

CARIXSXE, PA
wednesidar, May 2, 1855 . th. Labgest and gheapest newspapen


## PHILADELPHIA ELECTION

We learn hy Telegrnph this morning that the city elvection in Plilindelphian, yesterdin, esentled in the chooce of thc Citizens Reform missioner, beating the American Candidates by atout, 150 ninjority. TTo this Selce Cocuncil 15 Amerienns ind 9 Putionists are elected-
to the Common Council 88 Americns and 29 to the Common Council $88 \Delta$ nericans and 29
Fusionists. At the eity election last Mas, Fusionists. At the eity election last May
Judge Cörnd was eiceted Mayor by the $A$ Judge Corrnad was eliceted miyor
mericuns, by atout 8,000 majority. Sam ha mericuns, by nbout 8,000 mijorit
therefore been "sot thack" some.
the bimbery report.
The report of the Committee raised to nvestigate the charges of bribery in con nection with the election of U. S. Senator, have made a lengthy report, which we publish to-day. The eridence ac companying the report is however, too did not amount to much practically.

## the state capltal.

The project of removing the seat of government from Harrisburg to Philadelphia, which passed the House last week by a very decisive vote, seems to
be received with favor by many of our be received with favor by many of our
editorial brethren in the interior. The Reading Journal and Pittsburg American deolare themselves decidedly in favor of the removal. The question is one upon which a good deal may be said both pro and con. The location of the Legislature amid the numerous institutions of learning, science and art which abound in
Philadelphin, could scarcely fail to have an elevating influence among the mem bers, but unfortunately great cities abound in evil ns well as good infuences and with the material of which our Leg
islatures are generally composed the preislatures are generally composed the pre-
ponderating effect of the evil influences ponderating effect of the evil influcuce might well be feared. The questio
however worthy of serious attention. The House resolution was taken up in he Seuate on Saturday, and caused a warm debate, after which an amendment was submitted providing that "the act hall not go into effect unless approved by the next Legislature," which was adopted by a vote of 17 yeas to 16 nays. The bill was then postponed until Tues. day.
ner The Missouri Out-laws, finding Gov. Rexder, unwilling to endorse their outrages in Kansas, have gone to work to depose hinn from ofnce, their previous
threats of asassination having failed to in duce him to resign. A despatch from St. Louis, A pril 25 ,-states that they have St. Louis, April 25 ,-states that they have
issued a proclamation declaring Cov. issued a proclamation declaring Cov.
Reeder to be incompetent for the position he fills, and that his appointment without the consent of the governed, was an arbitrary exeroise of power. An election has been ordered at Loavenworth to be held on the 28 th. for the election of a succes: for Gov. 'Reeder...' Delegates are to meet there to select. a person as Territorial Governor, whose name will be forwarded to the President for his appointment Popular Sovreignty is working finely in Kansas under the lead of Missouri slave drivers and outlaws!

Des $\Lambda$ fusion has been effected in Philadelphia city between the Demoorat ic party and the Anti-Know Nothing Whigs by which Jacob E. Hagert is the common candidate for In order to offect this, Horatio G. Sickel In order to effect this, Horatio G. Sickel has been thrown of the Democratio ticket, and William Enot of
Know Nothing Whig ticket.

so hiberty without law. gov. reeder At nome.

