such a discrimination should be made, in favor warrants.

and undervaluations, constitute an unanswerable invite your particular attention. the custom-house valuation of articles imported aboriginal race.

nishes very gratifying evidence of the growing of the chase, for the means of support. wealth and prosperity of our country.

establishing the principal base and meridian for ratification. lines. But further legislation and additional The joint commission under the treaty of Gua- that there is no efficient military force on the I deem it of much importance to a just econ- is so universally admired. Keeping those ob appropriations will be necessary before the pro-per subdivisions can be made, and the general running and marking the boundary line between long as this shall continue to be the case, that there should be an entire sep-by wings, detached from the present building. land system extended over those remote parts of the United States and Mexico. It was stated, number and activity of our troops will rather aration of the appropriations for the support of yet connected with it by corridors. This mode

providing for the appointment of three commis- the point of junction of the Gila with the Colo- they encounter the least resistance. Yet these and from ocean steam-mail service, and other tilation and the admission of light, and will ensioners to settle private land claims in Califor rado river had been determined, and the inter- troops are necessary to subdue them, and to special objects assigned to the supervision of able the work to progress without interrupting left for general news. We are satisfied that nia. Three persons were immediately appointed, all of whom, however, declined accepting
the office, in consequence of the inadequacy of
the compensation. Others were promptly sethe compensation. Others were promptly selected, who, for the same reason, also declined; nent landmarks of iron have been placed at suita- appeared of a peaceable character, and disposed his Department. and it was not until late in the season that the ble distances along the line. to their duties. Their first meeting for the westward about one hundred and fifty miles to sidered entirely inadequate to its defence. It | The length of the foreign mail routes is esti- inhabitants have no voice in the choice of repretransaction of business will be held in San the neighborhood of the copper mines. Francisco on the eighth day of the present,

should be such as to command men of a high duties.

until further experience shall have developed cates required by law. the best policy to be ultimately adopted in regard to them. It is safer to suffer the incondiligently employed under the direction of the Seventh Census is production of a satisfactory title.

The Superintendent of the Seventh Census is production of a satisfactory title.

The superintendent of the Seventh Census is production of a satisfactory title.

The report of the Seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to the satisfactory title.

The report of the Seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to the satisfactory title.

The report of the Seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to the satisfactory title.

The report of the Seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the incondition of the seventh Census is large to suffer the seventh Census is l

prosecution of the surveys at an early day, Some difficulties have occurred in organizing

munication will be made on that subject.

formation as to the best modes of cultivation, hands.

act referred to, I caused the stock to be pre- regard to the soil, climate, and treatment best are now extending to the sources of the great is among the humane reforms of the age; but They also exhibit much of the incongruity and present is one which involves the supremacy and

Treasury Department, subject to the order of Texas.

Texas.

The releases, required by law to be deposited.

The releases, required by law to be deposited to the order of the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made purishment to be insured that congress, in the ample opportunity affordation is now aimstream.

The survey of the Delta of the Mississippi, and establish flicted. In addition to some particular the present session, will the constitution is now aimstream.

The survey of the deposited by law to be deposited to the order of the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the constitution is now aimstream.

The survey of the Delta of the Mississippi, and establish flicted. In addition to some particular criases and prescribing the punishment; but nullification is now aimstream.

The survey of the deposited to the order of the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country, as a great measure of national florred, every crime intended to be made for the country and the country and the country and the cou from Texas until the conditions upon which it pedite the adjudication of claims, and 1 am and will shortly be laid before you.

of the industrial pursuits of our own country, as The Secretary of the Interior has suggested in that service that could properly be spared from agreeably to the act of Congress at its last sesto encourage home production without excluding his report various amendments of the laws rela- other quarters have been concentrated on that sion, for a floating sectional dock on the Bay of provisions of law have been introduced into further legislation to guard against evasion of The numerous frauds which continue to be pose of more effectually guarding against abuses to command them. A new arrangement of the Department touching they have little or no connexion or relation. In mondation because I thought those measurepractised upon the revenue, by false invoices and frauds on the Government, to all of which I military posts has also been made, whereby the the establishment of a navy yard in conjunction this mode of legislation so many enactments perfect, for no human legislation can be perfect

reason for adopting specific instead of ad valorem duties in all cases where the nature of the commodity does not forbid it. A striking illustra- and California, and the extension of our settle- all the benefits that are expected to result from be expected to increase with the growth of com- mine what is the law. tion of these frauds will be exhibited in the Re- ments into Utah and Oregon, have given increased these arrangements, but I have every reason to merce, and the rapid extension of our whale The Government of the United States is em- the country was arrayed against another, and port of the Secretary of the Treasury, showing interest and importance to our relations with the hope that they will effectually check their ma- fisheries over its waters.

