

Agricultural.



[From the Farm Journal]

New Articles at the Late State Fair.

Among the many articles of great interest to the farmer and gardener exhibited at the late State Fair, we have prepared a short description of those which have either not been before exhibited, or are but little known to Pennsylvania farmers.

Krauser's Patent Portable Cider and Wine Mill.—An engraving of this was given in the July number of the Journal. It received a silver medal over Hickok's and all other cider mills and is believed to be the best machine for the purpose now out. One of the peculiar features of this mill is the effective arrangements of the reciprocating pistons, which by their alternate action, will cause a quantity of apples or grapes continually to advance with irresistible force against the passing teeth of the rapidly revolving cylinder, so that by the action of the latter the whole fruit will be at once reduced to pulp and discharged into the tub beneath the mill. The idea intended, and which is thus beautifully and effectively reduced to practice, is that of exactly imitating the action of the human hand in holding an apple against the teeth of a revolving cylinder until it is entirely reduced to pulp. Its simplicity and power attracted great attention.

Spain's Patent Atmospheric Churns.—These were exhibited of twelve different sizes, beautifully finished with both brass and iron mountings, and attracted great attention.—The peculiar merit of this churn consists in the constant admission of atmospheric air during the churning process, and the opening for the escape of fetid gas, which is always generated at such times and in ordinary churns is retained to the great disadvantage of the butter and the loss of labor. It is believed that more and better butter can be made in Spain's churn, from a given quantity of cream, and in shorter time than by any other method, and can be taken entirely out to render the churning easier and more thorough. There is also a wide opening for pouring in the cream.

Dickey's Butter mould.—This is a small square form of two sizes, for pound and half pound prints, and such as are used in the extensive dairies of the Messrs Dickey's of Chester-county. It is made to rest on a block, the face of which has the impression or print to be transferred to the butter. Into this form it is pressed, after being weighed, by a small square wooden spatula, made for the purpose. The doors of the butter form are then opened by hinges, leaving the butter on the print block, which is then turned up leaving a good impression on its face. The square is also a great improvement as regards convenience for packing for market.

Smith's Butter Worker.—This appears to be a very simple and effective article for the use of the dairyman. It consists of a pan or box beneath which is placed a drawer for ice or cold water, the interior of which is the cooling of the bottom of the pan or box, so as to put it in fit condition for the reception of the butter to be worked. The butter is then worked by means of a fluted lever. This useful improvement is the invention of Miss Lettie A. Smith, of Bucks county, and is well worthy the attention of dairymen generally.

Corn Shellers.—Amongst the many excellent corn shellers, Davis' Patent Hand and Horse Shellers deservedly attracted the attention of the farmers. We had not sufficient time to examine this sheller minutely enough to enable us to describe its peculiar arrangement. The cobs are separated from the corn in the process of shelling, which is a decided improvement upon most of the common style of shellers. But its principle merit consists in the perfect manner in which it shells the corn from the cob. Although tested before the committee with corn of the present season's growth, not a grain was left upon the cob, nor could we observe a single broken grain amongst the shelled corn. It was awarded the first premium.

Pekchams Cultivator, with reserved teeth, although somewhat known, has not been extensively introduced. It does not differ materially from other cultivators except in the teeth. These are formed of two pieces—a plate of cast steel being

bolted firmly to a heavy cast iron shoulder or support. This steel plate is reseryable so that when one end is worn away, it may be turned, and the other end forms another tooth as complete as new.

Michigan Sod and Subsoil Swivel Plough.—The increased attention which the merits of the Michigan Double or Sod and Subsoil Plow has attracted, has called forth the inventive genius of our Yankee agricultural brethren, and the result is a new double swivel plow, which appears admirably adapted to the purpose for which it is intended. The day has arrived when farmers are beginning to question the policy of the system of plowing by lands. The unsightly appearance of fields thus plowed, the absolute loss of ground and labor, and the necessity of having the ground in a proper condition for mowing and reaping machines, all cry aloud for reform. This plow is one step in this desirable direction, and we shall be pleased to hear that upon trial it will serve the design of the ingenious inventor, Mr. Knox, of Boston. We cannot understand why some notice of this new plow was not made by the committee on plows.

