one hundred dollars—the bidder reserving the right to put the victim out of the way in his own place and manner, and the time allotted not to exceed four days.

Both Brindle and Ives will receive three dollars a day, and each one will have the disbursement of one hundred and seventy-five thousand dollars during the coming campaign. We suppose that all men willing to vote on their side can find employment.

Who Comes Here? GREENADIE!—They have a boy in Providence, R. I., but 19 years old, who is eight feet high, and weighs 400 pounds. It is believed by physicians that he will grow two feet higher. He can carry a barrel of flour under each arm. He is going to the World's Fair.

J. GIBBONS MILLS, the dentist, convicted of seduction, and confined for nearly two years in the Dauphin County prison, is said to be in very poor health—probably in the incipient stage of consumption.

New Costume—How it Takes.

There is no reform which is correct in theory, which cannot find some independent spirit in Kenosha, to reduce to practice. On Wednesday afternoon two of the wives of our most respectable citizens appeared in short dresses and pants.

The Geneva Gazette has the following: Day before yesterday it was our privilege to witness the appearance of some of the ladies of our village in the improved mode of dress, viz: with short dresses and Turkish pantaloons.

The Springfield Republican says that several of the new dresses for ladies, consisting of the short dresses and trousers, appeared in the streets of that town on Saturday.

Another of our exchanges, the name of which we have forgotten, speaks as follows: The new costume—the short skirts and Turkish trousers have "come in town."

The dress has become too common here to attract much attention, and all agree as to its neatness, and the improved appearance of the wearer.—Syracuse Journal.

Let old maids talk against them, cynical editors sneer, and rude boys, and big dirty corner loafers abuse them, but short dresses and Turkish trousers will eventually come in vogue. The same prejudice that exists against them, was once brought to bear against white hats and yellow kids; but those articles have triumphed, and those who once derided them, are now their constant wearers.—Albany Knickerbocker.

We have not had the pleasure of seeing a specimen of the ladies' "frock and trousers," so we freely confess the change strikes us very favorably, and as we consider the ladies of our goggly city quite up to the mark in any good cause that pertains to them, we shall confidently expect to be gratified in a few days with a sight at "the new style."

A FROCK AND TROUSERS.—Timothy Ives has been appointed Superintendent of new work on the Portage railroad, and on the Western reservoir. William Brindle has been appointed Superintendent of new work on the North Branch Canal.

Both Brindle and Ives will receive three dollars a day, and each one will have the disbursement of one hundred and seventy-five thousand dollars during the coming campaign. We suppose that all men willing to vote on their side can find employment.

Brindle was Major of the 2nd Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, in the war with Mexico. He can give employment to as many volunteers as will ask him for it. Harrisburg American.

TOM THUMB BEATEN.—A female child was recently born in Suffolk, Eng., which has now attained the age of 18 months, and stands only fifteen inches in height, and weighs only 5 lbs. This Fanny Green beats Barnum's Tom Thumb all hollow.

The Wailing of a Panther, and Weeping of a Crocodile.

It is an old and well-known belief among American backwoodsmen, (and they are as good authority as Oliver Goldsmith,) that when a panther is hungry and feels disposed towards cannibalism, and prefers the tender flesh of a man to that of cattle, he utters mournful and wild cries, similar to the lamentations of a child, or the shrieks of a woman in distress.

Who does not remember the professions of the opposition of particular friendship for the producing classes? Who has not read and heard their lamentations about the poor men, and the laboring men of the country? Who has not been annoyed by their incessant declamations about the farmers of our country, and who has not laughed at their maudlin sentimentalism about widows and orphans?

Their friendship for the producing classes has been exhibited by a revenue policy, which glutts our markets with British goods, and British iron, and breaks down the manufacturing establishments in the North-Eastern States. Their friendship for poor men, and laboring men, has been shown by depriving them of employment and good wages in manufactories, and coal-mines—by allowing British coal to be brought under low duties into our ports and sold cheaper than American coal, and by the proposition of their Board of Canal Commissioners to tax all coal that crosses our borders into other States.

But we want the public to especially note the love of the opposition for widows and orphans. Whenever a bank is broken, the opposition immediately charge it on the Whigs, and commence a long howl about the widows and orphans, ruined by the iniquities of corporations. All remember the annual lamentation about widows and orphans deprived of their just rights by the erection of Girard College. Now, despite all this lachrymose sentimentalism, it is, and has been the policy of the Democratic party, to TAX WIDOWS AND ORPHANS!