in obtaining a foreign market for our increasing dations committed. I am satisfied, however, against our citizens. I have endeavored to com- each year. surplus of breadstuffs and provisions, has induced me again to recommend a modification of the Indians than from any

that they resulted more from the destitute and ply, as far as possible, with this provision of the

act of Congress approved 30th September, conciliation which has been manifested in rethat they resulted more from the destitute and ply, as far as possible, with this provision of the

act of Congress approved 30th September, conciliation which has been manifested in rethat they resulted more from the destitute and ply, as far as possible, with this provision of the

act of Congress approved 30th September, conciliation which has been manifested in rethat they resulted more from the destitute and ply, as far as possible, with this provision of the Indians than from any
treaty. Orders have been given to the officers have rarely been more strikingly illustrated than It will be seen that the cash sales of the pub- tion of things, whether justice and humanity, as missioners and agents among these tribes, in all ened by about forty days. ther increase, notwithstanding the large dona-tions which have been made to many of the towards them, we should not provide for their these instructions have been fully carried into States, and the liberal grants to individuals as immediate wants and encourage them to engage effect. Nevertheless, it is probable that, in spite The estimates for special objects under the The great object to be accomplished was to a reward for military services. This fact fur- in agriculture, and to rely on their labor, instead of all our efforts, some of the neighboring States control of this Department amount to \$2,684,- make such an addition as would afford ample and

Various important treaties have been negotia- from depredation by the Indians. Suitable measures have been adopted for com-mencing the survey of the public lands in Cali-which their title to large and valuable tracts of tory, as above mentioned, are superadded, in struction of the dock in California, authorized fornia and Oregon. Surveying parties have been country has been extinguished, all of which will, defending that of Mexico, those that arise from at the last session of Congress, and some slight of the Legislature. It was also desirable not to organized, and some progress has been made in at the proper time, be submitted to the Senate its remoteness, from the fact that we have no additions under the head of improvements and may the harmony and beauty of the present

in the last annual report of the Secretary of the increase than diminish the evil, as the Indians the naval service proper from those for perma- of enlargement will leave the present Capitol On the 3d of March last an act was passed Interior, that the initial point on the Pacific and will naturally turn towards that country where neut improvements at navy yards and stations, uninjured, and afford great advantages for ven-

tailed instructions were given to them in regard the survey of the line had been made thence the military force now stationed there is con- such transportation \$3,421,754.

I have thought it proper to refer to these facts, not only to explain the causes of the delay in pense. Orders have, therefore, been issued for I invite your attention to the suggestions on \$1,023,250 is paid through the Navy Dc-nication. filling the commission, but to call your attention the reduction of the number of persons employed this subject, and on others connected with his to the propriety of increasing the compension of within the smallest limits, consistent with the Department, in the report of the Secretary of of the commissioners. The office is one of great safety of those engaged in the service, and the War. labor and responsibility, and the compensation prompt and efficient execution of their important The appropriations for the support of the ar-

The proper disposal of the mineral lands of and Territories, except Caiifornia. The super- of this reduction is a considerable deficiency, to California is a subject surrounded by great dif- intendent employed to make the enumeration in which I invite your early attention. ficulties. In my last annual message I recom- that State has not yet made his full report, from The expenditures of that Department, for the 19,796. There were 1,698 post offices estab- some more convenient and expeditious mode them to the patronage of our merchants. mended the survey and sale of them in small causes, as he alleges, beyond his control. This year ending 30th June last, were \$9,060,268 58. lished, and 256 discontinued, during the year. than an appeal to Congress should be adopted. parcels, under such restrictions as would effec- failure is much to be regretted, as it has pre- The estimates for the Department for the It is deeply to be regretted that in several intually guard against monopoly and speculation. But upon further information, and in deference the decennial apportionment of representatives 775 83, showing a reduction of \$1,161,492 75. to the opinions of persons familiar with the subject, I am inclined to change that recommendation, and to advise that they may be permitted. tion, and to advise that they may be permitted that the returns will soon be received, and no lum created by the act of 3d March last was British post office, amounted to \$6,727,866 78. violent mobs; that in one case such resistance we have lost all we laid claim to. The very fact to remain, as at present, a common field, open time will then be lost in making the necessary entrusted, have selected a site for the establish- The expenditures for the same period (exclu- resulted in the death of an estimable citizen, and to the enterprise and industry of all our citizens, apportionment, and in transmitting the certifi- ment of an Asylum in the vicinity of this city, ding \$20,599 49, paid under an award of the in others serious injury ensued to those officers

