

E. BEATTY,  
PROPRIETOR AND PUBLISHER.

TERMS OF PUBLICATION.

The CARLISLE HERALD is published weekly on a large sheet, containing forty columns, and furnished to subscribers at the rate of \$1.50 per annum in advance; \$1.75 if paid within the year; or \$2 in all cases, when payment is delayed until after the expiration of the year. No subscriptions received for a less period than six months, and none discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the publisher. Papers sent to subscribers living out of Cumberland county must be paid for in advance, or the payment assumed by some responsible person living in Cumberland county. These terms will be rigidly adhered to in all cases.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Advertisements will be charged \$1.00 per square of twelve lines for three insertions, and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion. All advertisements of less than twelve lines considered as a square. The following rates will be charged for Quarterly, Half Yearly and Yearly advertising:

	3 Months.	6 Months.	12 Months.
1 Square, (12 Lines).	\$3.00	\$5.00	\$8.00
2 " "	5.00	8.00	12.00
3 " "	7.00	12.00	18.00
4 " "	9.00	16.00	24.00
5 " "	11.00	20.00	30.00
6 " "	13.00	24.00	36.00
7 " "	15.00	28.00	42.00
8 " "	17.00	32.00	48.00
9 " "	19.00	36.00	54.00
10 " "	21.00	40.00	60.00
11 " "	23.00	44.00	66.00
12 " "	25.00	48.00	72.00

Advertisements inserted before Marriages and Deaths, 8 cents per line for first insertion, and 4 cents per line for subsequent insertions. Communications on subjects of public or individual interest will be charged 5 cents per line. The printer will not be responsible in damages for errors in advertisements. Obituary notices not exceeding five lines, will be inserted without charge.

JOB PRINTING.

The CARLISLE HERALD JOB PRINTING OFFICE is the largest and most complete establishment in the county. Three good presses, and a general variety of material suited for Plain and Fancy work of every kind, enables us to do Job Printing at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms. Persons in want of Bills, Blankets or any thing in the Jobbing line, will find it their interest to give us a call. Every variety of BLANKS constantly on hand. All letters on business must be post-paid to secure attention.

General & Local Information.

U. S. GOVERNMENT.

President—FRANKLIN PILGRIM.  
Vice President—J. B. ARCHERSON.  
Secretary of State—WM. L. MARY.  
Secretary of Interior—ROBERT McCLELLAND.  
Secretary of Treasury—JAMES H. FURIE.  
Secretary of War—DEWEY PERRY.  
Secretary of Navy—J. C. DOUGLAS.  
Post Master General—JAMES CAMPBELL.  
Attorney General—CALEB CUSHING.  
Chief Justice of United States—R. B. TANEY.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor—WM. BROLE.  
Secretary of State—CHARLES W. BLACK.  
Superintendent of Education—J. P. BRAWLEY.  
Agricultural General—E. BAKER.  
Treasurer—JOSEPH BAILEY.  
Judges of the Supreme Court—J. S. BLACK, E. LEWIS, W. B. LOWME, G. W. WOODWARD, J. C. KNOX.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

President Judge—Hon. JAMES H. GRAHAM.  
Associate Judges—Hon. John Kupp, Samuel Woodburn.  
District Attorney—John M. Shearer.  
Prothonotary—George Zinn.  
Recorder—Samuel Martin.  
Register—Alfred L. Spenser.  
High Sheriff—Joseph McCommond; Deputy, James Widner.  
County Treasurer—N. W. Woodard.  
Coroner—Joseph C. Thompson.  
County Commissioners—John Bell, James Armstrong, George M. Graham, Clerk to Commissioners, William Riley.  
Directors of the Poor—George Sheaffer, George Brinley, John G. Brown, Superintendent of Poor House—Joseph Lohr.

BOROUGH OFFICERS.

Chief Burgess—Col. ALBERTSON NOLLE.  
Assistant Burgess—Charles Galley.  
Town Council—John B. Parker, (President) E. Beatty, Henry Myers, I. S. Egbert, David Rhoads, Christian Inhoff, John Gutshall, Peter Mungler, Geo. Z. Brett.  
Clerk to Council—James Mullin.  
Constables—John Stewart, High Constable; Robert McCartney, Ward Constable.

