## Dr. Ray's Establishment.

### INSANITY.

**Its Causes—Prevention—Treatment.**

We find in the report of Dr. Brigham superintendent of the New York State Lunatic Asylum, and which we have already briefly noticed, many interesting facts touching the causes of insanity, together with recommendations for its treatment. He is of opinion that liberty, so favorable to the development of the human intellect, multiplies the causes of its derangement; that in countries where there is the most intelligence and freedom, there will be found the most mental activity and the most cases of insanity. That there is more insanity in this country, especially in the Northern and Eastern States than in any other, and that it is fearfully on the increase.

As to the causes of insanity, he considers the moral as far more operative than physical, and that frequently where the cause is imputed to the latter, it would be more correctly classed with the former. Excesses of all kinds, erroneous methods of education, which prematurely task the faculties, or which permit the passions to acquire undue power in early life, are predisposing causes to mental alienation, but in his opinion the most frequent and one of the most important to guard against is the loss of sleep. He says:—

So rarely do we see a recent case of insanity, that is not preceded by a want of sleep, that we regard it as almost the sure precursor of mental derangement.

Notwithstanding strong hereditary predisposition, ill health, loss of kindred or property, insanity rarely results unless the exciting causes are such are such as to occasion loss of sleep. Another loses her only child, the merchant his fortune; the politician, the scholar, the enthusiast may have their minds powerfully excited and disturbed; yet if they sleep well, they will not become insane.

We find no advice so useful to those who are predisposed to insanity, or to those who have recovered from an attack, as to carefully avoid every thing likely to cause loss of sleep; to pass their evenings tranquilly at home, and to retire early to rest.

Long continued wakefulness disorders the whole system. The appetite becomes impaired, the secretions diminished or changed, the mind dojected, and soon waking dreams occur and strange phantoms appear, which at first may be transient, but ultimately take possession of the mind, and madness or death ensues.

He lays it down as a general rule that laboring people should retire at nine o'clock in the evening, and all others at 10 or 11. To obtain the natural rest which he considers so important he furnishes the following rules:—

1st. The mind should not be disturbed for several hours before retiring to rest.

2. Retire early, and neither when very warm or cold; sleep on a hair mattrass, or on a bed not very soft. The bed room should be large and well ventilated, and the bed should not be placed near the wall, or near a window, as such an arrangement often exposes the person to currents of cold air.

3d. There should be nothing tight about the neck, and the Chinese rule of brushing of teeth before retiring, is a good one. Tea or coffee taken late in the evening is apt to disturb sleep.—Strive to banish thoughts, as much as possible, on retiring to rest, or take up but the most dull subject. Study during the evening is improper.

Among the new remedies which have been tried at the institution are "datura stramonium," recommended by Dr. Moreau, of Tours; olectro magnetism, and the 'cennabis sativa, or hachish" the active principle of various intoxicating drinks used in Egypt and other countries. The first two are condemned as of little or any use, and the last charactcrized as a very energetic remedy well worthy of farther trial," but from which with present experience, no lasting effects, either good or bad, have been found to ensue.—The inhalation of the vapor of ether, has also been tried, with what effect will be seen in the following extract:—

"Some were not affected at all by it.—One man and one woman inhaled it for more than ten minutes without experiencing the slightest change of feeling.—Several seemed intoxicated and said they felt as if drunk. One who had slept but little for several nights, and who usually slept poorly, rested remarkably well for the night after, and said he must have taken a large dose of opium.

Some have appeared better since they commenced taking it, been more active, cheerful and sociable. One who has taken it nine times seems considerably improved. He was previously dull, inactive and unsocial, and his pulse beat forty-eight in a minute. Since the use of the ether, his pulse has increased to sixty-six in a minute, and he has been more cheerful and sociable, and worked some. He says he is better, and thinks the ether has benefitted him, but he might have improved without it.

A few were highly excited by it. One man who was in a state of religious despair, after taking it awoke, as from a terrific dream, and in a most violent rage, seized the person who administered the ether. He afterwards said that he at first dreamed that he was in hell, and that taking the ether had sent him there, and hence his rage and violence against the operator.

When this excitement abated, he seemed ecstatic with delight on account of the visions he had seen, and the revelations that had been made to him. "I floated away," he exclaimed, "in infinity of space. I have seen a future world: what I have seen has proved the dogmas of religion. Before a man comes up to an interview with Jesus Christ," He said he felt "convinced of the truth of Newton's theory of the solar system, and saw all the planets revolving in the order and manner he had described."

When fully recovered from the excitement occasioned by the assault, and which he had left entirely, he afterwards said he should not have taken it again, assuring us at the same time that he felt perfectly well, being as well as he ever was soon after recovered, and has now been well more than a year.

