innate; it was produced by the operation of appropriate means-means which convinced The London Times and other papers-means which convinced leading hipping and manufacturing interestsmeans which convinced members of Parliament-here I will stop; though I might go still higher up. Here I stop to tell you what did thus powerfully operate and to deeply move all the selfish interests of this people. A few days since, when conversing with the editor of -----, a most reliable man, on the American trouble, I expressed my amazement that with all the demonstrations of anti-slavery sentiment in England, there should be such sympathy for the South, and so much of cool- and passions in any one-particular direcness towards the North, and that there should be such confidence in the success for a moment most searchingly, and then was a desire to cater for the wants of the f the South. He fixed his eye on me said, "I can explrin it all. I tell you something, called public opinion, that the that the programme of the secession was study of it gave you the guidance by well known here in England before a sin. which you have thus far pursued your gle blow was struck in America. "This I can hardly believe." Believe it or not, as you please; but Iknow it. A Member of Parliament, in this very room where counted the most vital principles of your we are now sitting, detailed the whole nature for its approbation, you have crept plan to me last winfer, and he assured me Members of Parliament. He then stated advancement and improvement that you that the army and navy would be dis- have eherished these many years, ever persed-that the treasury would be emp- keeping this dread monster as gaard over tied and brought into debt-that the arms them. and amunition would be removed to the forts of the South-that these forts would all be seized by the troops of the Confed- tions, whether weak or powerful they all erates-that they would rush upon Wash- have the same fear and to a greater or ington, holding it by military force, and less extent exercised by the same desire. thus break up the Government and de-thus break up the Government and destroy the Union-that the South were all ocratic party North as allies, so that there to this country. Up to the assembling of would be no hope for the North. They the people in in such vast numbers on must submit to the terms the South the tented field—the result of public you for this information, but how on earth opinion they held themselves neutral could you get it?" " The South had to a great extent, and failed in the extheir agents here, authorized to commu- pression of a desire that all might be setnicate and to act. These, under pledges tled in favor of the Union. But that of secrecy, and perhaps with special ap was a month or two since; public opinion pliances appealing to self-interest, revealed the plan. When any man enquired of had not expressed itself, all the talk had the embassador for information, this ora- been by a few unprincipled politicians, it cle was dumb. When they applied to now begins to talk, and look at the rewhen the secession began and progressed, as the programme stated, with nothing to impede it as long as. Buchanan's term ther than one who is not the function says, where the is a fight, short and sharp, took place. The Railroad, that Major Gen. Patterson was and ascends to the higher and richer joys to the views of these traitors, her felow-to the views of these traitors, her felow-believed to be moving his forces from impede it as long as. Buchanan's term ther than one who is not ther than one who is not the function says, where the is a fight, short and sharp, took place. The Railroad, that Major Gen. Patterson was and ascends to the higher and richer joys to the views of these traitors, her felow-traitors do nothing wrong, and the Gov-to fly in utter confusion; 200 of them Martinsburg towards Winchester. The result of progression in his nature, but right. In short, they demand that Davis entry inaugurated, and the triginia play- out, it is true they are very guarded, but rally his panie stricken forces; 1,000 pris-

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THE JOURNAL Coudersport, Pa. Thursday, July 18, 1861.

M. W. MCALARNEY, EDITOR.

Man is the slave of Fublic Opin ion! Have it as you will; make what laws you like; advocate reform; preach doctrine; profess principles; and yet when you come to the mainspring of your actions, when you study the motives that stimulated the exercise of your feelings tion, whether of Church or State policy you must confess that the great motive Congress to direct. course ; aye, you have been the slave of it. And more, you have sold what you send their silver plate and their jewels, the treasury.

back in fear with those ideas of change, tory, reached this city this morning. He