CHURCHES.

First Presbyterian Church, southwest angle of Centre Square. Rev. COXWAY P. WINE, Pastor.—Services every Sunday morning at 11 o'clock, A. M., and 7 o'clock, P. M.  
Second Presbyterian Church, corner of South Hanover and Pontiac streets. No pastor at present, but pulpits filled by presbyterial appointments. Services commence at 11 o'clock, A. M., and 7 o'clock, P. M.  
St. John's Church, (Prot. Episcopal), northeast angle of Centre Square. Rev. J. M. MOORE, Rector. Services at 11 o'clock, A. M., and 7 o'clock, P. M.  
English Lutheran Church, Bedford between Main and Lenth streets. Rev. J. W. FRY, Pastor. Services at 11 o'clock, A. M., and 7 o'clock, P. M.  
German Lutheran Church, Lenth between Hanover and Pitt streets. Rev. A. H. KUMMER, Pastor. Services at 10 o'clock, A. M.  
Methodist E. Church, (first Charge) corner of Main and Pitt streets. Rev. S. I. M. COOK, Pastor. Services at 11 o'clock, A. M., and 7 o'clock, P. M.  
Methodist W. Church, (second Charge) on E. J. M. Jones, Pastor. Services in College Chapel, at 11 o'clock, A. M., and 8 o'clock, P. M.  
Roman Catholic Church, Pomfret, near East street.—Services by Rev. Mr. DOVATON, every second Sunday.  
A German Lutheran Church is in course of erection on the corner of Pomfret and Bedford streets. The congregation, which has yet no stated pastor, hold their services in Education Hall.  
When changes in the above are necessary the proper persons are requested to notify us.

DICKINSON COLLEGE.

Rev. Charles Collins, President and Professor of Moral Science.  
Rev. Herman M. Johnson, Professor of Philosophy and English Literature.  
James W. Marshall, Professor of Ancient Languages.  
Rev. O. H. Tiffany, Professor of Mathematics.  
William H. Wilson, Lecturer on Natural Science and History of the Museum.  
Alexander Schorn, Professor of Hebrew and Modern Languages.  
Benjamin Arlozast, Tutor in Languages.  
Samuel D. Hillman, Principal of the Grammar School.  
William A. Sively, Assistant in the Grammar School.

CORPORATIONS.

CARLISLE DEPOSIT BANK.—President, Richard Parker; Cashier, Win. M. Beeton; Clerks, Henry Sturgeon; Jos. Doffer. Directors, Richard Parker, William Kurr, John Zug, Henry Saxton, Samuel Wheeler, Jacob Lelby, John S. Storer, Henry Lagan, Robert Moore.  
CUMBERLAND VALLEY RAIL ROAD COMPANY.—President, Frederick Watts; Secretary and Treasurer, Edward M. Biddle; Superintendent, A. E. Smith. Passenger trains twice a day Eastward, leaving Carlisle at 7 o'clock, A. M., and 6 o'clock, P. M. Two trains every day Westward, leaving Carlisle at 10 o'clock, A. M., and 2 o'clock, P. M.  
CARLISLE GAS AND WATER COMPANY.—President, Frederick Watts; Secretary, Lemuel Todd; Treasurer, Win. M. Beeton; Directors, F. Watts, Richard Parker, Lemuel Todd, Win. M. Beeton, Dr. W. W. Daley, Franklin Gardner, Henry Glass.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

LETTER POSTAGE.—Postage on all letters of one-half ounce weight or under, 3 cents pre-paid, or 5 cents unpaid, (except to California and Oregon, which are 6 cents pre-paid, or 10 cents unpaid).  
NEWSPAPERS.—Copies on the HERALD—within the county, FREE. Within the State 15 cents per year. To any part of the United States, 20 cents.  
Postage on all transient papers under 3 ounces in weight, 1 cent pre-paid or 2 cents unpaid.

**CARLISLE HERALD**  
BOOK & JOB PRINTING OFFICE,  
IN THE REAR OF THE COURT HOUSE.  
Every description of Book and Job Printing executed on the shortest notice and on reasonable terms.

