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## OARIIS工』，PA

wEDNESDAY，JULY 4， 1850 H：LARGEST AND CHEAPEST NEWSPAPEH



## BYWAYOFEXPLANATION．

A grose ypogroptral bhandor．osar ed in our paper of the 20 h of June，in our notice of the American Platform，in which the types make us say that＂the aiclfth article of the platform＇contains dootrines to which we most heartily sub－ scribe．＂We hasten to correot the vex－ atious miatike，which in fact we did not know we had committed uatil we opened the last Voluntecer and found that paper naking a rreat ado about the alledged making a great ado about the alledged quastion．And truly if we really hadap－ quastion．And truly if we really had ap－
pooved the initquitous section of the phat－ pavod the infinuitous section of the plat－
form which acifuiesces in the repeal of torm which aciuiesces in the repeal of
the Missouri（＇ompromise，\＆c．our readers the Missouri C＇ompromise，\＆e．our readers
we think would have regarded it as a we think would have regarded it as a strange＂somervet＂indeed．But nothing
of the kind was intended by us．The of the kind was intended by us．The
thireenth section of the Ilatorm（which thiricenth section of the Platiorm（which
we inadvertantly wrote twelfth）was the ne of which we intended to express our approval and we think our readers will arree with us：It reads as follows：
XIII－The policy of the Government of the
United States iu itsrêntions will foreign Gov oraments is thexnct justico frum tho stronges
and do justice to the weukest：restraining nnd do justice to the weukest restrnining
by tho power of Government ail its cilizens
from interference with the internal concerna it from interference with the internal
fantions with whom we are at pence．
This is the particular section which we referred to and contains doctrines to which we certainly heartily subscribe． The general tenor of our article on the American platform sufficiently indicated American platform sufficiently of the con－ vention on the slavery question．Our reders know well that there has been no wavering or vaciliation in our course now territory，but that at all times and on accasions we have taken a stand at－ ninst the arrogaut enoroachments of the Slave power of the country
The Volunteer remarks with an air of derision that it would not be surprized now to seo us besmear Judge Douglas with fulsome flattery，but hupes the＂lit le giant ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ will be spared the injliction．－ Wo can only say that if we may judge by the number of his sjpeceles which Jndge
Douglass＂inticted＂upon us duriag the last session of（＇ongress，the＂Irerald＂ praieo，＂if he could only have secured it would not have been so offensive as the Volunteer imagines．The＂little griant＂ has beon in no great danger from the praise of sither democratic or whig pa pars for some time past

Reorganization of tife Whm Par TY．－A movenent has been started in Philadelphia for the reorganization of the Whig party on a basis exclusive of an conncetion with secret orders． pose and the first meeting for the purpose pose，andation was held in the Sevent Ward，on Thursday evening．G．W Ward，on Thursday evening．Gr．
Doan presided．A Whig Association for Doan presided．A Whig Association for
the ward was formed，and addresses de－ the ward was formed，and addresses de－
liverod by Charles Gilpin，Willian $S$ ． Price and others．

The Lewistown Gazette calls upon the Whigs of Mifflin county to hold county meoting and organize the party for the approaching campaign．Th Whigs of Lebanon county have already held a convention，adopted resolution opposing the extension of slavery，and ap pointed a commiltee to secure the organ ization of the Whig party
Heat．－The heat was really distees

