sny men, but always as to his responsibility and fitness.

Permit me here to state à fact, strongly illustrative of the inestiniable value of l confidence and credit.

At the first meeting of the Trustees of If so, let that bank be designated. of specie in his bank was but \$15,693 80, with the harmony, that we have now Liberty, Equality, Fraternity. one half of which sum was in current in the United States eighty millions of 1, Napoleon Bonaparte, Decree. coin -- On making this unpleasant discovery, I was deputed by my colleagues to this fact? Yes, Lask these "men of I, Andrew Jackson, take upon me call on the Bank of the United States, to make known our situation and to solicit their aid. The Directors forthwith tenders ed us the loan of \$100,000. As, however, debtors of the bank) we did not avail our to instruct us in Financiering and proflaim aloud as on the house top, that intelligence from Texas. the liberal spirit in which the affairs of are perfect babes upon this subject .- bind them, neck and foot, with constithe Bank of the United States have ever They may know the amount that has tutional restriction on their free will .were neither suspected or impaired.

ed the press for political purposes. Such an imputation; in the absence of all proof, is only to be met with a flat denial. When charged with impure motives and base what sums have been exported. No the will of the people, when spoken in charged with impure motives and base what sums have been exported. No the will of the people, when spoken in actions, it certainly caused the truth to entry of that need be made. Tens of tayerns, in this or in that county. It returned without effecting any thing. be published in its own defence: this, is thousands, and hundreds of thousands must be declared through their chosen sident had, however, resolved on its de without being reported at all, so that or binding on the community. struction. He thought of the Bank as the even these very men of the woods of you and fattened you, till you have become sleek and wanton?—you most un- ised intimation of their delegate, will

It has been contended on this floor that if we dispense with paper currency, specie will flow into the country to supply the extreme. We must get specie as we get every thing else, by giving its value. If we discharge our pockets of our bank notes, we shall wait long before their ted speciel I know he imported the gd in our families, at \$124,000,000 some spice who discovered near San place will be supplied by gold or silver, équivalent.

Are we never to be done with crude and I will tell you what more you But what follows? Why, the laborer, who gold on its arrival? No, he knew betnow gets his dollar a day, would then get -vernment will have their incomes increas- that! Woodbury, for instance, who now renot the gold bill bring specie into the ceives six thousand dollars a year, will country? - It certainly did, and I know receive sixty thousand! And the Presi- one merchant who made eighty thousdent who receives twenty-five thousand, will receive two hundred and fifty thousand!! It will indeed be a glorious goldthan Purgatory to some other folks. -

the wind, bloweth as it listeth, and no tiveness vest capital in them. You may, by scription of seven millions of the stock.

your folly, drive away capital from
your State, and cause it to enrich your

Government in certificates of public

He called the attention of the house to fine specific. The place, the splendid dwellings of some of the directors. In doing this his object was perhaps merely to give pungency to his directors. In doing this most of perhaps to round a period, or perhaps to intimate his suspicion that they had made a free use of the money of the institution; but of such an instinution I do not accuse him. What ever motive may have had the prepondered for lect, I can assure him, and the house, that having served in that board for that having served in that board for the contraction. The first of the contraction with the only the contraction of the proposed that case travel back which the price of Cotton should have risen so high, as to render a purchase improdent. I must in-that case travel back with my lect, I can assure him, and the house, that having served in that board for the only the contraction in the contraction of the proposed of the community, and add to the proposed decrease for the time in his fruitful intelligence for the time for the country, which in the currency of t many years, and consequently had much intercourse with the members, and with the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be included the business of the Bank, I can be been made, exhibited, and cate, the best construction of the British authorities and business of the Bank I can be been made, exhibited, and cate, the business of the British tertitory to aid the insur-being solves, law be been made, exhibited, and cate, the British tertitory to all the British tertitory to all the British the business of the Bank I can be best construction of the British authorities that when commerce shall gents, they have detailed to the British tertitory to all the British tertito bank, or had the use of its funds while a change, the transportion of coin could factories, workshops, merchandise (whole-director, nor at any other time I may not be avoided. This might further be sale and retail,) our daily receipts and

