

WASHINGTON HOTEL.

Corner of Market street and Market Square, HARRISBURG, PA.

THE subscriber having taken this popular Hotel lately kept by Mr. Wm. T. SANDERS, begs leave to inform his friends and the public generally, that he is now well prepared to accommodate them in a manner to insure satisfaction to all who favor him with their custom.

HIS TABLE will be constantly supplied with all the delicacies of the season; and his servants are attentive, careful and accommodating.

There is extensive STABLE attached to the premises, E. P. HUGHES, Late of the Mansion House.

Harrisburg June 4, 1845. The subscriber takes this occasion of returning his thanks to his numerous friends for the very liberal patronage bestowed upon him during his proprietorship of the Washington Hotel. He also takes great pleasure in bespeaking for his successor a continuance of public favor, who is well qualified to give general satisfaction as a landlord, and every way worthy of the patronage of the travelling community.

Wm. T. SANDERS.

WILLIAM D. PARRISH,

No. 4, North 5th St., 2 doors above Market, PHILADELPHIA.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN Paper, Rags, School Books Blank Books and Stationery.

HAVING considerably increased his facilities for business, now offers to country merchants, on still more favorable terms than formerly, a complete assortment of Writing, Printing and Wrapping Papers, also Figured Wall and Curtain Papers, and Window Shades of a great variety of patterns, which he can sell at manufacturers' prices. Also, Bonnet Boards, White, Blue and Brown; and all the Standard School Books, Blank Books, and Stationery in general, at the lowest Wholesale prices.

Rags! Rags! Rags!

Cash paid for Rags in any quantity, or Rags taken in trade for goods at the lowest cash prices. Country merchants are particularly invited to call.

Printers of country newspapers supplied with their paper for cash, by applying at WILLIAM D. PARRISH'S Paper and Rag Warehouse, No. 4, North Fifth street, 2 doors above Market street, Philadelphia, August 20th, 1845.

TO SENSIBLE CITIZENS—

We know from what we see and feel, that the animal body is, in its organs and functions, subject to derangement, inducing pain, and tending to its destruction. In this disordered state, we observe nature providing for the re-establishment of order, by exciting some salutary evacuation of the morbid matter, or by some other operation, which escapes our imperfect senses and researches. In some cases she brings on a crisis by the bowels, in others by sweating, &c. &c.

Now experience has taught us that there are certain substances, by which, applied to the living body, internally or externally, we can at will produce the same evacuations, and thus do in a short time, what nature could do but slowly, and do effectually what she might not have strength to accomplish. When then we have seen a disease cured by a certain natural evacuation, should that disease occur again, we may count upon curing it by the use of such substances, as we know had before observed to cure a similar disease.

It is in consequence of the power which the Brandreth Pills exert upon the whole system, that makes them so universally beneficial. It is because they impart to the body, the power to expel disease without leaving any evil effect.

As a general family medicine, Brandreth's Pills are, it is believed by the Proprietor, superior to every other offered to the public. Dr. Brandreth's Pills are for sale by the following Agents in this county.

Wm. Stewart, Huntingdon. McFarlane, Garber, & Co., Hollidaysburg. A. & N. Cresswell, Petersburg. Moore & Swaner, Alexandria. Hartman & Smith, Manor Hill. Thomas M. Owens, Birmingham. A. Patterson, Williamsburg. Blair and Madden, Madden's Mills.

The above are the only authorized agents in Huntingdon county. April 16, 1845.—11 11th Jy.

Rockdale Foundry.

THE subscriber would respectfully inform the citizens of Huntingdon and the adjoining counties, that he still continues to carry on business at the Rockdale Foundry, on Clover Creek, two miles from Williamsburg, where he is prepared to execute all orders in his line, of the best materials and workmanship, and with promptness and despatch.

He will keep constantly on hand stores of every description, such as

Cooking, Ten Plate,

PARLOR, COAL, ROTARY, and WOOD STOVES.

LIVINGSTON FLOUGHS, Antlers, rammers, Hollow Ware, and every kind of castings necessary for forges, mills or machinery of any description; wagon boxes of all descriptions, &c., which can be had on as good terms as they can be had at any other foundry in the county or state.

Remember the Rockdale Foundry.

Old metal taken in exchange for any castings.