Some were pleasantly excited after using it. One said: "Another word, and I would have left you forever." Another when asked how he felt after awaking from the short sleep, replied, "Why, sir, I feel as if I could lick any man in Kentucky." Another when asked if he felt like fighting, replied, "No, sir, I feel like loving you all." Another when asked by a patient if he felt like fighting, replied, "No, I feel like a lamb." Another when asked by a patient if he felt like fighting, replied, "No, I feel like a lamb."

Chloroform has also been given with effects very similar to ether, but neither has been administered in recent cases of insanity, nor to those in a highly excited or maniacal condition.


### In Philadelphia.

**INDIAN QUEEN HOTEL,**

Fourth Street, between Market and Chesnut Streets,

PHILADELPHIA.

THE above house is located in the immediate vicinity of the Post Office, Banks, and all Places of Public Amusement and resort.

The present Proprietor, (late of the American House, Sixth street,) has re-furnished and fitted up the entire establishment, with new and elegant furniture, and it is now opened for the reception of the travelling community.

He flatters himself that his long experience in the business will enable him to conduct it in such a manner as will please all who may favor him with their patronage.

JOHN C. MAXWELL, Proprietor.

Late of the American Hotel, Sixth street.

Dec. 6.-3m.

**Watches and Jewelry!**

CHEAPER THAN EVER—Wholesale and Retail—At the Philadelphia Watch and Jewelry Store," No. 96 North SECOND street, corner of Quarry street.

Gold Levers, 18 K. cases, full jewelled, $30 and upwards

Silver Levers, full jewelled, $15 and upwards.

Gold Lepine, 18 k. cases, jewelled, $25 and upwards

Silver Lepines, jewelled, $10 and upwards

Silver Quartier Watches, $4 to 10

Silver Spoons, equal to coin, per sett—Tea, $5, Desert $10, Table $15, other articles in proportion. All goods warranted to be what they are sold for.

Constantly on hand a large assortment of fine GOLD JEWELRY and SILVER WARE.

Also, an assortment of M J Tobins & Co., E Simpson, Samuel & Brothers, E S Yates & Co, John Harrison, G & R Beesley, and other superior Patent Lever Movements, which will be cased in any style desired

Arrangements have been made with all the above named most celebrated manufacturers of England, to furnish at short notice any required style of Watch, for which orders will be taken, and the name and residence of the person ordering put on if requested.

O. CONRAD,
nov81 Importer of Watches

**Iron Commissioner Warehouse,**

No. 109 North Water street, and No. 4 North Wharves, Philadelphia.

THE undersigned still continue the Commission business, for the sale of all descriptions of IRON. Our experience of many years, and extensive acquaintance with dealers and consumers of Iron, throughout the country, has enabled us to establish such relations as give us peculiar advantages to serve our correspondents, equal to any other house.

mar 22- m RRICK & CAMPBELL.

**THE NIAGARA SHOWER-BATH.**

An entirely new Article for Shower-Bathing, with warm or cold Water.

☞ THIS Bath took the premium at the Fair of the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, October 1848, the only Bath that ever took a premium at that institute and also took the first premium at the Fair of the Maryland Institute, November 1848.

A great and important improvement is made in this Shower-bath over all others, by throwing the water immediately on the body, without wetting the head, unless at the will or pleasure of the bather; but a greater point is gained by being enabled to bathe with warm water, which no other Shower-Bath is adapted to—and most of all the Bath can be medicated without injury to the hair.

Many persons cannot take a cold bath—their case is met in this as they can regulate the temperature of the water to suit their wish, and commence bathing at any season of the year without any unpleasant result. Ladies can have the advantage of bathing without wetting the head or covering the same.

The arrangements are simple and complete, and not liable to get out of order. The Bath can be adjusted to suit any height, from a small child to the tallest person. When the door is closed, the fixtures are hid and the outside appearance is that of a neat piece of furniture.

They have received the approbation of several medical gentlemen—others are requested to call and examine them. Manufactured by the Patentee. EPHRAIM LARRABEE,

24 South Calvert street, Baltimore.

BATHING.—Read what Armstrong says:

Do not omit, ye who would health secure,
The daily fresh ablution, that shall clear
The sluices of the skin; enough to keep
The body sacred from undecent soil.
Still to be pure, even if it did not conduce
As much (as it does) to health, very greatly worth
Your daily pains; 'tis this adorns the rich
The want of this is power, y's worst foe,
With this external virtue, age maintains
A decent grace without it, youth and charms
Are loathsome.

January 3, 1849.-1y.

**REMOVAL.**

LABORATORY OF THOMSON'S BOTANIC MEDICINES.

EPH'M. LARRABEE, No. 20 S. Calvert street, Baltimore, has removed his Laboratory to his new building No. 24, and has always on hand the largest and most complete assortment of pure Botanic remedies in the United States, prepared under his special care at his Labortory—being the first erected in the United States for the special purpose of preparing THOMSONIAN BOTANIC MEDICINES. All of the pulverized and compounded articles are put up in quarter and half pound packages, and neatly labelled, with directions suitable for retailing, and upon better terms than the same article can be had for in the United States.—Every article in his line is warranted genuine—the public can rely upon this.

