A FAMILY NEWSPAPER:—DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, THE ARTS AND SCIENCES, AGRICULTURE, AMUSEMENT, &C. &C.

Printed and Published, Weekly, by George M. Phillips, in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa.

VOLUME XLI.—No. 13.

TUESDAY AFTERNOON, DECEMBER 25, 1838.

NEW SERIES, VOL. 3.- No. 5.

#### ag and grader ERMS.

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The " Carlisle Herald & Expositor," will be issue every TUESDAY AFTERNOON, at Two Dor-LARS, per annum, payable in advance. ADVERTISEMENTS inserted at the usual rates

Letters addressed to the editor, on business, MUST BE P. T PAID, otherwise they will receive no at-

### AGENTS.

The following named persons have been appoint Agents for the "Carlisle Herald & Expositor," whom payment for subscription and advertisem

D. SHELLY, Esq. Shiremanstown, Cumb. Co. Scorr Cover, Esq. Newville P. Koontz, Esq. Newburgh THOS. W. HIMES, Esq. Shippensburg do JOHN WUNDERLICH, Esq. do. J. MATEER, Esq. Hoguestown R. Wilson, Esq. Mechanicsburg, WILLIAM RUNSHA, Esq. Hopewell do

STURGEON, Esq. Churchtown Dr. Asa WHITE, New Cumberland do THOS. BLACK, Esq. Bloomfield, Perry county. A. BLACK, Esq. Landisburg



CABINET MANUFACTORY. TIME subscriber respectfully informs the inhabitants of Carlisle, and the public generally, that he still resides at his Old Stand, in North Hangver street, opposite Mr. E. Bullock's Chair Manufactory, where be continues to carry on the

Cabinet Making Business, in all its various branches. He has lately furnished himself with a new and splentid HEARSE, &c. to accommodate all those who may have him with a call. He returns his success thanks to his friends and customers for the liberal encouragement bestowed, on him, and solicits a continuance of their patronage. He fiatters himself that by strict attention to business and a disposition to please, to merit and receive a share of public patronage.

N. B. One or Two Journeymen-Cabinet Makers wanted, to whom liberal wages will be given. An apprentice will be taken to learn the above business, if well recommended.

GODFREID HAGG. Carlisle, November 27, 1838.-6m.

# PUBLIC SALE. •

PY an order of the Ephans'-Court of Cumber-premises, on Monday the 24th day of December next the following real estate of Jonathan Kitzmiller; dec'd, to wit.—A Tract of first rate

# LIMESTONE LAND, situate on the Trindle Spring road, about four miles below Carlisle, containing about 22 acres, more or less, having an elegant

formerly kept as a house of public entertainment and a first rate stone BANK BARN and other buildings thereon freeted. There are also two fine orchards on the premises. The land is all cleared. The property will be sold together or in parts as will hest suit purchasers—upon the following terms:—One third to remain in the hands of the purchaser, the interest to be paid annually to the widow; \$250 to be paid on the confirmation of the sale; the residue of \$1000 on the 1st April, 1839, when possession will be given; and the balance in two annual payments without interest.

JOSEPHCULVER, Guardian. Dec. 4, 1838.



## Evangelical Music;

N the Sacred Minstrel and Sacred Harp united; consisting of a great variety of Psalm and Hymn Tunes, Anthenas, Set Pieces, &c. of the most approved character—by J. H. Hickok and George Fleming—2d edition, much enlarged and improved. Paulished and for sale by J. Whetham, Philadelphia—J. H. Hickok, Chambersburg, Pa.—George Fleming, Carlisle, Pa.—L. Loomis, Pittsburgh.—Yale and Wyatt, Richmond, Va.—and Pearce and Besancon, Natchez, Miss.

The publishers put forth this work with a view to

The publishers put forth this work with a view to

The publishers put forth this work with a view to meet the wants of the religious community; and its reception has been such as to afford the most flattering assurance that they have neither mistaken its wants nor vainly endeavored to supply them. A very large addition has in a short time been exhausted, and another talled for. This demand determined the publishers to have the work stereotyped, and thus be enabled to keep up a supply for the demand.

This collection contains tunes suited to nearly every variety of measure found in the various flynn Books in use, embraced in a very large collection of Psalm and Hynn tunes. Besides these, it contains a number of interesting anthems, set pieces, sacred songs, &c. easy of execution without the aid of instrumental accompaniments, and suited to various occasions of religious worship connected with the christian enterprize of the present day.

enterprize of the present day.

