

Farmers' Column.

He that by the plough would thrive, himself must either hold or drive.

THE BIRDS PROTECTED BY LAW.

We have often said and say it once more, that birds are the farmer's best friends; and we again call the attention of sportsmen to a law enacted by the last Legislature for the protection of these valuable little things, which makes it unlawful for any person within this Commonwealth to shoot, kill or in any way trap or destroy any blue-bird, swallow, martin, or other insectivorous bird at any season of the year, under the penalty of two dollars. We hope the law will be enforced against all offenders:—

Destroy not the birds; They're the farmer's best friends;— For the little they spoil They make ample amends.

Some fruit they will eat; But grudge them not; For the good they do Should not be forgot.

They keep down the insects, Whose rapid increase Would injure our harvests Till harvest would cease.

With their songs they amuse Our wearisome hours, And their presence enlivens The shadiest bowers.

Then forgive their slight faults; They make ample amends; And do not forget They're the farmer's best friends.

Suggestive Rules for Applying Lime.

1. It is desirable that lime should be as nearly caustic (recently burned) as possible. The effect of burning is merely to drive off its combined carbonic acid, and the longer the lime is exposed after burning, greater is the amount of carbonic acid returned to it by the air.

2. Lime should be finely divided (water slaked) that it may be mingled as thoroughly as possible with the soil.

3. Lime acts comparatively the most beneficial upon such crops as are most sensitive to vegetable acids or sour substances in soils. An example of this is found in potatoes which are usually benefited by lime.

4. Wet cold lands are most subject to be impregnated with sour substances and undecomposed vegetable matter; hence wet soils are most likely to be benefited by application of lime.

5. Clays, and compact soils generally, admit air less freely than light, porous soils, and the former therefore contain larger proportions of undecomposed vegetable matter. Lime benefits these by assisting to decompose such substances, and fit them for plant nourishment.

6. The great majority of even light soils contain some undecomposed matter, and even on the most sandy soils a small quantity of lime will be temporarily beneficial.

7. On light soils, the effect of the lime is most needed below the surface, where the air has not penetrated freely; on heavy or wet soils it is needed near the surface also.

8. It is usually best to apply the lime at the time, or just before, the putting in of crops, that they may get the full benefit of its action, which begins immediately.

9. On light, warm soils, too much lime will decompose the vegetable matter faster than needed, and there will be a waste.—Continued free application of lime will decompose all the vegetable matters in such soils and leave them comparatively barren. Such soils are said to be "lime-sick."

10. An annual application of lime is better than a less frequent supply of a larger quantity, since in the former case its action is more continuous than upon two successive crops.

11. On many light, warm soils, where the vegetable matter is decomposed by air and sun, lime will be injurious rather than beneficial.

12. The heavier and wetter the soil, the greater will be the quantity of lime which may be useful. A yearly application of lime may vary from four to thirty bushels to the acre, just according to the condition of the soil.

13. Lime may be tried with good prospect of utility upon sour muck land swamps and wet prairie lands are of this character.

14. Lime may be sown broadcast on the surface, as a top-dressing; or it may be added to the hill. Usually the best method is to sow it upon the surface before planting or seeding, and then harrow it in well.

15. Lime and potash (which abound in unleached and woodashes,) are both caustic alkalies, and act very similarly.—The potash is superior to lime from the fact that it is uniformly diffused throughout the soil. Lime is, however, generally to be chosen on account of its comparative cheapness.

Mrs. Partington says, that just before the last war with England, "circumstances were seen around the moon nightly, shooting stars permeated the earth, the disk of the sun was covered with black spots of ink, and comets swept the horizon with their optic tails. Everybody said it portended war, and sure enough it did come. Its costiveness was felt throughout the land, but the bravery of General Jackson expiated the American citizens, and foreign dominions soon became a by-word."

Miscellaneous Advertisements.

TERMS OF THE JOURNAL.

TERMS

The "HUNTINGDON JOURNAL" is published at the following rates:—

If paid in advance:—\$1.50

If paid within six months after the time of subscribing:—1.75

If paid before the expiration of the year, 2.00

And two dollars and fifty cents if not paid after the expiration of the year. No subscription taken for a less period than six months.

1. All subscriptions are continued until otherwise ordered, and no paper will be discontinued until arrears are paid, except at the option of the publisher.

2. Returned numbers are never received by us. All numbers sent us in that way are lost, and never accounted for the purpose of the sender.

3. Persons wishing to stop their subscriptions, must pay up arrears, and send a written or verbal order to that effect, to the office of publication in Huntingdon.

