

EBENSBURG, PA.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1851

The Sentinel, has much the largest cir -and as an advertising sheet offers superior this medium for extending their business can do so by either sending their notices direct, or through the following agents-

John Crouse, Esq., Johnstown. E. W. Carr, Evans' Buildings, Third V. B. Palmer, Esq., New York Philadelphia

Our thanks are due Messrs. Linton. Cessna, and Rhey of the House of Repgress, for valuable favors.

It is believed that the Postage Bill now before Congress, reducing the postage on prepaid letters to three cents, will be counties in which they are printed.

The Johnstown Echo comes to us this week very much improved, and we congratulate friend Smith on this evidence of his prosperity. In his editorial remarks on the improved appearance of his paper, he makes some allusions to "by-gones," which can have no other tendency than that of renewing the bitter personal feelings which have already existed too long, We think there is very little prudence and less democracy manifested in such a course on the part of a public Journal.

Judge Campbell.

tleman for the Supreme Bench, can do him no injury, but on the contrary, will only in his favor. He is known to be a gentleand a high minded and influential demoerat, and hence the bitter opposition of the whig party. He has carried Philadelphia city and county, where he is best known and appreciated, in a most triumphant manner, and all opposition there has ceased Judge CAMPBELL. We think we are safe in placing his nomination and triumphant dially welcomed by the people.

Negroes in Indiana.

The Constitutional Reform Convention of Indiana have adopted strengent measures to prevent that State from being flooded with free negroes and fugitive slaves. The people have found it necessary to protect their persons and property against the depredations and encroachments of the numerous bands of the color. ed race with which there State is being Columbia Railroad-Col. A. L. Roumfort. flooded. The action of the Reform Convention in regard to free negroes is as fol- Portage Railroad-F. R. West.

gro or mulatto shall come into or settle in Eastern Division-James Gowen. this State after the adoption of this Con. Lower Juniata - J. S. Miller. stitution, was adopted by a vote of yeas Portage Railroad-Wm. S. Campbell.

The second section, providing that all Upper Western Division-J. Peters. "contracts made with negroes and mulat- West Branch-George Crane. wes coming into this State, contrary to North Branch-George Search. the provisions of the first section of this article, shall be void; and all persons who shall employ, or otherwise encourage such negroes or mulattoes to remain in this State, shall be fined in any sum not less than ten, nor more than five hundred dollars," was finally adopted by a vote of 78 yeas, nays 59.

The third section, providing that 'all fines collected for the violation of this article, or which may be imposed by the Legislature to carry it out, shall be appropriated for colonization purposes," was adopted, yeas 106, nays 33.

The fourth and fifth sections providing that the Legislature shall pass laws to car-IV out the action of the Convention in re-

gard to free negroes, and that the article shall be submitted to a separate vote of the people, were then adopted-the last by a vote of ayes 82, nays 54.

A Great Race.

A race across the Atlantic in order to est the relative speed of American and Easton-Melchor How. British clippers is now one of the topics Philadelphia-George W. Scofield of newspaper discussion in the east. The Lancaster — Dunlap. Columbia Thomas Welsh. New York Tribune has the following in Portsmouth-D. Sheafer. relation to this contemplated race.

after a very short passage produced some Hollidaysburg-Robert Williams. newspaper remarks in which the assertion Northumberland—C. Brown. was ventured that an English clipper Beach Haven-John Fruit. culation of any paper published in this county could be built which would beat her in Junction APRR&PRR-HS Graham any tact with ease. The Union Club and generally. Those desirous of making use of some large ship-owners of this City have J. Rankin, Philad and Columbia Railroad now started a subscription of \$100,000 to James Hunter, do build a clipper costing that sum, to sail T. M'Michael, from Liverpool to New York and back C. Brady. with any similar vessel built in England, Capt. Hambright, do and on the completion of the voyage both Isaac Waterbury, do ships are to belong to the winning party. Oscar Hammond, do The subscription already exceeds over A. P. R. Rhoads, Portage Railroad. \$75,000 and will be full in a few days. If James M'Intyre, resentatives, and Hon. Job Mann, of Con. John Bull accepts, then builders will at B. Ruff, once be set at work. It requires no ghost Samuel Birr, to tell what party will come the victory." C. B. Seely,