veniences that now exist, for a short period, than, by premature legislation, to fasten on the ranging, in tabular form, all the statistical incountry a system founded in error, which may formation derived from the returns of the marplace the whole subject have regarded it as my daty, in these cases, to
amounted to \$6,024,566 79; leaving a balance give all aid legally in my power to the enforcethe fellow who detains the newspaper mail we place the whole subject beyond the future con- shals, and it is believed that when the work actively and usefully employed in giving pro- of revenue over the proper expenditures of the laws, and I shall continue to do so will "stretch him limb from limb"—over the shall be completed it will exhibit a more perfect tection to our widely-extended and increasing year of \$703,299 99. The agricultural lands should, however, be view of the population, wealth, occupations, and commerce and interests in the various quarters The receipts for postages during the year resisted. surveyed and brought into market with as little delay as possible, that the titles may become ever been presented to the world. The value of forded the security and received the respect insettled, and the inhabitants stimulated to make such a work, as the basis of enlightened legis- spired by the justice and liberality of our inter- to \$6,345,747 21, being an increase of 997,- by the express words of the Constitution. permanent improvements, and enter on the er- lation, can hardly be over estimated; and I course, and the dignity and power of the nation. 610 79, or 18.65-100 per cent. over the like redinary pursuits of life. To effect these objects earnestly hope that Congress will lose no time | The expedition commanded by Lieutenant De ceipts for the preceding year. it is desirable that the necessary provisions be in making the appropriations necessary to com- Haven, despatched in search of the British commade by law for the establishment of land offices plete the classifications, and to publish the remander, Sir John Franklin, and his companions March last, did not take effect until the comconsequence of any law or regulation therein, out of tune we would scarcely complain, as our in California and Oregon, and for the efficient sults in a style worthy of the subject and of our in the Artic Seas, returned to New York in the mencement of the present fiscal year. The acnational character.

the Territorial governments of New Mexico and compensation to be allowed district attorneys, gerous navigation and the rigors of a northern January next; and no reliable estimate of the constitutional provision is equally obligatory Utah; and, when more accurate information clerks, marshals and commissioners in civil and climate, without any satisfactory information of receipts for the present year can yet be made. upon the Legislative, the Executive, and Judishall be obtained of the causes, a further com- criminal cases, is the cause of much vexation, the objects of their search, but with new countries of the Government, and upon will put the matter through, and he can count In my last annual communication to Congress thorough revision of the laws on the whole sub-frequented polar regions. The officers and men the revenues now on hand is, however, so large Congress, however, must, from necessity, first I recommended the establishment of an Agri- ject, and the adoption of a tariff of fees which, cultural Bureau, and I take this occasion again as far as practicable, should be uniform, and for this service, and having so conducted it as to invoke your favorable consideration of the prescribe a specific compensation for every ser- to meet the entire approbation of the Govern- quired for the current fiscal year; but an addi- fugitive, and the means to be used for his reste-

ments over new territory is daily adding to the stitutional power to improve the harbors of our Seas.

pared, and the five millions which are to be issued unconditionally, bearing an interest of five the language of Washington, in his last annual Mississippi, and the value of the public lands in generally conceded that there is no 'com- Causes have heretofore arisen in which ind per cent. from the 1st day of January, 1851, message to Congress, a "very cheap instrument those regions would be greatly enhanced by nothing in its stead, is to suppose a progress of mon law" of the United States to supply the viduals have denied the binding authority have been for some time ready to be delivered to the State of Texas. The authorities of Texas.

