



**AGRICULTURAL.**

**Stable and Barn Yard Manure.**  
This being to a great number of the Agriculturalist, the only form in which manures are applied to lands, any suggestion to increase its value cannot be over-rated.

Stable and barn yard manure is composed of the excrements of cattle, mixed with that part of the produce of land which is unconsumed by them. It is nothing more than the former produce of the land, modified by its passage through the bodies of animals, or modified by the presence of those things which have, at one time, served the purposes of food.—It therefore containing all the substance necessary to plants as well as those furnished by the air, as those which are obtained by the soil. I shall not go into any elaborate description of its several constituents, nor of their properties, but only give directions for preserving it in its greatest possible state of usefulness.—In the decomposition or rotting of stable manure, a substance is formed, called ammonia, which is very volatile, that is, it will readily escape into the air at all times, but more especially when the weather is warm. There would seem, to an uneducated mind no possible way of preventing the loss of this substance, but by making the receptacles of stable manure air-tight; but chemistry shows, by teaching the nature and properties of those things that this substance, one of special value in stable manure, can be so changed by the addition of another substance of little cost, and of easy application, as not to escape at any degree of heat to which stable manure is ever subject, this change does not in the least effect the value of the manure. To effect this, nothing more is necessary than a small quantity of gypsum (plaster of Paris) say from a half gallon to a peck, scattered over the yard or stable twice a week.

When manure is to be applied to sandy soils, in which the sand is white, sulphate of iron (copperas), should be preferred.—A few pounds beat very finely, are enough for each week.  
In this way the value of the manure will be increased one half or at least one third, and all disagreeable stench removed from the yard or stables. The stench is produced by innumerable fine particles of ammonia escaping into the air and effecting sometimes seriously, the health of animals subject to it. In the application thus recommended above, not only the health of the farmer's stock, but the value of his manure greatly increased, either consideration being sufficient to pay one hundred times over the costs of the application of gypsum or of copperas. Either of those substances when applied to privies or any place where animal and vegetable matter is undergoing decomposition, will at once arrest all offensive odors arising from them. So much for saving that part of the manure which escapes through the air. As commonly taken care of, this kind of manure is subject to another great loss, which should likewise be zealously guarded against.

When any body become saturated with waters all of the substances in it are at once dissolved, and if, when in this condition, any additional quantity of water be added, it takes the place of that which previously existed, and forces out, not only the water, but likewise all of the substances which the water held in solution. That part of stable manure which the water dissolves, is most valuable, and when exposed, as it usually is by farmers, nearly all of its valuable matter will be carried away, by water falling on the heap and then running off. So effectually does this deprive all substances of their soluble matter, that druggists use a process identical in principle with it, to obtain the active matter of many drugs and medicines. A quantity of thubarb, ginger, &c., being saturated with water is allowed to remain for a short time, an additional quantity of water then being added, the water first present, passes through taking with it all the strength of the substance acted on, and leaves behind nothing but a worthless inert mass.

A little reflection will show, that the same thing must constantly occur in stable and barn yard manure.

The yards, then, for the accumulation of this kind of manure, should be so arranged as to permit no water to run off from them. If provender be scarce, then scrapings from the woods or ditches should be used to absorb all of the water that falls on them. Should the bottom of the yard be sandy, clay should be used to prevent the water from filtering through the manure. To sum up all in a few words.—*Sow gypsum or copperas, finely powdered over the stable and barnyard manure, and let no water run off from it.*  
Any farmer can easily, if he chooses, carry out all of these important directions.

*Lime*, neither quick, water slacked, nor air slacked, should ever be mixed with this kind of manure. The last can do no good, the other two will do very great injury to it.  
The above directions are short, but they have at least the merit of being easily understood and carried out. When this is done, they are efficient to preserve this valuable substance from the slightest loss.

A Drunken Lawyer on going into church was observed by the minister, who addressed him thus: "I will bear witness against you at the day of judgment." The lawyer, shaking his head with drunken gravity, replied: "I have practised twenty-five years at the bar, and always found that the greatest rascal is the first to turn State's evidence."