A liberal discount made to country merchants who are particularly requested to call and examine quality, &c. before purchasing.

The various Treatises, embracing the most reputed authors, upon the Thomsonian or Botanic System of Medicine, may also be had at his establishment, by the quantity or single copy

aug23-6mo

**☞ It Never Fails. ☜**

CURE YOURSELF.—From time immemorial there has existed in larger cities and populous towns, a species of disease, the dependence and propagation of which results from the violation of divine and moral laws. To those AFFLICTED, the AMERICAN COMPOUND is presented, as being the most certain, speedy, and valuable specific ever offered to the unfortunate. It has wherever known acquired a reputation the daily experience continues to strengthen. Thousands have been cured by its use, and as it leave no odor on the breath, requires neither restriction in diet or, business, nor contains either mercury or noxious drugs in the least injurious to the system, it is boldly presented as the best remedy for such diseases yet offered. It is used by physicians and pronounced superior to any known remedy. Full directions accompany each bottle.

For sale at N. W. corner 3d and South streets Philadelphia, and by S. ELLIOT, Carlisle; D. Barnitz, York; G. W. Miller, Lancaster; D. McPherson and J. Wyeth, Harrisburg, Pa.

**TEAS! TEAS!**

DAVID RANKIN, No. 73 Chesnut street, corner of Bank street, Philadelphia, offers for sale the following choice assortment of TEAS, on accommodating terms:

500 half chests Powchong
200 do Ningyong Souchong
100 do do Oblong do
100 chests English Breakfast
100 half chests do
50 chests Mokea Souchong
25 do do Powchong
250 do Black and Pekoe
400 do Orange Pekoe
200 14 lb boxes superior Ningyong
250 half chests Young Hyson
125 do Imperial
100 do Gunpowder

Country Merchants

WILL FIND IT TO THEIR INTEREST TO CALL AND EXAMINE THE ASSORTMENT AND PRICES BEFORE PURCHASING ELSEWHERE.

DAVID RANKIN,
No. 73 Chesnut street, corner of Bank street, Philadelphia.

Dec. 13, 1848-3m

**Stores & Shops.**

**New Dry Goods.**

THE subscriber has just received a general assortment from the city, with a large supply of new goods for MENS WEAR. A large assortment of Cloths, Cassimeres, Cassinetts, Kentucky Jeans, Tweeds, and Coatings. LADIES WEAR—Such as French Merinos, Satin Stripe, Alpaccas very handsome, Palmetto and Coburg Cloth, Cashmeres, Mous de Laines, very fine qualities French Cloth for Ladies sacks, large assortment of Mourning Goods, and a great variety of other goods too numerous to mention, for sale by

G R CROOKS.

Remember the stand in West Main st, west of Bentem's Tavern.

Dec 6, 1848.

**Bargains! Bargains!!**

THE subscriber, being desirous of reducing his stock of DRY GOODS, is now offering all his Dress Goods, consisting of French Merinoes, Bombazines, Alpaccas, Cashmeres, Mous de Laines, Calicoes, Ginghams, &c., at cost, for cash only; all other goods at reduced prices. G. W. HITNER.

N B. The entire stock will be sold on very liberal terms to any one disposed to engage in the business.

**Extensive Furniture Rooms.**

JACOB FETTER & SON.

WOULD respectfully call the attention of House-keepers and the public, to the extensive stock of splendid FURNITURE, including Sofas, Wardrobes, Centre and other Tables, Dressing and Plain Bureaus, and every variety of Cabinet-ware and Chairs, which they have just opened at their NEW ROOMS, on the corner of North Hanover and Louther streets, Carlisle.

They are confident that the superior finish of the workmanship, and elegance of style, in which their articles are got up, together with their CHEAPNESS, will recommend them to every person wanting Furniture. They have also made arrangements for manufacturing and keeping a constant supply of every article in their line, both plain and ornamental, elegant and useful, at prices which cannot fail to suit purchasers. They would earnestly invite persons who are about to commence house-keeping, to call and examine their present elegant stock, to which they will constantly make additions of the newest and most modern styles.

COFFINS made to order at the shortest notice, for town and country.

Carlisle, Sept 6, 1848.

**DRUG AND FANCY STORE!**

Dr. RAWLIN'S

RESPECTFULLY invites the attention of the public to his

**Drug and Fancy Store,**

in West Main street, Carlisle, where he has just received a fresh assortment of Drugs Medecines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Jewelry and Fancy Goods.

