Democrat and Sentinel.

THE BLESSINGS OF GOVERNMENT, LIKE THE DEWS OF HEAVEN, SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED ALIKE, UPON THE HIGH AND THE LOW, THE RICH AND THE POOR.

EW SERIES

EBENSBURG, PA. WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1863.

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idvertising Rates. One insert'n. Two do. Three do mux. [12 lines | \$ 50 \$ 75 \$1.00 1 00 1 00 2 00 3 months. 6 do. 12 do \$1 50 \$3 00 \$5 00 unt. [12 lines] 2 50 esres, 24 lines 4 00 ster. 36 lines 6 00 9 00 14 00 hunters infesting the city. 10 00 12 00 20 60 15 00 22 00 35 00

The Nation's Hope.

he grows mean and tame-emption beareth away; eger bright FREEDOM'S flame win the olden day. OSE MAN power usurps the throne. aldictates unto all; heraten spirits bend the knee, en prostration fall.

tiethe land so famed of yore. e which the Fathers bled? these the men they thought would live then they turnselves were dead? Carter of our Freedom brokeati's champions stricken downdanger government invoked pen the land of frown?

war exhausting all our life; New hours raised for fight; le War Leeh crying more and more, And Mercy's voice so light .-, all imperilled in an hour. Dat Patriots held so dear; to trusted pilot at the helm. To hish the mation's fear.

be hips alone remains to cheer-Bing up, bring up the chart I le lines are plain that point the course Twogh which the ship must dart. belower rutters is our guide,lis lamp our fathers gave. light us through the thickening gloom

and our dear country save!

A Soldiers Opinion. soldier, writing from Camp Tyler,

imore, in speaking of things as they appear to him, says: It sems impossible for us to gain a at Bull Run. But it is little differthe for our victories are of no use to us,

wour defeats any advantage to the enc-Lee drove us from Chancellorsville fisttysburg, where we gained a victory; al we then drove him to Culpepperad our ground on the Rapidan for three linths, and are now again driven within befortifications of Washington. McClelb drove the rebels through Yorktown at Williamsburg to Richmond; and they bre Banks and Pope into Maryland -Cellan again drove them from South entain and Antietam to the Rappabancek, and in attempting to cross that oguinary river, the fame of Burnside is forever buried. So you see that vicries and defeats are alike disadventageis to all sides, and so we must look for ings to go until we get a change of pol-

and a new administration. al give us back our cause, the same ds when the war began, ad we'll drive the foe from ev'ry State lossessed by Uncle Sam. Richmond, Charleston, and Mobile, Will yield that motely band hich led the Southern States astray from their own fatherland.

bags, Lee, and Beauregard, will cease To battle for the wrong. and our land again will teem with peace, And peace will be our song. ach others' throats we'll then not cut, Nor drown in Southern mud hose freemen who disclaim to glut Their hands in freemens' blood."

A young girl generally looses her between by mingling with fashionable og with the sea.

was commenced in the tenth century. marked fidelity—and a singular addition sugar.

[Correspondence of THE AGE.] g published every Wednesday More About the "Brilliant Union Victory" in Maryland.

Baltimore, Nov 7, 1863. Messrs. Editors: I propose to give you, mil the termination of the year. as briefly as possible, an account of the abscription will be received for a miserable sham, called an election, enacted under Federal bayonets on Wednesday last. Of the proceedings in Baltimore it is unnecessary to say a word, as the figures speak more eloquently than human tongue of the fraud and violence which distranchised more than two-thirds of the legal voters of the city. Less than 11-500 were polled in a city containing more than 30,000 qualified voters-and that, too, in a contest where the division of the Administration parties, and the ascerbity withwhich the discussions during the campaign were conducted, elicited the full vote | without interest to curious, and instructive | 7 00 12 00 of the Government proteges and spoil- to the practical.