The Appointments.

finally adopted. We think that Congress, cers on the public improvements made by as an act of justice to the country press, the Board of Canal Commissioners as far ought to pass a law, allowing all papers as we have learned them. We believe to circulate free of postage through the they are as satisfactory as any set of ap- District Attorneys of the different counpointments that could have been made ties in the State! under the circumstances, and we know Adams J G Reed, Gettysburg, P O. spective duties in a manner creditable to Beaver Richard P Roberts, Beaver. themselves and the Canal Board. It will Bedford Francis Jordan. Bedford. be perceived that the duties and responsi- Berks Jeremiah Hagerman, Reading. bilities of superintending the Portage Rail. Blair David H Hoffius, Hollidaysburg. which we think in very bad taste, and road have been divided, and that Francis Bucks Elias Carver, Doylestown. R. WEST, Esq., has been appointed Su- Butler John H Negly, Butler. Supervisor. This division has been Carbon O H Wheeler, Mauch Chunk. deemed necessary by the Canal Board, Centre James H Rankin, Bellefonte. and made with a view to the large increase Clarion William Shaw, Clarion. of business which will be done on the Clearfield Joseph B M'Ennally, Clearfi'd Portage in consequence of the connection Clinton James W Quigley, Lockhaven. between it and the Central Railroad. We Columbia E C Thompson, Bloomsburg. know Capt. West to be a gentleman pos- Cumberland Win H Miller, Carlisle. The vindictive opposition of the whig sessing all the qualifications necessary to Dauphin James Fox, Harrisburg. perseverance and a determination to do Elk Henry Souther, Ridgway. strengthen the feelings of the democracy in his favor. He is known to be a gentleability and zeal. We believe him to be Fulton Win P Schell, M'Connellsburg. man of distinguished legal attainments, above factional prejudices, and that he Greene Harrison Bubbitt, Waynsburg. will make his appointments on the road Huntingdon J S Stewart, Huntingdon. purely with an eye single to the best in- Indiana Edmund Page, Indiana.

Jefferson Richard Arthurt, Brookville. terests of the State.

State whose well known business qualifi- Lawrence James Pollock, New Castle. cations and intimate knowledge of the Lebanon John W Mish, Lebanon. in consequence of such a decided expression of the will of the people in his favor.

Portage Railroad, better qualify him for Luzerne Jacob Waelder, Wilkesbarre. sion of the will of the people in his favor. office of Supervisor than Wm. S. Camp- L. coming George F Boul, Muncy. We want no better evidence of the ability BELL. He knows what is wanted on the W'Kean W A Williams, Smethport. and capacity of a man for such an office road to put it in a condition to transact the Mercer Johnston Pearson, Mercer. than that of his immediate neighbors, and business of the coming season, and we no man in the State has received a warmer than the state has received a warmer to the best of his ability. The contest is Montour B K Rhoads, Danville. tainly to occur, and we feel confident that Road. We know him well, and such is Pike E B Eldread, Milford. our confidence in his integrity and sterling Potter # honesty that we feel confident that he will Schuylkill Robert M Palmer, Pottsville. perform his duty faithfully in whatever Somerset John R Edie, Somerset. capacity he may be placed.

office and duties of Superintending the Union George Hill, Selinsgrove. Portage Road between such men as WEST Venango Samuel Riddle, Franklin. and CAMPBELL, will be productive of harmony, not only in the administration of its Wayne F M Crane, Houesdale, affairs, but also to the democratic party of Westmoreland Jacob Turney, Greensb'g.

Superintendent of Motive Power on the

"The first section, providing that no ne. Delaware Division-George W. Clawsen Lower West'n Division-J. F. McCulloch Susquehanna-H. D. Roadarmel.

COLLECTORS.