Amongst his extensive variety may be found all the most

Approved Patent Medicines,
All kinds of Salts, Dye Stuffs,
Quinine, Opium, Castor and Sweet Oils
White Lead, Indigo, Spices, fresh ground.
Glass, Putty, Chloroform,
Shandeliers, Lamps, Wicks, Sperm Candles,
Shaving and Toilet Soaps,
Cologne, Rose, Lavender and Orange flower Water,
Bears Oil, Ox Marrow and Hair Dye,
Nail, Tooth, Hair, and Shaving Brushes,
Fine Ivory Horn, and Shell Combs,
Finger Rings, Bracelets, and Breast Pins,
Bead Bags and Purses,
Porte Monnaies,
Silver Spectacles and Pencils,
Gold Pens, Ink and Inkstands,
Fine Writing and Note Paper Envelopes,
Motto Wafers, Seals and Paper Weights,
Mirrors and Fancy Boxes,
Musical and Surgical Instruments,
Fine Knives and Scissors,
Carriage and Riding Whips,
Umbrellas, Canes, Clocks, Trunks, &c., &c.

Country Physicians, Merchants, Pedlars and others may hear something to their advantage by calling.

☞ Ethereal and Pine Oil received fresh every week.

☞ Medical aid and advice gratis to the poor.

January 17, 1848.

**WRIGHT & SAXTON**

IMPORTERS and Dealers in Foreign and Domestic HARDWARE, GLASS, OILS, PAINTS, NAILS, IRON, STEEL, &c, East High street, opposite Ogilby's dry good store, Carlisle, Pa., have just received and are now opening a large assortment of Goods in their line, to which they would call the attention of Farmers, Mechanics, Builders, Housekeepers, and others wanting Hardware, as their stock has been bought at the lowest rates, and will be sold at a small profit.

They have also received a few of HOVEY'S PATENT STRAW and CORN STALK CUTTERS, to which they would invite the attention of Farmers. These Machines have taken the premium at nearly all the Agricultural Exhibitions in the country, and are considered preferable to any other Cutter now in use.

oct25

**A Purely Vegetable Medicine.**

WORSDELL'S VEGETABLE RESTORATIVE PILLS have been gradually but surely comeing into favor, among the families of this Country for some years past. They have done this entirely through their great worth as a FAMILY MEDICINE. Agencies have been appointed but no puffing and humbug such as is resorted to by quacks to sell their medicine has been done. The pills are offered for sale and have and will continue to be sold by all the principal storekeepers. The proprietors claim for their Medicine the following advantages over all others—viz; They are PURELY VEGETABLE. They are CERTAIN TO OPERATE. Their operation is FREE from all PAIN. They can be used with EQUAL BENEFIT by the YOUNGEST INFANT and the STRONGEST MAN.—Their efficiency in Fevers, Ague, Headaches, Habitual Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Cholera Morbus, &c. has been proved upon thousands. They are a Certain Cure for Worms. The proprietors possess a certificate from a gentleman in St. Louis who was cured of a TAPE WORM by the use of them. TRY THEM THEY WILL NOT FAIL.

Travelling agent for the State of Pennsylvania—CHARLES P. AMET. For sale, price 25cts a box containing FIFTY PILLS, with full directions by the following agents in Cumberland County

For sale by DR RAWLIN'S Carlisle, Pa. JOHN DILLER, WM BRATTON,—Newville. W. DE HAYES,—Shippensburg. S. L. SENTMAN,—Newburg.

A. WEEKS & Co, Proprietors, Laboratory, No 141 Chestnut street Philadelphia.

Ja nuary, 24th, 1849.

**NEW AND CHEAP**

**Hardware Store.**

NOW opening by JACOB SENER, who respectfully calls the attention of his friends and the public generally and all dealers in HARDWARE, to his new and splendid assortment of all kinds of Hardware, such as Saddler's Tools and Saddlery Ware of every description and style, all kinds of Carpenter's tools, and building materials of all kinds and new style, all kinds of material used by Cabinet makers. Also, Shoe Findings of all kinds, a good assortment of Men's morocco, kid, French straits, lining and binding skins for shoe makers, all articles used by shoe makers constantly kept on hand. Blacksmiths can be supplied with the very best of hammered iron, warranted good, also all kinds of rolled, slit, round, band, and strap iron, cast, shear, spring English and American blister steel, warranted good, also a lot of sheet iron for tinners. Housekeepers can also be supplied with every article necessary for housekeeping in the Hardware Line.

Ethereal and Pine Oil Lamps of every description just received, also ethereal and pine oil for sale, just fresh, all kinds of paints, oils, varnishes, turpentine, also, a first rate article to preserve leather shoes, and keep the feet dry. Look out and bear in mind.

Farmers, Mechanics and Housekeepers and all who use the article of HARDWARE, call at the old well known new arranged HARDWARE STAND, formerly kept by Lewis Harlan, in North Hanover street, next door to John Corman's tavern stand, now kept by H. Glass, and also next door to George Keller & Fandy Hat and Cap Store. Call and examine for yourselves, and save money as we are determined to sell all articles at the very smallest profit for CASH and we think we shall be able to sell a little lower than any other Hardware store in town, as our goods are well selected and are purchased cheap, in order to sell low at the new arranged Hardware Store, where you may find a good assortment and every article in the Hardware Trade. Don't forget the Stand, quick sales and small profits is the order of the day.