without foundation. So far from this the season might pass away, and my for six months, and at a dull time, has is the fact, that I have a distinct recollect in the purchase be frustrated. been \$690,249. It is not pretended that lection that for 12 years during which The all powerful love of the people! the business of any other of the numer-

dollars in specie. How does he know Our form is more simple: the woods," I do not say "Babes in the Responsibility," money soon came into our hands from the the woods." who kindly undertake dence for, and in the dear people. We selves of this generous offer. I mention Banking, how they know that we have we are willing to trust the people with put us to rights, according to the prom-

ers for obvious reasons donot let their ship's crews know what specie is on board, or that there is any on board; its place. Such an idea, is fallacious in and even the owners and captains may be ignorant of the sums stowed away by passengers among their baggage. But Gen, Jackson, forsooth, impor-French Indemnity in gold. It was the 2d. Faking the value of all unless we have something to give as an property of the deeply injured and suffering merchants. He did not consult them on the subject; but they were experiments, and rash experimenters? nevertheless charged 3 per cent, com-Gentlemen now tell us, that by reducing missions, &c, for the favour, when, the amount of our currency, we can make had it been left to their own marrageone dollar go as far as four. Granted, ment, they could have realized to themselves a profit of 10 per cent. But it

may do. By reducing it further, you may be asked, did he not give them the ter what was good for them than they ten cents, and the farmer, who has his did. Some small portion was doled out land mortgaged for \$5000, will have to pay to them, and the balance! Perhaps the \$60,000, while the salaried officers of go office-holders can tell what become of

and dollars by importing the precious article. - How much was made by othen age, a millenium for the office holders, ers, it is difficult to calculate. It openbut I guess it will prove a little worse ed a wide door for profitable speculation. Let us remember, by the way, I will tell you what further you may specie of its debtors; it is very scruputhat although this Government demands do: you may affix such heavy, burthens lous of paying in specie; and precious on your Banks, by curtailing them of little seems to escape from its strong their earnings, and by subjecting the box. Indeed they do not appear ever existence of their charters, to the caprice of the popular will, which like away much specie. I speak with posiman knows whence it cometh and whith-er it goeth that no prudent man will in-Bank, not even of their original sub-

directors. In doing this his object was month perhaps to convey that money to perhaps merely to give pungency to his that city. There would besides be the amount thrown into circulation: If re-the house, on the atrocious outrage commutative well might, seas to furnish interesting in part of the country we think this grain is destined to become of vital importance, and destined to be vital importance.

time I was a director, we regularly con- the dear people! How patriotic thus ous Banks will be of the same magnitude,

the late Steplien Giraid's Bank, of which . We have it constantly sung in our their manner of showing it. I will not this community, an exclusive metallic I was one, and which meeting was held ears and the delegate from Susquehan- attempt that. Don't you remember the currency, is about as wise, and about as immediately after his decease, we bund na, having caught the note has been taption of the First Consul's edicts! to our amazement, that the whole amount pleased to amuse himself and the house French Republic, one & Indivisible.2

woods," no I wish they were half as . We of the Convention have a different innocent-I ask then, these men of mode of expressing our love and confi-But no man I repeat it, and can know of laws? I heed not what is said to be

I will now proceed to show the abgrateful scoundrel -- that-you must make iscd intimation of their delegate, will exclusive metallic currency. This shall ruption from the West, or a descent not occupy much of your time; as my upon the Eastern coast.

your throat?"

your throat?"

your throat?"

your throat?"

your throat?" hour-glass is nearly exausted. I have In addition to the foregoing, we give to draw such deductions from it as ought to satisfy the most credulous of

the disciples of this new school. .1st. Secretary Woodbury estimated the yearly value of the bread stuffs consum

onr other-family expenditures at five times thevalue of bread, it gives us 620,000,000

