

Cotton Raising in Mexico.

It is but little known or even supposed in the United States, that at the present time, while we are engaged in one of the greatest struggles of war and bloodshed the world ever knew, that the great cotton interest in which our principal products of export consisted, is rapidly being transferred to a new field, which bids fair soon to become the principal producing plantations of the globe.

Within the past three years, a number of enterprising Americans have been wandering about the States bordering on the Pacific, and taking notes of the resources, observing a few of the natives raising small quantities of cotton. Some few Californians entered into the same on a large scale, which has proved not merely an experiment but a complete and most triumphant success and now cotton mills are being erected and machinery at work manufacturing cloth, not only for home but also for export, while numerous plantations are beginning to spring up in various localities convenient for shipping ports, and every day parties are turning their attention to selecting lands for plantations.

Among the plantations worthy of note are those of Geo. Penn Johnson & Co, 6000 acres and that of Helderberg, about 2,500 acres; the latter gentleman having 250 acres growing and thriving on an island surrounded by the sea, directly opposite the city of Mazatlan.

The fiber and texture of the staple grown in the Pacific Mexican States, is unsurpassed by any produced in the Southern States.

The soil is prepared for planting about June or July, and the cotton is matured and picked in December.

Within the past eight months there has been a cotton mill, for the manufacturing of manta or cloth, erected in the city of Mazatlan, and a Lowell company now have on the way immense machinery and spindles for the same purpose. A company also from California went down on the last steamer with machinery for ginning out the seed, also purchasing from the natives and small planters.

We hear of companies of individuals who are prepared to go down, obtain land and enter largely into the culture, so that in another year we should not be astonished at an immense demand for vessels for shipment of cotton, coffee and sugar produced in the State of Sinaloa; and the increased travel and commerce combined will also justify a distinct line of steamers to connect with the Isthmus, unless our California steamers touch going and coming at the Port of Mazatlan.

Any plantation within twenty-five miles of the port, must, in a very few years, become immensely valuable, and it is fair to presume that the city of 20,000 inhabitants will soon reach 50,000, as soon as American enterprise is fairly started.

By "Governmental Decree" all machinery and agricultural implements necessary for use are admitted free of duty, and all individuals or companies are exempt from tax for five years, and no matter what dynasty or government is in power, the same decrees will ever hold good. Private property of foreigners must and always will be respected, so upon this point there can be no question.

In former years cotton was produced in the United States at six and eight cents per pound with profit, while now it commands immense figures, and under the most favorable circumstances, must continue so for some time to come; yet we know that it can be produced as cheap in Mexico to day as it ever could be in the United States.

We have thus briefly alluded to this subject, to show our people where our principle article of commerce and export is about to become transferred to another field, and how war in its gory devastating path will not only leave us (when ended) with widows and orphans, to mourn the loss that must pervade every household to a greater or lesser extent, but also to show us wherein our resources have passed beyond our reach forever.

"Relief notes taken at par, as the feller said when he picked a gentleman's pocket."

"If you bite me I'll bite you." as the pepper pod said to the boy.

PENNSYLVANIA RAIL ROAD SCHEDULE. LEAVE WESTWARD.

Table with columns: Station, Express, Mail, Through, Express, Mail, Through. Rows include Altoona, Kittanning, Gettysburg, Greencastle, Williamsport, Sunbury, Conowingo, Annapolis, Baltimore, Washington, Alexandria, Annapolis, Conowingo, Baltimore, Williamsport, Greencastle, Gettysburg, Kittanning, Altoona.

LEAVE EASTWARD.

Table with columns: Station, Through, Express, Mail, Through, Express, Mail. Rows include Altoona, Kittanning, Gettysburg, Greencastle, Williamsport, Sunbury, Conowingo, Annapolis, Baltimore, Washington, Alexandria, Annapolis, Conowingo, Baltimore, Williamsport, Greencastle, Gettysburg, Kittanning, Altoona.

EBENSBURG & CRESSON RAILROAD. On and after Monday, October 31, 1864, trains on this road will run as follows: LEAVE EBENSBURG—At 6:50 A. M., connecting with the Baltimore Express West and Through Accommodation East.

EBENSBURG HOUSE. The undersigned having purchased and taken possession of the Ebensburg House (formerly occupied by Henry Foster) will be happy to receive and accommodate his old customers, and all others who may be disposed to patronize him. The Proprietor feels assured from the spacious HOUSE, STABLE & other facilities that he can offer at least as good accommodations as can be had at any other in the place.

WATCH, CLOCK, AND JEWELRY STORE. MAIN STREET, JOHNSTOWN, PA. LEWIS LUCKHART, begs leave to announce that he has always a large and varied assortment of all the various articles peculiar to his business. Repairs promptly and carefully attended to.

HARNESS AND SADDLERY. The undersigned keeps constantly on hand and is still manufacturing all articles in his line such as: SADDLES, FINE SINGLE & DOUBLE HARNESS, DRAFT HARNESS, BLIND BRIDLES, RIDING BRIDLES, CHECK LEADS, HALTERS, WHIPS, BRIDLEBANDS, &c., &c.