Teachers of Music, Musical Societies, Choirs, retailers and others, supplied on the most accommodating terms on application to either of the publishers. The above work may be had, whole sale or retail, at the office of the "Herald and Expositor," Carlisle, Pa.

## NOTICE.

A T an Orphans' Court held on Menday the 12th day of November, A. D. 1858, and holden at Carliale in and for Cumberland county, before the Honorable John Reed, President, and the Associate Judges of the same court, &c. the following proceedings were had, to wit.

In the case of the Writ of Partition and valuation on the real estate of John McCollum, late of Southampton township, deceased, said writ having been returned executed, was confirmed, and rule on heirs, &c.—now, to wit 12th November, 1838, on motion of Samuel Hepburn, Esquire, alias rule awarded on the heirs and legal representatives of said intestate, to appear at a stated Orphans' Court, to be held at Carlisle, on Tuesday the 29th day of January, 1839, at o'clock, A. M. and accept or refuse to accept of the real estate of said deceased, at the valuation and appraisement thereof, or show cause why the same should praisement thereof or show cause why the same should not be sold.

Cumberland County, 45. L.S. Certified copy from the records of the Orphan's Court of said county.

THOMAS CRAIGHEAD,

November 27, 1838.—4w. PLAIN and figured satin, bombazine, velvet and Arabeaque Stocks for sale at Nov. 20. ARNOLD & CO.

RECEIVED a few very superior Otter Caps, and for sale by C. BARNITZ RECEIVED and for sale genuine Silverplated Hooks and Eyes for sale by C. BARNYLE.

करत्व स्थितिक क्षांत्रसामात्रेन एक रहा कुन निर्माण कामका कुन् ।

# Sheriff Sales.

Y virtue of a sundry writs of Venditioni Exponas to me directed, issued out of the Court of Comberland county, will be exposed to public sale at the Court House in the borough of Carlisle, on Saturday the 5th day of January next, A. D. 1839, at 10 c'clock, A. M. the following described real estate, to wit: A Lot of Ground, situate in the borough

of Carliste, Cumberland county, containing 60 feet in breadth and 240 feet in depth, more or less, having thereon erected a large and Brick Office, on Pomfret street, and Two Story LOG HOUSE, on Church Alley, bounded by Pomfret street on the south a lot of Samuel Ensminger, and Miss Ramsey on the West, Church Alley on the North, and other property of Catharine Quigley on the east.

Also, a part of a Lot of Ground, situate in the borough of Carlisle, containing 30 feet in breadth, and 240 feet in depth, more or less, having thereon erected a two story frame louse, weather-boarded, and a frame Shop, bounded on the south by Pomfret street, on the west-by other property of Catharine Quigley, on the north-by Church Alley, on the east by lots of George M'Feely, John Hays and others.

Seized and taken in excention as the property of Catharine Quigley.

reized and taken in execution as the property of Cath-trine Quigley, deceased. Also, a Tract of Land situate in South-

Also, a Tract of Land situate in South-Middleton township, containing \$20 Acres, more or less, adjoining lands of Robert Graham, Henry Peffer, Gilbert Scaright, Jacob Ritner, Jonathan Rudy, and others, having thereon erected a two story LOG HOUSE, and one FRAME HOUSE, and a small Log Barn, and two excellent wells of water. Seized and taken in execution as the property of James Moore, and to he sold by me, JOHN MYERS, Sheriff.

# Sheriff Sales.

By virtue of sundry writs of Venditioni Exponas to me directed issued out of the Court of Common Pleas of Cumberland County, will be exposed to public sale at the court house in the borough of Carlisle, on Saturday the 12th day of January, 1839, at ten o'clock A. M. the following described Real Estate to wit:

A tract of land situate in Dickinson Township, Cumberland county, bounded by lands of John Weakley, —————Royers, the Yellow Bracches creek, Dr. William Moore's heirs, and others, containing 150 acres more or less, having thereon er-

JOHN MYERS, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Office, Carlisle, Dec. 17, 1858.

Craig, Belias, and Martien,

# GENERAL COMMISSION AND

FORWARDING MERCHANTS. Nos. 3 & & Central Block. Broad St. Philadelphia.

Are prepared to receive and effect sales of any Produce, Provisions, or Merchandise, which may be entrusted to their charge.