4. Giving notice to a postmaster is neither a legal or a proper notice.

5. After one or more numbers of a new year have been forwarded, a new year has commenced, and the paper will be discontinued until arrears are paid. See No. 1.

The Courts have decided that refusing to take a newspaper from the office, or removing and having it unrecalled for, is prima facie evidence of intentional fraud.

6. Subscribers living in distant counties, or in other States, will be required to pay invariably in advance.

7. The above terms will be rigidly adhered to in all cases.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Will be charged at the following rates:

1 insertion, 2 do. 3 do. 4 do. 5 do. 6 do. 7 do. 8 do. 9 do. 10 do. 11 do. 12 do. 13 do. 14 do. 15 do. 16 do. 17 do. 18 do. 19 do. 20 do. 21 do. 22 do. 23 do. 24 do. 25 do. 26 do. 27 do. 28 do. 29 do. 30 do. 31 do. 32 do. 33 do. 34 do. 35 do. 36 do. 37 do. 38 do. 39 do. 40 do. 41 do. 42 do. 43 do. 44 do. 45 do. 46 do. 47 do. 48 do. 49 do. 50 do. 51 do. 52 do. 53 do. 54 do. 55 do. 56 do. 57 do. 58 do. 59 do. 60 do. 61 do. 62 do. 63 do. 64 do. 65 do. 66 do. 67 do. 68 do. 69 do. 70 do. 71 do. 72 do. 73 do. 74 do. 75 do. 76 do. 77 do. 78 do. 79 do. 80 do. 81 do. 82 do. 83 do. 84 do. 85 do. 86 do. 87 do. 88 do. 89 do. 90 do. 91 do. 92 do. 93 do. 94 do. 95 do. 96 do. 97 do. 98 do. 99 do. 100 do.

Business Cards of six lines, or less, \$4.00

TAKE NOTICE.

Advertising and Job Work.

We would remind the Advertising community and all others who wish to bring their business extensively before the public, that the Journal has the largest circulation of any paper in the county—that it is constantly increasing;—and that it goes into the hands of our wealthiest citizens.

We would also state that our facilities for executing all kinds of JOB PRINTING are equal to those of any other office in the county; and all Job Work entrusted to our hands will be done neatly, promptly, and at prices which will be satisfactory.

CLUBBING WITH MAGAZINES.

The Huntingdon Journal for one year, and either of the Magazines for the same period will be sent to the address of any subscriber to be paid in advance as follows:

The Journal and Godey's Lady's Book, for one year, \$3 50

The Journal and Graham's Magazine, for one year, \$3 50

The Journal and Emerson's Magazine and Putnam's Monthly, for one year, \$3 50

The Journal and Frank Leslie's Family Magazine and Gazette of Fashion, for one year, \$3 50

The Journal and Lady's Home Magazine, for one year, \$2 75

The Journal and Peterson's Magazine, for one year, \$2 75

The Journal and Atlantic Monthly, for one year, \$3 50

The Journal and Godey's Farmer, for one year, \$1 75

RAILROAD HOURS.

TRAINS GOING EAST.

Mail T. | East T. | Ex. T.

Train leaves A. M. P. M. A. M.

Petersburg, 5.53 10.25 2.23

Huntingdon, 9.13 10.45 2.42

Mt. Union, 9.24 10.55 2.52

Mt. Union, 9.39 11.09 3.05

TRAINS GOING WEST.

Train leaves P. M. A. M. P. M.

Mt. Union, 4.25 6.35 6.10

Mill Creek, 4.41 6.49 6.23

Huntingdon, 4.55 7.00 6.35

Petersburg, 5.11 7.11 6.47

The Passenger train on the H. & B. T. railroad leaves Huntingdon as follows:

7 30 A. M. 3 P. M.

Green Willow Foundry.

I WOULD respectfully inform the public that I have commenced business at the above place, and will be ready to accommodate all who may want anything in my line of business. I will have on hand or make to order Threshing Machines, and all other machinery that may be called for. Castings of every description, Cook and Parlor Stoves, Plovers, Hollow-ware, &c.—All kinds of Turning, either wood or iron, and Blacksmithing will be done in the best manner and on the most reasonable terms. Farmers and others wishing to purchase new machines will find it to their advantage to give me a call. All kinds of Country produce taken in exchange at market prices. PEPPER TIPPERY. Waterstreet, Oct. 13, 1858.—ly.

WIGS—WIGS—WIGS.

