

How Much Milk should a Cow Yield to be Worth Her Keep?

A milk cow of the kind usually kept by farmers will give about twelve quarts per day for two months after calving; seven quarts per day for the next four months; and four quarts per day for the next two months; making an average of seven and two-thirds quarts per day for eight months; some may and do give two quarts per day for two months longer. Putting the best face on the matter, we have fifteen hundred quarts per year.

Now it requires on an average eight and one-half quarts of milk to make one pound of butter, or four quarts for one pound of cheese. Carrying out the calculation, we have from the fifteen hundred quarts of milk, 178 1/2 lbs butter, at 18 cts, \$31.77
Skim milk, 5.00

Or, pursuing the calculation differently, we have 375 lbs of cheese, at 9 cts, \$33.75
Whey, 4.00

We will make no account of the value of the calf; for the whole of the milk given by the cow is credited.

The keep of a cow may be put down at \$25 per annum, leaving \$11.77 if butter is made, and \$12.75 if cheese is made, for profit.

These amounts are not the result of guess-work, but are derived from close observation and experiment.

Suppose our farmers would make up their minds not to keep a cow that would not give milk for nine months in the year, and that did not at and for two months after calving give sixteen quarts per day, and twelve quarts per day for the next four months; and six quarts for the next three months, and two quarts per day for the next and last month. Such a cow would yield three thousand quarts per annum, and even if five dollars were added to the cost of her keeping, would tell a different tale.

Can we not have cows as good as this last example? Perhaps in trying to come up to this mark, we might even do better.

Farmer's Daughters.
Girls, don't look toward the city with longing eyes; if you would preserve the rosy freshness of your cheeks, stay in the country air and sun.

Don't ape village customs by wearing gaiters of cloth when you walk; they are not suited to rough country roads; or by inviting an evening party to meet at nine o'clock, for that is bed time.

When you would adopt a custom, ask if it is suited to country life, not if it is fashionable in the city.

Don't stand in awe of a young lady just from the city. We would rather look for a wife where there is less starch and carnine—among farmer's daughters who have the glow of health in the cheek and sparkle of intelligence in the eye.

Rest satisfied to be farmer's daughters. You know not what you would sacrifice were you to change places with the envied city girls. Go to work and make yourselves and your homes as pleasant, lovely, and attractive as you can.

Read and study and use all the means within your reach to cultivate your minds. Select for your associates of both sexes, those who are equally aspirous with yourselves, and meet in gatherings to improve your conversational talents and manners.

PENSIONS, BOUNTIES, BACK PAY, WAR CLAIMS, AND CLAIMS FOR INDEMNITY.

Stewart, Stevens & Co.
Attorneys-at-Law and Solicitors
FOR ALL KINDS OF MILITARY CLAIMS, 411 Pennsylvania Avenue, Washington, D. C.

This firm, having a thorough knowledge of the Pension business, and being familiar with the practice in all the Departments of Government, believe that they can afford greater facilities to Pension, bounty and other Claimants, for the prompt and successful accomplishment of business entrusted to them, than any other firm in Washington. They desire to secure such an amount of this business as will enable them to execute the business for each claimant cheaply, and on the basis of their payment contingent upon their success in each case.

* Their charges will be Ten Dollars for Offices and Five Dollars for Privates, for each Pension, Bounty, or Back Pay obtained, and ten per cent. on amount of Claims for Military Supplies, or Claims for Indemnity.

* Soldiers enlisted since the 1st of March, 1861, in any kind of service, Military or Naval, who are disabled by disease or wounds, are entitled to Pensions. All soldiers who serve for two years, or during the war, should it sooner close, will be entitled to \$100 Bounty. Widows of soldiers who die or are killed, are entitled to \$100 bounty. If there be no widow then the minor children; then the father, mother, sisters, or brothers are entitled as above. Washington, D. C., 1862.