WILLIAM KENNEDY.

Mr. K. has recently purchased the patent right of a cooking stove for Huntingdon county—the stove will be set up by him and warranted to the purchaser to be as good as any in the State—orders furnished. July 17, 1844.

FRENCH BURR MILL STONES.

THE subscriber continues to manufacture, in Harrisburg, French Burrs of all sizes, and of the very best quality, much cheaper than ever, and on very favorable terms.

Letters addressed to him will receive the same prompt attention as if personal application were made.

W. H. KEPNER.

FOR SALE.

I WILL sell the above farm, situate about one mile from the borough of Hollidaysburg, the contemplated seat of justice for Blair County. The tract contains 228 acres, has a splendid Bank Barn, Dwelling House, Orchard, &c. thereon, and the farm land in the highest state of cultivation. Price, \$50,000 per acre—one half in hand, the other in two annual payments. For further particulars apply to my son James in the neighborhood of the farm.

JNO. M'CAHAN. N. B.—I will sell the "Miller" Farm, two and a half miles below Huntingdon, containing 350 acres, for \$8000, and give an indisputable title. There is a speculation of \$4000 in this property at the above price. J. M. C. Nov. 26, 1845.

To Purchaser—Guarantee.

THE undersigned agent of the Patentee of the Stove, "The Queen of the West," understanding that the owners, or those concerned for them, of other and different patent Cooking Stoves, have threatened to bring suit against all who purchase and use any of "GUILDS PATENT COOKING STOVE—The Queen of the West." Now his is to inform all and every person who shall purchase and use said Stove that he will indemnify them from all costs or damage, from any and all suits, brought by other Patentees, or their agents, for any infringement of their patents. He gives this notice so that persons need not be under any fears because they have, while consulting their own interests and convenience, secured the superior advantages of this "Queen" not only of the West, but of the East.

ISRAEL GRAFFIUS. July 24, 1844.

"QUEEN OF THE WEST" Cooking Stove.

For sale by I. GRAFIUS & SON, Alexandria, Huntingdon county, Pa., at cheap for cash or country produce at the market price.

The "Queen of the West" is an improvement on Hathaway's celebrated Hot Air Stove. There has never yet appeared any plan of a Cooking Stove that possesses the advantages that this one has. A much less quantity of fuel is required for any amount of cooking or baking by this stove than by any other.

Persons are requested to call and see before they purchase elsewhere. July 3, 1844.

ALEXANDRIA POWDERY.

I. GRAFIUS & SON, RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Huntingdon county, and the public generally, that they continue to carry on the

Copper, Tin and Sheet-iron Business, in all its branches, in Alexandria, where they manufacture and constantly keep on hand every description of ware in their line; such as

New and Splendid Wood Stoves

22, 24, 26, 28 and 30 inches long. RADIATOR STOVES.

New Cooking Stoves of all kinds, and Also four sizes of Coal Stoves, ALSO STOVE-PIPE, AND STOVES FINISHED.

All kinds of castings done, for Forges, Saw-mills and Threshing-machines. Also WAGON BOXES, MILL GUDGEONS, AND HOLLOW WARE; all of which is done in a workmanlike manner.

Also, Copper, Dye, Wash, Fuller, Pressing, and Tea Kettles, for sale, wholesale and retail.

Persons favoring this establishment with their custom may depend on having their orders executed with fidelity and despatch. Old metal, copper, brass and pewter taken in exchange. Also wheat, rye, corn and oats taken at market price. Alexandria, July 3, 1844.

NOTICE.

The subscriber respectfully requests all persons indebted to him for work done at the old establishment, previous to the 1st of November last, to call and settle their accounts without delay. ISRAEL GRAFIUS. July 3, 1844.

CHEAP FOR CASH.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL **Boot, Shoe, and Cap Store.** No. 21 MARKET STREET, (between Front and Second Sts., North Side.) PHILADELPHIA.

THE subscriber has on hand a large and complete assortment of the above named articles, to which he respectfully invites the attention of the inhabitants of Huntingdon county, consisting of Men's, Boy's and Youth's coarse Wax, Kip, Calf Skin, Seal and Morocco BOOTS and BROGANS, Ladies' Gaiters and Children's Boots and Shoes in all their varieties; also, Ladies' and Gentlemen's GUM OVERSHOES of every kind, together with Men's Boy's and Children's CAPS of every description.