A Lady having purchased some sausages of a couple of boys, overheard them talking about the money.  
"Give me half of it," says one.  
"I won't," said the other.  
"I won't that ain't fair, you know it ain't Jo., for half the pup was mine."

"Why did Adam bite the apple?" asked a Sabbath School mistress of a bright little fellow of six years old. Couse said the pupil, "he hadn't got no knife to cut it with."

A Lady recently having occasion to inquire for a cat-tail pillow, went into the store and enquired of the young clerk if he had any pillows made of feline continuations.

**TERMS.**

The "Mountain Sentinel" is published every Thursday morning at Two Dollars per annum, payable half yearly.  
No subscription will be taken for a shorter period than six months; and no paper will be discontinued until all arrearages are paid. A notice to notify a discontinuance at the expiration of the term subscribed for, will be considered as a new engagement.  
ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted at the following rates—50 cents per square for the first insertion; 75 cents for the second; \$1 for three insertions, and 25 cents per square for every subsequent insertion. A liberal deduction made to those who advertise by the year. All advertisements handed in must have the proper number of insertions marked thereon, or they will be published till forbid and charged in accordance with the above terms.  
All letters and communications, to insure attention must be post paid.

**ST. FRANCIS' ACADEMY FOR BOYS.**  
Loretto, Cambria county, Pa.

This Institution, in charge of the Franciscan Brothers, and distant four miles from the direct mail road between Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, will, on the first Monday in September, be opened for the reception of pupils, who will be instructed in any of the following branches of an elementary and liberal education:—Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, English Grammar, Ancient and Modern Geography, Use of Globes, Elements of Natural Philosophy, Ancient and Modern History, Book Keeping, a full course of Mathematics, and of the Greek and Latin Classics, &c.

**TERMS.**  
The Annual pension for Board Tuition, Washing, Mending of Linen, and use of Bedding, (payable half yearly in advance,) is \$100 00  
Postage of letters, books and stationery, if not furnished by parents or guardians, will form an extra charge, as will also Medical attendance.  
The Scholastic Year commencing as above, will close the 15th of July following.  
Those remaining at the institution during the Summer vacation, will be charged \$12 extra.  
Each pupil must be provided with a sufficient supply of Summer and Winter clothing; six shirts, six pocket handkerchiefs, six pairs of stockings, four pairs of drawers, six towels, and three pairs of boots or shoes.  
The healthy location of the Establishment, together with picturesque scenery—the varied and extensive prospect all around, so beneficial to youthful minds—must render it desirable a place of education.

The attention of the Brothers to the intellectual, moral and religious culture of boys entrusted to their care, will be unremitting, and so tender that attention effective, the discipline will be exact, yet mild and parental.  
A half yearly account of the health, conduct and literary progress of each pupil, will be transmitted to his parent or guardian.  
All letters addressed (post-paid) to "Superior of the Franciscan Monastery, Loretto," will receive due attention.  
Reference may be made to Rt. Rev. M. O'Connor, Bishop of Pittsburgh, Rev. H. P. Gal-lagher Loretto, Cambria county, October 3, 1850—3m.

**A PUBLIC BENEFIT!**  
Constantly on hand and continually Selling Or exchanging the very best quality of Merchandise That can be procured in Philadelphia cheap For Grain or Hides, and still cheaper For Cash, The more acceptable article termed Or on short and approved credit **At the Store of WILLIAM M'GOUGH & Co.** Foot of Plane No. 4, A. P. R. R. N. E. Persons wishing to exchange Grain for Goods, &c., may do well to call at the store of **WM. M'GOUGH & Co.** Sept. 27, 1849.—51-tf.

**TO FARMERS AND MEN OF BUSINESS OILS, CANDLES & GUANO.**  
THE SUBSCRIBER offers, at the lowest rates, in any quantity to suit purchasers, GENUINE PERUVIAN GUANO, and every variety of SPERM, WHALE, LARD, AND TANNERS OIL. Manufacturers, Tanners, Farmers, Dealers and Consumers, are invited to call. **GEORGE W. RIDGWAY,** No. 37 North Wharves, the first OIL STORE below Race street, Philadelphia. August 15, 1850.—45-3m.

