

THE POTTER COUNTY JOURNAL
Is the only paper published in Potter county, circulates among an intelligent class of people, and is thus an excellent medium for both City and Country Advertising.

Transient Advertisements and those from a distance must be Cash or have responsible reference.

All communications, to receive attention, must be directed to the Editor, and contain the name of the writer. No attention paid to anonymous communications.

TERMS.—One copy, one year, \$7; Six copies \$5; Twelve copies, \$10; Twenty copies, \$18, with one to the person raising the Club. The money must accompany the names.

Coudersport, Wednesday Morning, July 31, 1861

See the Advertisement for Wood.

Harper's Godey's, Peterson's, and the Atlantic have been received for August—all filled with their usual variety of Fun, Fashion, and Sense.

The farmers have been cutting the hay crop during the past two weeks. The other crops look well; the showers of rain the last few days having added materially to their growth.

We publish a condensed account of the Bull's Run fight, and those of our subscribers who do not have access to the more detailed account of the Dailies will there find all that is of material interest.

There have been thousands of strawberries, raspberries, &c., picked in the county this summer, and there will be thousands more. They are now selling at four cents per quart.

Barnum lays it down as a rule, in his work on "The Art of Making Money," that the best time to advertise judiciously, is when others don't. It strikes us that Barnum is very nearly right, and his words we commend to our business men at this time when they seem to need encouragement.

The American Agriculturist for August has been received. It is certainly one of the best publications of the kind, published in the country. Every farmer should subscribe for it. It always contains many valuable hints.

Farmer and Gardner and also the Bee Journal for August have been received. They are as interesting as usual. Terms: \$1.00 a year, or both publications for \$1.50. Address A. M. SPANGLER, No. 25 North Sixth street, Philada.

Since the issue of small notes by our State Banks, upwards of forty new counterfeiters on them have been put in circulation. Whether the haste in getting the plates ready for printing the new issues made them easier of counterfeiting, or the throwing of such a large amount into immediate circulation has been an incentive to these adepts in vice, is hard to say. Suffice it that if it continues, on at the present rate, in a short time we will scarcely know which is genuine. All who handle small bills will do well to notice them carefully. As for us we are not afraid of being humbugged.

The record of events now in progress around us, will form an ample and important volume in the history of the world. To the present time belongs the humble office of garnering up the material hereafter to be related. That history will tell of the conflict of a high civilization, a pure christianity and an extraordinary material prosperity on the one hand, with slavery, infidelity and Mormonism, and other forms of evil on the other, all cherished and fostered into being and strength under the one great and beautiful, yet perverted fabric of Constitutional Government. But the manifestation of these evils was necessary, to their purgation, and a trial of the power of our noble government was necessary to prove the existence of that power. The end will be well, however dark may prove the pathway to it.

The present is a season of the year when, under any circumstances, general business would stand still; and of course no material change in that respect can be looked for now. But the returning confidence of the business community in the strength and duration of the Government is having a most excellent effect in opening the way for the resumption of business, when its natural season comes round. Business men take heart because they see, in these indications, an earnest of the end. There is no longer the room there was for doubt and apprehension. Confidence resumes its sway, because every sound reason is in favor of it; and when the time arrives, it will re-animate business with a rapidity that will surprise and rejoice. The real resources of the country were never larger than now; and the very suspension of enterprise, will only make the future demands upon it all the greater.

The Governor of Alabama has issued a proclamation calling for 3000 more men.

The Seventh Regiment of New York City, that returned home some time since, is now about to return to the field.

Prince Napoleon and suite arrived in New York on last Saturday. The President has been notified of the arrival and it is probable that in a few days they will be presented to the President, Cabinet, and Gen. Scott.

While the would-be Democratic journals of the State are spitting forth their covert treason against the Administration, calling for peace armies and accusing Lincoln and his cabinet of committing unconstitutional acts, the real bonafide leaders, Forney, Butler, and the newly elected Member from Luzerne, H. B. Wright, and their like, are giving the country to understand that so long as it is in danger they are for fighting for its maintenance without regard to party. Col. Wright, on a late occasion, gave expression to the following sentiment:

"When those who are fighting under the standard of rebellion lay down their arms and sue for peace, and surrender their leaders, then he was for peace, and not otherwise."