The authorities of Texas.

The authorities of Texas.

The authorities of Texas, one to receive their stock, and it remains in the one to stock the freeing the navigation of those waters from obstructions. In view, therefore, of this great instructions. In view, therefore, of their legislation, it is most important the of their legislation, it is most important the of the congress, and even states have proposed that the one of the congress of their legislation, it is most important the of the congress of their legislation, it is most important the of the congress of their legislation, it is most important the original stock of their legislation, it is most important the original stock of their legislation, it is most important the original s

The releases, required by law to be deposited in the Treasury, not having been filed there, the mediate execution, to give prompt effect to its that have proved so disastrous to that region of dations of punishment as are consistent with code is now lamentably defective. Some offenremaining five millions have not been issued. provisions. All the means within their control country, have been nearly completed, and the humanity and the personal rights of individuals, ces are imperfectly described, and others are This last amount of the stock will be withheld were, therefore, brought into requisition to ex- reports thereof are now in course of preparation, and at the same time shall ensure the most en-

is to delivered shall be complied with by the creditors of that State, unless Congress shall be completed with by the creditors of that State, unless Congress shall be completed with by the creditors of that State, unless Congress shall be completed with by the creditors of that State, unless Congress shall be completed with impact of duty and be complied with by the gratified to be able to state that near one hundred with impact of the suppression of crime in our ships of war.

The protection of our southwestern frontier, and of the adjacent Mexicon dock in the navy yard at New York to the degree and nature of the offence, and is limited with impact of the suppression of crime in our ships of war.

The stone dock in the navy yard at New York to the degree and nature of the offence, and is limited with impact of the suppression of crime in our ships of war.

In my last annual message I stated that otherwise direct by a modification of the law. and about seventy thousand warrants issued Indian tribes within our boarder, has claimed which was ten years in process of construction, often rendered more unequal by the different considered the series of measures, which has In my last annual message, to which I respect within the short space of nine months. If ade- my earnest and constant attention. Congress has been so far finished as to be surrendered up modes of imprisonment, or penitentiary con- been adopted at the previous session, in refer fully refer, I stated briefly the reasons which induced me to recommend a modification of the left the recommendations of the Department, and is left to the authorities of the provision be made by law to carry into the authorities of the yard. The dry dock finemment, in the different States.

| A provision be made by law to carry into the authorities of the yard. The dry dock induced me to recommendation of the Department, and is left to the authorities of the provision be made by law to carry into the authorities of the provision be made by law to carry into the authorities of the provision be made by law to carry into the authorities of the provision be made by law to carry into the authorities of the provision be made by law to carry into the different States.

| A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the authorities of the provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the authorities of the provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into the different States. | A provision be made by law to carry into present tariff, by converting the ad valorem into a specific duty, wherever the article imported of the next fiscal year, all who are entitled to should be raised, all that remained to be done the agents of the Government. That at Ports- is often difficult to determine whether the parwas of such a character as to permit it, and that such a discrimination should be made, in favor such a discrimination should be made, in favor was to make the best use of the act will have received their disposal. Accordingly, all the troops adapted to for delivery; and a contract has been concluded, which it is a part, or continues in force. It has ting to pensions and bounty lands, for the pur- frontier, and officers of high reputation selected San Francisco. I invite your attention to the bills, with the title or general subject of which abuse. I was not induced to make this recomtroops are brought nearer the Mexican frontier with this dock on the Pacific. Such a station is have been heaped upon each other, and often Wide differences and jarring opinions can only under a former law subject to specific duties, No material change has taken place, within try, which furnishes little for the revised and improved system of regulations, not only be made accessible to all, but be ex- it to be my duty to seize upon this compromise when there was no inducement to undervaluation, the last year, in the condition and in- pressed in language so plain and simple as to as the best that could be obtained amid conflict and the custom-house valuations of the same the Indian tribes who reside in the Northwestern cealment, is remarkably well adapted to this struction to the pupils quite equal, it is believed, be understood by all, and arranged in such ting interests, and to insix upon it as a final articles, under the present system of ad valorem Territory and west of the Mississippi river. We predatory warfare; and we can scarcely hope for professional improvement, to those enjoyed method as to give perspicuity to every subject. settlement, to be adhered to by all who value duties, so greatly reduced as to leave no doubt are at peace with all of them; and it will be a that any military Academy. A large Many of the States have revised their public the peace and welfare of the country. A year