And as with individuals so with naformerly in the United States Army. united, and that they had the entire Dem- English nation has pursued in reference jected, as if the condition of the country forced to abandon his horse and take to upon his mind. The victory gained by the army of Gen. McClellan at Rich Mountain has been the Rebels in Western Virginia. On pursuit of the retreating enemy, Gen. the consul, it was all confirmed. And sult ! as Dr. Patton says, "the tide is a fight, short and sharp, tock place. The Railroad, that Major Gen. Patterson was and ascends to the higher and richer joys to the views of these traitors, their fellowlasted; and when Lincoln was with diffi- ther than one who is not. Expressions have been killed, including their General, distance between the two places is about the developement of the germ of his be- and his bloody Confederates shall be "let culty inaugurated, and the capital threat- of regard are beginning to feel their way Garnett, who fell while attempting to 25 miles. with the part marked out for them in the yet they come and they increase in strength oners have been taken, and all the bag- from Bunker Hill, and yesterday morning the scale of existence, it is the result of the death by a gang of pirates. as they did in their columns, or that men failed for a time to act, and when he did troops the loss was '13 killed and 40 Jackson. The two, it was supposed, mind. of business and manufacturers felt as they he fingered his way very feebly. He wounded. The defeated Rebels comprised would have under their joint command did, or that Members of Parliament were thought the opinion of the South and the the crack regiments of Eastern Virginia, about 30,000 troops, including two squads programme has not all been carried out, a belief that the balance of power of pub- Gen. Hill, who holds a position along the of artillery. and probably will not be. Things are lie opinion in the whole Union was for line of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, General Patterson had, some four days will take a little time." These were the Linceln took his seat, public opinion drew Rebels, thus closing the account of Se. companies of U. S. cavalry and the Philrevelations. - I had suspicious that the close reins upon him and said in plain, cession in that section of Virginia. Gen. adelphia City Troop. This force, how

The traitor Vallandigham of Ohio was stoned out of the Camp of one of the Ohio

THE LATEST WAR NEWS.

Regiments that he went to visit. There has been a resolution before Congress to expel the Southern Senators. It where the enemy, numbering about two made a strong and stirring speech in favor traitor, and it will stick to him like the was disposed of by being laid on the table, thousand, in command of Col. Pegram, of the most decided and energetic action; shirt of Nessus, blasting him through life, The loan bill of \$8,000,000 passed with were strongly entrenched.

About three o'clock in the morning, but five dissenting votes. Henry May, one of the newly elected with Jeff. Davis. There has been a motion before the House to inquire into the place, and after a very difficult march of seven or eight miles, cutting a road thro' occasion of his visit there.

the woods, succeeded in surrounding the The bill to increase the military estabenemy, about three o'clock in the after lishment of the United States was taken up in the Senate, and the question on re- noon. A desperate fight immediately ensued ducing the army after the insurrection is

lasting about an hour and a half, resul quelled, was decided by leaving it for ing in the loss of sixty of the enemy kill ed, a large number wounded and taken Matters are in so bad a condition in prisoners-some of the latter being officer Mobile that a correspondent of the Mo-They retreated precipitately, leaving bile Advertiser proposes that people should behind six cannon, a large number of

and even their watches for the relief of horses, wagons, camp equipage, &c. The loss on our side is eleven kille and forty wounded; among the latter Capt. Crismiller of the Tenth Indiana Regiment. Ex-Gov. Stevens of Washington Terri-

ARMY ITEMS.

ST. Louis, Mo., July 12.-A gentl comes to offer his services to the Govern- man from Hannibal, which place he lef ment in a military capacity. He was last night, says that Col. Smith's com mand at Monroe, reënforced by three Gov. Ellis of North Carolina, who died hundred mounted men from Illinois, yesrecently, seemed to a person who met him terday afternoon attacked and dispersed at Richmond a few weeks ago, sad and de- the rebels under Gen. Harris, who was and the prospecs of his own State weighed the woods. A large number of the rebels were captured. Capt. McAllister, at first reported actively followed up, and is now crowned killed, was only severely wounded, and

by what seems to be the final defeat of will probably recover. The Hannibal Home Guards arrived Sunday, after a hot and most fatiguing home safely last night.

active agents of the South had been at Saxon words, the course not that he had Robert Selden Garnett, who was killed, ever, is exclusive of Gen. Sanford's com work; but that they had poisoned so many best, but that he must pursue; and it is as above narrated, was a Cadet of 1837; mand, which would make his entire fountains and had pushed their way so best, but that he must pursue; and it is as above narrated, was a Cadet of 1837; mand, which would make his entire near the throne I did not suspect. These this day driving him along to the perfect Brevet 2d Lieut. in the 4th Artillery in strength about 35,000 men. The troops revelations of what was plone in the dark solution of the question whether we have 1841; assistant instructor in infantry under Gen. Sandford, it was reported, explain the strange things that did ap a government. Public opinion is change-pear in the light. Thave spoken of this able, it is mortal and therefore not infalli-July, 1843, to Oct., 1844; Aid to Gen. ning.