 at men riere werone hy the heat nim obliged to quit nerts．
（1） 0 shish is
HON．Whi．F．Johnston．
is gentleman has had the fortune to ，bitterly assailed for his course in tha American National Council．His motive have been impugned，and his purpose so misrepresented as to haive created the im pressions upon many minds，that he there proved false to his previous anti－slaver opinions．These assaults，particularl those by the N．Y．Tribuue，have brough out tho following letter from a high source，whith completely vindiontes the Governors character ：
gol junstonat the к a convention．
the Editor of the N．Y．Tribune．
Su＇： 1 and in your paper of this dny＇s date
naticle reflecting severely upon the conduct in Governor Jolustun of Peansylvania，in ref trence to his vote in the National Council on no desiize oto do injustice to an hanorable inan
nad therefore tate the liberty of rettiag you hud therefore talie the liberty cf setting you
ight un the multer．Gov．Johuston was nod
 Yramed＂by＂cyro divers and doughjuces，＂ns
youn assert on the contriary he voted againat It；nud more than chat drew up nud prexen－
ted to the National Counciln spirted and ind $g-$ nant protest agninst the measurc，and procured
to it teesides bis own mame the siguatures of it besides bis own mame the signatares ond
oither members of the Penusylvania delogation． Ac arrayed himself unhesititingly ard tiruly with the members from Ohin and the Wesi．
Yours，Se．，OEO．R MORTON，of O． Philadelphin，June Assivistant S
Guv．Juhnstou himself has also written to the N．I Tribune，denying that he oted for the dmerican llatform．He ys：－＂I did not vote for said Platform and do not intend to so hereafter．I op－ posed it in Convention，spoke against its rpinon in the convention，protested nin Vutional Oquaniation that recor－ y vational onganiation hat recog have been－a firm and consistent opponent ef Slavery extension．＂
R2－Jufferson Davis，and the secession faction that hangs around and controls he administration of Pierce，denounce ho refuses to co－operate with the Missouri iuters in Kansas；and some of the Loco papers of this Stat：are mean enough to stand quietly by and see heeder slaugh－ tered，for it is evident that the Pierceites are beut on taking＂off his head．＂It is the game of the Davis secessionists to put
down every body whoin they cant control under obloquy of being an＂abolitionist，＂ and the saue means have beonattempted to be used by some of the northern fol－ lowers；but this Reeder matter sceus anks of＂dourh．＂The baston Aryus， Westchester licpublican，and other infu－ antial democrotic：papers that have here are showing a disposition to rebel．The hing will be apt to worls its own cure be fure long．
No Recomendation．－Mr．Bōteler，of Virginia，in the course of his remarks at Honument Square，Baltimore，on Wed nesday night last，stated that the gentle－ man who reported the Platform in the Democratic Convention held in Balti more in 1848 ，is the same gentleman who eported the American Platform in the National Council at．Philadelphia，viz：－ udge Cone，of Georgia．We should hiuk so．We don＇t sce anything worth contradicting in this statement，for wo dence of having been made by a gentle man who nominated Cass．

Fon the Commomises．－The N．Y． virter and Inquiver says－＂We consid second only to the great Coupromises of the Constitution itself；and the Compro－ mise of 1520 having been repealed and abrogated in violation of good faith，honor and honesty，for the accomplishment o base and selfish politieal purposes，its res－
toration has become a political necessity to which all considerations are nerely secondary．？
Wen The new Prohibitory Tomperanc Law for the State of New York，goes in to operation Wedneeday，the th of July In New York city，fecling rums high be trich its friculs and its opponente．


In Washington county，Pa．，the Know Nothings have already made open nomi nations of John A．Happer，Whig，and
Juhn Birch，Democrat，for Assembly，J． Juhn Birch，Deinocrat，for Assembly，J B．Ruple for Sheriff and．Thomas Mar－ endell for Treasurer．The old members of the Legislature－Krepps and MeCul loch－are both Kuow Nothings but they were both thrown overboard．Resolu－ tions were adopted taking the strongest Northern ground on the Slavery question They also decided to act openly as other political parties，and dispense with their seiret councils，grips，oaths \＆c．It would be well to dọ thewise in this and othe counties．The democrats in the same county have nominated George
ler and David Itiddle for Assembly ；An drew Bruce for Sherifi and II．B．Elliot for＇Treasurer．
A fusionticket has been formed in Butler county made up of whigs and dem ocrats opposed to the Know Nothings．－ James Bredin，Democrat，is the candi dates for Assembly，J．Walter for Trea surer and A．H．Buyle for Commissioner Beaver，Butler and Lawrence form an $\Lambda$ sembly district，and it is probable that Mr Chamberlin，late Whig member from Beayer，will be one of the fusion candi dates for Assembly．

Republican Party－－There séems to be in certain sections of Penusylvania strongfeding in favor of organizing a Re publican party，similar to the Anti－Slave ry party，of the same name，now existin orat，Bradf．rd Reporter， 1 radf，rd Ar $r_{r}$ us Tioga Agitator，Coudersport，leople＇ Journal，，nend a number of other newspa pers，favor the movement．
Kansas．－The Lawrence Herald of Freedon says that the territory contain ten thousand actual residents in favor of making it a free State．Another Anti slavery newspaper is to be started at
Leavenworth．About 40 milcs above Fort Riley，on Sulomon＇s Fork of the Kan sas river，a fine bed of gypsum has bee discovered．It has been already prospec ted，and found to be of first quility and inexhaustible．A part of the bed e tends under a mountain called Saliuc．