**WOOL Wanted and the highest prices paid at the store of J. C. O'NEILL**

**CASTINGS received and for sale at J. C. O'Neill's Store.**

**LIST OF RETAILERS, OF GOODS and Merchandise in Cambria county for the year 1850.**

- According to the 6th Section of the Act of 1824, passed March 4th, it is the duty of the respective County Treasurers to publish annually, in the month of November, in two newspapers in the several cities, and in one in each county where a paper is published, a list of all persons returned to him as Retailers of Goods and Merchandise, designating those who have, and those who have not taken out license within their respective cities and counties."
- Allegheny Township.**  
Patrick Shields not taken out.  
P. Banniff do do  
James Todd do do  
William Litzinger do do  
George Litzinger do do  
Daniel Gallagher do do  
H. McNeill do do
- Carroll Township.**  
J. P. Urban not taken out.  
J. P. Parrish do do  
Peter Weible do do  
John B. Miller do do
- Clearfield Township.**  
Roger Shields not taken out.  
Daniel Litzinger do do
- Conemaugh Township.**  
Samuel Ream not taken out.  
King & Shoemaker do do  
George S. King & Co. do do  
Linton & Galbraith do do  
John Bell & Co. do do  
Cornelius Tierney do do  
Michael Campbell do do  
James M'Donald do do  
Robert Stewart do do  
Philip Stewart do do  
Morgan Fikes do do  
Orlady & Dean do do  
Adam Ream do do

- Conemaugh Borough.**  
C. P. Murray & Co. not taken out.  
M. Branden do do  
John Kingston taken out.  
John Pierson not taken out
- Ebensburg Borough.**  
E. Hughes not taken out.  
Milton Roberts do do  
Litzinger & Todd do do  
Richard Lewis do do  
John Moore taken out.  
Fredrick Kittell not taken out.  
Murray & Zahm do do  
Edward Roberts taken out.  
Mary Evans not taken out
- Johnstown Borough.**  
Kern & Gargas not taken out.  
E. A. Vickroy do do  
W. C. Lewin do do  
B. W. Wakefield do do  
When & Platt do do  
J. M. & J. W. Smith do do  
Johnston & Curry do do  
A. Marbourg & Co. do do  
Jordan Marbourg do do  
G. W. Osborn not taken out.  
John Dibert do do  
G. Muckerhilde & Co. do do  
Jacob Frehner do do  
Leaman & Sapus do do  
R. Theden do do  
John Parks do do  
T. W. Robinson taken out.  
Pershing & Brother not taken out.  
R. H. Canan & Co. do do  
E. A. Fockler taken out

- Jackson Township.**  
D. T. Storn not taken out.  
James Kane do do  
Joseph Funk do do
- Summerhill Township.**  
Robert Lytle not taken out.  
Wm. Paul & Co. taken out.  
Oster & Kerns do do  
G. L. Lloyd & Co do do  
George Murray do do  
Anthony Long do do  
Ann Zerbo do do
- Richland Township.**  
Herman Greve not taken out.  
Henry Vale do do  
Jacob Grumling do do
- Washington Township.**  
A. Durbin & Co. taken out.  
P. Bradley not taken out.  
Bernard McGowan do do  
John Long do do  
Rosanna McLaughlin do do  
Nancy Fox not taken out.  
Domnick Kennedy taken out.  
Peter Moyers do do  
Wm. M'Gough & Co. not taken out.  
White & Singer do do  
Thomas Short taken out.  
Sophia Strier do do  
Henry McKibbin do do  
John Mauthe do do  
Peter Dougherty not taken out.  
Rifle & Humphreys do do  
John Black do do  
Samuel Black do do  
G. Ulery & Co. do do  
John Ivy & Co. do do

**White Township.**  
M. Kimbrell & Brother not taken out.  
D. Platt taken out.  
Alfred Tibbits taken out

George W. Hawk taken out.  
George Walters do do  
M. Bolger do do  
Hugh Holland do do  
John Figet do do

The following under the Act of the 10th April A. D. 1849

**DISTILLERIES.**  
Carroll Township.  
Michael Schroth not taken out.  
Conemaugh Township.  
Wm. Byerly taken out.  
Washington Township.  
Francis Bradley not taken out.  
**BEER HOUSES.**  
Ebensburg Borough.  
John Rodgers not taken out.  
Johnstown Borough.  
E. D. McCloskey not taken out.  
George Saylor taken out.  
Samuel Williams do do  
K. Fughs do do  
James Heslop do do

**Conemaugh Borough.**  
George Ebernicher not taken out.  
John Kennedy taken out.  
Francis Siles do do  
George Engelbaugh not taken out.