Call and examine for yourselves

JACOB SENER.

**IN QUART BOTTLES,**

**FOR THE REMOVAL & PERMANENT CURE OF ALL DISEASES ARISING FROM AN IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD OR HABIT OF THE SYSTEM, VIZ:**

Scrofula, King's Evil, Rheumatism, Obstinate Cutaneous Eruptions, Pimples or Tubules on the Face, Blotches, Biles, Chrolic Sore Eyes, Ring Worm or Tetter, Scald Head Enlargement and Pain of the Bones and Joints, Stubborn Ulcers, Syphilitic Symptoms Sciatica or Lumbago, and Diseases arising from an injudicious use of Mercury, Ascites or Dropsy, Exposure or Imprudence in Life. Also, Chronic Constitutional Disorders.

In this preparation are strongly concentrated all the Medicinal properties of SARSAPARILLA, combined with the most effectual aids, the most salutary productions, the most potent simples of the vegetable kingdom; and it has been so fully tested not only by patients themselves, but also by Physicians, that it has received their unqualified recommendations and the approbation of the public; and has established on its own merits a reputation for VALUE and EFFICACY far superior to the various compounds bearing the name of Sarsaparilla. Diseases have been cured, such as are not furnished in the records of time past; and what it has already done for the thousands who have used it, it is capable of doing for the millions still suffering and struggling with disease. It purifies, cleanses, and strengthens the founta n springs of life, and infuses new vigor throughout the whole animal frame.

The diseases for which this article is recommended are those to which it is known from personal experience to be adopted; and those apparently removed beyond the sphere of its action have yielded to its influence. The catalogue of complaints might be greatly extender to which the sarsaparilla is adapted, but experience proves its value, and every succeeding day is adding new trophies to its fame.

**ANOTHER CULE OF SCROFULA.**

The following striking and, as will be seen permanent cure of an inveterate case of Scrofula, commends itself to all similarly affected.

SOUTHPORT, Conn., Jan. 1, 1848.

Messrs. SANDS: Gentlemen—Sympathy for the afflicted induces me to inform you of the remarkable cure effected by your Sarsaparilla in the case of my wife. She was severely afflicted with the scrofula on different parts of the body; the glands of the neck were greatly enlarged and her limbs much swollen. After suffering over a year and finding no relief from the remedies used, the disease attacked, and below the knee suppurated. Her physician advised it should be laid open, which was done, but without any permanent benefit. In this situation we heard of, and were induced to use SANDS' Sarsadarilla. The first bottle produced a decided and favourable effect, relieving her more than any prescription she had ever taken, and before she had used six bottles, to the astonishment and delight of her friends, she found her health quite restored. It is now over a year since the cure was effected, and her health remains good, shewing the disease was thoroughly eradicated from the system. Our neighbors are all knowing to those facts, and think very highly of Sands' Sarsaparilla.

Yours with respect,
JULIUS PIKE.

Extract from a letter from Mr. Ingraham, a gentleman well known in Delaware county.—It commends itself to all similarly afflicted.

Gentlemen:—My wife has used several bottles of your Sarsaparilla, which I obtained of your agents in this place, from which she has received such pecial benefit, that I am induced to add mine to the abundant testimony now before the public in favor of its medinal virtues. Her father, mother, and many other relatives, have fallen victims to consumption, and it was supposed that she too was inclined the same way. She had several turns of raising blood, &c., and at length became so reduced that her life was despaired of from day to day. We were induced to try your sarsaparilla, as before mentioned, from the use of which her health has been restored, so that for the past year she has been able to attend to her domestic duties.

Respectfully yours
JOHN B. INGRAHAM

**BRONCHITIS CURED.**

The following shows the virtue of the sarsaparilla in removing Bronchitis, a disease which, if not speedily arrested, leads to consumption. It allays spasmodic action, changes the secretions; and by its tonic and alterative properties, removes the unhealthy action, and the patient is restored to health.

NANTUCKET, Mass., Nov. 11th, 1848

Messrs. SANDS—Gentlemen: I wish to make public, for the good of those afflicted with Bronchitis, the healing properties of your Sarsaparilla. My wife suffered for twenty months in such a manner as is not easily described at times she was not able to speak above a whisper, and when exposed to the cold air, it occasioned something like spasms in the throat, the effect of which was felt in the ears and eyes, causing tears to flow. The complaint was attended with a dry cough, produced by the constant irritation, and inflammation of the throat. By the use of your SARSAPARILLA she was perfectly cured, it being now more than three months since she felt any symptoms of the disease.

Yours, with respect,
GEORGE C. H GEA

Extract from a letter received from Mr. N. W. Harris, a well known in Louisa county, Va.:

Gentlemen:—I have cured a negro boy of mine with your sarsaparilla, who was afflicted with Scrofula, and of a scrafulous family.

Yours truly
N. W. HARRIS.

Fredericks Hall, Va. July 17, 1848.

