

E. BEATTY,
PROPRIETOR AND PUBLISHER.

TERMS OF PUBLICATION.

The *Carlisle Herald* is published weekly on a large sheet, containing forty columns and furnished to subscribers at the rate of \$1.50 if paid strictly in advance; \$1.75 if paid within the year; or \$2 in all cases when payment is delayed until after the expiration of the year. No subscription received for a less period than six months, and none discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the publisher. Papers sent to subscribers living out of Cumberland county must be paid for in advance, or the payment assumed by some responsible person living in Cumberland county. These terms will be rigidly adhered to in all cases.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Advertisements will be charged \$1.00 per square of twelve lines for three insertions, and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion. All advertisements of less than twelve lines considered as a square. The following rates will be charged for Quarterly, Half Yearly and Yearly advertising:

	3 Months.	6 Months.	12 Months.
1 Square, (12 lines).	\$3.00	\$5.00	\$8.00
2 " "	6.00	10.00	16.00
3 " "	9.00	15.00	24.00
4 " "	12.00	20.00	32.00
5 " "	15.00	25.00	40.00

Advertisements inserted before Marriages and Deaths, 8 cents per line for first insertion, and 4 cents per line for subsequent insertions. Communications on subjects of limited or individual interest will be charged 5 cents per line. The Proprietor will not be responsible in damages for errors in advertisements. Ordinary notices not exceeding five lines, will be inserted without charge.

JOB PRINTING.

The *CARLISLE HERALD* JOB PRINTING OFFICE is the largest and most complete establishment in the county. Three good Presses, and a general variety of material suited for Plain and Fancy work of every kind, enables us to do Job Printing at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms. Persons in want of Bills, Blanks or any thing in the Jobbing line, will find it their interest to give us a call. Every variety of BLANKS constantly on hand.

All letters on business must be post-paid to secure attention.

General & Local Information.

U. S. GOVERNMENT.

President—FRANKLIN PIERCE.
Vice President—de facto, D. R. ARCHEBOLD.
Secretary of State—WM. L. MARCY.
Secretary of Interior—ROBERT M'CLELLAND.
Secretary of Treasury—JAMES G. THRENT.
Secretary of War—JEFERSON DAVIS.
Secretary of Navy—JAS. C. DODD.
Post Master General—JAMES CAMPBELL.
Attorney General—CALVIN CHESNEY.
Chief Justice of United States—R. H. FANEY.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor—WM. BIGLER.
Secretary of State—CHARLES W. BLACK.
Surveyor General—J. P. BRADLEY.
Auditor General—E. HANES.
Treasurer—JOSEPH BAILEY.
Judges of the Supreme Court—J. S. BLACK, E. LEWIS, W. B. LOWME, G. W. WATKINS, J. C. KNOX.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

President Judge—Hon. JAMES H. GRAHAM.
Associate Judges—Hon. John Rupp, Samuel Woodburn.
District Attorney—John M. Shearer.
Prothonotary—George Zinn.
Recorder—Samuel Martin.
Recorder—Alfred L. Spenser.
High Sheriff—Joseph McDermond; Deputy, James Widner.
County Treasurer—N. W. Woods.
County Commissioners—John Bohl, James Armstrong, George M. Graham, Clerk to Commissioners, William Riley.
Directors of the Poor—George Sheaffer, George Brink, John C. Brown, Superintendent of Poor House—Joseph Lebach.

BOROUGH OFFICERS.

Chief Burgess—C. J. ARMSTRONG NOBLE.
Assistant Burgess—Charles Ogilby.
Town Council—John B. Parker, (President) E. Beatty, Henry Myers, I. S. Eghart, David Rhoads, Christian Hoff, John Gattshall, Peter Meyer, Geo. Z. Bretz.
Clerk to Council—James Mullin.
Constables—Joseph Stewart, High Constable; Robert McCartney, Ward Constable.

CHURCHES.