**Washington Township.**  
John Cassidy taken out.  
John Orner do do  
November 12, 1850—6-4t.

**40 Barrels Conemaugh Salt** for sale by J. MOORE.

**80 Barrels of Superior Flour, part extra for sale by** J. IVORY & Co.

**3 DOZEN Mann's Axes for sale at the store of** MURRAY & ZAHM

**Wholesale and Retail Tin Copper & Sheet-Iron Manufactory.**

The subscriber adopts this method of returning thanks to his friends and the public generally for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and begs leave to inform them that he has enlarged his business, and now keeps constantly on hand a large supply of every variety of

- TINWARE, STOVE-PIPE, DRIPPING PANS, ZINK BOILERS, COAL BUCKETS, TEA KETTLES, &c., &c.
- which he will sell wholesale or retail as low as any other establishment in the country. He is also prepared to manufacture SPOUTING for houses at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms. Merchants and others desirous of purchasing bills of ware, are respectfully invited to call as he is prepared to furnish all articles in his line equally as low as can be had either east or west, and all orders addressed to him will be promptly attended to.

**EXCHANGE HOTEL,** EBENSBURG, PA.  
The undersigned respectfully informs his friends and the public generally that he has rented for a term of years that large brick house in the borough of Ebensburg, formerly kept by James Rhey, and known heretofore as the "Washington Hotel," where he will be happy to accommodate all those who may favor him with their patronage, and will use every exertion to make their stay pleasant and agreeable. His

**TABLE BAR** will be furnished with everything the market affords, his

**STABLES** are large and will be attended by careful hostlers. Persons wishing to visit any section of the county will be furnished with a conveyance.

**ANDREW J. RHEY,** Ebensburg, May 23, 1850.—33

**KUBA INVADED!** New and Cheap GOODS.

The undersigned begs leave to inform his friends and the public generally, that he has purchased the entire stock of J. F. Urban & Co in Carrollton. His stock is extensive, embracing almost every article usually kept in a Country Store, and consists in part of a large assortment of

**Spring and Summer Goods,** among which, are  
Cloths, Cassimeres Vestings, Sattinets, Linens, Checks, Tweeds, Cottonades, Calicoes, Nankeens, Drillings, Tickings, Muslins, Gingham, Lawns, Silks, Delaines, Bombazines, Lustras, Alpicas, Cambrics, Shawls, Hosiery, Ribbons, Laces, Gloves, &c., &c.

ALSO, a large assortment of **Boots and Shoes,** Hats and Caps, BONNETS, UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS, Hardware, Queensware, Groceries, BOOKS & STATIONARY, BACON, FISH, SALT, &c., &c.

In fact everything wanted in a Country Store, all of which they will sell as CHEAP as if not a LITTLE CHEAPER than any other Store in the county.

Lumber and produce taken in exchange for goods. Give us a call all those who wish to buy cheap.

**JOHN C. O'NEILL,** Carrollton, August 15, 1850.

A large lot of Bleached and Brown Muslins, just received, and for sale very low at the store of **MURRAY & ZAHM.**

**RISE, Star & Mould Candles** and 8 by 10 & 10 by 12 Glass just received, and for sale by **J. MOORE.**

A large lot of PRINTS and GINGHAMS of superior quality and latest styles, just received and for sale by **MURRAY & ZAHM.** August 1, 1850.