Persons will find it to their advantage to call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I am determined to sell at the LOWEST POSSIBLE CASH PRICES. SAMUEL GOLDEY. Philadelphia July, 24 1845.

Watches, Jewelry

AND **SILVER WARE.**

THE subscribers offer an assortment of Gold and Silver Patent Lever Watches of their own Importation, Silver Spoons, Forks, Tea sets and every article of Silver work of their own manufacture. Also watch chains, Seals and Keys, Fine Gold Breast Pins, Finger Rings, Bracelets, Guard chains, Gold and Silver Thimbles, Spectacles, Pencils, Diamond pointed Gold Pens; together with a general assortment of Ladies' jewelry, Fancy Bags, Cakes Baskets, Britannia ware in sets and single pieces; Silver Pure Clasp, Combs, Hair Pins, Fancy Head ornaments, &c. &c. for sale at the lowest Cash prices.—Watches repaired. J. & W. L. WARD. No. 106 Chestnut street, opposite the Franklin House. Philadelphia, August 5, 1845.

COME THIS WAY!

EXTENSIVE Carriage Manufactory.

HENRY SMITH MOST RESPECTFULLY informs the citizens of the borough and county of Huntingdon, and the public generally, and his old friends and customers in particular, that he still continues the

Coach Making Business

in all its various branches, at his old stand, in Main Street, in the borough of Huntingdon, nearly opposite the "Journal" printing office, where he has constantly on hand every description of Coaches, Carriages, Buggies, Sleighs and Dearborn's, which he will sell LOW FOR CASH or COUNTRY PRODUCE.

He would also inform the public that he manufactures and keeps constantly on hand all kinds of CHAIRS, made and finished in the most durable and improved style, by experienced workmen. The public are respectfully invited to call and judge for themselves. HENRY SMITH. Huntingdon, Nov. 6, 1845.—1f.

WE recommend to all our friends visiting the city to call at the Pekin Company's Store, and lay in a supply of their delicious Teas.

THE PEKIN TEA COMPANY, No. 30 SOUTH SECOND STREET, Between Market and Chestnut, PHILADELPHIA.

Have constantly on hand, and for sale, Wholesale and Retail, A VARIETY OF CHOICE FRESH TEAS, AT LOWER PRICES, According to the quality, than they can be bought for at any other establishment in the city.

Teas, exclusively, are sold at this house, and several varieties which cannot be obtained elsewhere. Any Teas which do not give entire satisfaction can be returned and exchanged, or the money will be refunded.

The citizens of Huntingdon county are respectfully invited to give us a call. G. B. ZEIBER, Agent for the Pekin Tea Company. October 1, 1845.—1y.

TEMPERANCE HOTEL.

HARRISBURG, PA. THE undersigned respectfully announces to his friends and the public that he still continues at his old stand, Second street; Harrisburg, Pa., where he is ready to accommodate all who may favor him with a call. As his house has been for some years back conducted on the Temperance principle, the proprietor expects to receive a liberal share of the patronage of temperance men generally, visiting the Seat of Government.

THE TABLE

will always be supplied with the best market will afford, and no pains spared to suit the palate of the epicure. The greatest care will be observed in regard to the cleanliness & comfort of his sleeping apartments.

His Stabling

is commodious, and attended by a careful and obliging ostler and every arrangement made to make his house a pleasant stopping place for the traveller. JOHN KELKER. Charges very moderate to suit the times. Harrisburg, Aug. 15, 1845.

Carpetings, Floor Cloths, &c.,

At the "Cheap Store," No. 41, Strawberry Street, Philadelphia.

WE would call the attention of persons in want of New Carpet, &c. to the fact of our being enabled to sell goods at very low prices, because, in our present location, our rent and other expenses are very light; and we offer for this season an excellent assortment of

Carpetings,

Beautiful Imperial, Ingrain, and Venetian of every variety. Also,

Floor Oil Cloths,

From 2 to 24 feet wide, cut to fit rooms, halls, &c., and Hearth Rugs, Table Covers, Floor Baize, Stair Rods, Mats, &c., wholesale or retail, at the lowest prices.