of Mexico may have suffered, as our own have, 220 89, against \$2,210,980 for the present year, convenient halls for the deliberations of the two

order of talents and the most unquestionable Returns have been received from all the offi- June next, we reduced far below the estimate Department) exceeds that of the preceding year recommendation for the appointment of a comcers engaged in taking the census in the States submitted by the Department. The consequence 6,162,855 miles, at an increased cost of \$547,110. mission to settle private claims against the Uni-

which has been approved by me, subject to the Auditor, in pursuance of a resolution of the and to individuals who were using their endeav-

The want of a uniform fee bill prescribing the peril and suffering from an unknown and dan- of the reduced rates, will not be settled before 'whom such service or labor may be due." injustice, and complaint. I would recommend a butions to science and navigation from the un- short of those of the last year. The surplus of every citizen of the United States.

An Agricultural Bureau, charged with the west appeals to you for relief, and I trust their any substitute, when corporal punishment was your favorable consideration.

ergetic and efficient performance of duty and be committed with impunity. The scale of pun- cherished inheritance from our revolutions.

right to station our troops within her limits, and repairs in navy yards, buildings and machinery. structure, which, as a specimen of architecture,

to cultivate the friendship of the whites, have At the close of the last fiscal year, the length vaneed with commendable rapidity, and the founservices of suitable persons could be secured. A The initial point on the Rio Grande has also recently committed several acts of hostility. As of mail routes within the United States was dations of both wings are now nearly complete. majority of the commissioners convened, in this been fixed by the commissioners at latitude 32° a large portion of the reinforcement control of the reinforcement

> cannot be increased, however, without an in- mated at 18,349 miles; and the annual trans- sentatives in Congress, they are not the less en-The commission on car part was at first or- crease of the army; and I again recommend that portation thereon at 615,206 miles. The annual titled to a just and liberal consideration in your engravings, worth at least \$25, and about 400 ganized on a scale which experience proved to measure as indispensable to the protection of the cost of the service is \$1,472,187, of which legislation. My opinions on this subject were magnificent paintings are to be distributed by

The annual transportation within the United of Congress in my last annual message, to which and maintains its well deserved separation. States (excluding the service in California and I would respectfully refer. But there was one my during the current fiscal year ending 30th and embraced in the tabular statements of the invite your special attention. I allude to the ufacturers and wholesale dealers in Boots and

hope that the present Congress will not close of safe and convenient harbors on the lakes. rank between the sea officers and civil officers of on printed matter be so revised as to render the details of the act for the return of fugitives cordial welcome, after proceeding a few minutes their labors without adopting efficient means to None but these wile have been arged against on printed matter be so revised as to render the details of the act for the return of fugitives cordial welcome, after proceeding a few minutes. their labors without adopting efficient means to None but those who have been exposed to that the navy, and between officers of the army and them more simple, and more uniform in their from labor; but it is worthy of remark that the found it impossible to go on, in consequence of the supply the emissions of these who have been exposed to that supply the omissions of those who have preceded dangerons navigation can fully appreciate the navy, in the various grades of each, will also operation upon all classes of printed matter. I main opposition is aimed against the Constitu-

phatically a government of written laws. The violent convulsion seemed to be emminent. Look rauding expeditions. The nature of the coun- The Naval Academy at Annapolis, under a statutes should, therefore, as far as practicable, ing at the interests of the whole country, I feel of the existence of the most flagrant abuses un- source of pleasure to you to learn that they are greatest vigilance, can entirely suppress it. | class of acting midshipmen was received at the acts with great and manifest benefit; and I re- has now elapsed since that recommendation was der the existing laws. This practical evasion gradually advancing in civilization and the pur- By the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo we are commencement of the last academic term, and commend that provision be made by law for the made. To that recommendation I still adhere of the present law, combined with the languishing condition of some of the great interests of