MANHOOD: HOW LOST, HOW RESTORED. Just published a new edition of DR. CULVERWELL'S CELEBRATED ESSAY on the radical cure (without medicine) of SPERMATIC ITIS, or seminal weakness, Voluntary Sexual Losses, Impotency, Mental and Physical Incapacity, Impediments in Marriage, etc.; also, GONORRHOEA, EPILEPSY, and PILES, induced by self-indulgence or sexual extravagance.

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UNION HOUSE EBENSBURG PA. JOHN A. BLAIR, Proprietor. The Proprietor will spare no pains to render this Hotel, worthy of a continuation of the liberal share of public patronage it has heretofore received. His table will always be furnished with the best market affords; his bar with the best of liquors. His stable is large, and will be attended, by an attentive and obliging hostler. Ebensburg April 17 1864.

Ayer's SARSAPARILLA. THE WORLD'S GREAT REMEDY.

SCROFULA AND SCROFULOUS DISEASES. From Emory's Essay, a well-known medical authority writes: "I have sold large quantities of your SARSAPARILLA, but never saw one bottle which failed to do the desired effect and in many instances to those who took it. As I look on my people, by the way, I have never seen a medicine like it before in our community." Eruptions, Pimples, Blotches, Pustules, Ulcers, Scars, and all Diseases of the Skin.

From Dr. J. E. Johnson, Esq., of Baltimore, Md. "I have used your SARSAPARILLA for several years, and have found it to be a most valuable medicine in all cases of Scrofula, and in all cases of Ulcers, and in all cases of Eruptions, Pimples, Blotches, Pustules, and all Diseases of the Skin. It is a most valuable medicine, and I have never seen one which failed to do the desired effect."

From Dr. J. E. Johnson, Esq., of Baltimore, Md. "I have used your SARSAPARILLA for several years, and have found it to be a most valuable medicine in all cases of Scrofula, and in all cases of Ulcers, and in all cases of Eruptions, Pimples, Blotches, Pustules, and all Diseases of the Skin. It is a most valuable medicine, and I have never seen one which failed to do the desired effect."

Syphilis and Mercurial Poison. From Dr. J. E. Johnson, Esq., of Baltimore, Md. "I have used your SARSAPARILLA for several years, and have found it to be a most valuable medicine in all cases of Syphilis, and in all cases of Mercurial Poison. It is a most valuable medicine, and I have never seen one which failed to do the desired effect."

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS. The undersigned has the honor to announce that he has always a large and varied assortment of all the various articles peculiar to his business. Repairs promptly and carefully attended to.

HOWARD ASSOCIATION, PHILADELPHIA. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS, SEXUAL, URINARY AND SEXUAL SYSTEMS—HOW AND RELIABLE TREATMENT—in reports of the HOWARD ASSOCIATION—Sent by mail in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLEN HOUGHTEN, Howard Association No. 2 South Ninth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

UNION HOUSE EBENSBURG PA. JOHN A. BLAIR, Proprietor. The Proprietor will spare no pains to render this Hotel, worthy of a continuation of the liberal share of public patronage it has heretofore received. His table will always be furnished with the best market affords; his bar with the best of liquors. His stable is large, and will be attended, by an attentive and obliging hostler. Ebensburg April 17 1864.

HELMBOLD'S Genuine Preparations.

COMPOUND FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU. A Positive and Specific Remedy for diseases of the Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel, and Dropsical Swellings. This Medicine increases the power of Digestion, and excites the Absorbents into healthy action, by which the Watery or Coliculous depositions, and all Unnatural Effluvia are reduced, as well as Pain and Inflammation.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU. For weaknesses arising from Excesses, Habits of Dissipation, Early Indulgence of Abuse, attended with the following symptoms: Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Power, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horrid Dreams, Wasting, Thinness of Vision, Pain in the Back, Universal Lassitude of the Muscular System, Hoarseness, Puffing of the Body, Dryness of the Skin, Eruptions on the Face, Pained Constipation.

These symptoms, if allowed to go on, which this medicine invariably removes, soon follows: Impotency, Fatuity, Epileptic Fits, In one of which the Patient may expire. Who can say that they are not frequently followed by the "Dreadful Disease" "INSANITY AND CONSUMPTION"? Many are aware of the cause of their suffering. But none will confess the records of the Genite A-lyums.

And Melancholy Deaths by Consumption bear ample witness to the Truth of the assertion. The Constitution once affected with Organic Weakness requires the aid of Medicine to Strengthen and Invigorate the System. Which HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU invariably does. A Trial will convince the most skeptical.

FEMALES—FEMALES—FEMALES. In many Affections peculiar to Females the Extract Buchu is unequalled by any other remedy, as in Chlorosis or Retention, Irrigability, Painfulness, or Suppression of Customary Evacuations, Ulcerated or Scrophulous states of the Uterus, Leucorrhoea or Whites, Sterility, and for all complaints incident to the sex, whether arising from Indisposition, Habits of Dissipation, or the Decline or Change of Life.