Deep Tiller Steel plows.—These beautiful plows are intended for working rich sticky soils. Being less porous than iron, the steel mould boards and points are susceptible of a higher polish, thus forming a plow of decidedly lighter draught in adhesive soils than the cast iron plow. They are beautifully finished, though not any better than all plows turned out from the establishment of the enterprising firm of Ruggles, Nourse, Mason & Co.

Allen's New reaper and mower.—This is a combined machine, which has been practically tried during the past season and with marked success. It has all the appearance of a machine calculated to do good work, and we have no doubt that actual trial will prove that the combined machine of Mr. Allen is equally good as the mower of his invention, so many of which were sold during the past season, and which, when properly made gave entire satisfaction. The price of this machine in Philadelphia will be \$135. It was awarded a silver medal.

The Pennsylvania Reaper and Raker.—This is another new candidate for public favor in this section, although a great favorite in some parts of the west. It is remarkably simple in its construction, particularly the raking apparatus, which is attached to one of the arms of the reaper. At first sight the practical arrangement of the very apt to be questioned, but we are assured on the best authority that it performs admirably. The simplicity of this machine is not confined to the reaper. In other respects it is equally simple and strong, and what is more, the price at which it can be furnished will commend it to the attention of the farming community. The price is \$120. It was awarded a premium of \$10.

Hollenback's Mower is a very simple machine in regard to the merits of which there is a variety of opinions. Its principle merits appear to consist in the fact that it is operated by single cog gearing. We shall advise our readers of its merits more fully when we have had an opportunity of seeing it work in a field.

Urey's Reaper and Mower, for which a premium of \$20 was awarded by the committee, may have merits of high order, but from a pretty careful inspection of its parts, we were not led to think very highly of it, nor have we been able to learn that it has ever been successfully tested in the field.

Huggett's Reaper and Mower.—This machine differs materially from any one exhibited in the peculiar construction of the cutting apparatus. It has a double set of knives, which operate upon the principle of a pair of shears. It is said to be a most excellent machine. Several practical judges have informed us that during the past season its success has been very marked. A premium awarded. Hussey's and Mc Cormick's Reapers were on the ground, but these veterans are sufficiently well known to require no further notice; we pass on to

Manning's North American Reaper and Mower, a machine which attracted as much attention as any other on the ground; whether this attention is to be attributed to its merits, or to the novelty of its construction, we cannot say. The knives have a rotary motion, and are operated by small cog wheels and rope pulleys.—The horse walks behind the knives, pushing the machine before him. We are not disposed to think the principle susceptible of practical application; the rotary motion in mowing machine knives have long since been laid aside as worthless.

Moss' Calf Sucker.—We were very much pleased with this article, and think it will be highly useful. It is merely a tin vessel, holding perhaps five or six quarts of milk, at the bottom of which is attached an exact counterpane of a cow's

bag and teat of India rubber. We tried it with the pressure of the hand, as in milking and were surprised at the exact imitation of the milking process, which the inventor has succeeded in making. All that is necessary in raising a calf is merely to hang it on a hook in the stable or barnyard fill it with milk, or hay tea, &c., and let the calf go to it at pleasure. It will soon become accustomed to it, thus saving all trouble. The manner of feeding by suction is more natural than drinking, and is more beneficial. The price of this useful little article is only about \$2.25

Professional Cards

A. N. GREEN, Attorney at law, has settled in Mechanicsburg, for the practice of his profession. All kinds of Legal Writing, Collections, Court business, &c., promptly attended to. Office opposite Dr. Long's residence. SURVEYING in all its different branches promptly attended to.

G. B. COLE Attorney at Law, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him.—Office in the room formerly occupied by William Irvine, Esq., North Hanover street, Carlisle, April 20, 1854.

DR. C. E. BLUMENTHAL, HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN. Office and residence on Louther street, one door east of the German Reformed Church. Dr. Blumenthal respectfully offers his professional services to the citizens of Carlisle and vicinity.

DR. C. S. BAKER respectfully offers his professional services to the citizens of Carlisle and vicinity. Office and residence in South Hanover street, directly opposite to the "Volunteer Office." Carlisle, April 20, 1854.