Liberal Advances will be made, when required, until sales are effected. All goods to be forwarded by Rail Road or Canal, destined West, will receive

Robert Fleming, Catherwood & Craig, Samuel Smyth, Wm. R. Thompson & Co. Philadelphia. Johnston & Tingley,
Samuel Bispham,
J. Logan Smith, Esq. Cashier,
Bank at Chambersburg, Pa.

King & Holmes,
Kings, Higby & Anderson,
Macshane & Kellys,
Atwood, Jones & Co.
Edward G. Faile & Co. Pitteburg, Sterling, Wade & Beebe, Samuel M'Allister & Co. William Crooke & Co. New York.

N. B. Produce left at the Warehouses of Henry Rhoads, Cardisle, or George W. Layng, Harrisburg for us, shall receive prompt attention. Philadelphia, Dec. 10, 1838.—6m.

The Farmers Cabinet, Devoted to Agriculture, Horticulture and

Rural Economy,
Published by John Libbar, No 45 North Sixth Street Philadelphia; price \$1 per year, monthly. Subscrip-tions taken by John J. Mynns, Bookseller, Carlisle, of whom the 1st and 2d Volumes, in strong binding, may be obtained; price \$1,25. Also,

THE LADIES' GARLAND. Devoted to Literature, Instruction, A-Devoted to Lucrature, interaction, musement, Female Biography, &c.
Price One Dollar per year, monthly. For the first Yolume of this work we had 12,000 subscribers; subscriptions to which may be had as above. Seatly half bound, Price \$1,25.
ISAAC NORCROSS, Agent.

#### ANACT To Protect the Public Squares,

Carlisle, October 30, 1858.

To Protect the Public Squares,

THE people of Carliale, by their Town Council
assembled hereby enact, "That it shall be and
hereby is declared to be unlawful for any person or
persons to ride, lead or drive any horse or other animal over upon or through either of the public squares
of the horough, which are within the boundaries of
the paverments, and alleys which surround the same:
And it shall be and hereby is declared to be unlawful for any person or persons to occupy any part of
the said squares, within the said boundaries with wagons or carriages, of any kind, or with any deposit
whatever, And any person or persons, who shall violate the provisions of this ordinance shall forfeit and
pay the saim of one italian for each affence, to be reocycred as debt of like amount are recoverable.

Passed the 12th December, 1833:

\*\*REDIK WATES, Prestof I. C.
Attest—Thos. Frimble: Cirk.
Carliale, December 13, 1838.—Sw.

Carlisle, December 13, 1838 .-- 3w.

PILOT, Beaver and Swanshin Clotha, suitable for Overcohia, vory chesip at Nov. 30. ARNOLD & CO.

JUST RECEIVED. 320 GALLONS Superior Bleathed Winter and Printer Superior Bleathed Winter Bleathed Winter Superior Bleathed Winter Bleathed Sopt Sh Treat the said and the said of the said of the said

#### VALUABLE REAL ESTATE For Sale.

A FIRST rate Limestone Ferm, situate in West-pennsborough township, Cumberland county, bounded by lands of William Dunlap, Isaac Good-hart, Balsbey-Bixler, George Rea, Wm. Palm and others, about 9 miles west of Carlisle, in sight of the tumpike and the rail road, containing about

One Hundred and Thirty Acres. About EIGHTY ACRES are cleared and in a high state of cultivation. The balance is well timbered, and there is a great quantity of Locust on the place.

# TWO STORY LOG HOUSE and Kitchen, TWO STORY

with a never-failing well of water close by the door, and an excellent frame Burn, and two first rate Apple

November 20, 1838.—-ts. The Lancaster Herald & Examiner will insert he above 4 weeks, and charge this office.

#### DR. I. C. LOOMIS, Dentist.

NTENDS residing permanently in Carlisle, and to the citizens of the place and vicinity.

He has taken rooms at Colonel Ferree's Hotel, where he may be found at all hours.

Persons requesting it will be under the property of the place and th Persons requesting it will be waited upon at their DR. GRONGE D. FOULKE,

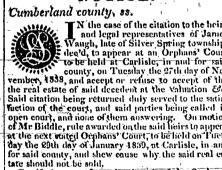
Reference,— SDn. THEODORE MYERS,
REV. THOS. C. TRONNTON.
DR. DAVID MAHAN.