* Apply at our office, or to our Associate at Oswayo, Potter county, Pa.—JAMES H. GRAVES, Esq., who has just returned from Washington, D. C., and is supplied with all the latest blanks issued under the late instructions, and will fill them up for all who have been so unfortunate as to require an application. Office in "Regulator Store"

ESTABLISHED 1760.
PETER LORILLARD,
Snuff & Tobacco Manufacturer,
18 and 18 Chambers Street,
(Formerly 42 Chatham Street, New York.)
Would call the attention of Dealers to the articles of his manufacture, viz:

BROWN SNUFF.
Macaboy, Demigros, Fine Rapee, Pure Virginia, Coarse Rapee, Nachitoches, American Gentleman, Copenhagen.

YELLOW SNUFF.
Scotch, Honey Dew Scotch, High Toast Scotch, Fresh Honey Dew Scotch, Irish High Toast, Fresh Scotch, or Luncheon.

* Attention is called to the large reduction in prices of Fine-Cut Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, which will be found of a Superior quality.

TOBACCO.
FINE CUT CHEWING. SHORTS. Long, P. A. L., or plain. S. Jags, No. 1, Cavendish, or Sweet, Spanish, No. 2, Street Scented Oronoco, Canister, Nos. 1 & 2 mixed, Turkish, Granulated, Tin Foil Cavendish.

Prepared by Andrew's Mercantile College

The Buffalo Mercantile College
CORNER OF MAIN AND SENeca STREETS.
It is an important link in the great chain of NATIONAL MERCANTILE COLLEGES, located in the following cities, viz:
NEW YORK CITY, PHILADELPHIA, BROOKLYN, A. BANY, TROY, CLEVELAND, DETROIT, CHICAGO, AND SAINT LOUIS.

A Scholarship issued from the Buffalo College, entitles the holder to attend either or all the Colleges for an unlimited time.

Special Notice.
On and after JULY 1st, 1863, the privilege of converting the present issue of LEGAL TENDER NOTES INTO THE NATIONAL SIX PER CENT LOAN (commonly called "Five Twenties") will cease.

Administrator's Notice.
WHEREAS, Letters of Administration on the estate of O. A. Lewis, dec'd, late of Ullysses township, Potter co., Pa., have been issued to the subscribers in due form of law, notice is hereby given to all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate to make immediate payment; and those having claims will present them, duly authenticated, for settlement.

WANTED.

CASH HIDEES.
FOR
AGENCY

A carefully selected stock of **NEW GOODS** Just arriving from New York, such as **CLOTHING**, **DRY GOODS**, **GROCERIES**, **BOOTS & SHOES**, **HARDWARE**, **CROCKERY**, **HATS & CAPS**, **NOTIONS**, **SCHOOL BOOKS, &c.**
Cheap for Ready-Pay.
10,000 Bushels ASHES and 50 bbls. EGGS Wanted.

Brookland, Pa., Nov. 17, 1862.

OLMSTED & KELLY'S
STORE can always be found the best of Cooking, Box and Parlor

STOVES.
Also, TIN and SHEET-IRON WARE, POTS, KETTLES, SPIDERS, SCOTCH BOWLS, FRYING-PANS, SAP-PANS, and GAULDRONS. Also, Agricultural Implements, such as PLOWS, SCRAPERS, CULTIVATORS, CORN-SHELLERS, HORSE-RAKES, DOG-POWERS, &c.

THEIR WORK
is well made and the material good. Good and substantial EAVES-TROUGHS put up in any part of the County—Terms easy. Ready-Pay of all kinds, including Cash, seldom refused. Store on Main Street opposite the Old Court House, Coudersport. Aug. 7, 1859-50

New Harness Shop!
THE undersigned would respectfully inform the surrounding community that he has taken the rooms formerly occupied by John S. Mun, where he is prepared to do **All kinds of Harness Work** on the shortest notice.

LONG STRAW COLLARS.
also kept constantly on hand. These collars are a superior article, and need but a trial to insure their success.

WESTERN HOTEL,
Nos. 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, COURTLAND STREET, Near Broadway, New York City.
This old-established and favorite resort of the Business community has been recently re-fitted, and is complete in everything that can minister to the comfort of its patrons. Ladies and Families are specially and carefully provided for.

For Sale or to Let.
The Steam Saw and Grist Mill at Germania, Abbot township, Potter county, Pa. Doing an excellent business; a first rate stand for an industrial man with some capital. Those reflecting must apply soon to WILLIAM RADDE, 300 Broadway, N. Y. Or at the Mill at Germania. August 27, 1862.