SANDS' SARSAPARILLA.—It seems almost unnecessary to kirect attention to an article so well known, and so deservedly popular, as this preparation, but patients often who wish to use the extract of sarsaparilla are indused to try worthless compounds bearing the same but containing little or none of the virtue of this valuable root; and we think we cannot confer a greater benefit on our readers than in directing their attention to the advertisement of Messrs. Sands in another column. The bottle has recently been enlarged to hold a quartf and those who seek a really good article will find concentrated in this all the medicinal value of the root. The experience of thousands has proved its efficacy in curing the various diseases for which it is recommended; and at the present time, more than any other, perhaps, is this medicine useful, in preparing the system for a change of season.—Home Journal, Sept. 1848.

Prepared and sold wholesale and retail, by A. B. & D. SANDS, Druggists and Chemists, 100 Fulton street, corner of William, New York. Sold also by Druggists generally throughout the U. States and Canada. Price $1 per bottle: six Bottles for $5.

Sold by S. ELLIOTT, sole agent for Carlisle.

**Miscellaneous**

**TO BUTTER MAKERS.**

THE subscribers having purchased the right of Cumberland county for making Crowell's Patent Thermometer Churn, they would respectfully inform the Farmers and public in general, that they will make and offer for sale their Churns at the Cabinet Ware-room of Geo. Spangler, in N. Hanover street, next door to the office of D. Smith, Esq.

The principal advantage this Churn has over all others is, that it is so constructed that the top can be taken off so as to give free access to the inside of the churn, which makes it convenient to put in the cream and get out the butter. A Thermometer is attached to the end of the Churn so as to show the exact temperature of the cream, which experience shows should be 60 degrees to make good Butter. A chamber or space is arranged around the bottom of the churn, for the purpose of admitting cold or warm warter, so as to bring the cream to the desired temperature without mixing the water with the cream. The secret in churning butter is, to have your cream at the proper temperature; it will produce fibre and better butter, and take less time in churning; it churns equally well in cold or warm weather—no such thing as having scalded butter. All that is necessary to make good butter all seasons of the year, is to get one of Crowell's Patent Thermometer Churns.—We would most respectfully invite the public to call and examine for themselves.

GEO. SPANGLER,
SAM'L. MYERS.

Mr. Geo. Spangler—Sir: We have been using the Thermometer Churn I got of you for some time, and find it far superior to the old barrel churn for several reasons; first, great saving of time in geuring butter, the average time of churning about fifteen minutes, (all wenthers); secondly, the butter when obtained is much firmer than when using any other churn; finally, my folks say they would not exchange it for any other churn and twice the original cost of the Thermometer Churn.

Sep. 28, 1848.] G. W. SHEAFFER.

Mr. Geo. Spangler—I have had the Crowell Thermometer Churn you made for me in use at my place, and I do not hesitate to say that no Farmer should be without it. Fifteen minutes is all the time required to make Butter, and the value of this saving of time and labor consists in this, that it requires no more time at any one season than another; and that the temperature of the cream necessary to make butter, is produced with certainty, and without the admixture of warm or cold water with the cream itself.

FRED'K WATTS.

Carlisle, Aug. 17, 1848.

For the benefit of the better part of man (woman) I give this certificate. After using the Thermometer Churn made by Mr. Spangler of this place, I would have none other in my family. We have been using the old barrel churn for thirty years past, and I must say it is not to be compared to Crowell's Thermometer Churn, either for speed of churning or convience; in the old barrel churn it took generally from four to six hours to churn the churning, now in the Thermometer Churn we can churn butter in from fifteen to twenty minutes, by brining the cream to the proper temperature. I can recommend it to the public as no cheat.

JOSEPH SHROM.

Carlisle, Sep. 4, 1848.

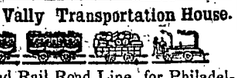
GEORGE SPANGLER has also on hand, and will manufacture to order CABINET WARE of every description, such as Bureaus, Secretarys, Sofas, Tables, Bedsteads, and all articles in his line, and will sell as cheap as can be bought any where in the county, and warrant his Furniture of good material and durable workmanship. He would invite the public to call and examine his stock before purchasing.

COFFINS made at the shortest notice; terms moderate. (oct11

PICKLES, PRESERVES.—Just received and opened by the subscriber, preserved Ginger and Pine Apple, Orange Jelly, Pickled Lobsters, Gherkins, Mangoes, Peppers, Picollili, Tomatoes and Onions, Olives, Capers, Anchovies, Sardines, Tomato Ketchup, fine mixed French Mustard, with a very choice and pure article of Salad Oil, for sale at

may31 HAVERSTICK'S

**Cumb. Vally Transportation House.**



Canal and Rail Road Line, for Philadelphia, Baltimore, Pittsburg, &c.