They may want books and newspapers. They may want a useful education, and there are a hundred objects to which their little property may be well applied, the necessities and comforts of life and knowledge, charity and religion. But no! a portion of this property is coveted by the great Democratic party. They have a host of insatiable blood-suckers along our public improvements who must be well fed and well paid, or they will refuse to do the dirty work demanded of them.

Whenever the leaders of the opposition are empty and hungry, they raise a long mournful cry about poor men, and a most lugubrious ululation about widows and orphans. When, however, these Jeremiahs have entrapped the people into their power, they devour the substance of the poor, seize under the form of taxation, on a part of the property of the laborer and farmer during life, and then tear piecemeal the inheritance left to their wives and children!

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The Campaign—Gov. Johnston.

Although neither of the parties in this State have yet made their nominations for Governor formally, yet it is conceived on all sides that WILLIAM F. JOHNSTON will be the candidate of the Whigs, and William Bigler the candidate of the opposition.

But Gov. Johnston at this time has not to depend upon the hopes and anticipations of his friends as when he first came before the people. His reputation as a statesman, was not then established as it now is. Though known to be eloquent and popular, and to possess a sound, discriminating judgment, and talents of a high order, he had not distinguished himself as a Statesman, in the discharge of high trusts.

We may in all candor and truth inquire, who has any charge to bring against the administration of Gov. Johnston; and answer none, who regards the honor or welfare of the state. On the contrary we say without the fear of contradiction, that no administration of the government of this State has done so much to merit the approbation of intelligent men as the present. Gov. Johnston has not only maintained the dignity, and watched over the interests of the Commonwealth with a zeal and wisdom that has thwarted all the schemes of his enemies, but has created for himself a reputation abroad. Other Executives have been known for their weakness, corruption or ignorance, but not so with Gov. Johnston. He has a reputation all over the Union that not only gratifies his friends, but sheds honor upon the state.

But Gov. Johnston has not only managed the business of the Executive Department as to receive the approbation of all, but he has done what is equally important to the taxpayers of the Commonwealth, he has PUT A STOP TO THE CREATION OF MORE STATE DEBT, AND PROVIDED A WAY FOR PAYING IT OFF, by the creation of a SINKING FUND, that has already paid off more than half of a million, and which, if let alone, will in all probability, totally sink the entire debt in twenty-five years. This fund will go on increasing from year to year, while the debt will be constantly diminishing. How important is it then to the people that his administration be continued until the system devised by Gov. Johnston be permanently and irrevocably established. So far as the great Whig party are concerned, it is gratifying to us to know that Gov. Johnston will be sustained with a zeal and unanimity never exceeded. Truly may we say he is the most popular man in the Whig ranks, in the State. All over the State their voice is unanimous in his favor. But Gov. Johnston has strength out of the Whig party. There are thousands who are ranked with the opposition, who, we believe, will give him their support. They are candid and honest men who have no personal political objects in view, who desire to see the State debt paid, and the honor of the State maintained; and who will vote according to their judgment, in the manner best calculated to secure this result. Such men will not be acting in accordance with sound discretion, if they do not sustain the public officer who has set the ball of Reform in motion. Such are the present prospects of Gov. Johnston, which are certain to secure his re-election if every Whig is found to do his duty.

Harrisburg Telegraph. PEAS AND BEANS.—Almost every one is fond of these vegetables, in their green state, and would doubtless be pleased to have them on their table occasionally, as a rarity, the year round. Many, however, are not aware that it is practicable; yet it is a well known fact that they may be preserved through the winter, and, indeed, till the regular succession of seasons presents them again green from the vines, as sweet and succulent, as when first plucked. All that is necessary to accomplish this is to take them when green and put them in vessels filled with water sweetened with good sugar, boil moderately for ten or twelve minutes, and remove them to an oven moderately warm, where they should remain till perfectly dry. They are then to be bottled and corked tight. They may also be preserved by shelling when green, and drying them carefully in the shade, without allowing them to mould.—Germantown Tel.

A CUBAN HERO.—Montes de Oca, the young Cuban, recently executed at Havana, for attempting to bribe a pilot to assist Lopez in his invasion of that island, died like a hero. A letter to the Savannah Republican says: "Previous to his execution, the Captain General, Concha, gave him nine days to denounce all the patriots on the island, and promised him his liberty and a large sum of money; but he nobly replied that he would sooner die a thousand deaths than denounce his friends; for, said he, Cuba will be free, and after generations will shed a tear to the memory of one who fell in behalf of his country, and our friends in the United States will now know that Cuba has thousands who will perish by the garrote rather than live in bondage."

