

And the paper states: "It is a theorem of the theory of the  $\mathcal{L}$ -structure  $\mathcal{M}$  that  $\mathcal{M} \models \varphi$  if and only if  $\mathcal{M} \models \psi$  for all  $\varphi, \psi \in \mathcal{L}$  such that  $\varphi \equiv \psi$ ." (p. 10)