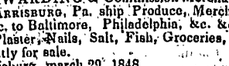
J. W. KERR, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, HARRISBURG, Pa. informs his friends and the public, that from the liberal patronage extended to him during the past year he has been encouraged to make more extensive arrangements for the present season, and has added two new, large and splendid Boats to his LINE, and will be fully prepared after the opening of the Canal, to forward PRODUCE and MERCHANDIZE of all kinds to and from Philadelphia, Baltimore, Pittsburgh, &c., at the lowest rates of freight and with the utmost despatch.

Agents for Boats,
CARLISLE & GASKELL, Race street Wharf, Philadelphia.
GEISE & SON, No. 48 Commerce st. Wharf, Baltimore.
CLARK & SHAW, J. McFADDEN & CO. } Pitts'g

Agents for Cars,
WUNDERLICH & GRIER, No. 272 Market st., Philadelphia.
CHALORER & REYNOLDS, No. 423 Market st., Philadelphia.
SITER, JAMES & CO., Broad street, Philadelphia.
PENN'A. & OHIO LINE, North street, Baltimore.

Harrisburg, March 29, 1848.—tf.

**Harrisburg Transportation Line.**



FUNK & MILLER,

FORWARDING & Commission Merchants, HARRISBURG, Pa. ship Produce, Merchandize, &c. to Baltimore, Philadelphia, &c. &c.—Coal, Plaster, Nails, Salt, Fish, Groceries, &c. consantly for sale.

Harrisburg, march 29, 1848

**Dr. Keeler's Panacea,**

FOR the removal and permanent cure of all diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood and habit of the body, viz:

Chronic diseases of the Chest, Pleurisy, Bronchitis, Catarrh, etc. Scrofula in all its forms, Tetter, Scald head, Cutaneous affections of the face and extremities, chronic Rheumatism, and Hepatetis, chronic Enlargements of the Joints, White Swellings, Syphilitic Affections, Constitutional disorders, arising from debility; Mercurial and Hereditary predispositions, &c.

☞ In every change that is taking place in the body, it is manifest that it is brought about by something having a substantive existence. If we suppose the organs of our body originally perfect, they must continue perfect unless changed by the intervention of something that bears an unhealthy relation to it. In all cases of disease, there must be the interposition of some new ingredient, which by playing its part as a cause, served to modify the properties before connected with the body. It is absurd to talk of spontaneous disease taking place in organs previously healthy, without the interposition of some morbific agent; as well might we expect a piece of chalk to transfer itself spontaneously into Plaster of Paris, without the aid of Sulphuric Acid. In all disease there is a prior cause, which must be removed, thro' the agency of the Blood. For this purpose, there is no remedy superior to the Panacea. In evidence he following is submitted to the public:

Philadelphia, June 7, 1847.

Having been apprised of the nature of the Panacea, it affords me much pleasure to be able to recommend it as a valuable remedy for all those chronic, constitutional and glandular diseases, to which it is especially adapted. To those who are afflicted, and require medicine as an alterative, they cannot obtain it in a more agreable, active and uniform state than is to be found in the Panacea. I have used it in several instances with decided and signal success. Yours, &c.

D. ALLISON, M. D.

Prepared and sold at the North West corner of Third and South streets, Philadelphia, and retailed in Carlisle by S. ELLIOTT. Put up in pint bottles at $1 per bottle.

feb23

**Boots and Shoes**

A splendid assortment of mens, wear, prop Boots, together with women and boy's Boots and hoes, just opened and for sale at the new store

S D POWEL & CO

**Nails and Spikes!**

100 KEGS Nails and Spikes, just received and for sale at the Cheap Hardware Store of WRIGHT & SAXTON

**Insurance Companies**

**Fire Insurance.**

THE ADELPHIA & PENNSBOROUGH Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Cumberland county, incorporated by an act of Assembly, is now fully organized and in operation, under the management of the following commissioners, viz:

Chr. Stayman, Jacob Shelly, Wm. R. Gorgas, Lewis Hyer, Christian Titzel, Robert Sterrett, Henry Logan, Michael Cocklin, Benjamin H. Musser, Levi Merkel, Jacob Kirk, Saml. Prowell, sr. and Melchoir Brenneman, who respectfully call the attention of citizens of Cumberland and York counties to the advantages which the company hold out.

The rates of insurance are as low and favorable as any company of the kind in the State. Persons wishing to become members are invited to make application to the agents of the company, who are willing to wait upon them at any time.

JACOB SHELLY, President
HENRY LOGAN, V. Pres't.

LEWIS HYER, Secretary
MICHAEL COCKLIN, Treasurer

AGENTS—Rudolph Martin, New Cumberland
Christian Titzel and John C. Dunlap, Allen; C. R. Harmon, Kingstown; Henry Zearing, Shiremanstown; Simon Oyster, Warmleysburg; Robert Moore, Charles Bell, Carlisle.

Agents for York County—Jacob Kirk, general agent; John Sherrick, John Rankin, J. Bowman, Peter Wolford.