Easton-J. H. Heckman. New Hope-J. Sands. Bristol-R. Patterson. Philadelphia - A. B. Cummings. Paoli-J. J. Rowen. Parksburg-W. Rote. Lancaster-J. J. Keller. Columbia-S. Pearce. Portsmouth-S. Wilson. Harrisburg -S. J. Goodrich Newport-Stewart Law. Lewistown-Wm. R. McCov. Huntingdon-A. S. Harrison. Hollidaysburg-A. Duglas. Johnstown-Dr. Marchand. Blairsville-D. Barr. Freeport-Peter Clawson. Pittsburg-John Hastings. Dunnsburg-W. A. Packer.

Williamsport-E, D Eldred. Northumberland - Wm. Wilson. Beach Haven-George Smith. Liverpool-John Huggins. Outlet Lock, Portsmouth-Wm. Cole Juniata Aqueduct-J. Shoemaker. Freeport Aqueduct-R. Martin.

WEIGHMASTERS. Johnstown Scales-C. B. Cotter. "The arrival of the Oriental at London Johnstown Weigh Lock-W. B. Clark

STATE AGENTS. James Rhey, Wm. Piper, Below is a list of appointments of offi- Eagen Donnelly, Boat Slips, Hollidaysb'g Charles Goodman, do

District Attorneys.

The following is a complete list of the

that all are capable of performing their re. Armstrong John W Rohrer, Kittanning. Bradford Thomas Smead, Springfield. perintendent and WM. S. CAMPBELL, Esq., Cambria Edward Hutchinson, Ebensb'g. Chester Paschal Woodward, W. Chester. press against the nomination of this gen- make a good Superintendent-energy and Delaware *Tho's H Speakman, Philad'a. Juniata Sumuel E Hench, Mifflin. We do not believe there is a man in the Lancaster John L Thompson, Lancaster no man in the State has received a warmer know he will have these wants supplied Montgomery Benj E Chain, Nerristown. now over, and we are free to say that he Northampton Henry M Mutchler, East'n. made one of the best paymasters and most Northumberland Cha's a Kutz, Milton. election among the events which are cer. able Superintendent that was ever on that tainly to occur, and we feel confident that the state of the best paymasters and most able Superintendent that was ever on that Philadelphia †Horn R Kneass, Philad'a. Sullivan A J Detrich. Laporte. Susquehanna John H Dimock, Montrose. It is expected that this division of the Tioga John W Rian, Lawrenceville. Warren Wm D Brown, Warren. Washington Geo S Hart, Washington.

> York James E Buchanan, York. *Contested by Robert M, Cay Jr. †Contested by Wm B Read. was elected last fall who was ineligible.

> Wyoming Geo S Tutton, Tunkhannock.

quantities that it will astonish me if some ing finger of Providence. of our friends don't wish that California Your memorialists respectfully pray "It is now ascertained that a petition of ter. Gas light was unknown in 1500 had never been discovered."

the secret convictions he entertained, that orable bodies may seem just. he would die in the year 1850.

The San Francisco papers advertise a ball-admission \$25; gentlemen accompanied by ladies, free.

A State Agricultural Convention, was held at Harrisburg, last week. Fifty-nine olution, which was adopted: counties were represented. The propaper entire. A memorial to the Legisla- the establishment of County Agricultural bringing from Europe a week's fater inof a State Agricultural Society, and an appropriation from the State, which we give the different county societies, to keep a below.

The memorial of a Convention held at Harrisburg on the 21st and 22d days of Jan., 1851, respectfully represents:

That a large number of citizens of the Commonwealth, having come together at the seat of the State Government, formed themselves into a convention for the purpose of better deliberation. They represented every section of the State. Their objects were patriotic, and their views were altogether free from selfish influences. Devoted to the best interests of the great Commonwealth to which they have the happiness to belong, and anxiously desirous to promote them. they adopted the outline of a plan for the encouragement the pursuits of the great majority of the singular correspondence. people and of contributing to the advantages of all.