An American, who was traveling in Gov. Reeder, of Kansas Territory, ar Gormany, happened to say, that by a municipal law of Philadelphia, kvery citizen was obliged to clear the snow from his pavement. He was answered, by a hearer "do you call that liberty?"
The Philadelphia Ledger remarks, in the subjoined forcibla comments upon his circumstance, that this misconception of freedom is not confined to Europeans. Thousands, even in this country, appear to think that license and liberty are synonymous. Nearly every mail brings intelligence of some violation of law, the cousequente, direct or indirect, of this misapprehension. Now a mob, in Chica ro, resists the enforcement of a liquor aw. Now the liberty of the press is ns ailed, by the destruction, in a popula tumult in Missouri, of a printing office whose owner had published opiniors dis tasteful to the rioters. Now the settlers in Kansas, or a portion of them, set the federal constitution at defiance by refusing to reccive the governor appointed according to long established rules, by the ececutive at washington. is rampant cuerywhere.
It requires no proph ${ }^{2}$ to fortell, that, if this vice should extend itself, the institutions of the country must suffer Government here is the reflex of the will of the people, and is therefore never ty rannical, even when imperative. Law in a republie, is the voice of the majori y. Socicty cannot exist without a con trolling power somewhere, and that pow er, when fixed by the people, is never usurpation. A free community is only vast partnership, in which man, the bet ter to secure the common end, binds himself to certain conditions. In all assaciations, the members defer their individual opinions, so far forth as the purposes of the associations are involved, to the de cision of the whole. A republic is noth ing but an association. In an unorganized mercy of the strong, property would be insecure, limb, character and life would be continually in peril. Hence it is that governments are indispensable, for thus
safety is secured to all; first by deciding the terms of association, that is by enacting laws; and second, by enforcing those laws.
To resist law in a republic is a different thing from resisting it under a des potism. In the one case, law is made without consulting those whom it is to control. In the other, law is the free will choice of the majority. In the for wer, there is often no chance of repeal ing a law, unless by resistance, if not rev provided, where the repeal may be peace fully effected. In the former, one man coverns-in the latter, all. Whema larr is resisted, in a republic, it is virtually an attrmpt to apply the despotio principle, for ench rioter seeks to substi tute his single will for the will of all Livery man who assists a mob, who se cretly countenances a mob, or who de fends, under any oircumstances, the ac
tion of a mob, is therefore, an cuemy to liberty.

De The Washington Star contradict the statement of the New York Post, to the effect that Secretary Guthrie has written to a friend in Kentucky to be cautious in business, as war with Spain is inevitable. The Star also contradict a statement of the same paper, that the War Department has had concentrated in the Southern part of Florida, for some months, a large military force destine to invade Cuba at a designated point.

Des The Pottsuille Register, the Democratic organ of Schuylkill county, bug gests that it would be preferable to nom inate no "adopted citizen" for any offic $i^{n}$ future. He is a sonsible follow; but the Democracy in that region lo not appreciate him, and he is getting "partic ular jessy.

Twro divisions of the Rusian Flect are at
Crontandt, nnd one betweca Swoaborg and
honored with a very enthusiastic public reception by the citizens. He was warm y greeted in an address by the Hon James M. Porter, to which he replied We give the reply as reported, which it will be seen is fully confirmatory of a the statements of rascality in Kansas.
Gorernor Reeder, in reply
eeling pressed in ananner and in cloquent ter ms the grate cal impression made by the wnrm nod enthi sinstic receptiongiven lys an large nanssmbly
of his fellow citizens. IIe referrcd to the re ports of frnud and outrage upon the part of
the slavery men in the Knnsns electinn, and
 said hig opinions on the sutject of, populn
sovereignty had undergone no chnnge, but the sorereign that undergone no chnnge, but the
conduct of the people on the border counties of Missouri bad nstoutded and numazed him by
their recklees disregrard of all hiws, compact nd constitutions.
The territory of Knnsns had been invaded by a reguliar organized army, armed to the
teeth, who took possession of the ballot boxes, and made up a legislature to suit the purpnse of the pro- lavery party. Knnsnas was subdu-
ed, subjugated and conquered by armed men ed, subjugatedi nud conquered by armed mon
from Nissouri, but her citizens orere resolved
never to give up their figut for freedom and fromer to gire up their fight for freedonn and
neve independenco of their soil from foreign oontrol nad interference. Mispouri would be colled upon to disurnw anl sympathy with these
border ruffinans; nad if she refused, the South
would be called upon to discountenince Would be called upon to discountenince her
if the South refused, the solemn duty wr $r$ ult f the South refused, the eolemn duty $w$ ul
devolre upon the North to thke up the matter othat the rights of her son", who have bettled He declared that the necounts of the fierce

 conquered country-conquered by force of
arms; but the citizens wrie resolved never yield ihut the cithzand ne relied upen the North to aid them by demonstrations of pubtio seititi-
mectit and an other legnt menns, fill they than
be fully and triumplinatly rindicnted. fully and triumplinnty stadicnted.