# Carlisle Herald.

A Paper for the Family Circle.

VOL. LV.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1854.

NO. 4.

SUMMARY OF NEWS.

**Rail Road Accident—Anti Know Nothing Meeting in Washington—New York Nominations—Cholera, Yellow Fever.**

THURSDAY, Sept. 21.

Considerable excitement was created in Washington city yesterday. A democratic meeting was called to make a demonstration against the Know Nothings, which was attended by a large crowd. The officers were nearly all office holders under the Administration. After the resolutions were reported, one of which, called upon the members of the Cabinet to purge every department of Know Nothing clerks, the Hon. Thomas B. Florence, of Philadelphia, was introduced as the first speaker, but before he could speak a word, such scenes of howling, laughing and ridicule were evinced as showed a determination on the part of the majority of the meeting to defeat the proceedings. The noise was resumed every time Mr. Florence attempted to speak, and finally the meeting was obliged to adjourn in confusion, after which the crowd quietly dispersed.—The Whig State Convention of New York met yesterday, at Syracuse, to nominate a State ticket.—Capt. Smith, of the brig Julia Moulton, was arrested at New York yesterday, charged with bringing six hundred and sixteen slaves from Africa to this country.—There was no abatement of the cholera yesterday at Pittsburg, the number of deaths being reported at fifty-six, and the panic increasing.—A heavy thunder storm occurred at Newburyport, Mass., yesterday. The house of Moses Carrier was struck by lightning and nearly torn to pieces.

FRIDAY, Sept. 22.

The Right Reverend J. M. Wainwright, Provisional Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal diocese of New York, died in that city yesterday afternoon, in the 61st year of his age.—From Santa Fe, late advices say that the death of Aubrey took place in consequence of an altercation with Major Weightman about a paragraph published in a Santa Fe paper. Aubrey drew a pistol to shoot Weightman, whereupon the latter stabbed Aubrey with a bowie knife, and immediately surrendered himself.—The Right Reverend F. X. Gartland, Roman Catholic Bishop of Savannah, and formerly pastor of St. John's church, Philadelphia, died in Savannah, of cholera, on Wednesday.—The New Orleans riots have entirely ceased. John Kane, one of the men supposed to have been killed, has since been found. He was shot four times, but may recover from his wounds.—The deaths on Sunday and Monday last, in Savannah, were 14, including 29 from yellow fever.—The last daily report of deaths in Pittsburg, from cholera, is sixty-seven. Yesterday was observed there as a day of fasting.—The New York Whig State Convention made its nominations yesterday. Myron H. Clark, of Ontario county, was nominated for Governor; Henry J. Raymond, Editor of the New York Times, for Lieutenant Governor; and Norwood Bowne for State Prison Inspector.

SATURDAY, Sept. 23.

The cholera rages with unabated violence in Pittsburg. There were sixty deaths yesterday, and seventy-four the preceding day, making five hundred since the first appearance of the disease.—The deaths by yellow fever at New Orleans last week 300.—The yellow fever still rages at Charleston and Savannah, the deaths averaging about thirty a day.—Returns of the Maine election in all but three towns show that Morrill, the fusion candidate for Governor, fails of an election by the people by about nine hundred votes. A despatch from Quebec says that the reciprocity treaty was confirmed by the Canadian Parliament on Wednesday last.—The unfortunate disturbances in New Orleans were continued on Friday of last week, when an armed gang paraded the streets of the city, and demolished Mike Foley's tavern. Three men were seriously wounded, and also a Mrs. Adams, by a shot supposed to have been fired at her husband.—A frightful rail road accident occurred at Cincinnati a few days since, on the track of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton road, three squares from the depot. A switch lever breaking as one baggage and three passenger cars were going to the depot, two of the passenger cars were thrown down an eighteen feet embankment into the Whitewater Canal, where there was a depth of 4 feet water. There were 120 passengers in the train. One car was turned upside down in the canal; another fell on its side in the canal, and a third was thrown partly into it. The water filled the cars to the depth of three feet. A number of persons were injured, some fatally, and all seriously. One boy, named Moore, had his right leg torn from his body, and has since died. His aunt had her arm so badly broken and cut that it will have to be amputated.—The second Anti-Know Nothing meeting at Washington, yesterday, was a worse failure than the first. Three-fourths of the audience were

"Know Nothings," and after hearing Col. Florence, Mr. Carrigan, and Mr. Stanton patiently, they organized a counter meeting in the same room, at which the proceedings were much more enthusiastic than those of the first.