In the Senate, Mr. Dixon of Connecti ROABING RUN, Va., July 12 .- A bat- cut, in presenting a memorial from the ROABING RUN, Va.; July 12.- A bat- cut; in presenting a memorial from wonder that the traitos themselves wince the was fought yesterday afternoon at Rich citizens of the State; arging the adoption when they hear it. It means infamy. Mountain, two nil s east of this place, of vigorous mensures against the rebels, Once fix upon a man the fearful name of John W. Forney, Clerk of the last and blackening his memory after death. House, was chosen Clerk of the Senate, are always punished. There is something Gen. Rosencranz, with a portion of the receiving 26 out of 36 votes. Mr. Forney almost mysterious in the subtle, but sure Members of Maryland is in Richmond Eighth, Tenth and Thirteenth Indiana, is capable, energetic and industrious, and working of that popular instinct which and Ninetcenth Ohio regiments, left this makes an efficient Clerk. He will be a always scents out a traitor, and, by con. great improvement on the late Clerk, As-

bury Dickens, who is superannuated. Ben Wood offered in the House a rest hung. No man laid his hands upon him, olution to the effect that Congress should but he was most terribly punished. Aaron recommend to the Governors of the several States to convene their Legislatures fixed upon him, he became a monument for the purpose of having delegates elected of the vengeance of man and the justice to a Peace Convention, which should meet of God. at Louisville in September. The resolution was at once mid on the table.

On motion of Mr. McClernand of Ohio, the House of Representatives pledged kind is unrelenting. It never forgives. itself to vote for any number of men and any amount of money necessary to restore They are very few in numbers, but still the Federal authority. The Nays were they are numerous enough to attract atrepresented by Messrs. Burnett, Grider, Norton, Reid, Wood.

ment of traitors with fine and imprison allotted part of the great scheme of treament, with only seven dissentient voices, son, they are trying to undermine the is a fresh proof of the temper of National Government by tongue, and pen, the House, and the debate on the intrigue, so that Jeff. Davis may the more resolution of the Hon. Henry May's case easily overthrow it by force of arms. In showed that it is not disposed to shield order to help Davis in his war at the any one who has to do with compromise South, they preach "peace" and non-reor negotiations with rebels. Mr. Kel-sistance at the North. Not condemning logg's speech shows how the popular tide and all government by Davis at the South, carried away with it all loyal men.

For the Potter Journal. The Progress of Mind

BALTIMORE, July 12.-We learn by ing far less by instinct, and being far of Western Virginia for adhering to the Morris's column came np with them at passengers who arrived last evening in more helpless during his infancy, he very Union, instead of submitting to the des-Carrack's Ford, near St. George. There the cars, over the Baltimore and Ohic soon leaves the instinctive races behind, potism of Davis and Letcher. According ing. He exists as an intelligent creature, alone," and that this great Nation shall

bill of fare, do you wonder that the feel, and volubility as public opinion claps her gage and camp equipage have fallen into he was within three miles of Winchester, the developement of his inherent facul- is past. He who is not yet heartily on cess? Do you wonder that editors spoke hards and eries, "Good !" Buchanon our Lands. Upon the side of the National where he intended to unite with Gen. ties-in other words, the progress of the lands and eries, "Good !" Buchanon our Lands.

Nor is there any limit to his progress. Are the brutes his superior? How soon John Russell made haste to recognize opinion of one wing of the North was for aided by Georgians, Tennessecans, and of artillery, of 600 men each, three com- does he triumph over them by his powers around himself a small faction of weak or them as a 'belligerent power ?' But the Dissolution, and he no doubt acted from South Carolinians. It is believed that panies mounted riflemen, and thirty pieces of mind. He yokes one class to his cha- wicked adherents to help bim in his treasriot and compels their obedience and ser- onable work. But he and his faction will vice, and chains the untamable to his fail and perish. He will probably escape changed, and there will be a correspond-ing change in public sentiment, but it ing change in public sentiment, but it power.