DR. S. B. KIEFFER Office in North Hanover street two doors from W. & Campbell's store. Office hours, more particularly from 7 to 9 o'clock, A. M., and from 5 to 7 o'clock, P. M.

DR. GEO. W. NELDICH DENTIST. Carefully attends to all operations upon the teeth and adjacent parts. He will insert Artificial Teeth of every description, such as Pivot, Single and Block teeth, and teeth with "Continuous Gums," and will construct Artificial Palates, Obturators, Regulating Plates, and every appliance used in dentistry. Operating room at the residence of Dr. Samuel Elliott, Last High street, Carlisle.

DR. GEORGE BRETZ will perform all operations upon the teeth that may be required for their preservation. Artificial teeth inserted from a single tooth to an entire set, on the most scientific principles. Diseases of the mouth and irregularities carefully attended to. Residence of his brother, on North Pitt street, Carlisle.

DR. J. C. LOOMIS will perform all operations upon the teeth that are required for their preservation, such as Scaling, Filing, Plugging, &c., or will restore the lost teeth by inserting Artificial Teeth, for a single tooth to a full set. Office on Pitt street, a few doors south of the Railroad Hotel. Dr. Loomis the last ten days of every month.

F. N. ROSENIE, Fancy and Ornamental Painter, (formerly Hopper's) Row, near Hitter's Dry Goods Store. He will attend promptly to all the above descriptions of painting, at reasonable prices. The various kinds of graining attended to such as mahogany, oak, walnut, &c., in the improved styles.

Insurance.

FIRE INSURANCE.—THE ALLEN AND EAST PENNSYLVANIA MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY of Cumberland county, incorporated by an act of Assembly, is now fully organized, and in operation under the management of the following committee: Daniel Bailey, William R. Gorges, Michael Cocklin, Melchor Bronneman, Christian Stayman, John C. Dunlap, Jacob H. Coover, Lewis Hyer, Henry Logan, Benjamin D. Deibel, Emanuel Munnia, Joseph Wickersham, Alexander Cathart.

The rates of insurance are as low and favorable as any Company of the kind in the State. Persons wishing to become members are invited to make application to the agents of the company, who are willing to wait upon them at any time.

BENJ. H. MOSSER, President. HENRY LOGAN, Vice President. LEWIS HYER, Secretary. MICHAEL COCKLIN, Treasurer.

AGENTS. CUMBERLAND COUNTY.—Rudolph Martin, N. Cumberland; C. B. Horman, Kingstown; Henry Zearing, Shirenewstown; Charles Bell, Carlisle; J. R. Ahi, Churchtown; Samuel Graham, West Penneshock; James M. Deibel, Farmford; George Griffith, South Middletown; Samuel Coover, Benjamin Haverstick, Mechanicsburg; John Sherrick, Lishura; David Coover, Shepley.

YORK COUNTY.—John Bowman, Dillsburg; Peter Wolford, Franklin; John Smith, Esq., Washington; W. S. Pickling, Dover; J. W. Craft, Paradise.

HARRISBURG.—Houser & Lechman.

Members of the region delineated are invited to explore can have their names renewed by making application to any of the agents.

A MAP OF CUMBERLAND COUNTY.—From entirely original surveys, by actual measurement throughout the whole county, by H. F. BRIDGEMS.

The subscriber is now engaged in making surveys preparatory to publishing a new and complete Map of Cumberland County, upon a large scale. Every Public Road and Stream, with the locations of all Mills, Stores, Dwellings, and Public Buildings, will be accurately laid down. All the Public Buildings in the County will be distinctly indicated, and the names of owners of property generally, will be inserted in their proper position on the Map.

A Table of distances, Statistics of the County, enlarged plans of the principal Villages, and a few of the most attractive views in the County, will be inserted in the margin; thus giving every satisfaction, and rendering the Map most valuable to the Owners of Property, Merchants, Travelers, Conveyancers, and the inhabitants generally, of the region delineated.

In as much as this work is to be made up of actual surveys made upon the ground, it will require time to accomplish it; it is not expected, therefore, that it will be ready for publication much under the period of Two Years. The size of the Map will be about five feet by four, and will cost five dollars.