MONDAY, Sept. 25.

A powder mill at East Hartford, Conn., belonging to Hammers & Forbes, and containing above one hundred kegs of powder, was blown up on Saturday morning, and a man named John McCall killed. The yellow fever having become extensively fatal at Augusta, Ga. a fearful panic took place. The population of the town fled by hundreds, and the whole country around was covered with their tents. The town was so deserted that the post office was closed and the mails delayed, there being no body to deliver them.—So great is the fear of the fever, that the people of Jacksonville, Fla., fired on the steamer Welika, from Savannah, on the 17th, while she was passing up the river at that place, in order to prevent her from stopping. Last week the deaths in New York city numbered 597, including 86 by cholera, and in Philadelphia 272, including 17 by cholera. Saturday's report of cholera in Pittsburg 15 deaths of cholera being a material decrease. The funeral of Bishop Wainwright, of the Protestant Episcopal church, took place in New York city on Saturday, the services being conducted by Bishops Doane and Whitehouse. The Grand Jury at New York has found over eleven hundred bills of indictment against persons for selling liquor without a license.

NEW YORK.

**Fire and Police Statistics—Interesting Facts—Missions Operations—Rapid Decline Cholera, &c.**

NEW YORK, Sept. 25.

The American Tract society held its monthly meeting in this city last week. The domestic work of the society was reported to be in a prosperous condition, though needing the continued contributions of its friends to maintain the progress of the cause. On application an appropriation was made for a book of hymns for the Dakota mission in the language of that tribe of Indians. The annual report of the chief engineer of the fire department of the city reports thirty-three engines, forty-three horse carriages and nine hook and ladder trucks as now in the service of the department. During the year there were 385 fires, with a loss of \$827,012 in buildings, and \$2,037,172 on goods; and there were 221 other alarms, either false or for very trifling causes. The chief thinks half the fires in the city are set by incendiaries, and a quarter the result of carelessness.

The chief of police has also just made his report, containing many highly interesting facts worthy of reflection. The whole number of arrests in six months for criminal offences was 23,110; so that if each arrest was of a different person, about one twenty-fourth of the population would have been taken into custody during the half year; but it is well known that a great number probably a majority, are old offenders who are repeatedly arrested, and the number of offenders is therefore much less than the number of arrests. The number of persons arrested for the most serious class of crimes was as follows: murder 48; arson 12; robbery in the first degree 23; burglary 115; perjury 5; grand larceny 582. There was an increase of 6,397 arrests as compared with corresponding six months, but this increase is attributed to the greater frequency of crime, but to the increased vigilance and activity of the police. There have been no greater number of offenders, but fewer offences have been committed with impunity. From the tables that accompany the report we find that out of the whole number arrested in three months a third more were males than females; nearly three times as many were single as married; about one fourth had no trade, and about an equal number could neither read nor write. Forty-seven were children under ten years of age, and 1,120 were under 20. About one half of the whole were between 20 and 40. More than a thousand were over 50. There were but one thousand natives of Germany, and less than two thousand were natives of this country, whilst 5,117 were put down as Irishmen. The "liquor statistics" form the most surprising portion of the report and extinguish all surprise at the prevailing crime of New York. The report says that there are 6,895 public taverns and grogeries kept in New York; and to this number the Tribune says there should be added 2,000 to 3,000 kept in houses kept in houses of prostitution and not recorded; that 2,978, or nearly half are unlicensed, and more than 2,000 are habitually and constantly open on the Sabbath.

The receipts of flour from the South and West are rapidly increasing; producers, having become pretty well satisfied that present high prices cannot be sustained for any length of time, are pushing forward their stocks with considerable vigor. There is no demand for export, and each succeeding steamer from

Europe confirms the impression, which has now become pretty general, that not a single barrel of flour will be wanted from this country, either in England or on the continent. The best grades have declined in New York, \$1.50 per barrel, within a week, and holders can only make sales by continually submitting to lower prices.