> ed with difficulties? His capacities of out every such man-will fix upon him mind have laid under tribute earth and low him without mercy to his grave. Let seas to maintain him. He has required us then be of good cheer. Let the traitors' the winds to wave his freight over track- go on with their intrigues, their secret less oceans, making the stars the guide of meetings, their insinuations, their assaults his path, and iron and fire and water to their "compromise" propositions, their to far off multitudes. In short man by despatches, their lamentations over the But man's mental capacities do not ex-their thousand direct and indirect manibis wants from hidden sources. haust themselves in surmounting diffi-Breckenridge, and their desperate efforts, culties and supplying and meeting physi- to create divisions among loyal men at cal wants. These are but the beginning the North for the sake of paralyzing the of his career. In his upward flight he energies of the nation, and compassing CINCINNATI, Monday, July 15:—A makes all creation tributary to his wants, train arrived at Grafton at 10 c clock this morning, bringing the body of Gen. Gar-lectual being. He weighs the planets het accursed work. They cannot destroy the nationality of the American people. They and counts the stars "to day only to give will fail-utterly fail. They will "show him power for a more intricate work to their colors." That is all. Thus will with each new object of thought his mind ishment of a traitor. is expanded and trained, and urged on-

Traitor. Traitor is an ugly word. We do not Traitors are seldom hung. But they centrating upon him the quiet hatred of mankind, makes his life wretched, and his death miserable. Arnold was not Burr was not hung. But from the moment when the name of traitor became

So will it be with all traitors. Ene. mics of markind, they will find, at last, that mankind is their everlasting enemy. One man may forgive another, but man-There are traitors now in Connecticut. as well as in every other Northern State. tention. They are "partizan leaders." who have long been in league with Davis and Breckenridge, and are still in league The passage of the bill for the punish- with them. Truthfully executing their the bloody overthrow of all constitutions they cry out, with hypocritical alarm, that it is "unconstitutional" for the President of the United States to take the necessary steps for defending the National Capital Man is distinguished from the brute and maintaining the supremacy of the creation by his mental capacities ; know National Government. They have the

Gen: Johnston had moved his army and whatever position he may occupy in submit, without a struggle, to be strangled The time for argument with these men

ment in this great struggle, is a traitor. He may succeed, for a little while, in blinding the eyes of the public to the fact that he is a traitor. He may even gather by God to maukind as a safeguard against Is man beset with wants and surround. the enemies of the human race, will scent

immediate action.

written, the determined patriotism which and in public meetings, by the pen and hear it thunder its Union anthem along another prisoner into close custody, By the voice. There is now a greater read- their shores. iness to hear and be convinced. Already the tide has turned. England will certainly come all right, and when right, having gone through this fermentation, to send over 3,000 troops to Canada. The Tines thinks this an ungracious and unsay, will come all right.

GEN. MARION'S LAST WORDS .- A life of the above hero, by Maj. S. Horry, gives upon themselves forever."

conversation to several Americans, and ble; it is based upon assumed principles Wool to Sept, 1845; was distinguished from one who has often been in this coun-try, and who is intimate in high circles, while principles spring from it; govern-in the battles of Palo Alto, and Resaca de iment was at the Point of Rocks yester-from distant lands. While habeas corpus," the "right of petition," I received the fullest confirmation. He ments give its edicts expression, while it la Palma; made 1st Lieutenant in August, day morning, and two hundred Federal wings of the lightning convey his thoughts and the seizure of treascnable telegraphic assured nie that identically the same facts is the result of governmental action af 146; made Brevet Captain for gallant and troops at Harper's Ferry. whole plan was known here, and the re- nent, just as Lincoln docs of the North- for similar good, behaviour in the battle night at St. James College, near that town. sult waited for. Hence the confidence ern States to day, and yet while they are of Beuna Vista; transforred in 1848 to with which the papers spoke; hence the in some measure the creators, they dare the 7th infantry, and made a Captain in captured is repeated, but we find not foelings in the commercial and manufac-foelings in the commercial and manufac-not act in opposition when once fairly in March, 1851; some time afterward such corroboration as would induce be ertain. Members of Parliament to have aroused. It is either a curse or a bless- made a Major, and resigned April 30, 1861. lief. Wise will not be easily caught ing ; when perverted it may do much evil, Though we have no positive informa- he has a pair of Virginia legs:

American citizens here have spoken and prove a safe guard to our liberties. Every of the army upon the way to Richmond, written, the cetermined patriotism which man's course has its effect and his words the movement of troops and all the ma they neve mannested, and the rearress are treasured by it; let men be careful of chinery of war from Washington across United States and honored its flag, has what their mouths speak at the present the river goes on with increasing energy, at Laurel Hill. He was killed while at produced a happy effect, I think. I do time, let them give this mighty wave of and the important act cannot be very tempting to rally his retreating forces at morrow. Thus as he comes in contact each one of them fix upon himself the not say that it did stay the current; it public opinion, that is now rolling over long delayed. way a sample of what might be expected the North, all the encouragement possi- From Richmond we learn that Jeff. is still much to be done through the press ble, that our enchies in foreign lands may Davis has ordered Col. Bowman and