Miscellaneous.

STEAM SAW MILL, near Papertown, Cumberland county.—WILLIAM SKELLY & SONS continue to supply Lumber of all kinds, at the shortest notice, and on terms lower than can be had elsewhere. All orders directed to E. HASKELL, Papertown, or Wm. D. SKRIMOUR, Jr., Carlisle, will be promptly attended to. Feb. 22-1y

GAS FITTING AND PLUMBING.—The undersigned would inform the citizens of Carlisle that he has made arrangements to do GAS FITTING and PLUMBING in all its branches. He has engaged the services of a first rate hand from Philadelphia, and has supplied himself with an extensive assortment of FINEST PIPES, which will enable him to fill all orders promptly. All work will be warranted. His stock of Gas Fixtures will be found in the room exactly opposite his Plumbing establishment on North Hanover street, where he invites a call.

TINNING, SPOUTING, &c.—He is also prepared to furnish, or make to order, every article of TIN WARE used by housekeepers and others. He will also attend to SPOUTING, HOUSE-ROOFING, BILL HANGING, and PLUMBING in all its branches. He is particularly thankful for the patronage which he has heretofore been favored, he respectfully solicits a continuance of the same. MONROE MORRIS. Carlisle, June 14, '54.

FROM CALIFORNIA.—C. VON HEILEN respectfully informs the citizens of Carlisle and vicinity, that he has just returned from California, and is prepared to execute all kinds of work connected with his large assortment of ready-made Rifles, Guns, Pistols, Locks, Keys, Gun Trimmings, &c., all of which he will sell wholesale or retail. He also attends to repairing Guns, clocks, locks, &c., engraving on brass, and is particularly attentive to business, and a desire to please. He will merit and receive public patronage. All kinds of Fire Arms made to order. Carlisle, April 26, 1854-ly

SPLENDID JEWELRY.—Holiday Presents, &c.—THOMAS COXLYN, West High street, a few doors from the Hotel, Carlisle, has just received the largest and most elegant assortment of superior Jewelry ever offered in Carlisle, consisting in part of breast pins, &c., of every variety, and at all prices, eight-day CLOCKS, Silver table and tea spoons, silver table forks and butter knives, gold and silver spectacles, ladies' and gentlemen's gold pen and pencil cases, &c., at all prices. Also Fancy Articles, such as purses, boxes, with a great variety of Articles, selected expressly for the Holidays. Persons desiring to purchase are invited to call at any reasonable price. Quality of goods warranted to be as fine as sold for. THOMAS COXLYN, West High st.

MARION HALL DAGUERREAN ROOMS.—A. G. KEET having taken the Daguerrean rooms in Marion Hall, known as A. B. Tubb's Gallery, desires to inform the Ladies and Gentlemen of Carlisle that he is prepared to take Daguerres in the most superior style. He has such a well selected assortment of this popular establishment. His rooms are large, pleasantly situated and comfortably furnished. He is provided with the most powerful and perfect instrument for taking pictures, and warrants satisfaction in all cases. A full supply of cases of every variety of style and size, plain and ornamental, kept constantly on hand. Engravings, Paintings, &c., accurately copied and duplicates taken of original likenesses. Likenesses and portraits taken in the most perfect manner, and satisfaction given in all cases. The public is invited to call at the Marion Hall Daguerrean Rooms and examine the numerous specimens.

HANTCH'S New Clothing Establishment.—The undersigned respectfully announces to his old friends and the public generally that he has recommenced the CLOTHING BUSINESS in all its various branches, and has just opened, fresh from the city, Leonard's Corner, North Hanover street, a well selected assortment of READY MADE CLOTHING, embracing every variety, style and finish, and at prices corresponding to the times and quality.

He has also on hand a superior stock of Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, &c., of every style suitable for Spring and Summer wear, and which he will make to order on terms which cannot fail to please.