I happened, however, to be in Kent

county during the few days preceding the masquerade of Wednesday and saw the devlish ingenuity with which the Federal ban was fastened upon all who questioned the right of the President and his lackeys to ride down with his dragoons our State laws and substitute for them his own imperial will. On the Monday prior to the election, two steamers, filled with soldiers cavalry and infantry, arrived at the wharf at Chester town, and soon quartered them- travels through the country about the selves on the private premises of a gentle- | middle of the thirteenth century, found man, in defiance of his known wishes. paper money in circulation and used like The Provost Marshal of the district, him-silver. It was used to pay the officers of frame in thus publishing their apostacy John Keating. self a candidate for an important office, at the Government, and in trade and com- from a life-long political faith. They samuel Horner, Richland, paid commutation once promulgated General Schenck's merce to purchase all kinds of goods. have ceased to be Democrats just at a Tobias Stutzman, Taylor, "Order No. 53," the first provision of The people were required to accept it for crisis when Democratic principles are pos- Noah Myers, which made the military authorities ex-clusive judge of the loyalty of the ciri stances under the negative of death. It clusive judge of the loyalty of the citizens, and ordered them to arrest such sus- circulated in the form of square coupons pected persons as were seen "approaching or hanging about the polls." It presented, also, an "oath," which the "soldiers" were to assist the judges in administering to all who might be challenged as disloyal at the polls; it further overthrew the independence of the judges of election, and made them liable to be reported at "headquarters," should they decline to execute use, could exchange them for new bills by the lawless provisions of the infamous paying five per cent. on the amount of "Order No 53." It was soon ascer- the bills. tained that, while the Democrats would be deterred from voting by this Order, spurning the power that would trample upon their clear and well guarded right of free election by requiring an "oath" unknown to the laws of the State, no matter what its object or its terms, the conservative Union men would make no objection to this outrage upon their dearest rights, but with the "sauve qui peut" motto of imperilled "sans culottes" would press with eager haste the Testament to their lips with one hand, while the left, in fingering the spoils, knew not what the right was doing. The Marshal therefore, the more certainly to secure his own elec- tury these bills become so discredited that tion, issued. in conjunction with Colonel Carrol Tevis, the officer in command, orders for the arrest of many of the prominent conservative Union men, among round piece of copper money with a them the Hon. James B. Ricaud, a candidate on their ticket, and a gentleman, as is well known, of immaculate loyalty. They were accordingly seized at their homes and sent the following morning to Baltimore. Another order was then issued, doubtless at the instance of the Provost Marshal, although Col. Tevis', forbade the use of hard money. But the name was signed to it, declaring the "League ticket" as the only one "recognized by the authorities as loyal," and saying peared as it had become utterly worthless. it became every one to give his support to it, and put himself "honorably on the poll-book of the county,."

been broken open, and three negro men, prisoners, charged with a penitentiary of- but compared with the inevitable strings fense, and against whom the Grand Jury of "cash," they were of small value, and tinguishing their sexes, colors and ages. George M Wilson, had found indictments, were turned loose some were bought by individuals of our The object is to enable the Legislature to upon the community, and the jailor party, and brought here as curiosities .seized and imprisoned with the other Journal of Commerce. State prisoners, among whom, I forgot to mention, were two judges of election. Shot-guns and pistols were seized by of us know what we eat and drink, alsquads of soldiers, and the citizens were left at the mercy of armed strangers without a weapon to defend their persons or whisky, composed of rotten corn, vitriol their property. Receipts were given and strychnine, and smack their lips over when required, stating that the guns it with gusto, and more delicate palates would be returned "mmediately after the are delighted with excellent wine, made in ordinary times, dwindle to insignificance sugar. In the great cities, large amounts 1,000 large loaves; 3,000 bottles of in the presence of the great and over- of chalk, alum and plaster are daily swal-

whole community. busand miles, and to forty one cities; above referred to were executed with spirits of wine, gum arabic and burnt

made to their plenary powers enable the as well as the loyalty of voters.

property which is inevitably to follow. so lately won prove not a dear one to

Paper Money in China.

The following facts in the history of paper money in China are gathered from a late and valuable work, and may not be

Paper money was known to the Chinese at a very remote period, it having been in use 119 years before the Christian era. It circulated among them with a conventional value in the form of pieces of parehment, or square cartoons. In the tenth century of our era, the imperial treasury enatted a kind of bank bills in exchange for goods left with it in deposit. Those bills bore the seal of the government, and were everywhere used in trade.