In a speech before the Massachusetts troops, prior to their leaving Washington, Gen. Butler said that he was for giving "Everybody that is in the Union, all their rights under the Union; and everybody that is out of the Union, the steel of the Union until they come back to the Union."

And yet, with the words of old democratic leaders staring them in the face, the *Luzerne Union*, *Warren Ledger* and others of the Breckinridge school, keep constantly exercising all their natural depravity and latent treason to discover anything in the management of governmental affairs by which they may delude some of their readers into the belief that we have a very despotic, a very unconstitutional, in fact that we have no government but a Lincoln Monarchy, that is ruling with a baseness unparalleled in history, to the destruction of the people and their interests. Why the people of the districts in which such papers as these are published permit such a course we can see; they should be made to change, at least outwardly, or their publication stopped; we have enough treason abroad without those of our own household going over to the enemy.

Be Economical.

The War at present gives no signs of abating; it may be pursued during the whole of the fall and perhaps most of the winter, if it even then ceases. This will cause business men to be careful, and will keep them from entering upon any project requiring the expenditure of means that will not bring them an immediate return; persons engaged in manufacturing pursuits will confine themselves to that for which there is present demand; workmen who have been in the habit of having constant employment, may have very little or nothing to do; and all branches of business will be restricted to that which is absolutely necessary.

Would it not be well in view of all this, which is more than likely to prove only too true, to watch closely the expenses incurred now, to be very careful of the means in hand, so that when the winter comes we may have something upon which to live safely through it. There are no doubt many expenses incurred for that which is not absolutely necessary and which takes the money and means that may be needed before next spring to keep from starving. The harvest is a very good one generally, but without money you will be unable to get its products; Potter county does not raise its own flour, money must be given for that which is consumed, and where is it to come from if extravagance is permitted now for the only reason that the people think because they have the means they might as well indulge themselves and let winter prepare food for itself. Those who are the least prepared for its severity appear the most reckless and seem to have no realizing sense of the danger they live in from the troubled state of the country. While we are not permitted to look into the future, and it is not well to "borrow trouble," yet a wise man "putteth his house in order ere the night cometh." It might be well for our people to lay this to heart; we hear there are those in the county who are even now suffering for the necessaries of life. There are none so rich and none so poor to whom this will not apply. A rich man should save that he might give to the poor, and the poor man should save to avoid being the object of charity.

John C. Breckinridge, late Vice President of the United States, delivered a reasonable speech in the Senate. He characterizes the acts of President Lincoln to protect the Capitol of the country and preserve the Union, as unconstitutional, but has not a word to say against the traitors who have repudiated the Constitution in toto, and got up one of their own in opposition to it. Notwithstanding Mr. Breckinridge had been preparing this speech for some time, his positions and arguments were so glaringly inconsistent and untenable that he failed to make an impression, and his best friends were disappointed. Such is the present position of the man who one year ago aspired to the highest position in the gift of a free people; where he would have taken an oath to support the very laws he now counsels others to disobey.

GENERAL NEWS ITEMS.

THE FALLACIES OF SECESSION.—Much has been well said and learnedly written to expose the fallacies by which it is sought to deduce from the political relations of the states under the constitution a right of "peaceful secession" from the Union. But it may be doubted whether, after all that has been elaborated on the subject, a great deal has been added, by way of strong and terse statement, to the following exposure of its essential contradictions, as made by Daniel Webster in the Senate of the United States more than thirty years ago:

Secession, as a revolutionary right, is intelligible. As a right to be proclaimed in the midst of civil commotions and asserted at the head of armies, I can understand it; but as a practical right, existing under the Constitution and in conformity with its provisions, it seems to be nothing but an absurdity, for it supposes resistance to government under the authority of government itself; it supposes dismemberment without violating the principles of Union; it supposes opposition to law without crime; it supposes the violation of oaths without responsibility; it supposes the total overthrow of Government without revolution.

THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY makes the necessary appropriations needed \$217,168,850 15, exclusive of provisions to pay maturing debt, redeem treasury notes, etc. Of this amount the War Department takes \$185,296,897 17, and the Navy \$30,000,520 29. As all this cannot be raised by duties on imports, the Secretary recommends that \$30,000,000 be provided by taxation, and \$240,000,000 by loans. The Secretary proposes to tax imports of tea and coffee and increase the sugar duties, and by this means he estimates that \$15,000,000 of additional revenue may be raised. By raising the duties on some lightly taxed imports, laying duties on exempt articles, and lowering prohibitory duties \$7,000,000 more may be raised, while the inevitable improvement of trade will produce from the rest of the tariff \$30,000,000, making in all \$57,000,000 with the \$5,000,000 annually received from sugar, tea and coffee under any tariff. From land sales, etc., \$5,000,000 may be depended upon, making the total revenue \$60,000,000. It will be necessary to raise \$240,000,000 for the current yearly internal dues or excises.

A noble speech was made at Washington a few nights ago, by the Hon. Emerson Etheridge, of Tennessee. The conclusion of it was as follows:—"It has been said that I am a fugitive. The assertion is false. Like McGregor, wherever the American flag waves, I can say with him, that I stand upon my native heath. In my own home the spirit of General Jackson still lives, and the declaration of the hero of New Orleans will soon be made good. 'By the Eternal, the Union must and shall be preserved.' This is no time for argument. Persuasion has been rejected, and entreaty has done no good. They have invoked the sword, now let them feel it. For myself, I defy all the promises of wealth or of office they may offer. They cannot weaken my love of country. When I am no longer an American citizen, and anarchy reigns where now all is order, then I will not say 'there is no God,' but that truth is crushed to earth. I will then go thro' the world seeking to keep my conscience clear, and die with my hands pure, and with a name worthy the confidence of my fellow countrymen.

AGES OF THE GENERALS.—Lieutenant-General Scott is seventy-five years old; Gen. Wool is seventy-three; Harney, sixty-five; Mansfield, sixty; Totten, (head of the Engineer corps,) eighty; Thayer, (Engineer,) eighty; Crag, (head of the Ordnance Department,) seventy-six; Ripley, (Ordnance,) seventy; Sumner, sixty-five; Larned, (Paymaster General,) seventy; Gibson, (Commissary General, Churchill, Inspector-General, and Thomas, Adjutant-General, are all old men, having entered the army in the beginning of the present century.—Gibson in 1808, and Churchill in 1812. General McClelland is not yet thirty-five; General Fremont is under forty-eight; General Lyon is about 44; General Butler is 43; Gen. Banks is 44, and General McDowell is about 40.

The captain of a Charleston ship was arrested and placed in the guard house by Russian officers for hoisting the flag of the Southern rebels in the harbor of Cronstadt.

POSTAL EXPENSES SAVED BY SECESSION.—It appears, from calculations at the Post Office Department, that the yearly income from postage in the Seceded States amounted to only \$900,000, while the expenses of transporting the mail in the same States exceeded this sum by \$3,000,000, which is now saved to the Government by their suspension in those States.

The *Doylstown Democrat* gives President Lincoln's war message an unqualified endorsement, and cordially approves of the policy recommended therein. It declares that after the President's clear and honest statement of his policy in regard to Fort Sumter, the man who calls this a "Lincoln war," ought either to be set down as a traitor or a fool.

A fearful mishap, occurred on the railroad near Elmira, lately. A culvert gave way under the locomotive which fell into the gap fourteen or fifteen feet deep, killing Mr. Koons, the fireman, and a lad named Foulke, and mortally wounding H. Ensworth, son of J. A. Ensworth, who died a few hours after the accident.

The authorities of Pennsylvania have been for some weeks engaged in gathering the arms that were from time to time delivered to the volunteer companies of the State. As the arms are gathered, they are deposited with contractors in Lancaster and Philadelphia, where they are remodelled in a manner to make them the most effective weapons in the service.

WANT OF OIL SOUTH.—There is apprehension of the want of oil for railroads and machinery in the Southern States, and a Memphis paper recommends the appointment of scavengers to collect the grease in the camps which would otherwise be lost. The want of oil will entail serious trouble.