3d. The Sec'ry

states the balance in the Treasury 15th Jan. 1836, as \$26,700,000

Re'pts. 1836 -48-8,70,000; -Payments do. − £9,600,000-\$105,100,000

Bal. Jan., 1, 45,900,000-1837 Receipts 21,500.000 30,260,000 Expenses-

\$100,600,000

The yearly average may beassumed in round numbers

100,000,000 4th. The annual receipts and payments of all the State. governments may be as-7100,000,000 sumed as

th. The Secretary states the import of 1837, being 49

millions less than 1836, as 140,000,000 and the exports of 1837, being 11 millions less than

in 1836, as

director, nor at any other time I may add that I am not now in the direction, having relinquished my seat on become ing member of this Convention.

It has been instinuated also, that the accommodation of the measurement of the wealthy, than of the middle class of our fellow the middle class of our fellow than of the middle class of our fellow than of the middle class of our fellow th

counts paper of smaller denomination? professed a reverence for republi- I think you will now be prepared to canism, and it would be curious to trace say, with me, the attempt to force on practicable, as that of the negro who attempted to measure the quantity of water in the Chegapeake Bay with a tin cup!

> Latest From Texas. New ORLEANS, Jan. 12, 1858.

The steamer Constitution, arrived she left on Sunday last, brings the latest

A great panie was created at Houston the circumstance as another instance of these eighty millions? I fell them they all power, while we actually seek to by the arrival of an express with the report that Bexar (San Antonio) had been been administered, and of how much may been imported, (and I acknowledge it O, but it is only the Legislature, we was, however, ascertained subsequently surrounded by a boly of Mexicans. At be accomplished where, as in the case of to be great,) because that is a matter of want to blind!—and what is the Legrecord, no ship being permitted to dis- islature, but the assembled people in the cumtance of 60 or 109 Mexican robbers But it is asserted that the Bank employtil she is regularly entered at the Cus.

But the breek formolitical parameters of the breek bulk, uncountry in which it is possible for having attacked the post. The outer are among the most important in the breek formolitical parameters of the breek formolitical parameters.

But it is asserted that the Bank employtil she is regularly entered at the Cus.

a people to be heard, and to declare sentry was killed, one soldier captured.

But it is asserted that the Bank employtil she is regularly entered at the Cus. tom House, and a permit obtained - their sovereign will, by the enactment and the horses of the gavalry carried of. Captains Carnes & Wells pursued the

The people of Texas are somewhat the whole truth of the matter. The Pre- may be shipped off, and are shipped off Representatives, to be of legal effect, proused by these rumors of invasion. Four hundred and ninety five men had farmer did of his pig. "Have I not fed Susquehanna, Who are to teach as, & solute folly and impracticability of the jety was manifested to encounter the been raised at Houston and great anxattempt to force on the community an enemy whether he should make an ir-

> looked over Secretary Woodbury's last the following from the Courier of yesterlast annual report, and shall endeavor day evening, communicated to the Constitution by a gentleman who left San Antonio, in the 4th instant:

> > 'The rumor affeat, relative to an invasion from Mexico; originated from Matricio a body of several hundred Mexicans Their horses cropped close low acres of grass on each night. Eve- them, but to the defects of our system of ry encampment exhibited marks of about a hundred fires. They had five pressed state of our affairs, as an association, wagons; and possibly some can non. 'It was generally supposed at San Antonio, that they had been sent out business for our action when we come to to protect the herdsmen, who are driv-

THE RIGHT OF PENTION.

ing in cattle towards the Rio Grands:"

Forty years ago, when Congress sat in Philadelphia, petitions were sent in for the abolition of the slave trade and of slavery, just as they are now, for the abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia correct, the remediessuggest themselves, blue. Objections were made then as they traving settled the policy of our society and the objects to be accomplished by it; or, in other words, having become fairly organished the attention of the accomplished day. but the attempt was defeated at that day, zed, as we are soft great and leading object by an overwhelming majority. James should be to elevate the tone of education, last well by acting on the public mind, as by acting on the country was then in Congress, and in the debate which arose on referring these petitions; he took the -- "If, said he, any alarm be created, it will arise from the opposition to a reference of these petitions, for, had they been treated in the usual way, a report might gentlemen, to attend. We doubt not but P16,000,000 have been made so as to have given genereral satisfaction. 22

years ago-and just somsays Henry portion I cannot tell, is consumed by the violation of a fundamental principle—of a 2. All the business of the Lyceum should