BACHELORS WIGS AND TOUPES

of superior all. They are elegant, light, easy and durable.

Fitting to a charm—no turn up behind—no shrinking of the head; indeed, this is the only Establishment where these things are properly understood and made.

Nov. 17, '58.—ly. 233 Broadway, N. Y.

JOHN SCOTT, SAMUEL T. BROWN

SCOTT & BROWN,

Attorneys at Law, Huntingdon, Pa.

Office same as that formerly occupied by John Scott, Esq. all. Oct. 23, 1858.

DR. J. R. HUYETT

DENTIST, ALEXANDRIA, HUNT. CO., PA. April 1, 1858.—ly.

THOS. P. CAMPBELL,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, Will attend to all business entrusted to him. Office nearly opposite the Court House. May 5, '58

A. P. WILSON & R. BRUCE PATRICKS

WILSON & PATRICKS, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, HUNTINGDON, PA. Practice in the several Courts of Huntingdon, Blair, Cambria, Centre, Mifflin and Juniata Counties. March 23, 1858.

Miscellaneous Advertisements.

THE HUNTINGDON JOURNAL.

THE UNDERIGNED OWNERS OF THE HUNTINGDON MILL, inform farmers and the public generally, that they now have their new mill in running order, with all the modern improvements in the water wheels and machinery.

They have put in five of the Improved Jovial Turbine Water Wheels, and can grinding all stages of the water, and during the wet weather, any and all kinds of grain.

They are prepared to sell, and have on hand for sale at all times, at market rates, all kinds of FLOUR, FEED AND STUFFS, and far more than can be mentioned.

They are prepared to take a return, and they can be furnished in exchange at a moment's notice an equal quantity of Flour and Bran or chopped feed.

THE SMUT MACHINE

is an improved manufacture; and they will insure a FULL TURN OUT of superior quality to every bushel of grain left at their mill.

FISHER & MCMURTRIE, N. B.—The Buckwheat stones are not quite ready. Huntingdon, December 10, 1856.

IN BLAST AGAIN!

Huntingdon Foundry.

THE SUBSCRIBERS TAKE THIS METHOD of informing their friends and the public generally, that they have rebuilt the Huntingdon Foundry, and are now in successful operation, and are prepared to furnish casting of all kinds, of the best quality on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms.

Farmers are invited to call and examine our Ploughs, and Barbed Irons. We have on hand and are manufacturing stoves, such as Cook, Parlor and office stoves for coal or wood.

FOLLOW-WARE

consisting of Kettles, Boilers, Skillets, &c., all of which will be sold cheap for cash or in exchange for country produce. Our metal taken for new castings. By a strict attention to business and desire to please, we hope to receive a share of public patronage.

J. M. CUNNINGHAM & BRO. April 20, 1856.—ly.

STAGE LINE

FROM Chambersburg to Mt. Union

The undersigned aware that a suspension of the line of Stages on the route between Chambersburg and Mt. Union, would be disadvantageous to a large section of the country, has, at a considerable expense and trouble made arrangements to run a line of Stages weekly between the two points. Good Horses and comfortable Stages have been placed on the route, and experienced and trusty drivers will superintend the running of the Coaches. The proprietor of the line is desirous that it be maintained, and he therefore requests the public generally to extend to him the aid that it will be for their mutual advantage. Every attention necessary will be given, to the running of the Stages will be regular.

Stages leave Mt. Union, every Friday at 7 o'clock, and Saturday morning at 7 o'clock at Chambersburg the next day at 2 o'clock. Returning, leave Chambersburg, the same night at 10 o'clock, arriving at Mt. Union the next evening in time for the cars. Mr. Mt. Union and Shade Gap the line will be daily.

Fare through \$3; to intermediate points in proportion. JOHN JAMISON, Jan. 20th, 1858.—ly

HUNTINGDON HOTEL.

The subscriber respectfully announces to his friends and the public generally, that he has leased that old and well established TAYLOR HOUSE, on the corner of Hill and Charles Streets, in the Borough of Huntingdon.

He has recently put the house through a thorough course of repairs, and is now equal to any in this place.

His TABLE will always be stored with the best seasonable and select dishes, and his kitchen will always be filled with Choice Liquors, and his STABLE always attended by careful and attentive Outlets.

He hopes by strict attention to business and a spirit of accommodation to merit and receive a liberal share of public patronage. P. McATEER, Sept. 15, 1858.—ly.

DON'T READ THIS!

New Drug and Grocery Store.