PHILADELPHIA.

**More Nominations—Incoming of People—Almost a Duel.**

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 25.

The Independent Whig convention of the old city met on Monday and nominated for Senator W. F. Hughes; for Assembly, Joseph Morrison, W. L. Lay, Charles Allegood, Alexander Irwin, Montgomery Johnston, Robert Merchant, J. B. Adams, Robert Bell, Thomas C. Steel. The nominations of this party are now complete. Their ticket is headed by Jos. R. Chandler for Congress, and they will support the whig nominations for Governor &c. What vote they may be able to poll it is difficult to say. None of the Whig papers support the independent ticket, which show that the mass of the party adhere to the regular nominations.

Crowds of people are already coming into the city by railroad and steamboat to attend the State Agricultural Fair, and during the week the city will wear an aspect of increased bustle, gaiety and excitement. It will undoubtedly be a magnificent demonstration.

A sharp personal correspondence, according to one of the Sunday papers, which details the facts, has occurred between Senator Cooper, President of the Sunbury and Erie Railroad, and Morton McMichael, Esq., editor of the Philadelphia North American, in consequence of articles published in that paper reflecting on the city subscription to the Erie and Sunbury Railroad as obtained by false pretences and misrepresentation. Mr. Cooper addressed a note asking Mr. McMichael if the language applied to him. In reply, Mr. McMichael denied his right to question him, but said he was legally, morally, and personally responsible for that, as for everything that appears in the columns of the North American, Mr. Cooper then sent for the Hon. Wm. Cost Johnson, of Maryland, to act as his friend, who was the bearer of the challenge to Mr. McMichael, who asked two days for consideration. At the termination of that time Mr. McMichael declined the meeting on the ground that it was his imperative duty as a public journalist to animadvert upon such transactions, and that he therefore could not be held personally responsible. It is intimated that the correspondence will be published in case of any repetition of the charges in the North American.

By a provision of the Constitution of this State, the sending of a challenge is made misdemeanor, punishable by fine and imprisonment, and makes the challenger incompetent to hold any office of trust, honor or profit.

YOUNG MEN'S LIBRARY.

At a meeting of the young men of this borough, held on the evening of Monday the 5th inst., after the usual selection of officers, the following resolutions were passed:

WHEREAS, We feel the necessity of establishing some association for the moral improvement and intellectual culture of the young men of our borough, and intend establishing a library society, to be called the Young Men's Library Association of Carlisle; and being fully aware of the facilities of our own unaided exertions, and relying on the generosity and good will of the citizens of the borough, we adopt the following resolutions, showing the basis of our society, and asking their assistance:

Resolved, That this society shall be composed of the young men of the borough who are desirous of acquiring knowledge themselves, and willing to assist others in their acquisition.

Resolved, That a committee, selected from the members of the association, be appointed, to ascertain what amount of money can be collected for the purpose of procuring a suitable library.

Resolved, That the money thus raised shall be put into the hands of six responsible and respectable citizens of this borough, not under twenty-five years of age, who will expend it for the above named purposes, as they, in conjunction with the majority of the society, shall deem advisable.

Resolved, That these resolutions be signed by the officers and published in the papers of the borough.

JOHN H. RHEEM, Pres.  
JOHN D. HAMPTON, Sec'y.

HEALTH OF COLUMBIA.—The cholera has entirely subsided in Columbia. Only three new cases were reported since last Friday a week. The Spy says that on Saturday the absentees commenced returning, and now the town has resumed its wonted appearance. The total number of deaths, from the breaking out of the epidemic, to last Tuesday, was 130.

EDUCATION CONVENTION.

Agreeably to notice of the Superintendent of Common Schools of Cumberland County, for the purpose of holding a School Teachers Convention for devising more favorable means for the promotion of education generally in the Common Schools of Cumberland county, the Directors of Common Schools and Teachers generally assembled in Education Hall, on Saturday, the 2d Sept., 1854.