Use Helmbold's Extract Buchu for all affections and diseases of the URINARY ORGANS, whether existing in MALE or FEMALE, from whatever cause originating and in whatever stage of the disease. Diseases of these Organs require the aid of a HERBETIC, HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU IS THE GREAT PURGATIVE, and is certain to leave the system free of all Diseases for which it is deemed merited.

Evidence of the most reliable and responsible character will accompany the medicine. Price \$1.00 per bottle, or six for \$5.00. Delivered to any Address, recently packed from observation. Describe Symptoms in all Communications Carefully and distinctly. Advice given!

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS AND UNRELIABLE DEALERS who endeavor to dispose of their own "rotten" articles on the reputation obtained by Helmbold's Genuine Preparations. SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE. ASK FOR HELMBOLD'S. TAKE NO OTHER. Cut out the Advertisement and send for IT AND AVOID IMPOSITION AND EXPENSE. March 9, 1864.

Johnstown Marble Works. A NEW STOCK.

The subscriber has just received a large and handsome invoice of Italian and American MARBLE, comprising the largest and finest stock of the kind ever brought to Johnstown, at his establishment on Franklin Street, where he is prepared, with an adequate force of experienced and skilful workmen, to execute all kinds of MONUMENTS, Mantels, Tombstones, Table and Bureau Tops, &c., as cheap as they can be purchased in any of the cities. A large stock of GRANITE-STONES on hand and for sale low.

Prompt attention paid to orders from a distance and work delivered where directed. JOHN PARRE. March 18, 1862.

GREAT ATTRACTION!! Call and Examine the Goods. THE subscribers having returned from the city, have now opened one of the largest and most carefully assorted stocks of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, ever offered to the people of Carrollton and the surrounding country, which they will sell at as low a figure as any store in the country. Their stock consists of DRY GOODS, READY MADE CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES of all kinds, Ladies Dress Goods of all kinds, French Merinos, Deanses, Silks, Alpaca, Flannels, &c. Their stock of Groceries consists of the best articles in the market at the lowest prices.

COFFEE, SUGAR, TOBACCO, &c. Their Coffee is of the best manufacture, Their QUEENSWARE and BREADWARE, of the finest quality. Ladies who wish to purchase a good quality of goods should call and examine for themselves. All kinds of country produce taken and greenables not refused, given as usual, and we will endeavor to give you satisfaction. May 18, 1864. E. GLASS & CO.

TO BLACK MITHS. Four fifths of time and hard labor saved by using ISAAC C. SINTERS, NEW AND COMPLETE TIE AND RAZOR SHAVERS. Patented March 19, 1863. Its chief advantages are: 1st. Having strong gear wheels to obtain power, one man can operate it, and it will shave a face in five or six minutes.

2d. Having no rollers, it is not liable to get out of order, and it will shave a face in five or six minutes. 3d. It is so constructed that it will shave a face in five or six minutes. 4th. It is so constructed that it will shave a face in five or six minutes. 5th. It is so constructed that it will shave a face in five or six minutes.

EBENSBURG BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY ESTABLISHMENT. JOHN B. FROMALD, Proprietor. Solely by JOHN B. FROMALD, Proprietor. Solely by JOHN B. FROMALD, Proprietor.

MANION HOUSE. AT THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD DEPOT PITTSBURGH PA. MEALS READY ON THE ARRIVAL OF ALL TRAINS. J. H. CLARK & CO., Proprietors. Sept. 23, 1863.



HOSTETTER'S CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS. A pure and wholesome, and agreeable alternative of medicinal remedies of the STOMACH, LIVER AND BOWELS. Cures Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Indigestion, General Debility, Nervousness, Headache, Dropsical Swellings, Constipation, Catarrh of the Bladder, and all other ailments of the Digestive System, whether induced by a cold or any other cause.

Noting that it is not wholesome, good and restorative in its nature, it is a most valuable remedy for the cure of all the above mentioned ailments. It is a most valuable remedy for the cure of all the above mentioned ailments. It is a most valuable remedy for the cure of all the above mentioned ailments.

It is well to be informed against disease, and, so far as the human system is concerned, it is well to be informed against disease, and, so far as the human system is concerned, it is well to be informed against disease.

The agency of Helmbold's C. is respectfully solicited by a large stock of the same, and by the undersigned, who is prepared to give you satisfaction. It is well to be informed against disease, and, so far as the human system is concerned, it is well to be informed against disease.

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CHAIR MANUFACTORY. WILLIAM PATTON, JOHNSTOWN, PA. ALL KINDS OF CHAIRS, such as common Windsor Chairs, Free Back Chairs, Vienna Chairs, Rustic Chairs, Billiard Chairs, Scenic Chairs, Cane Seat Chairs, ROCKING CHAIRS, OF EVERY SIZE, SPRING SEAT CHAIRS, SETTING, LEANING, &c., &c.

Tastes of all. Thank you for past favors, we respectfully solicit a liberal share of public patronage. Clinton Street, Johnstown, Pa. November 20th, 1864.