> that it will succeed in those states as we would not pursue me quarrer out of the curred in their respective houses, justified, common school education; the connection of the progress of wealth our shores, which were stained by them with the blood of our people. Mr. Rhett with the progress of the teacher; the importance with the blood of our people. Mr. Rhett duties, the responsibilities, the pleasures, or the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the best manner, and by a good farting the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the best manner, and by a good farting cather records the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the best manner, and by a good farting cather records the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the best manner, and by a good farting cather records the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the best manner, and by a good farting cather records the rewards of the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the best manner, and by a good farting cather records the rewards of the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the propriety and necessity of the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the propriety and necessity of the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the propriety and necessity of the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the propriety and necessity of the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the propriety and necessity of the rewards of the teacher; the importance with the propriety and necessity of the teacher with the propriety and necessity of th name. The fact is these nullifiers have the advantages of associations of mechanics so long indulged the habit of "calculating for literary purposes; the richness of our Cumberland Valley in eres, and other nablood of their countrymen:--ib,

STEAM BOAT EXPLOSION.

For the Carlisle Herald & Exposityrs Lyceum met on the 20th December, 1837, and give public notice of the time and place legislation, and reflect dishonor on the . and was organized by appointing Mr. Robt.

Cameron, President pro tem. After receiving the credentials from township Lyceum & others. Prof. Caldwell, from the committee to enquire into the cause of the languid state, &c. of the Lyceum, submitted-the following report, which was unanimously adopted:

CARLISLE, Dec. 30, 1837. At a very late hour, it occurred to your committee, that they were appointed at some resterday from Galveston, which place antecedent meeting to consider the languish ing state of our Association, and to inquire into the causes, and to suggest a remedy. The committee higheave to present, as the result of a very limited investigation of the matter, the following REPORT.

Your committee, in looking for the causes

of the want of interest so universally acknowledged to exist, in the meetings as well as the general objects of our association, have come to the conclusion, that the following 1. The absence of spectators at our meet ings, to listen to our deliberations. This your committee do not refer to any want to interest of the part of the people; but in the place, to the fact that we give no general in vitations to the people to attend. The immediate effects of the absence of spectators we, First, That we have merely nothing to do. Being now fairly organized, we have few-matters to discuss, but such as concern the public interests; and to discuss these privately, among ourselves, every one per-ceives to be of very little consequence. Seond, That those who are oppointed to make reports on interesting questions, and to address us on the objects of the Society, make only a very temporary and partial hycharation for the discharge of their du ties: This is precisely what we ought to expect from the private character of our nectings. This results in a third effect, which is, That even the teachers and lite rary men of the county, and of the State, them for the trouble and expense of attend ing our meetings. Of course they stay away; and the fault is to be chaiged, not to operations.

2. The second leading cause of the deyour committee think they find in the fact, - That we either have no officers to prefiare gether, or that these officers do, not attend to their duty in this respect. When a meeting of our association is announced, we have no matters of interest presented tous, whichwe can anticipate, or which, when we have issembled, come before us in a mature state for our action. The consequence is, that we do little or nothing understandingly; and our meetings put on, even to ourselves, rather the appearance of a farce than any thing else.