First Presbyterian Church, northwest angle of Centre Square. Rev. CONWAY P. WING, Pastor.—Services every Sunday morning at 11 o'clock. A. M. and 7 o'clock. P. M.
Second Presbyterian Church, corner of South Hanover and Pomfret streets. No pastor at present, but pulpit filled by Presbyterian appointments. Services commence at 11 o'clock. A. M. and 7 o'clock. P. M.
St. John's Church, (First Episcopal) northeast angle of Centre Square. Rev. JACOB B. MOISS, Rector. Services at 11 o'clock. A. M. and 3 o'clock. P. M.
English Lutheran Church, Bedford between Main and Louther streets. Rev. JACOB B. MOISS, Pastor. Services at 11 o'clock. A. M. and 7 o'clock. P. M.
German Reformed Church, Louther between Hanover and Pitt streets. Rev. A. H. KIRKMAN, Pastor. Services at 10 1/2 o'clock. A. M.
Methodist E. Church, (first Church) corner of Main and Pitt streets. Rev. S. L. M. CUNY, Pastor. Services at 11 o'clock. A. M. and 7 o'clock. P. M.
Methodist E. Church, (second Church) Rev. J. M. JOSEPH, Pastor. Services in College Chapel, at 11 o'clock. A. M. and 5 o'clock. P. M.
Roman Catholic Church, Pomfret, near East street.—Services by Rev. Mr. DOUGLASS, every second Sunday.
A German Lutheran Church is in course of erection on the corner of Pomfret and Bedford streets. The congregation, which has yet no stated Pastor, hold their services in Education Hall.
When changes in the above are necessary the proper persons are requested to notify us.

DICKINSON COLLEGE.

Rev. Charles Collins, President and Professor of Moral Science.
Rev. Herman M. Johnson, Professor of Philosophy and English Literature.
James W. Marshall, Professor of Ancient Languages.
Rev. Otho H. Tiffany, Professor of Mathematics.
William M. Wilson, Lecturer on Natural Science and Curator of the Museum.
Alexander Schom, Professor of Hebrew and Modern Languages.
Benjamin Arbogast, Tutor in Languages.
Samuel D. Hillman, Principal of the Grammar School.
William A. Strively, Assistant in the Grammar School.

CORPORATIONS.

CARLISLE DEPOT BANK.—President, Richard Parker; Cashier, Wm. M. Boston; Clerks, Henry Sturgess; Jos. Hofer, Directors, Richard Parker, William Kerr, John Zuz, Henry Saxton, Samuel Wherry, Jacob Leiby, John S. Starret, Henry Logan, Robert Moore.
CUMBERLAND VALLEY RAILROAD COMPANY.—President, Frederick Watts; Secretary and Treasurer, Edward M. Bidloe; Superintendent, A. F. Smith. Passenger trains twice a day Eastward, leaving Carlisle at 10 15 o'clock. A. M. and 3 15 o'clock. P. M. Two trains every day Westward, leaving Carlisle at 9 o'clock. A. M. and 2 20 P. M.
CARLISLE GAS AND WATER COMPANY.—President, Frederick Watts; Secretary, Lemuel Todd; Treasurer, Wm. M. Boston; Directors, P. Watts, Richard Parker, Lemuel Todd, Wm. M. Boston, Dr. W. W. Dale, Franklin Gardner, Henry Glass.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

LETTER POSTAGE.—Postage on all letters of one-half ounce weight or under, 3 cents pre-paid, or 5 cents unpaid, (except to California and Oregon, which are 6 cents pre-paid, or 10 cents unpaid).
NEWSPAPERS.—Postage on the *HERALD*—within the county, FREE. Within the State 13 cents per year. To any part of the United States, 26 cents.
Postage on all transient papers under 3 ounces in weight, 1 cent pre-paid or 2 cents unpaid.

CARLISLE HERALD

BOOK & JOB PRINTING OFFICE,
IN THE REAR OF THE COURT HOUSE.

Every description of Book and Job Printing executed at the shortest notice and on reasonable terms.

Carlisle Herald.

A Paper for the Family Circle.

VOL. LV.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1854.

NO. 12.

HERALD AND EXPOSITOR.

Town and County Matters.

THANKSGIVING DAY.—But two of our churches, the Lutheran and Methodist, will be open for religious services to-morrow.—Rev. Mr. Conser will preach in the former, and Rev. Mr. Wing in the latter. We presume the day will be marked with the propriety which has usually characterized its observance in our borough. In the evening Prof. TIFFANY'S Lecture, the first of the Union Fire Company's course, will be delivered in Marion Hall.

FATAL ACCIDENT.—A man named John Mayhew, employed at Mount Holly Iron Works, in South Middleton township, was killed on the evening of the 15th inst. Mayhew had been with his son out to a coaling for a load of coal, and in returning to the Farmice rode on the off-wheel mule; in endeavoring to get off the mule on to a pile of ore, a lump of the ore probably gave way under his foot and he was thrown under the wheels of the wagon, which passed over his body. He lived but about an hour after the accident. The wagon was driven by his son. The unfortunate man was intoxicated when the accident happened. An inquest was held by the Coroner, Mr. Thompson, and a verdict rendered in accordance with the circumstances.