The honorary degree of Doctor of Laws was conferred upon Edward Bates, Attorney General of the United States, by Dickinson College.

William H. Polk, brother of ex-President Polk, and Major of the third dragoons in the Mexican war is named as a candidate for Governor of Tennessee.

It is said to be a curious fact that Rob. Garnet, who was killed at St. George, was the professional instructor of McClellan at West Point.

The prisoners taken by Gen. McClellan in Western Virginia, are to be removed to Columbus, Ohio, for safe-keeping.

The peach crop in Ohio is almost entirely cut off, but grapes promise an abundant crop. The vines never looked better.

Ex-President Van Buren and his son John, are enjoying themselves in fishing excursions in the vicinity of Albany.

Mr. Clark, of Mo., of Helper Book notoriety, will not take his seat in Congress, there being a Lyon in his path.

CORDS OF WOOD wanted at the JOURNAL Office, immediately at the price which the highest Market Price will be paid in Subscriptions and Advertising.

PRICE CURRENT.
Corrected every Wednesday by E. N. STEBBINS & BRO. Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Groceries and Provisions, opposite D. F. Glassmire's Hotel, Coudersport, Pa.

Apples, green, 1/2 bush,	\$ 37 1/2 to 62 1/2
do dried, 1/2 bush,	1 00 2 00
Beans, 1/2 bush,	1 00 1 50
Beeswax, 1/2 lb,	20 25
Beef, 1/2 bush,	4 5
Berries, dried, 1/2 quart	6 12 1/2
Buckwheat, 1/2 bush,	44 50
Butter, 1/2 lb,	10 12
Cheese, 1/2 lb,	7 10
Corn, 1/2 bush,	75 88
Corn Meal, per cwt,	1 50 2 00
Eggs, 1/2 doz,	10 10
Flour, extra, 1/2 bbl,	6 50 7 00
do superfine " "	5 50 6 00
Hams, 1/2 lb,	12 15
Hay, 1/2 ton,	5 50 6 00
Lard, per lb,	12 15
Maple Sugar, per lb,	8 12
Oats, 1/2 bush,	30 35
Onions, " "	75 1 00
Pork, 1/2 bbl,	21 00 23 00
do 1/2 lb,	10 13
do in whole hog, 1/2 lb,	6 7 1/2
Potatoes, per bush,	37 50
Peaches, dried, 1/2 lb,	25 25
Poultry, 1/2 lb,	5 7 1/2
Rye, per bush,	63 75
Salt, 1/2 bbl,	2 75 3 50
do 1/2 sack,	20 20
Trout, per 1/2 bbl,	4 50 5 00
Wheat, 1/2 bush,	1 00 1 12 1/2
White Fish, 1/2 bbl,	4 50 5 00

Administrator's Notice.
WHEREAS, letters of administration on the estate of RUFUS THOMPSON, deceased, late of Jackson Tp., Potter Co., have been granted to the subscriber in due form of law, notice is hereby given to all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate, to make immediate payment; and those having claims will present them duly authenticated for settlement.
PHILEAS THOMPSON,
D. W. BENTON, Administrators.
February 28, 1861. 1.6w

NEW ARRANGEMENT.
The undersigned having just received a large and well selected stock of
CLOCKS, WATCHES & JEWELRY, offers them for sale at prices that will compare favorably with those of any city or town within 100 miles. Every article of jewelry and every style of Watches and Clocks usually found in retail Stores kept constantly on hand, and warranted to be as represented. Also, Beal's Patent Revolvers kept on hand, and sold cheap.
Repairing done on short notice, in good style and fair rates.
Call and see me at the sign of the "Big Watch."
C. H. WARRINER,
Coudersport, Jan. 1, 1861.

C. H. SIMMONS
Of Oswayo Village
Has just received a large stock of GOODS of all kinds, such as
DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE, HOOP-WEAR, CUTLERY, PROVISIONS, such as FLOURS, MEATS, SUGARS, COFFEES, TEAS, SPICES, &c., &c.
Everything, in fact, of every kind, shape, and form, that is fit for Wearing, Eating, Drinking, Sleeping upon, Looking at, or Smelling.
Will pay the highest price for Wool, Shingles, &c., in exchange, part CASH if necessary. Will pay for Good Shingles, 21 shilling, for Wool 25 to 30 cts., or more if Wool should advance. All goods as CHEAP as can be bought in the country.—July 17, 61.