The House of Representatives Saturday Pirates are dealt with as they deserve. expelled John B: Clark, the member from Sunday from Baltimore to Cambridge, she will continue right. She is now a the Third District of Missouri, by a vote Md., where Gov. Hicks was said to have little moved with the war-spirit toward of 94 to 45. Clark is in arms against the been assassinated. The Governor was her, and has chartered the Great Eastern, Government, and was with Gov. Jackson found alive and in good health. The rein some recent engagements. The vote peport of his death arose from a fight wise move-particularly unwise, as full in his case is somewhat singular. Only which took place there the day before, in half of them will desert and join the army one Democrat from the Free States went which he was rudely handled. At his of the North. This will be good help, in favor of expulsion, Mr. Delaplaine of request Col. Pinckney occupied the town bers, including Mr. Crittenden, went the ed him to Baltimore.

of the above nero, by Maj. S. Horry, gives Maryland. On the other hand, six Mas. a dinner party on Monday, for the dessert, the author's account of the General's last mary and. On the other hand, six mas, a dinner party on Monday, for the dessert, upwards. As one of the acknowledged lect grasps and absorbs the gerns of doubt'd. Dr. Schoolin has been sent for to London to attend a consultation of the people, through ignorance and love of from Ohio and one from Pennsylvania. Is in the best, Mr. Berden takes the lead in this change will follow them. Vast armies to the state of her health. The Prince with the provide the state of her health. The Prince with the provide the state of her health. The Prince with the provide the state of her health. The Prince with the provide the prince with the prince wit change will follow them. Vast armies will be formed and bloody battles fought. And after desolating their country with Speaker.

The promptness with which loyal when guided in the right channel it will tion to communicate touching the advance

same way, as also did Mr. Thomas of Gen. Scott apologized to his guests at

when it reaches them.

A portion of the New Hampshire reg-

The rumor that ex-Gov. Wise has been

nett, late commander of the rebel forces Barracksford, near St. George. The rebels were completely routed by the column of Gen. Morris. All their camp equipage ward in its progressive career.

was captured. Fifty were killed and rebels scattered in every direction. McClellan's district.

SHARP SHOOTERS.-Mr. Berdan has But great as may be the progress of addressed, through the columns of the mind, it is not fortuitous; it is true that York Times writes that he heard a prayer Iribune, a letter to the Sharp Shooters in its early history it mey depend upon by the Rev. Mr. Spurgeon, in his church in the loyal States. He proposes to or- outward oircumstances to call into exer- in London, in favor of President Lincoln oven from neutral England. England, I New York. Four of the Kentucky mem- on Sunday night, and on Monday escortone to be admitted who cannot bring evi- who goes no further than what he is nowerful prover ever beautiful and dence of extraordinary skill in the use of thrust by circumstances remains for ever

the weapon at a distance of 200 yards or a mental dwarf. It is only as the intelmovement.

The Zonaves have found out that John be great or not. The same sun shines little Prince William, are going to visit all the horizers of civil war, the guilty sur-vivors will have to bend their knees to the beasts of burden, to drag, unpitted, those when the latter was a candidate for when the latter was a candidate for majesty's health may be-galling chains which they have rivited to the latter was a candidate for they should be field the should be field the other casts them away. ures while the other casts them away. | expected. tleman appears to have omitted.

threatening to hang them if any of his many prisoners were taken. The loss on of mind with all of its achievements, was Daniel Boone, its founder, and is situated our side is four of the 14th Obio Regi-once rocked in the cradle of infancy, and on the south bank of the Missouri river, Col. Pinckney, with 100 men, went on ment killed and a few wounded. The that from one degree to another it Las City. That section of Missouri contains come up to its present commanding posi- the largest slave population to be found No rebel forces are now within Gen. tion, and that it is still and will continue in that State, and had been the great foto progress.

The London correspondent of the New

Queen Victoria's insanity is no longer for every one to say whether they will and Princess Royal of Prussia, with the

The town of Booneville, Mo., the scene When it is remembered that the mass of the recent engagement, is named after about 50 miles north-west of Jefferson

cus of secessionism.