A supply of low priced carpets, from 31 to 50 cents per yard, always on hand.

ELDRIDGE & BROTHER, No. 41, Strawberry street, one door above Chestnut st. near Second st. Phila. Sept. 10, 1845.

Spanish Hides

AND **TANNER'S OILS.**

2000 Dry Lapland Hides—first quality. 5500 Dry La Guira do. do. 3000 Dry Salted La Guira, do. 1000 Dry Salted Brazil Hides, do. 40 Bales Green Salted Patna Kips 30 Bales dry Patna Kips. 120 Barrels Tanner's Oil. Tanner's and Currier's Tools.

For sale to the country Tanners at the lowest prices and upon the best terms. N. B. All kinds of Leather wanted for Cash or in exchange for Hides, Kips & Oil. D. KIRKPATRICK & SONS, No. 21 South 5d Street, Philadelphia Oct. 9, 1844.—1y.

To all whom it may Concern.

NOTICE is hereby given that the account of William Black, Committee of the person and Estate of Christopher Black, of Allegheny township, a Lunatic, has been filed in my office and will be presented to the Judges of the Court of Common Pleas, of the county of Huntingdon, on the second Monday of January next for Confirmation, & will be then Confirmed and allowed if no sufficient cause be shown to the contrary. JAMES STEEL, Prot'y. Prot'y's Office, Huntingdon, Dec. 3, 1845.—4f.

UMBRELLAS CHEAP

SLEPER & FENNER

MANUFACTURERS OF Umbrellas, Parasols & Sun-Shades, NO. 126, MARKET STREET, South side, below Fourth, Philadelphia.

Invite the attention of Merchants and Manufacturers to their very extensive, elegant, new stock, prepared with great care, and offered

AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE CASH PRICES.

The principle on which this concern is established, is to consult the mutual interest of their customers and themselves, by manufacturing a good article, selling it at the Lowest Price for Cash, and realizing their own remuneration, in the amount of sales and quick returns.

Possessing inexhaustible facilities for manufacture, they are prepared to supply orders to any extent, and respectfully solicit the patronage of Merchants, Manufacturers and Dealers.

CALVIN BLYTHE, ATTORNEY AT LAW, WILL practice in the several Courts of the City and County of Philadelphia.

His office is at No. 35, South Fourth St., between Chesnut and Walnut streets. Philadelphia, Oct. 1, 1845.

Jewelry! Jewelry!! Jewelry!!!

JUST received, a stock of the most magnificent Jewelry, ever came up the Pike. Consisting of GOLD PATENT LEVERS, Ladies GOLD ANCHOR LEVERS, full jewelled, SILVER PATENT LEVERS, double and single cased, SILVER ANCHOR LEVERS, full jewelled, double and single cased ENGLISH WATCHES, Imitation Levers, QUARTER and FRENCH WATCHES, &c. &c. Also

Gold Fob Chains, and Seals.

of the most fashionable patterns. Gold Pencils, Spectacles, Guard Chains, Keys, Bracelets set with topaz, Medallions, Finger Rings, Ear Rings, Breast Pins, set with topaz, amethyst, &c. &c. Miniature Cases, Silk Purces, Coral Beads, Pocket Books, Musical Boxes, Mathematical Instruments, Silver Spectacles, Table Spoons, Tea and Salt Spoons, Sugar Tongs, Lowest patent Silver Pencils, Razors of the finest quality, HENRY CLAY pen knives, a superior article, Steel Pens, Spy Glasses, Hair Brushes, Tooth Brushes, Plating Points, &c. &c. All the above articles will be sold cheaper than ever heretofore.

Clock and Watch repairing done as usual, very cheap for cash.

A large assortment of eight day and thirty-hour Clocks will be sold very cheap.

All watches sold will be warranted for one year, and a written guarantee given, that if not found equal to warranty will (during that period) be put in order without expense, or if injured, may be exchanged for any other watch of equal value. The warranty is considered void, should the watch, with which it is given, be put into the hands of another watch maker.

D. BUOY. Huntingdon, April 10, 1844.

WOOLLEN MANUFACTORY.