L. BIRD,
DEALER IN
TEA, SUGAR, CALIKER, DILLAINES, and so forth, and all things as belong to a country Store, including
DOLL-BABIES and some
HOOP-SKIRTS, and some
CLOTHES, in Brookland, (formerly Cushingville.)
June, 1861.

A T
OLMSTED & KELLY'S
STORE can always be found the best of Cooking, Box and Parlor
STOVES.
Also, TIN and SHEET-IRON WARE, POTS, KETTLES, SPIDERS, SCOTCH BOWLS, FRYING-PANS, S.A.P-PANS, and CAULDRONS. Also,
Agricultural Implements, such as PLOWS, SCRAPPERS, CULTIVATORS, CORN-SHELLERS, HORSE-RAKES, DOG-POWERS, &c.
THEIR WORK is well made and the material good. Good and substantial RANGES-TRUUGHS put up in any part of the County.—Terms easy. Ready Pay for all kinds, including Cash, seldom refused. Store on Main Street opposite the Old Court House, Coudersport. Aug. 1, 1850-50

MANHOOD.
HOW LOST, HOW RESTORED.
Just published, in a sealed envelope: ON THE NATURE, TREATMENT, AND RATIONAL CURE OF SPERMATORRHOEA, or Seminal Weakness, Sexual Debility, Nervousness and involuntary emissions, inducing impotency and Mental and Physical Incapacity.
By ROY J. CULVERWELL, M. D., Author of the "Green Book," &c.
The world-renowned author, in this admirable Lecture, clearly proves from his own experience that the awful consequences of self-abuse may be effectually removed without medicine and without dangerous surgical operations, bleedings, instruments, rings, or cordials, pointing out a mode of cure at once certain and effectual, by which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself cheaply, privately and radically. This lecture will prove a boon to thousands.
Sent under seal, in a plain envelope, to any address, post paid, on the receipt of two postage stamps, by addressing
Dr. CH. J. C. KLINE,
127 Bowery, New York. P. O. box 4,586.

SOMETHING FOR THE TIMES!!!
A NECESSARY IN EVERY HOUSEHOLD!
JOHNS & CROSLY'S
American Cement Glue,
The strongest Glue in the World
For Cementing Wood, Leather, Glass, Ivory, China, Marble, Porcelain, Alabaster, Bone, Coral, &c.
The only article of the kind ever produced which will withstand Water.
EXTRACTS:
"Every housekeeper should have a supply of Johns & Crosley's American Cement Glue."
—New York Times.
"It is so convenient to have in the house."
—New York Express.
"It is always ready; this commends it to everybody."
—N. Y. Independent.
"We have tried it, and find it as useful in our house as water."
—Wilkes' Spirit of the Times
Price 25 Cents per Bottle.
Very liberal reductions to Wholesale Dealers.
TERMS CASH.
For sale by all Druggists and Storekeepers generally throughout the country.
JOHNS & CROSLY,
(Sole Manufacturers.)
78 William Street, New York.
(Corner of Liberty Street.)

AGENTS WANTED
In all Parts of the Country
To obtain Subscribers for
Lossing's Pictorial Field-Book
of the
AMERICAN REVOLUTION.
In Two Volumes Royal Octavo, containing upward of
1500 Pages and 1100 Beautiful Illustrations.
This work will be sold exclusively by Agents to each of whom a special District will be given. Rare inducements offered. Applicants should name the Counties they would prefer. Agents wanted also for other works appropriate to the times.
Maps of the Seat of War!
Flag Envelopes and Paper, Miscellaneous Books, &c., supplied. Address
GEO. W. ELLIOTT,
Harper's Building, Franklin Square, N. Y.

ADVERTISE
ADVERTISE in the JOURNAL! It is the only paper in Potter county, and is a good medium through which to reach the people of all districts.
D. E. JAYNE'S FAMILY MEDICINES for sale at
E. N. STEBBINS & BRO.
1000 LBS. of WOOL wanted immediately at STEBBINS.