The celebrated Marco Polo, in his stances under the penalty of death. It and the Government-just when it is, made of the bark of a tree after undergoing some sort of preparation. There quite reasonable to infer that these rene- Richard Charlton, were bills of different value bearing the signatures of many great mandarins and the seaf of the Emperor. The counterfeiting of these bills was punishable with death. They who had in their hands bills which had been worn and tattered by

The use of paper money continued and went increasing to such a degree under the Mogal dynasty, that it resulted in the most serious evils to the country, all of its resources being exhausted, at the same time a blind and tyrannical government was endeavoring to give it artificial

Without profiting by the lessons which their predecessors had bequeathed them, the Emperors of the Ming dynasty continued to emit paper money and endeavored to give value to these by absolutely prohibiting the use of gold and silver. But towards the middle of the 15th cenone for a thousand "cash" brought only five "cash" in copper money! The "cash" with the Chineese is a small square hole in the centre through which a string is passed to tie them together by tens, fifties, and hundreds. A thousand being about equal to our dollar, a dollar in paper money was worth only half a cent! In 1845 the Government ordered all taxes to be pain in paper money, and absolutely conventional use of paper money soon declined, and in a short time utterly disap-

In the summer of 1859, the writer being one of Mr. Ward's party, which made the first American visit to Pekin In the meantime, the public jail had ever made, saw as elegant bills in Pekin banks as art could produce in New York :

Adulteration of Food .- Very few though we may think we know what is going into our stomachs. Men drink rye whelming infamy which disfranchised a lowed by the poorer classes, under the delusion that it is wheaten bread. A Lon-Such were the preparations made for don professor, in lecturing recently on this the day of "election." When it came, subject, handed round coffee, which was king. They are only "half Spanish." ociety as a bright stream does by ming- the polls in every district were occupied pronounced excellent, and then told the by organized bodies of troops, and cavalry audience that they had been regaled with and infantry were marshaled with in- a mixture of bullock's blood, chickery, the breaking of both wings of an army Harris Gathigan, The most stupendous canal in the sulting pomp in every section of the sheep's liver dried, and old coffee grounds. wild is in China, which passes over two country. During the day the orders He gave them capital porter, too, made of

The Harrisburg Union, speaking of officers at the polls to question the veracity the Craig Microscope, a newly invented lens, says: "It possesses a magnifying No word of comment is necessary. Mr. power of 100 diameters, thus exhibiting Henry Morse, Conemaugh, Lincoln has already, in his correspondence | the object at about 10,000 times its natu- | Jefferson Horner, Taylor, with Governor Bradford, pronounced our ral size. It is the only instrument of the David Custer, humiliations "cheap," in comtemplation kind which requires no focal adjustment, William Shearer, Conemaugh, of the rare advantages to accrue to us and can therefore be used by any person, William Varner, Taylor, from the wholesale robbery of our slave and is not liable to get out of order. Under its powerful lens, the commonest James M Guire, Taylor, alienage But let the "dark gamesters" at Wash- and most minute objects assume great ington beware, lest the trick they have proportions and become wonderful and Levi Reichard, Conemaugh, substitute in serwing, for instance, is composed of bright Benjamin Benshoof, scales, resplendent with prismatic colors; B L Agnew, Johnstown, disability a drop of vinegar seen through it becomes an aquarium, filled with eels and sea-serpents; the dust from a piece of old cheese is a bewildering collection of 'nondescript | Paul Simmons, animals, as big as roaches and twice as John Finigan, ugly; the human bair, cut in the shortest pieces and scattered beneath the lens, look like transparent cord-wood, in the centre of the tree."

> "Life-Long Democrats" Alias Abbeen Democrats. It seems to be their special mission-the particular part they are employed to play-to go about telling the people that they were "life-long Democrats" before they were converted to Ephraim Goughnour, Taylor, furnished sub-Abolitionism by "shoddy" and "green- John Nester, backs." These miserable fellows have no | Abraham B Angus, more than ever, patriotic, wise, and hon- David Hildebrand, Taylor, sub in ser 3d Mar orable to be a Democrat. Hence it is Benjamin Marsh, gades never were Democrats at all in their lives, or never knew what Democracy | George Ford, William M'Eloy, Taylor, disability really means. The party they have left John A Cough, Conemaugh, only son ag d par is happily rid of them, and the party they | Silvester Hildebrand, " have joined is heartily welcome to them. They are the very same kind of cattle Benjamin Kest, Conemaugh, alienage whom Jugurtha referred to when speak- George Hidenfelter, Yoder, ing of the utter corruption of the Roman Samuel H Harshberger, people, he exclaimed-" Rome only needs | John Smith, Conemangh, only son aged father

May last, while workmen were engaged in digging a cellar on a spot formerly occu- David Creed. pied by an old house, situated on a farm William Dill, in Montgomery county, near Phœnixville, and within three hundred yards of the Henry S Smith, banks of the river Schuylkill, they dis- | Henry Schnable, covered, at the depth of two feet, what | Charles Cartwright, " proved to be a heavy plated silver ink stand, about two and a half inches square. having on the insides in the bottom, an Augustus Dangess, appartment screwed thereto, containing a Gotleib Bantley, beautifully executed likeness of a gentle- Henry Whannell, man, set in a fine gold medallion frame. John W Morgan, Of whom the picture is a portrait, or how John James, the same came to the locality where it Richard Jones. was found, is not known. Judges who Patrick Moore, same must have been in the ground over seventy years. The relic is in possession | Charles Zipp. of Judge Joseph Hunsicker.