#### Dyspepsia and Hypochondriacism. Interesting Cure!

See Seized and taken in Execution as the property of William Weakley.

Also,—A lot ground situate in the Borough of Carlisle, containing 120 feet in depth in Bedford street and 120 feet in breath, on locust alley, adjoining lots of the heirs of Joseph Knox, deceased, and Peter Gilmore; having thefeon erected a large double two stone house a two story frame house and frame stable.—Seized and taken in execution as the property of John McCartney, and the containing 60 feet in breadth, and 140 feet in depth more or less, adjoining a lot of Thomas Creigh; on the East, the Main street on the south, public square on the west, and an alley on the North, having therefore the west, and an alley on the North, having therefore erected a large two story Stone House and six Brick tenements, each too Stories High,—Seized and taken in Execution as the Property of John Harper, Esq.

## NOTICE.



Certified extract from the records of the Orphans'

THOS. CRAIGHEAD, CIPL O. C. Dec 10, 1838.

## NOTICE.

INOTIUE:

I ETTERS of Administration on the estate of Rev.
Joshua Williams, D. D. Inte of West Pennsborough township, Cumiterfand county, deceased, have this day issued in the form of Law to the subscriber, who resides in West Pennsborough township, afore, who resides in West Pennsborough township, afore, and All persons having claims or demands against the estate of the said decedent are requested to make known the same without delay; and those indebted to said estate to pay their said debts to L. H. WILLIAMS, Adm'r. December 10, 1838.—6w

FOR SALE, —A Strawberra
Réan HORSE, ten years old, trained
to Saddle or Harness.

CHAS. BARNITZ.

September 24, 1838.

Dissolution of Partnership. THE partnership heretofore existing under the firm of Shower & MULLEN has this thy been dissolved by mutual consent. The books are in the hands of William B. Mullen, who will continue to manu-

of William B. Atlanta, and factore paper as heretofore.
EDWARD SHOWERS,
WILLIAM B. MULLEN. Papertown, Dec. 3, 1838.---3w.

FRESH GROCERIES. UST received a lot of Loaf and Brown Sugar, Coffee, Rice, Molasses, Nutmegs, Cloves, and very fine Tea-sold low for cash. Coffee Br.

20 BAELS Mackerel, and 23 half burrels do, just received and for sale as above.
OWEN McCABE.
Harrisburg, Sept. 24, 1838.

SOFT SHELL ALMONDS, Filberts for sale by CHAS. BARNITZ

CASSINETTS -- Lavander, Drab, Steel frown, Hue, Black Parsons and Biddle Mixed Cosinetts, for sale unusually low, at the Store of ARNOLD & CO. W. Camping Spil

ONE THOUSANI) Bushels ground Alum Salt and 40 Sacks Liverpool Salt, Ashton sacks just received and for sale low for each, by OWEN McCABE. Harrisburg, Sept. 24, 1888.

STRAY CALE.

AME to the plantation of the subscriber in North
Aliddleton sawnship; on the 7th of November,
instant, a BULL CALE, about
ted. The giviner is desired to come
forward, prove property, pay charges,
and take it away, otherwise it will be
disposed off according to law.

Nov. 90: 1884-154. 

# THE COUNTERFFITERS.

He must be a miserable villain indeed, who would place the life of a fellow being in danger, for the purpose of making mo-

TO HONEST CITIZENS.

#### What do Druggists prove by making and selling counterfeit Polls purporting to be Brandreth's Vegetable Universal Pills

1st. That they are without nonzar and mononanle principles.

2d.—That no other medicine is required by the public portained by the difference of the public portained by the public portained by the public portained by the same way they do Brandreth's simply because no others save Brandreth's Vegetable Universal Pills ever effected the extraordinary cures hat these Pills are known---universally known-

There never was a person who used the VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS,

he purpose of making money.

Dr. Brandreth's Offices in Philadelphia.

GEORGE W. HITNER, Carlisle. S. CULBERTSON, Shippensburg JOHN MOORE, Newville.

August 8, 1838 .-- 1y.

#### LOUCK'S Famous ure for the Rheu-

matism and other Pains. MUCH need not be said in relation to this wonders when applied, it will, as can be proven by the number of respectable persons, effect an entire cure of the Rheumatic and other pains. It had not until lately been his intention to make it public; but by the requent applications of his neighbors, and the wonderful

Mount Joy, August 25, 1836.
All orders from a distance addressed to the sub-

scriber, Mount Joy, Lancaster county, will be promptly and faithfully attended to.