ists are ready to make every exertion for ings a downright insult to the Government set; and instead of seeking to mub the the attainment of the great object which at Washington. The Baltimore American Catholics, disturb their worship, or burn brought them together they are too well says:satisfied that their efforts must be fruitless .. The Constitution places all our inter- to see what the law can do to punish and ing that for all good purposes there is shall be the supreme law of the land; and stastical brethren have rendered themselves with a belief that the spirit which has led laws of any State to the contrary notwith to præmuni e, and to which the "pains to the undertaking, and which cherishes a standing. trust in the accomplishment of it, will not The Philadelphia Enquirer says:fail; but that it will continue to inspire them We fully subscribe to the following of religion would be, were the left to he-

support. Without it, they would be con- Courier and Enquirer remarks:strained to abandon their design. With That Great Britain has anxiously watch. Henry Moore, the elever member for the

upon the model of the constitution of sim- and her people, have flattered themselves Council Hall "leader" with such a castiilar societies, already established in sister with the belief that our dissolution was gation of that gentleman's precensions to States. The results which have been close at hand, and she was about to reap his assumed position, as can hardly be reached elsewhere, are convincing proofs a rich harvest from it, at the same time of the propriety of the individual effort, that her maratime and naval superiority dispos, ion than that of the member for and of the wisdom and sound policy of will thereby be perpetuated we have al-Legislative encouragement. State Agri- ready proclaimed. It is known, that in

eficial wherever they have been formed. tions, her emissaries have misled the govbeen found in their career. It is certain, disunion was inevitable; and there can be that they have given birth to improve- no doubt, that the very unwise instructions ments in many departments of Agricultu- under which the Consul at Charleston is ral science, and practical utility, equal to acting, are the results of such ignorance. the most anxious hopes of their founders. But be this as it may, the time has arrived It is no less certain that the sagacious pol- to teach all nations and all people-our icy of the Legislative bodies, which have own included-that there is but one Sovspread over them the mantle of the law, ereign power in this confederacy. The has been recompensed by an increase of time has arrived to scatter to the wind, prosperity and an expansion of the various the absurdity so frequently and so senseelements of greatness and wealth, which lessly repeated by Politicians and certain are the just aims of sovereign States. In presses, that the States are Sovereign per giving encouragement to agricultural so- se. The mischief of this fallacy is now cieties, our sister Commonwealths did but being exhibited. It has led to misappreimitate wise examples set by other coun- hension abroad, and it has been made a tries. Our own great Commonwealth basis for insult to our Nationality. cannot err in profiting by the light of such | Prominent among the attributes of Sov-

If the effort shall succeed, other sources to the General Government. of contribution through the medium of the That this correspondence was got up at steamboats traversing the waters of Amer No officer at present. A gentleman and its existence would be brief, if the way exonerates Great Britain for the country in the world, nearly, traversed by The following is an extract from a The resources of our State, as yet but im- a doubt; and now that South Carolina has States alone there are now 8,797 miles of letter from a Baltimorean doing business perfectly developed, will it is confidently foolishly brought upon herself this crisis, railroad, costing \$286,000,000 to build in San Francisco, (Cal.,) dated Dec. 14th hoped receive from this undertaking an we hope that the President will promptly about 22,000 miles of railroad in England "Owing to the heavy importation of al- course of ages. The soil is prolific in Mathew has abused, and at the same time travel in as many hours, a distance, which most every article under the sun, prices of great variety, and endless extent of wealth give orders that the treaty with Great in 1800, require as many day to accomp every thing are down, and if I am not Of dimensions, scarcely less than any of Britain be carried into effect in good faith lish. In 1800, it took weeks to convey much mistaken they will continue to go the older members of the Union; in popu- in the Ports of South Carolina and else- intelligence between Philadelphia and down until there is a cessation of ship- lation second only to one; in situation where, regardless of all local laws to the New Orleans, now it can be accomplished ments. It appears to me that our friends central, and surrounded by prosperous contrary; because all such laws are clearly in minutes through the electric telegraph at home have forgotten that California has sovereignties generously emulous of each unconstitutional. resources of her own. We have here the others prosperity, combined efforts of infinest of vegetables in the world .- Wild dividual enterprise and liberality alone are STEAM FRIGATE SUSQUEHANNA GOING The electro-magnet in 1821. Electro-ty

and so forth.

Harrisburg, Jan. 23, 1851. G. W. WOODWARD. President of Agricultural Convention, som of old father Thames.