"THE UNION"
ARCH STREET, ABOVE THIRD, Philadelphia.
UPTON S. NEWCOMER, Proprietor.
This Hotel is central, convenient by passenger cars to all parts of the city, and in every particular adapted to the wants of the business public.
Terms 1.50 per day.

NATRONA COAL OIL!
WARRANTED NON EXPLOSIVE!
and equal to any Kerosene.
WHY buy an explosive Oil, when a few cents more per gallon will furnish you with a perfect Oil? Made only by **PENNA SALT MANUFACTURING COMPANY** No. 127 Walnut Street, Philadelphia. Feb. 1, 1862.

P. A. STEBBINS & CO.
Have just received a **NEW LOT OF BRADFORD PLOWS** AND **POINTS,** AND **Sugar-Kettles.**
Which they are **SELLING VERY LOW FOR READY PAY.**
March 21, 1863.

DR. SWEETS

Infallible
LINIMENT
THE **GREAT REMEDY**

FOR RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, LUMBAGO, STIFF NECK AND JOINTS, SPAINS, BRUISES, WOUNDS AND CUTS, PILES, HEADACHE, AND ALL RHEUMATIC AND NERVOUS DISORDERS.

For all of which it is a speedy and certain remedy, and never fails. This Liniment is prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, the famous bone setter, and has been used in his practice for more than twenty years with the most astonishing success.

AS AN ALLEVIATOR OF PAIN, it is unrivaled by any preparation before the public, of which the most skeptical may be convinced by a single trial.

This Liniment will cure rapidly and radically, Rheumatic Disorders of every kind, and in the thousands of cases where it has been used it has never been known to fail.

FOR NEURALGIA, it will afford immediate relief in every case, however distressing. It will relieve the worst cases of HEADACHE in three minutes and is warranted to do it.

TOOTHACHE also it will cure instantly: FOR NERVOUS DEBILITY AND GENERAL LASSITUDE arising from imprudence or excess, this Liniment is a most happy and unfailing remedy. Acting directly upon the nervous tissues, it strengthens and revivifies the system, and restores it to its elasticity and vigor.

FOR PILES.—As an external remedy, we claim that it is the best known, and we challenge the world to produce an equal. Every victim of this distressing complaint should give it a trial, for it will not fail to afford immediate relief, and in a majority of cases will effect a radical cure.

QUINSY AND SORE THROAT are sometimes extremely malignant and dangerous, but a timely application of this Liniment will never fail to cure.

SPAINS are sometimes very obstinate, and enlargement of the joints is liable to occur if neglected. The worst cases may be conquered by this Liniment in two or three days.

BRUISES, CUTS, WOUNDS, SORES, ULCERS, BURNS AND SCALDS, yield readily to the wonderful healing properties of DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT, when used according to directions. Also, CHILBLAINS, FROSTED FEET, AND INSECT BITES AND STINGS.

A Friend in Need. Try it.
DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT, as an external remedy, is without a rival, and will alleviate pain more speedily than any other preparation. For all Rheumatic and Nervous Disorders it is truly infallible, and as a curative for Sores, Wounds, Sprains, Bruises, &c., its soothing, heating and powerful strengthening properties, excite the just wonder and astonishment of all who have ever given it a trial. Over one thousand certificates of remarkable cures performed by it within the last two years, attest the fact.

To Horse Owners!
DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT FOR HORSES is unrivaled by any, and in all cases of Lameness arising from Sprains, Bruises or Wrenching, its effect is magical and certain. Harness or Saddle Galls, Scratches, Mange, &c., it will also cure speedily. Spavin and Ringbone may be easily prevented and cured in their incipient stages, but confirmed cases are beyond the possibility of a radical cure. No case of the kind, however, is so desperate or hopeless but it may be alleviated by this Liniment, and its faithful application will always remove the Lameness, and enable the horses to travel with comparative ease.

Every Horse Owner
should have this remedy at hand, for its timely use will effectually prevent those formidable diseases, to which all horses are liable, and which render so many otherwise valuable horses nearly worthless.