SAMUEL S. SMITH, Hill St., 2 doors west of Montgomery, St. Huntingdon. Dealers in Drugs, Chemicals, Dye Stuffs, Paints, Varnishes, Oils, Perfumery, Toilet Articles, Wine and Brandy of the best article for medicinal purposes, Concentrated Lye for making Soap, Glass Putty, Patent Medicines also, Coffea, Tea, Chocolate, Sugar, Molasses, Vinegar, Fish, Flour, Crackers, Nuts, Candies, Raisins, Tobacco, Cigars, Syrups of all kinds for summer drinks, in a word every thing usually kept in a Drug or Grocery Store, those who desire pure and Genuine Articles will do well by giving us a call. Sept. 29, 1858.—ly.

SUFFERING HUMANITY READ THIS!

The undersigned takes this Method of informing the public generally that there is no medicine now offered to the public that is equal to DU VALL'S GALVANIC OIL in relieving suffering humanity.

I was an observer of its effects in a friend of mine, who suffered almost everything from a neuralgic affection which resisted the best medical treatment in Centre county. We applied freely the Galvanic Oil to the painful part, and gave some inwardly, and in 50 minutes the patient was asleep, and when awaked was free from pain, and continued so.—This is a positive fact which I am willing to make good at any time. A case of Tetos was cured in nearly the same length of time.

J. H. HAHN, Centre Hill, Centre county. Aug. 18 1858.—ly.

BLANKS! BLANKS! BLANKS!

A general assortment of Blanks of all descriptions just printed and for sale at the "Journal Office."

Appointments of Referees, Judgment Notes, Summons, Executions, Constab's Sales, Subpoenas, Deeds, Mortgages, Commitments, Bond to identify Constable, &c

Common Bond, Judgment Notes, Vendue Notes, Constab's Sales, Subpoenas, Deeds, Mortgages, Commitments, Bond to identify Constable, &c

Antiphlogistic Salt. This celebrated medicine is for sale at the Smith's Drug Store. For an inflammatory disease it is a certain cure. Get an infusory try it, where afflicted.

For sale at Smith's Drug Store, Huntingdon, Pa.

Miscellaneous Advertisements.

New Goods! New Goods!

D. P. GWIN'S CHEAP STORE.

D. P. Gwin has just returned from Philadelphia with the largest and most beautiful assortment of

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,

Ever brought to Huntingdon, consisting of the most fashionable Dress Goods for Ladies and Gentlemen, such as Black Silks, and Fancy, All Wool de Lains, (all colors) Spring Delaines, Challie Delaines, Berages, (all colors) L. & C. Cloth, Delaines, Alpaca, Poplins, Frie of Berages, Brillants, plain and figured, Ginghams, Lawns, and Prints of every description.

Also, a large lot of dress Trimmings, Fringes, Antiques, Gimps, Ribbons, Buttons, Braids, Crapes, Reed & Grass Hoops, Skirt Cord, Silk and Linen handkerchiefs, Neck ties, Stock, Zephyr, French Working Cotton, Linen and Cotton Floss, Tidy Yarn, &c.

Also the best and cheapest assortment of Colars, and Collar-covers, in town. Bar'd and Plain Jaconet, Mail Muslin-Swiss, Plain, Figured, Skirt Belt; Marcellis for Capes, and a variety of white goods too numerous to mention.

Spring and Thibit Shawls, White Delaine for Capes, Mantillas, &c.

Also, Cloths, Cassimers, Cassinets, Tweeds, K. Jeans, Muslins, Cotton Drill, Nankeens, Ticks, Table Diapers, Flannels, &c.

Also, a lot of Bonnets, Skirt Hats, Silk Boots and Shoes, the largest and cheapest assortment in town.

HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE, BUCKETS, TUBS, BASKETS, CHAIRS, BUTTER BOWLS, DROOPERS, BRUSHES, &c. Carpets, OIL CLOTHS, Fish and Salt, Sugar, Coffee, Tea, Molasses, and all goods usually kept in a country Store.

My old customers, and as many new ones as can crowd in are respectfully requested to come and examine my goods.

All kinds of Country produce taken in exchange for goods, at the highest market prices. DAVID P. GWIN, April 21, 1858.

FOUND AT LAST!!!

The Way to Save Money!!

AND CURB HARD TIMES!

is to BUY ALL KINDS OF HARDWARE FROM JAS. A. BROWN, FROM JAS. A. BROWN, FROM JAS. A. BROWN.

At City prices, This ARRIVAL OF NEW GOODS exceeds all others in supply.

