

Farmers' Department.



A Plea for the Horse.

It would be quite as sensible to bind and curb a hod-carrier's head backward by a strap buckled to the seat of his pantaloons, and set him to carrying bricks up a ladder in that hampered condition, as to brace a horse's neck towards his tail, as an aid in drawing a wagon, or getting fast over the ground.

We have frequently thought that the field of politics had displayed more of human stupidity than any other department of man's action. But we guess that a greater and more consistent display of that attribute has been made in the management of the horse than in any other business man has undertaken in this world.

Now, regard a German carrying bags of oats from a vessel to a warehouse. See nature's provisions for getting along easily with that job. The man stoops forward. He stretches out his neck. The weight of his body is thrown in advance of his centre, so as to give him a falling tendency, and in that way aid his motion.

Who, besides the British use the check-rein—saving their free-trade slaves and general imitators, the Americans? The French do not use it—the Germans do not—the Indians and Spaniards of South America, who literally live on horseback, and are perfect horsemen, do not—the Spaniards of Europe do not—nor do the Turks.

The genius that first proposed the mechanical feat of lifting himself up by the seat of his breeches, must have been the author of the theory that the check-rein held the horse up and kept him from falling. The mechanical action in the two cases must be precisely the same.

It wastes motive power. Its use is unhealthy—for it disturbs the otherwise naturally and equally distributed vital forces. It shortens the life of the horse. It diminishes his speed, and lessens the free and quick action so essential to the animal's safety and that of his driver.

would have been perhaps, not only allowable but necessary. But the work of the Great Artist cannot possibly be improved upon.—Bajulo Democrat.

Wheat Turning to Chess.

Mr. D. C. Brown, "a wealthy and respectable farmer of Fairfield, Iowa," calls upon us, through the Iowa Farmer, to "demonstrate that wheat will not change to chess or chess." He might, with equal propriety, ask us to demonstrate that pigs will not change to sheep.

On reading the discussion which took place at that time in our old Genesee Farmer, he was led to test the question for himself. He says—"This controversy was entirely the cause of my finding out that wheat would not turn to chess. I picked five bushels of wheat by hand, sowed it on a patch that had been in with potatoes two years in succession, and had no doubt but that I should get some chess, but I could not even find one stalk.

Business Cards.

- Dr. I. C. LOOMIS, South Hanover street, next door to the Post Office.
DR. GEORGE S. SEARIGHT, DENTIST, from the Baltimore College of Dental Surgery.
DR. S. B. KIEFFER, Office in North Hanover street two doors from Waiso & Campbell's store.
DOCTOR S. P. ZIEGLER, Office at residence East Main Street, third door below Market House.
WILLIAM C. RHEEM, Attorney at Law. Office in Main Street, Carlisle, Pa.
CARLISLE DEPOSIT BANK.

Education.

WHITE HALL ACADEMY.—Three miles west of Harrisburg. The school session of this institution will commence on Monday, the 1st of May, next. The Trustees and Guardians are respectfully requested to inquire into the merits of the institution.

CARLISLE FEMALE SEMINARY.—MRS. CLARK, who has been for several years engaged in teaching, respectfully announces to the ladies of Carlisle and vicinity that on the 1st of April, 1856, they will open in Louther Street, in the house lately occupied by Dr. Blumenthal, a LADIES' SEMINARY FOR YOUNG LADIES.

COMMERCIAL COLLEGE.—Removed to the new and spacious Hall, No. 99 and 101 BALTIMORE STREET, Baltimore, Md. U. S. Chamberlain, Principal and Lecturer upon Mercantile Calculations, in charge of Writing Department.

Chamberlain's Commercial College.

BOOK KEEPING.—The Principal has the utmost confidence in assuring the public that after an experience of twenty years in the management of the accounts of the various departments of the County, he is now prepared to receive and keep the accounts of all persons, in this or any other county, in the most accurate and expeditious manner.

INSURANCE.—THE ALLEN AND EAST PENNSYLVANIA MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY of Cumberland County, incorporated by an act of Assembly, is now fully organized, and in operation under the management of the following gentlemen, viz: Daniel Bailey, William R. Gorges, Michael Cocklin, Melchor Bronneman, Christian Stegman, John C. Dunlap, Jacob H. Coover, Lewis Hyer, Henry Logan, Benjamin H. Mussler, Joseph Manna, Joseph Wickertman, Alexander Chaffert.

CARLISLE AGENCY, FOR INDEMNITY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE.—THE FRANKLIN FIRE INSURANCE COY. Charter Perpetual.—\$400,000 Capital paid in. Office 103 1/2 Chestnut street.

PURE INSURANCE.—THE ALLEN AND EAST PENNSYLVANIA MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY of Cumberland County, incorporated by an act of Assembly, is now fully organized, and in operation under the management of the following gentlemen, viz: Daniel Bailey, William R. Gorges, Michael Cocklin, Melchor Bronneman, Christian Stegman, John C. Dunlap, Jacob H. Coover, Lewis Hyer, Henry Logan, Benjamin H. Mussler, Joseph Manna, Joseph Wickertman, Alexander Chaffert.