THE subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public in general, that he are prepared to manufacture cloths, sattinets, flannels, blankets, carpeting, &c. at the well known establishment, formerly occupied by Jeremiah Whitehead, situated in the town of Williamsburg, Huntingdon co. Pa. His machinery will be in good order, and having none but good workmen in his employ, he will assure all who may favor him with their custom that their orders will be executed in a satisfactory style on the shortest notice.

Terms:

He will card wool into rolls at the low price of 64 cents per pound; card and spin 12 cuts per pound, 16 cents per pound; manufacture white flannel from fleece, 3 1/4 cents per yard; manufacture brown flannel from fleece, 40 cents per yard; he will find sattinet warp and manufacture sattinets of all dark colors at 45 cents per yard; cloths 1/2 wide, 50 cents per yard; common broad cloth, 1/2 25 per yard; blankets, 63 per pair; plain girthing carpet, 50 cents per yard; he will card, spin, double and twist stocking yarn at 20 cents per pound; coloring carpet, coverlet and stocking yarn, from 15 to 31 cents per pound.

Country Furling

Cloths of all dark colors, 22 cents per yard; flannels, 24 cents per yard; blankets, 7 cents per yard; home dye flannels, 64 cents per yard; home dye cloths, 16 cents per yard. Arrangements have been made at the following places, where cloths and wool will be taken and returned every two weeks.

At the house of John Nail, Hartlog Valley; Jacob M'Gahan, M'Connellstown; J. Enck's store, Coffee Run; John Givin's store, Leonard Weaver, Jacob Cypress and Matthew Garner, West Valley; Gemmel & Porter's store, Alexandria; Walter Graham's store, Canoe Valley; Dwyer's Mill, Sinking Valley; Davis Brook's Mill, Blair township; James Candron's store, Frankstown; Geo. Steiner's store, Waterstreet; James Saxton's store, Huntingdon.

Persons wishing to exchange wool for manufactured stuffs can be accommodated.

All kinds of country produce taken in exchange for work.

WILLIAM BUCHANAN, Williamsburg, Aug. 27, 19, 1845.—1f.

A Card.

CLEMENS & BAKER. Wholesale Druggists and Manufacturers of Copal Varnish; also, sole Agents for the Franklin Window Glass Works.

HAVING been long engaged in the manufacture of Copal Varnish, as well as other kinds, we are now prepared to offer to purchasers an article which in quality cannot be surpassed in the Union.

Also, receiving weekly, from the above celebrated works, Window Glass of every size.

Constantly on hand, a full assortment of White Lead of the most approved brands; together with a large stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Indigo, Dye Stuffs, Colors, Bronzes, Good Lead, Dutch Metal, Camels' Hair Pencils, Paint Brushes, Pallet Knives, &c., comprising every article in this line.

All which will be sold at the lowest possible prices, by CLEMENS & BAKER, No. 187, North 3d st., one door above Wood's, Philadelphia. Sept. 10, 1845.

Hathaway's

Patent Cooking Stove. RIGHT SIDE UP!!

I WOULD respectfully inform the public, that I shall continue as heretofore, to act as Agent for the sale and delivery of the justly celebrated Hathaway Cooking Stove, manufactured by A. B. Long & Co., who have at a heavy expense secured the exclusive right of Patentee of Huntingdon and other counties.

No bombastic eulogy is deemed essential to add to the already acquired celebrity of this stove. It is necessary, however, to observe that the high reputation this stove has gained by practical use, has induced the manufacturers of other and inferior articles, to borrow (not to use a harsh term) the name of HATHAWAY, and prefix it to an inferior article, in order to make their inferior trash go off as genuine, and thereby impose upon the public. I, myself, sell the only REAL HATHAWAY stove that is or can be sold in this county, and would therefore admonish the public against the imposition above alluded to. I am happy in being able to say, confidently, that during the last three or four years, in which I have been constantly dealing in and putting up these stoves, I have found them to give universal and unbounded satisfaction. Any communication in relation to stoves addressed to me at Lewistown, Mifflin county, (my place of residence) will meet with the earliest possible attention.

A few good sound horses will be taken in exchange for stoves.

JAMES A. PEIRCE. Lewistown, Mifflin Co., Nov. 19, 1845.

PENNSYLVANIA TELEGRAPH.

The session of the Legislature which is just at hand, we have reason to believe will be one that will excite much interest amongst the people of the Commonwealth, and induce a desire to obtain accurate reports of its proceedings through a paper published at the seat of Government.