Mr. Heiser submitted the following res-

ceedings are too long to be inserted in our the various counties of the Commonwealth York, on Monday evening, at 8 o'clock, ture was adopted, asking the incorporation Societies auxilliary to the State Society. telligence, much of which has already

Resolved. That it be recommended to been given by telegraph. make report of the same to the vice presi- are still predominant. dent of the district in which said societies The places of public amusement are are located, that the same may be reported thronged to an unusual extent. The to the State Agricultural Society.

A DANGEROUS PRECEDENT.

Great Britain and South Carolina.

tween the British Consul at Charleston, horse on the 10th inst., and was thought and the Governor of South Carolina, to be injured mortally. and advancement of Agriculture in Penn- which may be the means of creating some Altogether, London is unusually gay sylvania. As a practical art and useful difficulty between this Government and and cheerful; and this is hailed as the bescience, it is peculiarly adapted to the con- Great Britain. The law of South Caro- ginning of the advantages which it is to dition and habits of the people, and is lina, which puts all colored men belonging derive from the phenomenon of the apidentified with the prosperity of the State. to trading vessels in prison, until the vessel proaching spring. It is susceptible of being brought home to is ready to depart is the cause of this PAPAL AGGRESSION .- In the religious

rather sharply about the conduct of the play of feeling on the subject has grown While as individuals, your memorial- British Consul; and consider his proceed- somewhat less boisterous him at the our-

and their hopes, however ardent, must end national relations in the hands of the expel the bold intruders. The ablest lawin disappointment, unless they could re- General Government, and declares that yers are consulted, and the mustiest statceive the official countenance of your hon- all treaties made, or which shall be made, utes r ked up and re-examined, in hope to orable bodies. Your memorialists know- under the authority of the United States, find that Cardinal Wiseman and his ecclestrength in Union, have cordially united the judges in every State shall be bound hable to punishment—the punishment lethemselves together. They are animated thereby, anything in the Constitution or gally applicable, being that which attaches

until the scheme, which they feel to be comments of the New York Courier and man interpretation rather than to the compraisworthy, shall be crowned with suc- Enquirer upon the correspondence inserted prehensive and lenient construction which cess. Yet they know that the extensive below. An example should be made of the All-merciful extends to the errors and and public undertaking which they repre- Consul Mathew. His letter cannot but imperfections of humanity ! sent, must be founded on public support, be regarded as a national insult, and he Your memorialists respectfully appeal should be taught the folly of improper to the Legislature of the Commonwealth interference in delicate matters. We comas the immediate representatives of the mend his case in an especial manner to ference of Irish members has received the people of the Commonwealth, for that the notice of President Fillmore. The "unkindest cut of all" at the hands of a

it, their design cannot fail to prosper. ed the progress of Rebellion in this coun-A constitution has been framed chiefly try; and that her -public men, her Press, his refusal to dance at the heels of the cultural societies are prosperous and ben- ignorance of our people and our institu-It is believed that no interuption has erament of England into the belief that

wide spread and unfailing experience. ereignty, are the power to levy war and There has been no period since the The constitution framed by this conven- to make peace; the right to treat with commencement of the world, in which so tion is respectfully submitted as a basis Foreign powers, to coin money, and to many important discoveries, tending to the for legislative action. It will be accepta- regulate commerce; and all these rights, benefit of mankind, were made, as in the ble in such form and with such details, as South Carolina, in common with every last half century. Some of the most your honorable bodies shall consider wor- other State, surrendered to the General wonderful results of the human intellect thy of being introduced. The convention, government at the time of its formation; have been witnessed in the last fifty years. knowing the necessity of a charter for the and together therewith, every shadow of Some of the grandest conceptions of genius effectual existence of the society, respect- cleim to Sovereignty. That surrender of have been perfected. It is remarkable how fully prays for an enactment in the shape Sovereignty, was absolute and perpetual; the mind of the world has run into scienthat the Legislature in its better judgement and without any reservation of a right to tific investigation, and what achievements resume it under any contingency whatever; it has effected in that short period. Before As an incident to Legislative protection, and the attempt to resume it now by se- the year 1800, there was not a single pecuniary assistance is respectfully asked. cession and such a farcical correspondence steamboat in existence, and the application Individual funds will be contributed, it is as that to which we refer, is absolutely of steam to machinery was unknown hoped, not reluctantly or in small measure. contemptible, as well as a deliberate insult Fulton launched the first steamboat in