SAMUEL LOUCKS.

Mount Joy, Feb. 7, 1837.
The above medicine is also for sale by
JOHN HATFIELD.
Carlisle, February 12, 1838.

#### TEETH. ILICIOUS METALLIC, OR MINERAL INCOI-

RUPTIBLE TEETH.

Is has for many years been a great desiderature among European and American Dentists, to manufacture Teeth from incorruptible materials which should imitate the natural living Teeth.

Many have devoted years to unsuccessful eperiments, and others have succeeded in manufacturing teeth of materials aimitar to the porcelain ware, but generally they have an opaque white appearance, by which they are easily distinguished from the human teeth.

server.

He also performs all the various operations in Dental Surgery, according to the late scientific improvements in the art. nents in the art.

F. H. KNAPP, Surgeon Dentiet,
N. W. corner of Charles & Fayette streets,
Raltimor

#### JOURNAL OF THE FRANKLIN INSTITUTE

State of Pennsylvania. AND MECHANICS REGISTER.

## POLITICAL.

From the Philadelphia National Gazette. TO THE HONORABLE JOHN Q. ADAMS. WASHINGTON, D. C. Philadelphia, Dec. 10th, 1888.

My Dear Sir;— The general resumption of specie payfinally

ses. \*\*The most unequalled praise. \*\*The most unequalled praise. \*\*The most unequalled praise. \*\*The dangers were—the total prostration. The dangers were—the total prostration. The dangers were—the total prostration of its credit and character abroad—the done kere doing the character of the Centure a great do the most unequalled praise. \*\*The dangers were—the total prostration. The dangers were—the total prostration capable of violating the sacred of the most unequalled praise. \*\*The dangers were—the total prostration. The dangers were—the total prostration capable of violating the sacred done kere doing the character of the Centure a great to the most unequalled praise. \*\*The dank of the productions—and, in this nation capable of violating the sacred in this nation. repair it. Of these in the order.

1. Aware that the first intelligence of the Principal, No. 8. North 8th Street.

Minor office, No. 43, Chestnut Street, near-2d st.
Remember the above officers are kept exclusively for the sale of the true and genuine Brandieth's Pills.

The following persons are duly authorised Agents for the county of Cumberland, in the State of Penusylvania, whose respective names are:

Principal, No. 8. North 8th Street.

Suspension would degrade the character of the country, and subject us to the reproach of bad faith and insolvency. I addressed you a published letter, which went to Europe at the same time with the news of the suspension, in which I ventured to piedge myself for the fidelity of our countrymen. In that letter; of the 13th of May, 1837. I said:--"In the meantime two great duties means of payment. We must take care that this late measure shall not seem to be an effort to avoid the payment of our honest debts to them. We have worn and eaten and drunk the produce of their industry,too much of all perhaps-but that is our MUCH need not be said in relation to this wonder- fault -nor their's - We may take less here-

generous emulation that appeal was answered you well know-for it touched a chord might find shelter and protection. which lies deep in all American hearts. If the universal distress which pervaded the currency placed the staples of the South

then exhibited. manner that they will make articulation of the voice perfect, and materially assist in mastication, and so that they cannot be distinguished from the most beautiful natural living teeth by the most scrutinizing obments. Accordingly the manner in which commercial debt to Europe is a lasting

ed as was accomplished amidst the general wreck and confusion of all its great interests with which the country was afflicted.

subsequent legislature—and still more ef reliquished and now they have totally and fectually by any political meeting called a finally ceased.

State Government, to annual all its engagements to foreigners, put forth at a moment

ced in a situation of extreme difficulty, from which a few small politicians wish to fix which it could be extricatated only by in- upon her, until the Convention adopts some Who did not recommend them in terms of stant and vigorous measures for its protection solemn declaration that there is no power

granted or subsequently misused, ir may Justice in due course of law, and not other- period to recruit their exhausted means-

pressly reserved in the charter." The obligation of the state Legislature to engagements. The bank of the United fulfil all their engagements made with foreigners—and the anxiety of individuals to that purpose, by making advances to the pay their foreign debis, being thus establish amount of many millions to the Banks in to ourselves to make the most of our resources in the settlement. Now these resources consisted mainly in the public securities, and the staple productions of the country. The shock of suspension would them from sacrifice by two measures applicable to each.