DANGERS OF REPOSING IN WET CLOTHES. If the clothes which cover the body are damp, the moisture which they contain will be evaporated by the heat of the human body so fast as to produce cold. Thus we see the danger of sitting in wet clothes. By walking in them, however, until they can be changed, we avoid the danger of taking cold; for the place of the heat carried off by the moisture in evaporating, is amply supplied by the additional heat generated by the exercise.

HARRISBURG DAILY AMERICAN.—This valuable paper, published at Harrisburg, by Berg & Co., has lately been enlarged and much improved. It is permanently established, and we think it will receive a liberal and hearty support in the Whig party of the State.

NATIONAL MONUMENT.—We have received the number of a new paper bearing the above title, published by James C. Pickett, Washington, at \$2 per annum. It is printed on a double sheet, and makes quite a handsome appearance. It is intended to be a literary, agricultural, and miscellaneous paper, the proceeds of which, after the expenses of publishing are deducted, are applied in the erection of the Washington monument.

THE NEXT ELECTION.—There will be more efforts to vote for in Tioga county next fall, than ever before voted for at any one previous election. They are—Governor, Canal Commissioner, Supreme Judge, President Judge, two Associate Judges, one Representative, Prothonotary, Register and Recorder, Treasurer, Commissioner, Auditor—in all sixteen candidates.

CLINTON HOUSE AT CORNING.—We learn that P. Cleaver, the late gentlemanly and popular landlord of the Mansion House at Corning, has sold the Clinton House in Corning, N. Y., and it will be open for the accommodation of the public in a day or two. From Mr. C.'s well known station as a landlord, we risk nothing in saying all who may stop with him, that his house will all times be found a home to the traveler.

COLLISION ON THE DELAWARE.—The steamboat "Dolphin," with passengers from Baltimore, was run by the steam ferry boat Commodore Stockton, short distance below the Philadelphia Navy Yard, on the evening of the 20th instant, about 8 o'clock, which caused the former boat to sink just immediately. The concussion and crash were terrific, creating great consternation among passengers. About one hundred passengers were on the boat at the time—many of whom were rescued—and we regret to learn that several found a very grave. Two bodies have been recovered, and others are believed to have been lost. The baggage was nearly all lost. The boat can be raised if repaired. Every effort was made on the shore to relieve the sufferers, and administer such comforts to them as circumstances required.

THE METHODIST CHURCH.—To show the extent of this Church in the United States, it appeared a statement made at the opening of the trial proceeding in New York, that it is a voluntary institution, and unincorporated; that it consists of 7 bishops, 4623 preachers—and in bishops, pastors and members under the organization in United States, 1,190,960. Of these, about 6,000 belong to the North, and 465,000 to the South.

The Erie Gazette announces by authority of J. Ball, Esq., that that gentleman will not be a candidate before the Whig State Convention for Canal Commissioner. His numerous friends in the State will regret his declination. Most certainly it would be impossible to obtain a more able man for the place mentioned.

MAN MISSING.—We learn that George Babb, son of William Babb of Morris, in this county, who was engaged for some time in surveying lands Phelps & Dodge on the Sinnemahoning, in Union county, in this State, has been missing for about two weeks, and, as he had considerable property in his possession at that time, it is supposed has been murdered.

The Pennsylvania announces that Col. Bigler stump the State after his nomination for Governor by the Loco Convention. At the last election a Gov. Johnston was denounced by the entire lococo party for doing the same thing. Now, however, it will be all right and proper, no doubt.

SCYDNE.—We learn that a young man named Ad. Platt, residing near Chadwick's team saw mill, in Brown township, Lycoming county, committed suicide on the evening of the 13th instant, shooting himself through the heart. The deceased was formerly from South Danby, Tompkins county, N. Y.

INSPECTOR ON FLOWERS.—Take refuse, tobacco, and all in water until the color of the water is like dark, with which sprinkle the plants in the evening, or about sundown, for two or three days succession. Care should be taken to do it before they begin to open, as, in that case the water will discolor the flower.

THE CHOLERA.—We observe in the Cincinnati Commercial a statement that the Cholera has again made its appearance in that city. Four persons were attacked on the 15th inst., and two of them died.

The Harrisburg Cotton Factory was put in operation on the 19th inst., and worked admirably.