The assessors of the various boroughs and townships of the State are this Cornelius Mamahy. ical lists of the names, surnames and pc- John J Figher, Johnstown, disability cupation of every taxable person of the Owen M'Cafrey, age of twenty-one years and upwards, George Heech male or female, resident within their re- Jonathan Walfor I, spective districts; also, a separate list of | Gale Geslop. the number of all negroes, mulatoes and Wesley Wilson, ber of the blind and deaf and dumb per- Jacob A Hoffman, sons within their respective districts, dis- Jusiah Hudson. apportion the Representatives for the several counties.

THE RUSSIAN BALL -- As the ovation and ball in New York is one which may | Valentine Lobemyer, " leave its traces on centuries to come, we give for the sake of history, an account of the principal edibles used, viz: Twelve thousand ovsters-10,000 poulette and pounds each; 1200 game birds; 250 Richard Randelph, election." Minor indignities were inflicted from diluted whisky, plentifully charged turkeys; 400 chickens; 1,000 pounds of Patrick Culley,

> Napoleon is going to smoke out David Jones, the Mexican guerillas. Mighty poor smo-

is pretty sure to make it fly.

Patience is a tree whose roots are Adam Miller, bitter but the fruit is very sweet.

EXEMPTS .- The following is an abstract list | Charles Clayton, of exempts for this county, and the cause of their exemption. Emanuel Webb, Richland, disability. Edmund Bishop, Yoder, James Gallagher, beautiful. The dust from a butterfly's Philip E Constable, Conemangh, disability Charles Vickroy, Taylor, pd commutation John T Cooney. Robert T Anderson, Conemaugh, pd com disability Archibald Wissinger, paid com Emaruel Plough, Samuel Frock. George Wehn, Johnstown, disability of which may be seen the pith or marrow | Adotphus Frank, Taylor, paid commutation Isaac J Pleugh, John Baker. Silas Gool nout. OLITIONISTS.—Certain persons now acting Christian, Strayer, " two brothers in ser with the Abolition party, claim to have Benj F Williams, Cambria, paid commutation Jacob J Strayer, Yoder, disability Jonathan Eckels,

Thomas Herrous, Taylor, paid com William F Goshorn, Conemaugh, disability Levi Edwards, Yoder, paid com Charles Frank, Jr. John A Noon, Conemangh, disability John H MacCartney, Taylor, David Barrer, Taylor, disability

Lewis M Wolf, Johnstown, unsuitableness age Abraham Byers, Jackson, disability A RELIC OF THE LAST CENTURY .- In Peter Mullin, Johnstown, alienage William Gearbart, pail commutation disability only son widow 3 brothers in serv Adam Glass. Maximillian Werder, " alienage only son widow 2 brothers in serv only son widow disability Charles Fridsche, alienage have seen the ink-stand state that the Terrence Hughes, Cambria City, alienage William J Pavis, Johnstown, paid com

Henry Fritz, Michael Gallagher. year required to make duplicate alphabet- Biram Hawk, Cambria City, only son widow unsuitable age father moth chil paid com people of color held as slaves, distinguishing their sexes and ages; also, the num-Josiah Folsom, Johnstown, paid com only son widow in serv 3d March Leander Vaughn, Hugh M'Grory, paid com John W Owens. alienage

Franklin Rose, Richland, paid com

John M Brady, Johnstown, furnished sub

alienage

Bernard M'Donald, Cambria City, alienage Henry Bavis, Johnstown, disability father moth chil altenage Cyrus P Tittle. disability only son widow James Rose, Richland, paid commutation 2,000 pickled; 12 monster salmon-30 | Henry Miller, Johnstown, only son aged par upon individuals, which, however flagrant with a decoction of logwood and burnt tenderloin; 100 pyramids of pastry; George Kane, Cambria City, unsuitable age Richard Hitchins. disability Lewis Litenberger. David Sinzheimer, alienage paid com Henry Smith. disability Henry Shearer. disability Jacob C Horner.

to uitable age

R B W Cabe. only son widow It may seem like a paradox, yet Jenkins Thomas, disability paid com William H Slater, disability two bros in service Thomas Sweeny. " alienage · disability

John M Dars.