On motion, Ex-Gov. JOSEPH RITNER was appointed President, and A. LAMBERTON and J. P. RHOADS Secretaries.

On motion, Mr. DIFFENBACH, Deputy Superintendent of Common Schools of Pennsylvania, was solicited to take a seat with the President of the meeting, who complied with the same.

On motion, a committee of five were appointed to prepare items of business for the consideration of the meeting. During the absence of the committee Mr. SHELLEY, Superintendent of Common Schools of Cumberland county, was called upon to address the meeting, who responded to the call, and in an able and eloquent manner addressed the assemblage. After which the committee on resolutions reported the following resolutions, which were adopted:

Resolved, That the Boards of School Directors be requested to require that the schools be opened each morning by the reading of a portion of the Scriptures, without comment, by the teacher alone, or by the teacher and scholars in concert. Singing and prayer at the option of the teacher.

Resolved, That each teacher be requested to have stated times for studies and recitations, so that each pupil may receive his or her due share of the teachers attention.

Resolved, That the government in schools should be mild, but firm; and that the rod should never be used, except when all other reasonable modes of punishment shall fail.

Resolved, That each teacher be requested to keep a monitors book, in which he shall record the late attendance, bad conduct, and absence of scholars, and such other matters relating to the school as he may deem of sufficient importance.

Resolved, That the teachers in each Borough and township be requested to organize Teachers Institutes as soon as practicable.

Resolved, That Daniel Shelly, Peter S. Artz, Joseph M. Means, J. P. Rhoads, C. V. Kelly, T. W. Maurice, Davidson Eckels, Wm. R. Gargas, T. B. Bryson, John Moore, John Hinkle, E. Corman, Moses Morrett, Abraham Bosler, and F. Eckels, be appointed a committee to make arrangements for the permanent organization of a County Institute, and that the committee shall have full power to adopt a constitution and by-laws for the regulation of said Institute.

Resolved, That we recommend to each teacher the importance of subscribing for the Pennsylvania School Journal, edited by Thos. H. Burrows, Esq.

Resolved, That in order to be a successful teacher, each member of the profession should procure suitable works on teaching.

Resolved, That we recommend to the citizens of each school district, the propriety of raising by subscription a sum sufficient to purchase a set of outline maps.

Resolved, That the School Directors of the different Districts be requested to consider the propriety of paying the teachers a liberal salary.

Resolved, That the thanks of this convention be tendered to Mr. Diffenbach, deputy superintendent of common schools, for his attendance at our convention.

Resolved, That the thanks of this convention be tendered to the Board of School Directors of Carlisle, for the use of Education Hall.

Resolved, That the proceedings of this convention be published in all the papers of the county, and in the Pennsylvania School Journal.

Resolved, That the thanks of this convention be tendered to the officers, for the faithful discharge of their duties.

For the Herald.

The examination of teachers for the common schools of the county being closed, the Superintendent desires to return his sincere thanks to the several Boards of Directors for their kindness and attention shown toward him, and for their hearty co-operation in assisting and giving information at the several examinations.

The spirit and interest manifested at the examinations was of the most cheering character, and gave strong evidence of a determination on the part of the Directors to carry out the law. In many places the examinations were attended by many citizens, friends of education—who evinced a great interest in the cause, and who expressed a willingness as well as a determination, to make frequent visits at their several schools, for which they will deserve much praise.—These, as well as many other friends, will please accept my warmest thanks, for the many invitations given, and requests made, to spend a night with them when the visitation of schools shall take place.

As a general thing the Teachers gave evidence of considerable scholarship, and manifested gentlemanly dispositions, which was very commendable.

The visiting of schools will commence in October, of which due notice will be given to each Board of Directors. It is desired on the part of the Superintendent, that the citizens generally, together with the Directors, will make it a point, as well as a duty, to attend in their several districts. The teachers are expected to carry out in their schools the resolutions adopted by the County Convention of Teachers.

DANIEL SHELLEY,  
Co. Sup. of Common Schools.

We direct the attention of our friends visiting the city of Philadelphia, to the card of Wm. B. ELTONHEAD, in another column. His assortment of Watches, Jewelry, &c. &c., is very complete, and his prices are moderate. We advise them to give him a call.