BAD ACCIDENT.—An accident happened to one of the burden trains on the rail road as it was entering town on Thursday, which resulted in serious though fortunately not fatal injuries to two of the conductors. It seems that a large piece of wood, a piece of a "bumper" or platform, which had fallen from a car in a preceding train was lying across the track, which the Engineer was prevented from seeing in time to hold up, owing to the curve in the track at that point. The engine ran against it with a tremendous crash and the severity of the concussion was felt and caused a panic throughout the whole train. Most of the conductors however remained steadfast in their places, but two of them, Jesse Brown, of Carlisle, and a Mr. Paige, of Shippensburg, leaped from the train, thinking probably that it would be inevitably thrown off the track and turned over the embankment which is not less than twenty feet at that point. As a consequence they were both severely injured. Mr. Paige was stunned and much bruised, but was soon afterwards able to walk. Mr. Brown was more seriously injured, having one of his legs broken in two places and one of his arms broken, while his body was also much bruised. He was carried to his residence and medical treatment immediately procured. We are glad to hear that he is now in a fair way of recovery.

NOVEMBER COURT.—The Court was occupied during the whole of last week in the trial of criminal cases. The three first cases tried were noticed in our last paper.—The cases afterwards tried are as follows:
Commonwealth vs. Aaron Olla. Charge—Horse-stealing. Some months since a mare was stolen from Mr. Ernst, of Frankford township. This man was seen in company with a colored man named McCurdy, who resided with Mr. Ernst, taking the mare from the field, with which the negro made his escape, and has not yet been arrested. The defence was that Otto was a very weak-minded man; and assisted McCurdy under the belief that he merely intended to take a short ride and return. Verdict—*not guilty.* Shearer for Commonwealth; Miller for defendant.

Commonwealth vs. John Young. Indictment—Burglary. In July last a series of burglaries were committed in Carlisle and Newville. Three men, of whom the defendant was one, were traced from Carlisle to Newville and from thence to Shippensburg. Their conduct excited the suspicions of a number of persons, who followed them to the latter place and kept a watch upon them. About midnight they were seen in that place, walking in their stockings and carrying their boots. As soon as they found that they were discovered they commenced running, and being pursued one of them (Young) was overtaken. On his person were found a num-

ber of articles usually carried by burglars.—There was no positive testimony that these men committed the burglaries, but the Commonwealth relied upon a chain of circumstances to convict. Verdict—*guilty.* Sentenced to four years and four months imprisonment. Shearer for Commonwealth; Watts for defendant.

Commonwealth vs. James Graham. Indictment—Larceny. The defendant was charged with stealing a gold watch-chain from the jewelry store of Mr. Conlyn. Plead *guilty.* Sentenced to sixty days imprisonment in the County Jail. Shearer for Commonwealth; Moore for defendant.

Commonwealth vs. John Llanow. Indictment for selling liquor to several U. S. Soldiers whilst intoxicated. The defence was that the soldiers were sober. Verdict—*not guilty,* and that the defendant pay the costs of prosecution. Todd and Shearer for Commonwealth; Watts for defendant.

Commonwealth vs. John Stouer. Charge—Fornication and Bastardy, on oath of Mary Howalter. Plead *guilty,* and sentenced to pay the usual allowance and costs, and in default was committed. Shearer for Commonwealth; Todd for defendant.

Commonwealth vs. Simon Oyster. Charge—Assault and Battery, on oath of Mrs. Stevenson. The allegation was that the prosecutor had rented from and lived in a house of the defendant, and that she was forcibly ejected therefrom by him. Verdict—*not guilty,* and the county to pay the costs.—Shearer and Smith for Commonwealth; Todd for defendant.

Commonwealth vs. John Dumbough. Indictment—Riot. The defendant was charged with others, who have not been arrested, with a riot, and committing a violent assault upon —, at Shippensburg. Verdict—*not guilty,* and county to pay the costs. Shearer and Miller for Commonwealth; Penrose for defendant.

Commonwealth vs. John G. Heck. Charge—Libel. The bill of indictment in this case was defective, and on motion of Commonwealth, quashed. Shearer and Todd for Commonwealth; Hepburn for defendant.

Commonwealth vs. Frederick R. Shoop. Charge—Assault and Battery, on oath of Mrs. Grist. Verdict—*guilty.*

Commonwealth vs. Henry Peters. Charge—Keeping an Oyster Saloon without a license. Verdict—*guilty,* and motion in arrest of judgment. Shearer for Commonwealth; Henderson for defendant.