REMOVAL.—DRY GOODS, &c.—The subscriber has removed his store to the house recently occupied by Dr. H. W. Cauffman, next door to Charles Magliacchi's Hotel, where he has a general assortment of DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HATS and SHOES, and will be happy to have his friends and customers (and also his neighbors) call on him for the purpose of making a selection of the goods he has on hand.

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Philadelphia.

REMOVED.—E. NEWLAND & CO'S Wholesale and retail LOOKING GLASS AND PICTURE FRAME MANUFACTORY, No. 126 ARCH street, opposite the Theater, Philadelphia.

F. H. SMITH, PORT MONNAIE, "POCKET BOOK AND DRESSING CASE" Manufacturer, N.W. corner 4th and Chestnut streets—PHILADELPHIA.

HERRING'S PATENT, CHAMPION FIRE PROOF SAFES, with Hall's Patent Powder-Proof Locks, which were awarded separate Medals at the World's Fair, London, 1851, and also at the World's Fair, New York, 1853, and '54. The subscribers are the sole manufacturers and proprietors in this State of the above unequalled Safes and Locks.

HOWARD ASSOCIATION, PHILADELPHIA. IMPROVED ANNUAL REPORT. To all persons who have been afflicted with any of the following diseases, viz: SCURVY, WEAKESS, BRUISES, GOUT, GRAVEL, RHEUMATISM, &c., &c.

STOVE & TIN-WARE.—The subscriber at his old stand on North Hanover st., Carlisle, the sign of the "Mammoth Red Cow No. 7," desires to call the attention of the public to his large and complete assortment of the newest and most fashionable stoves, from the best manufacturers in the country, and at all prices from \$1 to \$15.

PREPARE FOR WINTER!—The subscriber at his old stand on North Hanover st., Carlisle, the sign of the "Mammoth Red Cow No. 7," desires to call the attention of the public to his large and complete assortment of the newest and most fashionable stoves, from the best manufacturers in the country, and at all prices from \$1 to \$15.

STOVES! STOVES! STOVES!—JOHN D. GORGAS would inform the public that he has now on hand at his establishment, on Main St., next door to Marion Hall, the largest and most complete assortment of COOK, OFFICE & PARLOR STOVES, to be found in this county.

WOOD'S ORNAMENTAL IRON WORKS—Hedge Avenue, PHILADELPHIA. The attention of the public is invited to the extensive manufacturing and ware-room of the subscriber, who is prepared to furnish, at the shortest notice, IRON RAILING, of every description for DECKING, FURNACE, BALCONIES, FOUNTAINS, SETTEES, CHAIRS, LIONS, DOGS, &c., and other Ornamental Iron Work of a decorative character.

WALL PAPER.—Just received a splendid stock of Paper Hangings, Window Shades and Fireproofs, embracing all the newest and most approved styles. The designs are neat and durable, and the prices such as cannot fail to give satisfaction.

WALL PAPER by the Ton.—Just received a large assortment of Wall Paper, which will be sold very cheap.

Agricultural.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. PENNOCK'S CELEBRATED WHEAT DRILL—adapted also for sowing oats, grass seeds and clover. Krauser's Portable Oiler Mill—the best in the market.



AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT MANUFACTORY, Bristol, Pa. Nos. 21 and 23 South Sixth Street PHILADELPHIA.

PATENT SELF-SHARPENING YANKEE FEED CUTTERS, manufactured for ALDRICH & SAIGENT, No. 410 Market street, Philadelphia. This cutter is superior to any now in use for strength, durability, and simplicity of construction.

SCOTT'S LITTLE GIANT CORN AND COB MILL, PATENTED MAY 16th, 1854. The LITTLE GIANT, though but recently introduced from the West, now stands pre-eminent as the most SIMPLE, EFFICIENT, and popular Farm Mill of the age.

SCOTT'S NIMBLE GIANT GRAIN MILL (PATENTED MAY, 1856). This Mill is a most complete and important article for the farmer, and one having horse-power or other conveniences for running a mill. It will be worked advantageously with one, two, or more horses, wherever a speed of four to six hundred revolutions per minute can be obtained upon a 14-inch pulley, with a 3 1/2 inch belt.

NEW STORE & NEW GOODS!—The subscriber has just returned from the city, with a new opening, next door to Chas. Magliacchi's hotel, in North Hanover street, a splendid assortment of new and cheap DRY GOODS, comprising Bonnets, Ribbons, Cloths, Cassimeres, Gingham, Lawn, Calicoes, Delaines, Muslins, Checks, Tickings, Lenois, Gloves, White and Colored Carpet Cloth, &c.

ATTENTION DYSPHEPTICS—Those of you who have been afflicted for years with this bilious disease, and who have been using almost every nostrum before the public, without relief, we say to you that "Kieffer's Antidyspeptic" and you will soon be convinced of its great superiority over every other preparation. We could give you many certificates concerning our assertions, but a single trial is worth more than all. This remedy is prepared and sold at the Drug Store of B. J. KIEFFER, South Hanover street a few doors south of the Court (17-18), Carlisle.