He also manufactures a fine lot of Men's Shirts, Collars, Cravats, Gloves and Hosiery; in short every article pertaining to gentleman's wear. He respectfully invites the public to call and examine his goods. N. HANTCH. April 26, 1854.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKING.—The subscriber continues to carry on the above business, in all its various branches, in North Hanover street, Carlisle, two doors North of Leonard's corner where he intends keeping on hand a general assortment in his line, consisting of all kinds of fashionable SADDLES, Bridles, Martingales, Girths, (Circumlocutors and Halters, also TRUNKS, Trunks, Valises and saddle bags. He also manufactures the most approved SPANISH

saddles, and has a superior stock of English, Cassimeres, Vestings, &c., of every style suitable for Spring and Summer wear, and which he will make to order on terms which cannot fail to please.

He also manufactures a fine lot of Men's Shirts, Collars, Cravats, Gloves and Hosiery; in short every article pertaining to gentleman's wear. He respectfully invites the public to call and examine his goods. WM. OSBORN.

CLOTHING AT COST.—The subscriber has an assortment of fashionable and well made CLOTHING, which will be sold off at cost for cash. The stock consists of Cloth and Cashmere Coats, Linen and Gingham Coats, Tweed and Jean Coats; Marcellite Hats and Caps, Collars and White shirts, and various notions, Linen and Cottonized pants, with all kinds of Clothing usually found in a clothing store.

In order to relinquish this branch of my business, great bargains will be made by calling soon at the cheap store of CHARLES GILBY.

SAFE—SPEEDY—SURE!—Some thing FOR YOUR OWN BENEFIT! A Machine adapted to general use, greatly superior to others, and within the means of every individual.

100 PILLS for twenty-five cents! No exertion in price. No Chamber or mineral poison whatever. DR. TOWNSEND'S HEALTH PILLS fully merit the great reputation they have acquired. They are called for from all parts of the land, because they ARE ALL THAT THEY CLAIM TO BE.

WHAT THEY WILL DO.—They purify the blood, they cleanse the System of Humors, they cure Dyspepsia and Indigestion, they create an Appetite, they cure Sick Headache, Dizziness and Low Spirits, they arrest Fevers, they promote the action of the Liver, they are a sure cure for Constipation and Habitual Constipation, they are highly efficacious in Female Complaints, they strengthen and give tone to the System. They are the best Family Medicine known.

It is an obvious inquiry, how one medicine can cure so many different complaints. These Pills, however, are so compounded of curative materials that persons have only to TRY THEM and the answer will be found in a restored body and an invigorated constitution.

Each Box contains 100 PILLS, at the astonishingly low price of 25 cents. Every individual should have them. For sale by the Druggists and Storekeepers generally. F. A. PALMER, general Agent, Stonington, Ct.

DRUG STORE FOR SALE.—The subscriber offers at private sale the stock and fixtures of a Drug Store, late the property of Michael Fisher, dec'd, in Churchtown, Cumberland county. There is no other Drug Store in the place, and a fine opportunity is now presented to any young man wishing to commence this business. For terms enquire of MONES MORRETT, Am't.

Philadelphia.

WATCHES, JEWELRY, SILVER-WARE and FANCY GOODS.—A fine assortment of the finest quality for sale at the lowest prices, at Wm. C. ELTONHEAD'S, No. 124 South Second Street, between Pine and Union, west side, Philadelphia. The assortment embraces a large and select stock of Fine Watches, Jewelry, Silver Ware, Alaska Ware, plated with the silver, in Spoon, Forks, Ladles, &c.—Jet, &c., Fans and fancy articles of a superior quality, deserving the examination of those who desire to procure the best goods at the lowest cash prices.

Having a practical knowledge of the business, and all available facilities for importing and manufacturing, the subscriber confidently invites purchasers, believing that he can supply them on terms as favorable as any other establishment in either of the Atlantic Cities.

All kinds of Diamonds and Pearl Jewelry and Silver Ware manufactured to order, with a reasonable fee. Watches, Jewelry and silver ware faithfully repaired. W. M. F. ELTONHEAD, No. 124 South 2d St. a few doors above the 2d St. Market, 2nd St. Side.

In the south window of the Store, may be seen the famous Bird Clock, which commands the admiration of the scientific and curious. (Sept. 28, '54-1yr.

IMPROVED SUPER PHOSPHATE OF LIME.—From City Chemical & Union Works, made after the most improved and best and most superior method, and after the English process, and fully equal to the best made in Germany, and is particularly called for in the use of Peruvian Guano, in large or small quantities, for sale by JOHN L. CAMBERY, 22 South Wharves, 3d door above Chestnut St. Phila. Sept. 27, 1854.