Agents for Harrisburg—Houser & Lochman.

feb 9

THE CUMBERLAND VALLEY

***Mutual Protection Comp'y***

THE CUMBERLAND VALLEY MUTUAL PROTECTION COMPANY, will be under the direction of the following board of Managers for the ensuing year, viz:—Thos. C. Miller, President; Samuel Galbraith, Vice President; David W. McCullough, Treasurer; A. G. Miller Secretary, James Weakley, John Green, John Zug, Abraham King, Richard Woods, Samuel Huston, William Peal, Seo. Coyle, Alexander Davidson. There are also a number of Agents appointed in the adjacent counties, who will receive applications for insurance and forward them immediately for approval to the office of the Company, when the policy will be issued without delay. For further information see the by-laws of the Company.

THOS. C. MILLER Prest.

A. G. MILLER Sec'y.

The following gentlemen have been appointed AGENTS:

L. H. Williams, Esq., Westpennsboro, General Agent.
S. A. Coyle, Carlisle,
Dr. Ira Day, Mechanicsburg.
George Brindle, Esq., Monroe.
Jos. M. Means, Esq. Newburg.
John Clendenin, Esq. Hogerstown.
Stephen Culbertson, Shippensburg.

September 29, 1847.

**The Franklin Fire Insurance Company of philadelphia.**

OFFICE, No. 163½ Chesnut street, near Fifth street.

DIRECTORS.

| | |
|---|---|
| Charles N. Bancker | George W. Richards |
| Thomas Hart | Mordecai D. Lewis |
| Tobias Wagner | Adolphe E. Borie |
| Samuel Grant | David S. Brown |
| Jacob R. Smith | Morris Patterson |

Continue to make insurance peretual, or limited, on every description of property in town or country, at rates as low as are consistent with security. The company have reserved a large contingent fund, which with their capital and premiums, safely invested, afford ample protection to the insured.

☞ The assets of the company on January 1st 1848, as published agreeably to an act of Assembly, were as follows, viz:

| | |
|---|---|
| Mortgages | $890,558 65 |
| Real Estate | 108,358 90 |
| Temporary Loans | 124,459 00 |
| Stocks | 51,563 25 |
| Cash on hand and in hands of agents, | 35,373 28 |
| | $1,220,097 67 |

Since their incorporation, a period of eighteen years, they have paid upwards of ONE MILLION TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS, losses by fire thereby affording evidence of the advantages of insurance, as well as the ability and disposition to meet with promptness, all liabilities.

CHARLES N. BANCKER, Pres't.
CHAS. G. BANCKER, Sec'.

feb 2

The subscriber is agent for the above company for Carlisle and its vicinity. All applications for insurance either by mail or personally, will be promptly attended to. W. D. SEYMOUR.

**Equitable Life Insurance, Annuit and Trust Company.**

OFFICE 74 Walnut street, Philadelphia.—Capital $250,000.—Charter perpetual.—Make insurance on lives at their office in Philadelphia, and at their Agencies throughout the States, at the lowest rates of premium.

☞ Rates for insuring at $100 on a single Life.

| Age. | For 1 year. | For 2 years. | Life |
|---|---|---|---|
| 20 | 81 | 91 | 60 |
| 30 | 99 | 1,30 | 1,04 |
| 40 | 1,29 | 1,64 | 2,07 |
| 50 | 1,86 | 2,07 | 3,94 |
| 59 | 3,48 | 2,971 | 6 03 |

EXAMPLE.—A person aged 30 years next birthday, by paying the company 95 cents would secure to his family or heirs $100 should he die in one year; or for $9,90 he secures to them $1000 or for $13 annually for seven years he secures to them $1000 should he die in seven years; or for $20,40 paid annually during life, he secures $1000 to be paid when he dies. The insured securing his own bonus, by the difference in amount of premiums from those charged by other offices. For $19,50 the heirs would receive $5000 should he die in one year.

Forms of application and all particulars may be had at the office of FRED'K WATTS, Esq. Carlisle, Pa.

J. W. LAGHORN, Pres't

H. C. TUCKETT, Sec'y.

The following gentlemen have been appointed AGENTS:

L. H. Williams, Esq., Westpennsboro, General Agent.
S. A. Coyle, Carlisle,
Dr. Ira Day, Mechanicsburg.
George Brindle, Esq., Monroe.
Jos. M. Means, Esq. Newburg.
John Clendenin, Esq. Hogerstown.
Stephen Culbertson, Shippensburg.

September 29, 1847.

FRED'K WATTS, Esq. Carlisle, Pa.

DR. D. N. MAHON, Medical Examiner.

aug23-

**Hat and Cap Store.**

THE subscriber having just returned from the city, would inform the public that he is now opening a splendid assortment of SUMMER HATS at his old stand in N. Hanover street. His stock comprises Moleskin, Nutria, Rock Mountain Beaver, Pearl, Cassimere and Silk HATS, of the most substantial make and latest style. Also CAPS of every description and quality.

☞ He invites his friends to call at his establishment before purchasing elsewhere, as he is confident that they will find it to their advantage.

may10 GEORG