That NuNNERY MATHER.
为 setts. Legislature, appointed to inquire in to the charges of improper conduct on he part of the I egislative Committe which visited one of the Catholic Nuneries near Boston, have made report, including the evidence of the Lady Supeior and other inmates of the gelool. The eport exoncrates all the members of the ho is charged with having, while under the influence of liquor, improperly ap ronched one of the ladies connected with he school. There are, according to the Report, eight facts established to wit :"

for the renson hat 4 de sypposed they cano
nrmed with right pa

of tho siok girl wra npproached too closel
That tho Daily Aivertiser article was base upon what was supp osed to be $n$ true set of f the inmates of the Catholic School no "ter

The Mr. Hiss, whose misconduct gave ccasion for the charges, has since re signed his seat in the Legislature. Th resignation was not, however, accepted
but referred to a select committee, who it is probable will report in favor, of hi expulsion, is they undoubtedly should.
from califionnia.
The atenniship George Law arrived nt New York yesterday, from Aspinwall, bringing $\$ 772,000$ in gold. Pago, Bacou \& Co., have rosumed their banking operations in San Francisco and Sacrumento with fine prospects. The Californin Senate has expelled its SecreThe Mexican robber chief Joanuin is nlive nd meditating another depcent on California. The bill to divide Califurnin into Congross-
onnh distriots wns progressing through the
 cisco Heruld publishes a letter parporting to
linvo becel writen by Henry MNopge, from
Talenhuna, Chili, afiecting the utmost nstonhrmeat at the charges mado agninst him, nud
 yero unchanged, and there havo been no fur
her disturbianoes at the mines. The Now
Orloning pipers received jestorday, Uring la ter ndvices from Hivana. Dr. Peck has bee
releaged with tho fiberty of .he island, with
the exception of Tuerto Principo, but as hit

oom and Comity matters.
Relaying of a Corner Stone. oerman Reformed cungregation in Carlisle ce, find it - neeeessary to remove the corva lone from its present inention. It will te t Wid with apprippinte religious services oclock A. M. The public Eenerally are re spectrully invited to nttend. ${ }^{\circ}$ The Rev. Philip Schaff, D. D. is expected to bo present an

Tine Eclipse. The eclipse of the Ioon took place last fenving, precisely accor ding to calculation. The sky was clonr nud the total obscurntion was accomplished in jue one hour's time, ending according to our time it 10. $100^{\prime}$ 'lock. Dense darkness immediate noticed, suddenly shot out, as making their Grst appearance in celestial circles. The brit habby nppentance, her usual -silvery sheen being changed to $n$ dull coi perish aepect, and herself looking forlorn and forsaken nmong the surrounding merry twinklers. With an "celipse," we retircd, tut felt glad as w wakened a few hours later to find that she was he effulgence of her siver rays.
Important Ciange in the Road aws. - By an not of assembly pnssed a few dnys since, a change has been made in the
cond Inws, the Denucra: snys. so fnr ns Cum berland county is concerned. This nct extends the rond lnas now in force in Franklin county o this county, which provides thnt hereaffer
in all cases :he rie wers, re-fiescrs, or re reiewers shall give public notice of the time of heeting, and that if the viewers shall fix upon the location of a bridge or of a publio road, it thall be their duly to endenvor to procure from hay bemade, relenases from all olaims or damage that many urise from tuch location, but if
they fail to procure such relenses, it becomes Weir duty to nssess the damage, if nay, and make reprert thereof. The law, as extended
to Cunberland county, mny be found at length

ILands Ofr.-The Tomn Council has nased nn ordinance imposing a fine of twentyicted of mantoinly cutting, mutilating, or dis urling any of the trees that have been planted
wy them around the equares. They also offer hy them around the squares. They also offer
a rewnrd of twenty-five dollars to any persor who shall give such information as will lead t he detection and conviction of any person o
ecrsons who elanll be guilty of such anofface

High Constable.-Mr. John CameHon has resigned the office of High Constableovening last, Joseph Stuart, the former Consta ble, was re-elected. Mr. Stuart is an experi

Fire in the Mountains.-A very dazy atmosphere has prevailed for severa
days pnat, owing as wo presumo to fire in the mountaing. A destructive fre we learn has nin, which originated on tho Adams County Big Flat.". The North Mountinin is also snid obe on tire in the vicinity of Doabling Gap.

The Mrdical Advertiser. -Dr ameg McClintook, whose popular Family
Hedicines are advertised in our paper, has pub listed a little work under the above title. It treats of the diseases of the nervous and res
piratory bystems, is written in a olear nind comprehensive atyle, and possesses a high do greo of intereat. It is published for gratuitou circulation and we presume can be had of
McClintock's agents bere and elsewhero.
Sprina Fashons!-Our friend Mr Koller, on North Hunover Street, has jus comprising the -ipring atyle for gontlemen, an a variety of gentlemon and boys summer hate Call and bee thom


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New 3doutisments.
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THE CHEAP CASH BOOK AND