George R Slick. John Frank, Isaac Ause, unsuitable age Charles Warner, disability Jacob Wendell. two bros in service Philip Wendell. . paid com Edward Carroll, Somerset, non-residence Evan W Jones, Johnstown, disability George H Mendall, " paid com Robert Barelay. disability John Darbey, Johnstown, alienage Frderick Proctor. Hamilton M'Dewell " disability Edward Conroy, " only sen widow Stephen Mackiel, Millville, Patrick M'Cabe Sebastian Boxle, Johnstown Rees Edwards. William J. Nolen, Millville, unsuitable age Benjamin Reese, Johnstown, only son widow Richard Lewis, John Galbraith, Ebensburg, disability Adam Kennedy, Johnstown, non residence William O'Brien, Millville, alienago Charles Mahoney, Frederick W Kress, Johnstown, alienage Lewis Baumer, Conemangh, paid com Robert Bone, Johnstown, allenage John Williams, Millville, unsuitableness age Andrew Zipp, Johnstown, alienage David R Stutzman, Millville, paid com John Karns, Johnstown, disability Victor Vaeghtley, Levi B Hornberger, paid com " disability David Livingston. Thomas John Horan, " paid com John Croft, Millville, Joseph Clark Beam, Johnstown, paid of Frank R Gilbert, John E Fry, John Kyber, Henry B Barns, John W Haines, Lewis Williams Richard Ellis, " disability John Egan, " only son widow Henry M Lewis, paid com disability Thomas German, George W Stotler. William Miller. Millville, unsuitableness ago Vincent G Piott, Susquehanna, paid com George Brown, Johnstown, disability August Zipp. Dennis Hartigan, Millville, Daniel Thomas, Conemaugh, " Michael Barry, Johnstown, disability John O Bryan, alienage John Ties, Daniel M'Ginly. David Davis, Jackson, elected by mother

Casper Harshberger, Johnstown, disability David Kimmell, Johnstown, in serv 2d Merch Samuel W Davis, Ebensburg, Lewis J Jones. Hiram Swenk, Johnstown, paid com Bernard M'Kiernan, " disability Joseph Berkeybile. Bernard C Riley, only son aged par Alfred Constable, furnished sub Anthony Prestine. " paid com George Lego, Washington, "William D M'Clellan, Johnstown, paid com Daniel J Evans, Cambria, Thomas J Lloyd, Ebensburg, David Bee, Conemaugh, William Kaylor, Cambria, Oliver Reed, Blacklick, father moth children Owen Rollin, Cambria, alienage Richard Gittens, " disability John F Tibbott, " Christian Shinefelt, Cambria, disability Newton I Roberts, Ebensburg, paid com William R Jones, Cambria, unsuitable age Abner Lloyd, paid com John A Jones, disability Luther Styles, Blacklick, Evan Bennett, Cambria,

John O'Harra, ... paid com Peter Long. Elias D Powell, Char'es Horman, Blacklick, Roland R Davis, Cambria, John Murray. only son aged parents Morris J Evans. Richard W Pryce, " disability Jeremiah A Fagan, Eben-burg, inruished sub Robert Litzinger, Blacklick, Amos Rowland, William Martz, Cambria, disability John Blickenderfer, Blacklick, " Richard Griffith, Ebensburg, father moth chil J Todd Hutchinson, ... only sor William H Davis, Cambria, disability Samuel Thomas, Blacklick, paid com James Hunt, Jackson, disability Daniel C Zahm, Ebensburg, " Thomas G Davis, Cambria, farnished sub Henry Anstadt, Jackson, paid com James P Perkins, u.sability Jeremiah Brown,

Evan D Evans, Ebensburg, George Varner, Jackson. Jacob Stutzman, a non-residence Douglass Weight. " disability Edward Thomas, Conemangh, disability William H Paul, Jackson, paid commutation Samuel Reese. Cambria, unsuitable age William Strayer, Jackson, paid com Philip S Noon. Ebensburg, James C Easley.

George S Brubaker. —, furnished sub.

J. D. CAMPBELL, Capt. & Pro. Mar.

Jacob Shoemaker, "

car The largest and oldest chain bridge in the world is said to be at Kingtong, in China, where it forms a perfect road from the top of one lofty mountain to the top of another.

car One fault can never justify the