Sberecy Removed．－The Nationa Council of Know Nothings，dechares that all of the principles of the order shall be heneeforth everywhere openly avowed and that each member shall be at libert and the fact that he himself is a member and it recommends that there be no con－ ecalment of the place of meeting of sub ordinate Councils．
（2）That portion of the Franklin rail oad，which lies within the state of Mary land，is advertised by Trustees to be sold on the 24th of July next，at the Court House in Hagerstown．The road runs from Chambersburg to Hagerstown was built 15 or more years ago，and has for several years been run with horse power．At presentoned．At Chambersburg it con nects with the Cumberland Valley rail rond．
Imiontant Dedmations．－Governor
Rodman Price，of New Jersey，and the Ex－Hon．Lewis C．Levin，have given public notice that they are not candidates $r$ the Presidency of the United States Perhaps Mr．George Low after a whic will in
nial．
Doctor of Laws．－Gov．Pollock，of Pennsylvania，received from the Irustees of the College of New Jersey，the degree of L．L．D．，at the commencement on Wednesday last．
nen．The Massachusetts Know Nothing State Council has unanimously adopted a esolution heartily approvingef the course of its delegates to the Nation：l council， whim made their sectesjon necereary．

Tomit and County Matters．
Chlebrations of tue Fourth．－In b borough wo bear of no arrangements for herefure who are fund of a little excitemen on that day，and who hold the patriotic opin ion that its annual return should be marked by the ronr of cannon，the riuging of bells an y bonfires，illuminations nal．other toien of public enthusiasm，will have to go elso Where fur the enjoyment of such lively mani
 Crumately thke place in our neighboring ens ample facilities for attending． In Mechanicsburg arrangemente have been ade for quite a brilliant and exiting de ulitary nad civil procession will bo furme comprising a number of Volunteer companie
with their bauds of music，Odd Fellows So deties and citizens，which will proceed to ublic dinner will be prorided．
Sq will read the Decharation of Independ nec and Thomas M．Bidule，Esq of Cartiste iil deliser an oration．The colberation will Culoubtedy be an elegant nffair and nttrac honsands of risiters．For the acconmol
of our citizens who desire to be present． axtra cars will be added to the regular pass nger train which leaves Carlisld in the mora 50 cents．Returning in the afternoon，visi Se cents．Heturning in tho afternoon，vis in the regular passenger train，or reach home by an extra train whioh will leare Mechanics urg nt 7,50 in the evening． An appropriate celebration of the day wil ko ake phace st Newville，under the auspi ddress nill be delivered at 11 o＇clock，A．M． h the new and olegnat Literary Hall，recently rected by the society，the Declaration of In nent provided，making n most nttractivo and natrintio festivnl．The Big Spring Brass Bund will enliven the occasion with spirit sirring musio．Exoursion tickets to New ville will be sold，we．presume，at the same rates as those to Mechanicsharg，and the run ning of the regular passenger trains w．
ill who desire to nténd from Carlisle． A quiet and well ordered carlebration will A yuiet and well ordered athe at the Plainfeld Academy，for hich arrangements have been made by frof resses delivered and a substantial repast pro ded for guests：
The old Carlisio Light Infantry will cele Sterrett＇s Gna，refrecting theiric dioner the invigorating air of the mountains． In our borough fire works have been the order of the＂evening the last week，and on
he evening of the 4 th we are given to under． tand thero will be rather a five display．

Commencement．－Correctioy－In Culishing the programme of Commencement wesk in our last paper，it was erroneously he oration vefore the Alumni Associntion， The address delifered by Prof．T．will be the
Then Buccalnurente nddress to the Gradunting Cluss
on Weduesday，July 11th，at $80^{\circ}$ clock，P．M．

Temperance Meeting．－A mecting of the friends of Tempornnce will be held in Chureh，on the morning of the 4th，at $10 \circ^{\circ}$ ． clock．We are not int
object of the meeting．

Kelso＇s Soda Fountain Tit safe and re esthing draught for the glorious th th that delectable
 if you drink erer so froyuently of $1 t$ on tho th．







Dimision of Union Countr．－The contestid olection cass in Union county in relation to
 Division men，on account of informality in the pecificationg，nud the division of old Union
si therefore now a fixed fact，unless，the ox citement should be continued by nn append to
the Snyreme Court．The fecting of the dit the surpme Court．The fecling of the dit
crent parties ran wo high that it is suid th
 Sedford（Pa）Inquirer bnys that Juhn J ．Lu－
her，now residing in that place，is a lineal her，now residing in that place，is a hinenl
desecendant of Mnrtin Luther tho reformer．of he eighth generation，and bis fanily consists
 ing into five brothers nind one sister residing
in Suxe Coburg，Germany，all with families．
 ents of his grean fure－father in Saxe Colitrg． nd a number of
lemin，Germany．
Thas Sumper Solstice．－The sun is now at grentest distance from the equatior，nid we we
have the longest days；from this until the 29th inst．，in this latitude，they are about the snme
eagth ifiteon hours nad five minutes．Last
Saturdny morning the sua rose at 4.28 ，uud eagth，iftoen
saturdny mor
set at 723

Jew Aducrisements．
$\bar{B}^{\mathrm{E}}$




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