**BASKETS, Axes, Umbrellas, Brooms, Etc. Etc. Encirclers,** and Sundries generally or sale by **G. W. TODD & CO.**

**ALWAYS ON HANDS:—** FAMILY FLOUR, BACON, TERMS—CASH. **MILTON ROBERTS.**

**JUST RECEIVED.** Mould Dipp'd, and Star Candles. Soap, Brooms, 8 by 10, 10 by 12, and 10 by 14 Glass. Cotton Yarns. Cotton Batting. Smoking Tobacco. Pure White Lead &c. &c., at **G. W. TODD & CO'S.**

**CLOVER-SEED, BACON & WHISKEY** for sale by **J. MOORE.**

A LARGE quantity of Dun-canon Nails, and Spikes from 3 to 5 inches for sale at **Moore's Store.**

SHELL and Spanish Polka Combs, Port M shells, Brushes, Fancy Soap and Oliphant or sale by **G. W. TODD & CO.**



**Can't be Beat!** Those in want of Cheap Goods should call at the **TWO BIG DOORS!**

THE SUBSCRIBERS, thankful for past favors, beg leave to inform their friends that they have fitted up a new large Store Room where they can accommodate their customers by the hundred, with any thing and every thing usually kept in a Country Store, and on terms the most favorable. They have just received an excellent assortment of

**SPRING & SUMMER GOODS** Selected with much care, and with a view of suiting the tastes of the "Frosty Sons of Thunder" in this particular locality. The ladies will also find that particular attention has been paid their wants, and that their great variety is calculated to suit everybody. Among their stock may be found the following:—  
**Blue Black and Brown Cloths, Fancy and Plain CASSIMERES, SATINETTS** of all prices and descriptions, DELAINES, CASHMERES, in every variety and color.  
**MUSLINS, Brown and Bleached, CALICOES** of rare and beautiful styles.  
**GLOVES, HOSIEY and LAE GOODS.**  
Also—A very large assortment of **BOOTS & SHOES,** of every variety and of the very best quality. Together with a splendid lot of **HATS AND CAPS, QUEENSWARE, HARDWARE, GROCERIES** for family use, **BOOK AND STATIONARY, FISH, SALT, &c., &c.**

In fact, every thing necessary to render their assortment complete.  
They would here say that it is their determination to sell goods as cheap as if not a little cheaper than any other establishment in the place. This will be found to be the case by those who will favor them with a call.  
Lumber and all kinds of country produce taken in exchange for goods.

**MURRAY & ZAHM,** Ebensburg, July 11, 1850.—5-tf.



**JUST RECEIVED AT THE CHEAP-STORE!** Lawns, Lustras, Corn Col'd & Fancy Prints. IRISH LINENS, TICKINGS, FANCY AND DOMESTIC GINGHAMS, Flannels, Shirtings and DRY-GOODS, Generally, **HATS & CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES, TOBACCO and CIGARS, UMBRELLAS, QUEENSWARE &c.**

All of which have been bought at the present low prices, and will be sold accordingly, call and see. Always ready to show goods.

**MILTON ROBERTS,** May 30, 1848.

**Wanted Immediately.** 100,000 lbs of Wool wanted by **JOHNSTON MOORE**

40 DOZEN Boots and Shoes just received and for sale by **MURRAY & ZAHM.**

**MILL and CUT SAWS** for sale at the store of **MURRAY & ZAHM.**

**Red Lead, Spanish Brown, White Lead, Whiting, Putty, Varnish, Spirits Turpentine, and Sweet Oil,** for sale by **G. W. TODD & CO.**

**FLOUR.**—A lot of prime flour for sale at **J. C. O'NEILL'S.**

**Fresh SHAD,** MACKERAL, Just received and for sale by **G. W. TODD & Co.**

**400 LBS.** Mould, Dipped and Star Candles for sale by **MURRAY & ZAHM.**

**FRESH arrival of Groceries** at the store of **J. C. O'NEILL.**

**LUMBER, Lsp and Joint shingles, and Locust Posts** for sale by **G. W. TODD & CO.**

A LARGE lot of Stone and Earthen Ware just received and for sale at the Store of **J. MOORE.**

LOT OF FINE SALT, just received and for sale by **MILTON ROBERTS.**



**MALISTER'S ALL-HEALING OINTMENT**

Containing NO Mercury or other Mineral, FOR TUMORS, ULCERS, and all kinds of SORES, it has NO EQUAL.