There can scarcely be any form of seculuxuriant soil-valuable products-infinite for those States which were less prepared, Cumberland county, ss.

In the case of the citation to the heirs and legal representatives of James Waugh, late of Silver, Spring townshell, the feel is it a duty he owes to society as well as to himself, to make it more generated the well as to himself, to make it and the society as well as to himself, to make it and the society as well as to himself, to make it more generated the society and th

> After long and tedious experiments, the subscriber has succeeded in manufacturing teeth of materials entirely incorruptible, and perfectly in imitation of human teeth. They have a semi-transparency, and are made of various sizes and shades.
>
> In cases where absorption of the aveolar process, or other causes may render it necessary, he will east of he same materials attached to the teeth, artificial guins, which shall imitate the gum and supply the loss of substance.
>
> It is entirely impossible for these teeth to change fully; what it was impossible to pay at once, and thus prevent the unconditional subjective.
>
> The honest payment of debt,—the home in England, issued to the New York merchants in their extreme distress, for as the change of interval to the next payment of debt,—the home in England, issued to the New York merchants in their extreme distress, for as the change of interval to the next payment of debt,—the home in England, issued to the New York merchants in their extreme distress, for as the change of the aveolar process, in the whole country in mass pressent in their extreme distress, for as the change of the aveolar process, in the whole country in mass pressent in their extreme distress, for as the change of the aveolar process, in the exhibited.
>
> The honest payment of debt,—the home change is the next payment of debt,—the home dangers are met by defying them. My dangers are met by defying thems. The same hard and in the payment of the same hard and in the payment of the same hard and in themselves and and a payment of the same hard and in themselves and and a payment o loss of substance
>
> It is entirely impossible for these teeth to change fully; what it was impossible to pay at once, and thus prevent the unconditional subjection, or cause fortid breath. He will insert them from one to entire sets, in such lay, with an utter abandonment of mere These advances were made, not as in past the United States have settled their immense ous, but on the actual shipment of the Blowmanozorf, (blow my nose off.) Bemonument of their integrity. No country willing and able to protect American properties integrity. No country willing and able to protect American properties in integrity. We have Col. Kutmanosof, of their integrity. No country willing and able to protect American properties in integrity. We have Col. Kutmanosof, of their integrity. No country willing and able to protect American properties in integrity. No country willing and able to protect American properties in integrity. No country willing and able to protect American properties in integrity. No country willing and able to protect American properties in integrity. No country willing and able to protect American properties in integrity. No country willing and able to protect American properties in integrity. The integrity is a superior will be a Even in the calmest moments of prosperity been too often thrown into the market, with meral Nozebegun, (nose begone,) and masuch a settlement could scarcely be imagin- an entire disregard of all American inter-

The combination of these causes—the application of capital on this side and the The consequence is that the general credit prudent reserve on the other—have taked to be frozen in on the New York canals.—
of the country never stood higher than at to the planting interests an amount of which More than fifty vessels are said to be simibrudent reserve on the other-have saved to be frozen in on the New York canals .-this moment; for it has now earned a dis- it is difficult to estimate below ten or fifteen AND MECHANICS REGISTER.

The EVOTED to mechanical and physical science, sivil engineering, the aris and manufactures, at this moment;—for it has now earned a distinction entirely exclusive and characteristic pitches, the recording of American and other patented invegtions.

Edited by Thomas P. Joyes, at p., and is published at the only Government on earth that has ever paid to the last cent its ble on the completion of the sixth number.

Communications may be directed "Dr. Thomas P. Jones, Washington-sity," or to "the Actuary of the Tranklin Institute, Philadelphia 1"—the postage must be paid, except whom remitting the subscription manual physical science, the interest of the securities and staples—and the prices of the securities and staples of the securities and staples of the securities and staples of the securities and of the securities and staples of the secu

islature, was liable to be annulled by any customed channels these operations were