We have engaged intelligent and competent Reporters for the Senate and House of Representatives, and shall publish in the Telegraph full and impartial reports of the same up to the latest hours of publication, and send to subscribers at the rates specified below.

We shall also be enabled to give the latest Congressional Intelligence, with the Political news at Washington, having engaged intelligent and experienced correspondents at Washington City, for that purpose.

SEMI-WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.

The Telegraph will be published Semi-weekly, at \$2 for the session, or \$3 for the whole year.

SIX copies of the paper will be sent to one office for \$10 during the session, or for \$15 the year, to be paid in advance.

WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.

The Telegraph will be sent to subscribers once a week at \$2 per annum, and will contain Literary, as well as General, Legislative and Congressional news.

CHEAP SESSION TELEGRAPH.

For the purpose of placing the Proceedings of the Legislature within the reach of every one, we have made arrangements to issue the Telegraph once a week at the low price of ONE DOLLAR for the session, in all cases to be paid in advance.—The weekly session Telegraph will be made up of the Legislative, Congressional and General News that appear in the semi-weekly paper, and will be issued from the press every Monday morning.

Persons procuring FIVE subscribers and forwarding \$5, shall receive a copy for their trouble.

THEO. FENN.

Pennsylvania Intelligencer.

The "INTELLIGENCER" will be published during the ensuing session of the Legislature, once a week, on the following terms:

A single copy, \$1.00

Three copies, 2.00

Five copies, 3.00

Ten copies, 5.00

Payable in all cases in advance!

The price of subscription for the year is TWO DOLLARS, but \$1.50 will be taken if paid in advance; or ten copies for \$10, in advance.

The paper will contain full and correct reports of Legislative proceedings; the proceedings of Congress on all subjects of general interest; and the general news of the day, foreign and domestic. A portion of our columns will be also devoted to literary and miscellaneous items; and the Farmer will be weekly supplied with a review of the city markets, and other agricultural matter. In short, our paper shall be made interesting and useful to all classes of readers, and we hope to receive such an accession to our subscription list, as will remunerate us for our trouble.

Address, C. McCUNN, Harrisburg, Pa.

Orphans' Court Sale.

By virtue of an Order of the Orphan's Court of Huntingdon county, will be exposed to public sale on

Thursday the 6th of January, at the house of JAMES M'MURTRIE, Inn-keeper, in West township, EIGHT TRACTS of Unsettled Land, late the property of Jacob K. Neff, dec'd, situate in said township, one containing 400 hundred acres, surveyed on a warrant in the name of Henry Canan: One containing 400 acres, surveyed on a warrant in the name of David Stewart: One containing 400 acres, surveyed on a warrant in the name of Hugh Johnston: One containing 400 acres, surveyed on a warrant in the name of A. Johnston: One containing 400 acres, surveyed on a warrant in the name of Henry West: One containing 400 acres, surveyed on a warrant in the name of Thomas McCune: One containing 420 acres, surveyed on a warrant in the name of James Dean, and one containing 400 acres, surveyed on a warrant in the name of John Adams.

TERMS.—One half of the purchase money to be paid on the confirmation of the sales, respectively, and the residue within one year thereafter, with interest, to be secured by the bond and mortgage of the purchaser.

By the Court, JOHN REED, Clerk. Attendance given by JOHN NEFF, Dec. 17, 1845.—ts. Executor.

BANK BONDS—

Judgment and command—for sale at this office.



Diseases of the Lungs & Breast.

It has cured thousands upon thousands—of all classes—in cases of the most dangerous consumptive character; and physicians of the greatest eminence throughout our whole country now unhesitatingly recommend it as

SELDOM KNOWN TO FAIL.

TESTIMONIALS.

Messrs. SANFORD & PARK.—Dear Sirs:—With regard to Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, for which you are wholesale agents, we have sold, since last October, eighty-two bottles at retail, and have heard from a great portion of them as producing the desired effect.

Several important cases in this vicinity, which came under our personal knowledge, have been cured—where other remedies have been tried for years without effect. In fact, we think it one of the most invaluable remedies for consumption of the lungs and all other complaints for which it is recommended; and do think, that the suffering of