operations of the society will be found, the instigation of South Carolina is not ica, and the time saved in travel is equi Its energies however must be crippled, improbable; but even if it be so, it in no to seventy per cent. The rivers of ever Commonwealth did not lend available as- course pursued. That the law complained steamboats. In 1800, there was not sistance by the appropriation of money. of, is unconstitutional, there cannot exist single railroad in the world. In the United impulse that will not be arrested in the recall the Exequatur which Mr. Consul and America. The locomotive will now

fowl of all kinds, beef, mutton, and in fact wanting to give Pennsylvania the dignified TO THE WORLD'S FAIR .- We find the fol- ping was discovered only a few years ago every thing an epicure could wish for, but and commanding position designed for her lowing paragraph in the New York Her- Hoe's printing press, capable of printing still, the imports continue, and in such by nature, and pointed out by the unerrald, but are unable to say whether the re-

that a charter of incorporation may be the Philadelphia mechanics to the govern- now every city and town of any presences granted to the "Pennsylvania State Agri- ment, has caused an order to be given for are lighted with it, and we have the and BEM, the distinguished Polish Gen- cultural Society" by legislative enactment, the outfit of the war steamer Susquehanna nouncement of a still greater discovery by eral, is said to have died in December last and that such appropriation may be made to go direct to London. This vessel is which light, heat and motive power mil at Aleppo. If such be the case, it confirms for its relief and assistance as to your hon- one of the most beautiful war steamers be all produced from water with scarce! afloat, and will compare favorably with any cost. Daguerre communicated to the And your memorialists will ever pray, the best in the British service. The ship world his beautiful invention in 1839. Gua carpenters of Philadelphia may well be cotton and chloroform are discoveries but proud of her, and we have no doubt that of a few years old. Astronomy has added she will attract much attention on the bo- a number of new planets to the solar sys; tent. Agricultural chemistry has enlarged

Further Foreign falelligence.

The American mail steamer Arctic. Resolved. That it be recommended to Capt. Luce, arrived at her birth, at New

book of general registry in which shall be The weather still continues devoid of registered all agricultural statistics; the every characteristic of winter, and is in pedigrees of the various kinds of stock, as this particular, almost without precedent, well as all the important information con- at so late a period of the season. Mild nected with the raising of stock, and the air, and either damp or sunny atmosphere, improvement of agriculture in general; and have prevailed almost continuously, and

"Crystal Palace" progresses very rapidly towards completion, and the metropolis seems already to feel a little of the influx and stimulus which "the great exhibition" is to produce in London and upon its denizens.

A correspondence has taken place be- Sir Robert Peel was thrown from his

world, the Anti-Papal fever has abated The newspapers are beginning to talk nothing of its fervency, although the disthe Pope in effigy, the disposition now is, and penalties of high treason" are mild and merciful! What a curse all systems

IRELAND.

Mr. John O'Connell's project of a conco-religionist, in the person of a Mr. Geo.

During the past year forty-four ships le t Cork for the United States, conveying 6,026 souls; 10 for Quebec, 1,281; 8 for New Brunswick, 768; total 8,093, making

a decrease this year of 1,628. The Waterford Mail states that it is the intention of her Majesty to visit Limerick in or about June next. The Lakes of Killarney will of course, be honored by

Cardinal Wiseman is shortly expected

to visit Dublin and Armah. The Belfast Chronicle states that Government intend to organize a police force in Australia, and to withdraw the British troops entirely from that colony. Liberal

offers have been made to a number of the

Irish constabulary to induce them to vol-

The Discoveries of the Last Century. 1807. Now there are three thousand

which only had its beginning in 1843 Voltaism was discovered in March, 1800. discovery, but of a most important charac-