1st. Because it supplies THE PEOPLE with indispensable articles and many useful inventions, which can be found only in a HARDWARE STORE.

2nd. The subscriber purchasing in large quantities from manufacturers, is enabled to sell these goods at

20 to 100 per cent cheaper!

than they are sold by other merchants.

His stock includes a complete variety of BUILDING-HARDWARE, CULBERT, CUPBURNERS, VARNISHES, GLASS, STEEL, IRON, MECHANIC'S TOOLS, HOLLOWWARE, SADDLERY, CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS, CHAIN PUMPS, LEAD PIPES, BROOMCOBS, &c. &c.

Together with a full assortment of everything pertaining to his line of business.

All orders receive prompt attention. JAMES A. BROWN, Huntingdon, Oct. 6th, 1855.

NEW BOOK AND STATIONERY STORE.

in the "Globe" Office Building, Market Square HUNTINGDON, PA.

The subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Huntingdon and adjoining counties, that he has opened a New Book and Stationery Store, in the corner room of the "Globe" building, where may be found a general assortment of Miscellaneous and School Books and Stationery, all of which he will sell at reasonable prices. He will add to his stock weekly all books and articles in demand, and expects in a short time to have on hand a full stock of saleable Books, Stationery, &c., as can be found in any town in the State.

Having made the necessary arrangements with publishers, any Book wanted and not upon his shelves, will be ordered and furnished at city prices.

As he desires to do a lively business with small profits, a liberal share of patronage is solicited. Dec. 22, '58.—ly. WM. LEWIS

FALL AND WINTER CLOTHING!

A New Assortment Just Opened!

AND will be sold 20 per cent CHEAPER THAN THE BEST!

H. ROMAN respectfully informs his customers and the public generally, that he has just opened at his store-room in Market Square, Huntingdon, a splendid new stock of Ready-made

Clothing for Fall and Winter, which he will sell cheaper than the same quality of Goods can be purchased at retail in Philadelphia or any other establishment in the country.

Persons wishing to buy Clothing would do well to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere. Also, Hats, Caps, which will be sold lower than at any other establishment in the county. Huntingdon, April 1, 1858.

Cheapest "Job Printing" Office IN THE COUNTY.

We have now made such arrangements in our Job Office as will enable us to do all kinds of Job Printing at 20 per cent cheaper rates.

Than any Office in the County. Give us a call. If we don't give entire satisfaction, no charge at all will be made.

PREMIUMS AWARDED THE JOURNAL JOB OFFICE

AT THE LATE FAIR, FOR THE BEST BLANK AND FANCY PRINTING.

COOK STOVE.

A SPLENDID NEW COOK STOVE for sale at this office; it is calculated to burn wood or coal.

Dr. John McCulloch,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Huntingdon and vicinity. Office, on Hill at the corner of Montgomery and Bath. Huntingdon, Aug. 29, 1858.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS

LITERARY BUREAU.

An experienced Editor, a successful Author, and a thoroughly educated Literary Man, with twenty-five years of the drudgery of Daily Journalism, has determined to hire out and sell his brains at retail, to those who may require their services, in any honorable way.

Merchants, Business Men, Inventors, and dealers of every kind, will be supplied, off hand with Advertisements, (poetical or otherwise), Notices, Cards, Circulars, or any species of articles desired.

Politicians will be supplied with Speeches, Reports, Resolutions, Letters, Tracts, Pamphlets, Editorial Articles, Communications, and every sort of Brain-work, which they may find it inconvenient or troublesome to do themselves.

Ladies and Gentlemen, of every rank in society or occupation in life, can have Letters written on any subject, whether business or sentimental.

The advertiser will also conduct or translate Correspondence of every kind, either English, French, Spanish, German or Latin.

Posty, Acrostics, for Albums, Notes, Billed-out Compositions of the most delicate and confidential character, incident to every possible circumstance or event in life, will be furnished in inviolable confidence, by writing to the undersigned, and explaining their wishes.

Orders by mail, accompanied with cash, will be strictly and promptly attended to. Address J. THOMPSON, Literary Bureau, Box 2826 Philadelphia P. O., Pa. Aug. 18, '58.—ly

"JOURNAL" JOB OFFICE.

Premiums awarded the "JOURNAL" Office at the late County FAIR, for the best CARD, BLANK AND FANCY PRINTING.

Having recently received from the Eastern Cities, a

FAST POWER PRESS,

and a large variety of the most fashionable Printing Materials,