"They go right to the Spot!"
Instant Relief! Stop your Cough!
Purify your Breath!
Strengthen your Voice!

Spalding's
THROAT CONFECTIONS
AND
GOOD-FOR CLERGYMEN,
GOOD FOR LECTURERS,
GOOD FOR PUBLIC SPEAKERS,
GOOD FOR SINGERS,
GOOD FOR CONSUMPTIVES.
GENTLEMEN CAREY
SPALDING'S THROAT CONFECTIONS.
LADIES ARE DELIGHTED WITH
SPALDING'S THROAT CONFECTIONS.
CHILDREN CAREY FOR
SPALDING'S THROAT CONFECTIONS.
They relieve a Cough instantly.
They clear the Throat.
They give strength and volume to the voice.
They impart a delicious aroma to the breath.
They are delightful to the taste.
They are made of simple herbs and can not harm any one.
I advise every one who has a Cough or a Husky Voice or a Bad Breath, or any difficulty of the Throat, to get a Package of my Throat Confections, they will relieve you instantly, and you will agree with me that they go right to the spot." You will find them very useful and pleasant while traveling or attending public meetings for stilling your Cough or allaying your throat. If you try one package I am safe in saying that you will ever afterwards consider them indispensable. You will find them at the Druggists and Dealers in Medicines.
PRICE TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.
My signature is on each package. All others are counterfeit.
A Package will be sent by mail, pre paid, on receipt of Thirty Cents.
HENRY C. SPALDING,
Address, No. 48 Cedar street, New-York.

CEPHALIC PILLS
CURE
SICK HEADACHE,
CURE
NERVOUS HEADACHE,
CURE
ALL KINDS OF HEADACHE,
CURE
By the use of these Pills the periodic attacks of Nervous or Sick Headache may be prevented; and if taken at the commencement of an attack immediate relief from pain and sickness will be obtained.
They seldom fail in removing the Nausea and Headache to which females are so subject.
They act gently upon the bowels,—removing Constipation.
For Literary Men, Students, Delicate Females, and all persons of sedentary habits, they are valuable as a Laxative, improving the appetite, giving tone and vigor to the digestive organs, and restoring the natural elasticity and strength of the whole system.
The CEPHALIC PILLS are the result of long investigation and carefully conducted experiments, having been in use many years, during which time they have prevented and relieved a vast amount of pain and suffering from Headache, whether originating in the nervous system or from a deranged state of the stomach.
They are entirely vegetable in their composition, and may be taken at all times with perfect safety with out making any change of diet, and the absence of any disagreeable taste renders it easy to administer them to children.
BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS
The genuine have five signatures of Henry C. Spalding on each Box.
Sold by Druggists and all other Dealers in Medicines.
A Box will be sent by mail prepaid on receipt of
PRICE, 25 CENTS.
All orders should be addressed to
HENRY C. SPALDING,
48 Cedar Street, New-York.

THE FOLLOWING ENDORSEMENTS OF
SPALDING'S
CEPHALIC PILLS,
WILL CONVINCED ALL WHO SUFFER FROM
HEADACHE
THAT A
SPEEDY AND SURE CURE
IS WITHIN THEIR REACH.
A single bottle of SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE will save ten times its cost annually.
SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE!
SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE!
SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE!
SAVE THE PIECES!
ECONOMY! DISPATCH!
"A Strain in Time Saves Nine."
As accidents will happen, even in well regulated families, it is very desirable to have some cheap and convenient way for repairing Furniture, Toys, Crockery, &c.
SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE meets all such emergencies, and no household can afford to be without it. It is always ready, and up to the sticking point.
"USEFUL IN EVERY HOUSE."
N. B.—A Brush accompanies each Bottle.
Price, 25 cents.
HENRY C. SPALDING,
No. 48 CEDAR Street, New-York.

CAUTION.
As certain unprincipled persons are attempting to palm off on the unsuspecting public, imitations of my PREPARED GLUE, I would caution all persons to examine before purchasing, and see that the full name, SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE, is on the outside wrapped; all others are swindling counterfeits.