MAYORS OF THE

Great Cities.

We, the undersigned Mayors, hereby certify that the Druggists, Apothecaries, and Physicians of our several cities have always had a document of assurance to us that AYER'S SARSAPARILLA has been found to be a remedy of great excellence, and worthy the confidence of the community.

- HON. JAMES COOK, Mayor of LOWELL, MASS.
- HON. ALBIN BEARD, Mayor of NASHUA, N. H.
- HON. E. W. HARRINGTON, Mayor of MANCHESTER, N. H.
- HON. JOHN ABBOTT, Mayor of CONCORD, N. H.
- HON. A. H. BULLOCK, Mayor of WORCESTER, MASS.
- HON. WATH' L SILSBEE, Mayor of SALEM, MASS.
- HON. F. W. LINCOLN, JR., Mayor of BOSTON, MASS.
- HON. WM. M. RODMAN, Mayor of PROVIDENCE, R. I.
- HON. AMOS W. PRENTICE, Mayor of NOBWITH, CONN.
- HON. J. N. HARRIS, Mayor of NEW LONDON, CONN.
- HON. CHAS. S. RODIER, Mayor of MONTREAL, C. W.
- HON. D. F. TIEMANN, Mayor of NEW YORK CITY.
- HON. H. M. KINSTREY, Mayor of HAMILTON, O. W.
- HON. ADAM WILSON, Mayor of TORONTO, O. W.
- HON. R. M. BISHOP, Mayor of OHIOANNATI, OHIO.
- HON. I. H. CRAWFORD, Mayor of LOUISVILLE, KY.
- HON. JOHN SLOAN, Mayor of LYONS, IOWA.
- HON. JAMES McFEETERS, Mayor of BOWMANVILLE, O. W.
- HON. JAMES W. NORRIS, Mayor of AUGUSTA, ME.
- HON. HENRY COOPER, JR., Mayor of HALLOWELL, ME.
- HON. JAMES S. BEEK, Mayor of FREDERICKTON, N. B.
- HON. WILLARD NYE, Mayor of NEW BEDFORD, MASS.
- HON. J. BLAISDELL, Mayor of FALL RIVER, MASS.
- HON. W. H. CRANSTON, Mayor of NEWPORT, R. I.
- HON. FRED STAHL, Mayor of GALENA, ILL.
- HON. JOHN HODGREN, Mayor of DUBUQUE, IOWA.
- HON. THOMAS CRUTCHFIELD, Mayor of CHATTANOOGA, TENN.
- HON. ROBERT BLAIR, Mayor of TUSCALOOSA, ALA.
- HON. R. D. BAUGH, Mayor of MEMPHIS, TENN.
- HON. GERARD SMITH, Mayor of NEW ORLEANS, LA.
- HON. H. D. SCRANTON, Mayor of ROCHESTER, N. Y.
- HON. DE WITT C. GROVE, Mayor of UTOCA, N. Y.
- HON. GEO. WILSON, Mayor of PITTSBURG, PA.
- HON. C. H. BUEHL, Mayor of DETROIT, MICH.
- HON. HEMAN L. PAGE, Mayor of MILWAUKEE, WIS.
- HON. W. W. VAUGHN, Mayor of BACINE, WIS.
- HON. A. FARR, Mayor of KENOSHA, WIS.
- HON. JOHN C. HAINES, Mayor of CHICAGO, ILL.
- HON. M. J. A. HEATH, Mayor of SELMA, ALA.

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The Mayors of the chief cities of the United States, Canada, and British Provinces, Chili, Peru, Brazil, Mexico, and in fact almost all the cities on this continent, have signed this document, to assure their people what remedies they may use with safety and confidence. But our space will only admit a portion of them.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla,
Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,
Ayer's Pills,
Ayer's Aque Cure,

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co.,
LOWELL, MASS.

Sold by C. S. & E. A. Jones; Coudersport, Mann & Nichols, Millport; Colwell & Lyman, Roulet; A. Corey & Son, Ulysses; A. B. Horton, Cushingville; and by Dealers generally.

...Continuation of the list of mayors and other text from the adjacent page.