CHILSON'S PATENT VENTILATING FURNACE.—The subscriber would call the attention of all parties requiring a desirable Furnace to CHILSON'S CELEBRATED WARMING AND VENTILATING APPARATUS.

The reputation of this furnace is now known, having been introduced during the past five years into about 1500 public buildings and more than 2400 private dwellings; this together with the immense increase of sales every year is the best evidence that can be adduced of its superiority over all other furnaces. By the use of CHILSON'S FURNACE, you secure the following advantages:

PURE AIR.—The heating surfaces, being at a temperature that will not disseminate the air.

ECONOMICAL USE OF FUEL.—GREAT DURABILITY.—Being made entirely of Cast Iron, not liable to rust, will require no repairs during a lifetime.—It is easily managed, and will not explode, and is so constructed that it is placed to danger from fire, like the other furnaces.

We have the testimonials of hundreds of the most scientific men to attest to the truth of the above statements, and of whom prominent names are as follows: The first furnace invented for producing a pure and healthy atmosphere. He herewith annexes the names of a few well known and eminent physicians, who have used them, and kindly furnished us their names, as follows: Prof. John S. Hart, Prof. Parker, Prof. N. P. Fisk, Wm. H. Allen, Prof. Parsons, Prof. Dana, Dr. F. C. Killman, Prof. Hopley.

NINE SIZES.—We have introduced this season five new sizes, so that all parties may avail themselves of this great improvement at a very moderate cost. We are now prepared to furnish an apparatus to warm a single room, or the largest building in the country.

This No. 6 is the largest and most powerful Furnace made in this country, and is admirably adapted for heating all of our schools and other large buildings.

We continue to sell the apparatus at the same price as when first introduced, five years ago. Although the present high price of iron has increased the cost of the apparatus this season, yet we are now prepared to furnish them wholesale or retail. We superintend the erection of all Furnaces, when required, and warrant them in all cases.

METROPOLITAN COOKING RANGE.—We have also the most complete Cooking Range that has yet been introduced, to which we call the attention of all who wish to secure the most perfect and desirable cooking apparatus ever invented.

EMERSON'S PATENT VENTILATOR.—We are the only Agents in Pennsylvania for the manufacture and sale of this Ventilator, which is acknowledged to be the only one that Ventilator ever made, correcting the draught in smoky chimneys, and for ventilating buildings of all kinds. As there are a great many imitations of this valuable article now offered for sale, parties will be careful to examine that it has the Emerson badge attached.

PATENT REGISTERS AND VENTILATORS.—We have the largest and most complete assortment of Patent Registers and Ventilators to be found in the United States. Parties who wish to purchase either for private use or wholesale, will find it greatly to their advantage to examine their stock.

EMERSON'S PATENT MANTLES.—We have always on hand an extensive assortment of these beautiful Mantles, in exact imitation of Egyptian, Spanish, Galvanic and other rare marbles.

OPEN ROSSIGES.—For Anthracite and Bituminous Coals, a safe and entire non-polluting grate, made of Grit, made from the English Patents, and entirely new in this country.

SOLE AGENTS for the English Encaustic Flooring Tile, Granite and Marble Toppings and Terra Cotta Ornaments, such as Garden Vases, &c.

Persons about building would do well to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. Visitors, whether they purchase or not, are cordially invited to our extensive Warehouses, and where we should be happy to furnish any information respecting any of our goods that may be desired. A book on Warming and Ventilating will be sent gratuitously at our store, either personally or by letter.

Warming and Ventilating Warehouse, 146 Walnut st., below 8th, PHILADELPHIA. May 31-7m]

DOLLARD, Premium Artist in Hair.—Inventor of the Celebrated Gasometer Ventilating Wig and Elastic Band Toupees. Instructions to enable Ladies and Gentlemen to measure their heads with accuracy.

Wigs, inches.—No. 1. The round of the head; No. 2. From ear over the head to the crown of the head; No. 3. From ear to ear over the top of the head; No. 4. From ear to ear round the forehead.