Convention—which is only another form - III. During these movements it became of extraordinary legislation,—and an at important to understand distinctly the course tempt was announced to carry that dogma of the Government. In my letter to you of into effect at a Convention then approach- 6th of April last, I stated my "conviction ing. The assertion of such a right by the "that there could be no safe or permanent-"resumption of specie payments by the "Banks until the policy of the Government ments presents a fit occasion to close our when the country was laboring under a "towards them was changed." This correspondence with an explanation of the temporary inability to pay its debts, was change was soon and happily made. On Bank of the United States in regard to that calculated to destroy all confidence in the the 30th of May the specie circular, resubject. This shall be done briefly and integrity of our American institutions, and quiring payments in coin in the Land Of-I therefore said to you in my letter "This fice, was repealed by Congress. On the On the 10th of May, 1837, the Banks of must not be. It must be decided whether 25th of June the bill called the Sub-Trea-New York suspended specie payments, and this Pennsylvania of ours is a virtuous com- sury, requiring coin in all payments to the their example was immediately and neces- munity or a mere society of plunderers Government, was negatived. In the month sarily followed by the other Banks in the nor-will the honor of the State be relieved of July the Government agreed to receive United States. The country was thus plate either at home or abroad from the stain an anticipated payment of the bonds of the five millions of dollars in a credit to the Treasurer on the books of the Bank-and

sources, and perfect willingness to pay, and be voided by the judgment of a Court of all that was needed seemed to be a longer wise, unless in phrsuance of a power ex- so as to derive from the approaching crops, by a short anticipation, ability to meet their ed, the next care was to enable both to those States; all of whom will, it is presumcomply with their contracts at as little sacri- ed by the month of January, resume specie fice as possible. It was due to foreigners payments, and thus complete the circle of that every debt should be paid-it was due resumption throughout the whole Union. And now, upon reviewing the events which followed the suspension, it is a course

of great gratification to see that all that it was designed to do, has been done. It was proposed to protect the character of course sink both to the lowest point of of the country from the first shock of the depression, and it seemed expedient to save suspension—to effect the honorable discharge of our foreign debt with the least sacrifice of the property of the debtors-to vindicate the good faith of the State Legisrity more safe than the pecuniary engage latures—to discourage all premature at-ments of the States. They have a most

its cources of business, and in some degree can investments. Yet all these require tion; and it then devoted all its power to of collision with its own exclusive interests, knowledge—local information—the means assist in carrying the country unbu re assumed an active agency in collecting the of exciting confidence; and it was, thought through its recent troubles. Having do no debts of the Bank of England—gave every most expedient to establish an American this, its extraordinary duties ceased. For facility for the recovery of all debts, and agency in London, as the common centre the future, it abdicates this involuntary por we stimulated our countrymen to this duty by and the general support of all American se- cr. It-lias no longer any responsibility to t he earnest and constant appeals to their hon- curities, where in addition to the approor and their true interest. With what a priate business of the Bank itself, all the with the Government of the Union. It public and corporate stocks of the State now desires only repose, and it will to ke its rank hereafter, as a simple State Institution, devoted exclusively to its own spe cial In like manner the derangement of the concerns.

I rejoice, too, that this new position of "the community could not be witnessed without entirely at the mercy of the foreign purcha- bank absolves me from many cares and dupainful sympathy,-its melancholy was ser, who could have dictated the terms of ties. In the general confusion of public edgemed by the high and manly spirit sale to the prostrated planter. It was affairs during the last two years, it has been which is roused-throughout the country. thought proper to avert that evil by employ- my lot to be more prominent than my own. For never, on its most glorious fields of ing a large portion of the capital of the inclination prompted, and often to as sume battle, was there displayed a more lofty Bank in making advances on Southern pro- a station which would have better fitted sentiment of honor and courage than was duce. This had two effects the first was others. But public calamities justify the to provide remittances to pay its own bonds apparent forwardness they required as great With great regard, yours, &c. N. BIDDLE.

An English newspaper says that the new vears on the mere personal security of the Russian Minister to the United States, is merchants, which the confusion of all pri- called Somonosoff, (saw my nose off.) An ments. Accordingly the manner in which vate credit would have rendered too hazard- attache of the same legation in Washington, produce to an American house in England, sides which, we have Col. Kutraanosof, of ny others.

Four hundred boats freighted with property to the amount of \$1,500,000 are said larly situated in Connecticut River. The

Detable 16, 1838.

In the midst of these troubles the character of temporary nature—they were measures mortily in the great hall to their ownsequence of the most of a cians. One of the most furious of the first walts with Mrs.

A Nassortment of the best quality Hammired flux who endesvored to establish, at the balls the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish, at the balls the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish, at the balls the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish, at the balls the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish, at the balls the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored the necessity which caused them to end the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored to establish the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored the necessity which caused them. As soon who endesvored the necessity which caused them.