Commonwealth vs. Isaac Parsons. Charge—Selling liquor to minors. Plead *guilty.* Sentence postponed. Sentence was also postponed in the case of C. G. Stough.

Commonwealth vs. Matilda Grist. Charge—Assault and Battery, on oath of Frederick R. Shoop. Ignored, and prosecutor to pay the costs.

Commonwealth vs. William M. Parsons. Charge—Assault and Battery. Verdict—*not guilty,* and county for costs. Shearer and Bidde for Commonwealth; Miller and Hepburn for defendant.

For the Herald.

In pursuance of notice previously given, the committee appointed at the late "County Convention of the friends of education," met at the public house of C. Stough, in the borough of Carlisle, on Saturday the 18th inst., for the purpose of taking into consideration, and adopting plans for the permanent organization of a County Teachers Institute. W. R. GORGAS, Esq., was called to the chair, and T. W. MAURICE appointed Secretary. On motion:

Resolved, That a committee be appointed to prepare a constitution for the association; and to report the same for ratification at the next county convention.

At the suggestion of the Chairman it was decided that the committee should be elected. Whereupon the following persons were elected, viz: D. Eckels, D. Shelly, J. F. Downing, G. W. Leideich, T. W. Maurice, M. Morrett, W. M. Laughlin.

On motion:
Resolved, That all the teachers and friends of education generally, are invited to assemble at Education Hall, in the borough of Carlisle, on the 21st day of December, at 10 o'clock A. M.

On motion:
Resolved, That the Faculty of Dickinson College, together with the Principals and

Teachers of the different Academies throughout the county, be likewise invited to attend the meeting.

It was then stated, that several distinguished friends of education would be present to address the meeting.

On motion:
Resolved, That the proceedings of this meeting be published in all the county papers.

Adjourned to meet at Education Hall on the evening of the 20th of December.

W. R. GORGAS, Pres't.
T. W. MAURICE, Sec'y.
County papers please copy.

Having given "A Sergeant" a place in our columns and admitted a rejoinder by a friend of the "Gleaner" last week, we intended the controversy should there close. But as it appears a lengthy reply has appeared in the last *Gleaner*, (a copy of which we have not seen,) it seems only an act of justice to publish the second communication of "A Sergeant," which must be the last.

QUITMAN GUARDS.

The Editor of that famous sheet, the *Gleaner*, has seen proper to reply at great length to an article in the *Herald* signed by A Sergeant; and for the benefit of the editor, and the information of his numerous readers, we submit the following.

The Quitman Guards, who are composed principally of new members, who make no pretensions to any great military skill, went to Mechanicsburg, not to make a display, but merely for the encouragement of its members. And the Editor of the *Gleaner* knowing these facts, we do think has acted very unjustly and uncharitably in exposing their want of experience to the whole community.

We think if the editor had the prudence which should characterize a man moving in his sphere, he would have been more on the subject, even admitting there was room for criticism, and every word which he said was "strictly true."

Again, the editor should have come out and made an honorable defence relative to the charges preferred against the manner in which his paper is published. But instead of doing this he has most cowardly resorted to a paltry trick of sophistry by dodging the point at issue, and diverting the reader to his profound knowledge and skill in military tactics, and the numerous and mighty "evolutions" which he has had the good fortune to witness. We do not presume to doubt that he knows a thousand times more about drilling soldiers, than he does about printing, judging from his weekly *half sheets*. But he does us the kindness to say that we are about as competent to judge of his qualifications as a printer, as we are to drill a company. As to this very ingenious remark we would simply reply, that any school boy above "three feet high," who has ever seen a newspaper in his life, would be amply qualified to judge the merits of the *Gleaner*.—And we are confident that, if the question were put to the community at large, whether the *Gleaner* was not a disgrace to the Editor, as well as to Mechanicsburg, they would answer in the affirmative in thunder tones that would so deafen the Editor, that he would not be able to hear his dinner bell for a week hence.

And finally, we would suggest that if the Editor cannot contain himself any longer, but must give vent to his superabundant store of military information, we extend to him a most cordial invitation to come to Churchtown on the 25th inst., at which time the "Guards" will again turn out, and we will be most happy to have his much needed services on the occasion.

A SERGEANT.

Churchtown, Nov. 1854.

A WHOLE FAMILY KILLED.—We stated at the time of the great accident on the Rock Island railroad that the wife and two children of Wm. C. Laughlin, of Gettysburg, Pa., were among the killed. Within a few days news has been received of the death of Mr. Laughlin himself and his mother Catharine Laughlin. His niece, Mary, the only one left of the party, a bright little girl of some 6 or 7 years of age, is also badly scalded, and at last accounts was not expected to survive. Mr. Laughlin was on his way to Iowa, where he had intended to purchase a property and commence business.