Along the Mexican frontier, and in California,

bound to protect the territory of Mexico against a practice ship has been attached to the instituappointment of a commission to revise the public statutes of the Enited States, arranging them general acquiescence in these measures of peace the country, caused by over importations and consequent depressed prices, and with the failure less than the consequent depressed prices, and the consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices. The consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices, and the consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices. The consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices. The consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices. The consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices. The consequent depressed prices are consequent depressed prices are co porting them to Congress for its action.

settled hostility toward the whites. All the set- commanding on that frontier to consider the in the fact stated in the report of the Navy De- the Capitol, according to such plan as might be removed doubts and uncertainties in the minds The report of the Secretary of the Interior, tlements of our citizens progress towards them, Mexican territory and its inhabitants as equally partment, that, by means of the wind and curwhich accompanies this communication, will the game upon which they mainly rely for sub- with our own entitled to their protection and to rent charts projected and prepared by Lieuten- hundred thousand dollars to be expended under bility of our popular institutions, and given represent a condensed statement of the operation sistence is driven off or destroyed, and the only make all their plans and arrangements with a art Maury, the Superintendant of the Naval his direction, by such architect as he should appreced assurance that our Liberty and our Union of that important department of the Govern- alternative left to them is starvation or plunder. view to the attainment of this object. Instruc- Observatory, the passage from the Atlantic to point to execute the same. On examining the may subsist together for the benefit of this and It becomes us to consider, in view of this condi- tions have also been given to the Indian com- the Pacific ports of our country has been short- various plans which had been submitted by dif- all succeeding generations. ferent architects; in pursuance of an advertiselie lands exceed those of the preceeding year, well as an enlightened economy, do not require treaties, to make the clauses designed for the and that there is reason to anticipate a still fur- that, instead of seeking to punish them for of- protection of our own citizens apply also to those and Marine Corps the ensuing fiscal year will found to be entirely satisfactory, and it was

> the increase being occasioned by the additional Houses of Congress, with sufficient accommodathe deliberations of Congress. To carry this nothing could be published more interesting to ceremonies, since which time the work has ad- worthy of being carefully read, and remem-

It only necessary to remind you, that although its \$448,937 is paid by the Post Office Department, more fully expressed in my last annual commu-

Other subjects were brought to the attention

The whole number of post offices in the Uni | ted States. Justice to individuals as well as to ted States, on the 30th day of June last, was the Government imperatively demands that fers goods at fair prices, and we recommend last Congress, for mail service on the Ohio and ors to sustain the laws. Prosecutions have been for susan-cide on the part of any editor. Howwherever and whenever their execution may be left. Uncle Sam must have a Mail Agent at the

The Constitution declares, "That no person held to service or labor in one State, under the 'laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in as regularly "as the law allows," and if it was month of October, after having undergone great counts for the first quarter, under the operation 'shall be delivered up on claim of the pasty to

vice which the officer may be required to per- ment, it is suggested, as an act of grace and tional appropriation for the year ending June ration to the claimant. This was done by an act Agriculture may justly be regarded as the form. This subject will be fully presented in generosity, that the same allowance of extra 30, 1853, will probably be found necessary when passed during the first term of President Wash- Island, below New York, on Friday morning. great interest of our people. Four-fifths of our the report of the Secretary of the Interior.