It is impossible to give the public an adequate idea of the great success which has attended the administration of the All-Healing Ointment for the past three years. It is perfectly astonishing to witness the effects and hear the praises bestowed on this medicine. No one could conceive that a simple medicine possessed so much virtue, and had power to heal so many diseases. But since it has been known that tens of thousands have been cured, our friends will begin to realize the truth of our remarks in a former advertisement, viz that there would not be a single family in America, who would live a day without possessing a box of **MALISTER'S ALL-HEALING OINTMENT.**

if they but knew its virtues.

**BEANS.**—It is one of the best things in the world for **BEANS.** If MOTHERS and NURSES know its value in cases of swollen or Sore Breasts and Sore Nipples, they would always apply it. In such cases, if used, according to the directions, it gives relief in a very few hours.

**PILES.**—Thousands are yearly cured by this Ointment. It never fails in giving relief for the Piles.

**RHEUMATISM.** It removes, almost immediately, the inflammation and swelling, and the severe pains.—Read the directions around the box.

**HEADACHE.** The salve has cured persons of the headache who had it regularly every week for 12 years, so severe as to cause vomiting.

The following testimonial was given by the celebrated Dr. Wessner Beach, the author of the great Medical work entitled "The American Practice of Medicine and Family Physician."

"Having been made acquainted with the ingredients which compose MALISTER'S ALL-HEALING OINTMENT, and having prescribed and tested it in several cases in my private practice, I have no hesitation in saying or certifying that it is a vegetable remedy, containing no mineral substance whatever, that its ingredients, combined as are, and used as directed by the Proprietor, are not only harmless but of great value, being truly a scientific remedy of great power, and one which I recommend it as a valuable remedy, in the cure of a great variety of cases. Though I have never either recommended or engaged in the sale of secret medicines, regard for the truly honest, conscientious, and humane character of the Proprietor of the Ointment, and the value of his discovery obliges me to say this much regarding it."

**W. BEACH, M.D.**  
New York April 23d 1846.

AROUND THE BOX ARE DIRECTIONS FOR USING MALISTER'S OINTMENT FOR SCROFULA, LIVER COMPLAINT, ERISIPHELA, FETTER, CHILBLAIN, SCALD HEAD, SORE EYES, SORE THROAT, NERVOUS AFFECTIONS, FAINS, HEADACHE, DEAFNESS, EARACHE, BURNS, SORE LIPS, IMPLES, &c., RHEUMATISM, PILES, SWELLED OIL BROKEN GREAT TOOTHACHE, OUG IN THE FACE, &c., &c.

It is the Ointment is good for any part of the body or limbs when inflamed. In some cases it should be applied often.

**JAMES MALISTER,** Sole Proprietor of the above Medicine. PRICE 25 CENTS PER BOX.

FOR SALE BY:  
Lewis & Roberts, Ebensburg.  
Kern & Gargas, Johnstown.  
Wm. Houston, Indiana.  
S. Conter, Hollidaysburg.  
Principle Office No. 24, North Third street, Philadelphia.  
**WM. TERRY,** General Agent.  
July 4, 1850.—33-ly.

**NEW and CHEAP GOODS!!**

The subscriber has just received a very extensive assortment of all goods usually kept in a country store—such will be sold at the VERY LOWEST prices. Among many other articles, are

**DRY-GOODS,**—Which includes—  
Cloths, Cassimeres, Sattinett, Tweeds, and Summer goods for Men.  
Prints, Gingham, & Linen Goods,  
Muslin Delaines, Cashmeres, and SILK GOODS.

A large supply of **BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, BONNETS, and CAPS,** Queensware, Crockery & Stoneware, **HARDWARE & CUTLERY,** Which includes Mill and Cross cut Saws, Axes, Scythes & Sickles and good assortment of Carpenters edge tools, ALSO

**STOVES**

Of every Variety and Description, Among which are  
The Celebrated **Highway Cook** stoves 3 sizes for wood.  
" " **Eton** air tight Cook stoves 4 sizes for wood and coal.  
" " **Victory** Cook stove 2 sizes for wood.  
" " **Complete** Cook stove 2 sizes for coal.  
Any Cook stove sold and recommended, are always warranted good.  
Also—Nine plate stoves 5 sizes, and Parlor stoves for coal and wood, &c. &c.

**E. HUGHES,** Ebensburg June 27th 1850—33.