LATER FROM EUROPE!

Bombardment of Sebastopol Continued!

ATTACK BY THE RUSSIANS.

The steamship Asia arrived at New York on the 16th inst. from Liverpool, bringing news from the old world three days later.—The allies have met with very serious reverses at Sebastopol. Two of their naval vessels have been badly injured in their attack upon the outer forts. The Russians to the number of thirty thousand, have also affd a desperate attack upon their fortifications at Balaklava, captured several forts and eleven guns, and caused a loss of five hundred men to the English cavalry.

The battle took place on the 25th. The attack was made upon the Turks and Scotch, the former of whom broke and fled, leaving even their guns, which were seized by the Russians and turned against them. According to the British accounts the Scotch remained firm until other forces arrived, when the Russians were obliged to retire. The same accounts say the next day 8000 Russians attacked the position, but were repulsed with great slaughter, the scene being fixed near Eupatoria, instead of Balaklava. There is nothing new of an authentic nature respecting the Soule difficulty. The Paris correspondent of the London Times alleges that Soule was concerned in a vast conspiracy to revolutionize Europe, and the diplomatic conference at Ostend discussed the matter.

SUMMARY OF NEWS.

THURSDAY Nov. 16.

A special election in the second Congressional district of Kentucky, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Presly Ewing, which has resulted in the election of Brewston.

Whip.—The Soule affair engrosses much attention, and the leading city papers are calling on our government to resent the insult.—William North, an English Author, committed suicide at New York a few days since, in consequence of poverty. Two failures in the dry goods trade occurred at New York yesterday—names not mentioned.

FRIDAY, Nov. 17.

The steam ship Asia arrived at New York yesterday with later news from Europe. Sebastopol is not yet taken. A despatch from Cincinnati says that a national Know-Nothing convention to settle a candidate for the Presidency in 1856, is now in session in that city. The price of Flour advanced in the Baltimore market yesterday 12 1/2 cents a barrel. One thousand laborers have been discharged from the Mount Savage Iron works in Cumberland, Md. owing to the heavy decline in iron.

SATURDAY, Nov. 18.

The announcement from Washington yesterday was that the Soule difficulty was settled. The money excitement in Cincinnati is gradually subsiding and affairs are assuming a settled tone. One hundred and sixty dead bodies have been picked up from the wreck of the ship *New Era*. Clark was announced to be ahead yesterday for Governor of New York.

MONDAY, Nov. 22.

At length it is settled by the official returns that Clark is elected Governor of New York by about 300 majority. A fire in Montrose, Pa. on Friday the 19th inst. destroyed 24 buildings. The Windham Bank, of Connecticut, was robbed of \$20,000 on Saturday night by robbers, who poisoned the watch dog and knocked down, gagged and bound the watchman. Four persons have since been arrested as the suspected perpetrators. David Stewart and son, extensive wholesale grocers in Baltimore have failed to the amount of \$500,000. A duel took place between two Philadelphians, names not mentioned, at Burlington N. J. on Saturday, about an insult to a female. At the first fire one of the parties was wounded in the thigh and the other in the left arm, whereupon the seconds interfered and stopped further proceedings. A great frochet has taken place in New Brunswick, sweeping away mills, dams, &c.

TUESDAY, Nov. 23.

Judson's Hotel, on Broadway, N. Y. was yesterday entirely destroyed by fire with its contents. The wall fell in with a great crash and it was feared that some persons had been buried in the ruins, but so far as known no lives are lost. A train was thrown off the track on the Columbia railroad, twenty-four miles below Harrisburg yesterday, and one of the passenger cars rolled down an embankment and was broken to pieces, but providentially no one was killed. Rev. W. Wheat, a Baptist minister was somewhat injured. An explosion of two tons of gunpowder took place in the drying house of Johnson's powder mill, in Montgomery co., Pa. yesterday. The building was entirely destroyed and Henry Whistler and his son Joshua killed.

CLERGYMEN IN THE NEXT CONGRESS.—There will be a good sprinkling of clergymen in the Thirty-fourth Congress. James Mencliam, from First District of Vermont, is a clergyman, and so is Alvah Salin, from the Third District. Ebenezer Knowlton, from the Third District of Maine, is a Free Will Baptist preacher. John J. Pearce, elected in the Fifteenth District of Pennsylvania; Robert B. Hall, in the Fifth District of Massachusetts, and Mark Trafton in the Eleventh are Ministers of the Gospel.