pay and emoluments be extended to them that the receipts of the first two quarters of the first two quart of the soil, and the rapid expansion of our settle- reasons for believing that you possessed the con- in the late exploring expedition to the South In his last annual report the Postmaster Gen- Executive and Judicial Departments to take care eral recommended a reduction of postage to that these laws be faithfully executed. This innumber of those engaged in that vocation. great lakes and seacoasts, and the navigation of I carnestly recommend to your attention the rates which he deemed as low as could be pru- junction of the Constitution is as peremptory behalf of the citizens by Dr. Doane, and on be Justice and sound policy, therefore, alike require our principal rivers, and recommended that appreciate dently adopted, unless Congress was prepared and binding as any other; it stands exactly on that the Government should use all the means propriations should be made for completing ment, apportioning and fixing the number of authorised by the Constitution to promote the such works as has already been commenced and officers in each grade, providing some mode of port of the Department, a sum more than equiinterests and welfare of that important class of for commencing such others as might seem to promotion to the higher grades of the navy, valent to the mail services performed by it for that which declares that no bill of attainder or the proceeded to New York on Saturday, and valent to the mail services performed by it for that which declares that no bill of attainder or the proceeded to New York on Saturday, and valent to the mail services performed by it for that which declares that no bill of attainder or the proceeded to New York on Saturday, and the proceeded to New York o our fellow-citizens. And yet it is a singular the wisdom of Congress to be of public and having reference to merit and capacity, rather the Government. The recommendations of the ex post facto law shall be passed, or that which was received and welcomed by Mayor Kingsland fact that, whilst the manufacturing and commer- general importance. Without repeating the reacial interests have engaged the attention of Conson then urged, I deem it my duty again to call and for retiring from the effective list upon regress during a large portion of every session, your attention to this important subject. The duced pay those who may be incompetent to the Oregon, were substantially adopted by the last and our statutes abound in provisions for their works on many of the harbors were left in an performance of active duty. As a measure of Congress. He now recommends adherence to States, or the important provision that the trial through the streets and the concourse of people through the streets and the concourse of p protection and encouragement, little has yet unfinished state, and consequently exposed to economy as well as of efficiency in this arm of the present letter rates, and advises against a of all crimes shall be by jury. These several is stated at 100,000. The buildings were covered been done directly for the advancement of agri- the action of the elements, which is fast destroy- the service, the provision last mentioned is emiculture. It is time that this reproach to our ing them. Great numbers of lives and vast nently worthy of your consideration.

legislation should be removed; and I sincerely amounts of property are annually lost for want.

The determination of the Department.

He also recommends that the rates of postage gether. Some objections have been urged against gether. Some objections have been urged against. importance of this subject. The whole north- merit your attention. The failure to provide submit the recommendations of the report to tion itself, and proceeds from persons and classes of persons, many of whom declare their wish to the press. Three hundred Germans serens duty of collecting and disseminating correct information as to the best modes of collectine as to the best modes of collectine as to the best modes of collectine and it rest their any substitute, when corporal punishment was your favorable consideration.

es of persons, many of whom declare their wish to the probability of the public statutes of the United States have to see that Constitution overturned. They are declare their wish to the probability of the public statutes of the United States have to see that Constitution overturned. They are declare their wish to the probability of the public statutes of the United States have to see that Constitution overturned. They are declared their wish to the probability of the public statutes of the United States have to see that Constitution overturned. sioned the convening of numerous courts-mar- now been accumulating for more than sixty their hostility to any law which shall give full House. and of the most effectual means of preserving The same is in a measure true in regard to tial upon the arrival of vessels in port, and is years, and interspersed with private acts, are and restoring the fertility of the soil, and of producing and distributing seeds and plants and injurious effect upon the discipline and efficiency of the service. To the cost of the House on Monday. In the Senate, other vegetable productions, with instructions in vers is of equal importance. Our settlements moderate punishment from one grade to another accessible to the great mass of the community.

ence to the igitation growing out of the terito co effict of many months, in which one part of acquiescence in these measures, but the spirit of

MILLARD FILLMORE WASHINGTON, December 2, 1851.

ANDREW J. RHEY, EDITOR.

EBENSBURG, PA.

Thursday, December 11, 1851.

## OF PENNSYLVANIA.

The President's Message occupies so our numerous readers; and as a history of the

place on Friday, 19th inst. Every subscriber lot. Subscriptions received until the 15th inst. The Bulletin for December has been received

Res The card of Mess. Russel & Fex. man-Shoes, No. 7, North Fourth Street, Philadelphia, will be found in another column. The firm of-

## The Mails.

No Philadelphia papers of this week have yet of not having received any papers from Phila, lent hands" upon ourself, but if we "find out "Intersection," near Hollidaysburg, to assort to "come down" on Mr. P. M. G. Hall, "like a thousand of brickbats." The letter mail comes

P. S. We learn that Capt. W. K. Piper has on us for oysters-for two, (we can't offer better,) if he has a through mail here every day.

## LATEST NEWS. The steamship Humboldt arrived at States

having among her passengers Governor Kossuth and suite, and Lola Montes, the danseuse, Counhalf of the military by Maj. Hagadon, to both of whom he responded in an eloquent manner nificent. Five thousand military escorted him with flags, streamers and mottoes. Kossuth, in attempting to speak in reply to the Mayor's the confusion, and desisted, promising his notes

In Congress nothing of interest has transpired