If this view of the actects in our operations,

part of the town in which our meetings are held; where we may have a right to expect the most respectable citizens, ladies and gentlemen, to attend. We doubt not but almost any of our churches could be secured for this object; for surely next to the gospel manner.— At the agricultural dinner, I need Just so-said James Mailson forty terests of education and the diffusion of knowledge in any community. Indeed, the No. 1. Some portion of No. 1 but what Clay, now. Men will not submit to the diffusion of knowledge and the success of the millers, heretofore rather sceptical, but who

be time enough to seek for other defects,

| Secretaries, are to constitute an Executive County Lyconen. Board for the ensuing year, to make all ne graceful scenes in the House, which

Mr. Zug offered the following, which was American Congress.

of meeting to be amounced when they have presented a letter from the Hon. John

lesized in this cause. The committee of nomination made repor;

the choice of the following gentlemen as offi-cers of the Lyceum for the ensuing year. Rev. Dr. DURBIN, Press

DR IRA DAY, EB. BRADBURY, Esq. \ Vice Pres'ts. Prof. Emory, Cor. Secretary. ROBT, CAMERON, Red. Secretary. ANDREW-BLAIR, Treasurer.

Prof. Caldwell,

use of their Hall. Resolved, That the Recording Secretary make such extracts from the minutes, and Mr. Gholson, who was in his seat,

(BY REQUEST.) Italian Spring & heal.

advancement and prosperity of our country, and his only object in making the and how acceptable facts and practical extended to a remark, that periments are to the conductors of the Far had fallen from the gentleman from ner and Gardener;" I take the liberty of Virginia, Mr. Wise. That gentleman sending your a loaf of the ad made from Trale had alluded to the matter of printing tim Spring Wheat raised on the fain of my enterprising friend, Philip Reynold, Esq. who is known to many of your readers as the his colleague or himself. Were capable President of our Agricultural Society, and of coming to Washington to beg Conone of the most prominent farmers in Delas gress to print anything for them. He vare. He stated to the members of the late quarterly meeting of the society held at Newark, in this state, has experience and configured the instituation of the gentleman dence in the success of the Italian Spring from Virginia, was only worthy of the Wheat so highly spoken of Italy at the source from whence it emanated.

North, and commented on in different pub.

Mr. Wise Icabed to the floor and lications, Promeight busiels of the second procured by him, from Mr. Hatheway of Rome, New York, he had raised, he said, about one hundred and twenty bushels, and had heard and believed, from its purity, that had heard and respectable farmers present expressed donbts about Saning Wheat, the same grain.

All Polk demanded order, fand discounting the had heard and heard an doubts about Spring Wheat, the same grain they thought had been tried in this state many years ago, and that the flour from it was con sidered little better than Rye flour-and that it was dark, and the bread heavy. It occurred to us to suggest a trial of the bread

two members of the society:-the propos ion was immediately acceded; to by Raybold, and the wheat was liberally fur nished by him. It was taken to the nill by one of the committee, unmixed with any tion to the large and inteligent company present, among whom were several celebrated vest capital in them. You may, by your folly, drive away capital Trom them. You may capital Trom them are the word of the stock your State, and cause it to enrich your State, and cause it to enrich your rival neighbors. But I will tell you want it. A feet of the what you cannot do. After driving this capital away, you cannot get the back again, when you want it. A sepsial away, you want it. A sepsial away, you want it. A sepsial you to test the accuracy of this item and may very easily set his barn on fire, but he cannot quite so easily put in the cannot quite so entirely of the public an these designs from the count put in the cannot quite so easily put in the cannot quite so

mer, have not given half that crop, in conse-

The above variety of wheat, received from dured. A duel may be the Mr. Hatheway, may be had, (and can be consequence of this business.

The Senate employed itself.

the Chairman of the Committee on the matter to which party they belong, are Governor's votes, will report on Monday decided to opinion that Mr. Wise is morning to the house and substantially, as and to recommend other improvements; or follows: That the whole number of votes took. to disband, and turn our influence in some for Governor which have been legally and other direction which shall promise more constitutionally returned and allowed is time I was a director, we regularly coninjued the discount of one note in particinjued the discount of one constitutionally returned and allowed, is

FROM WASHINGTON:

Correspondence of the Inquirer & Courier We to-day had another of those dis-

The Missisippi contested election was adopted:

Resolved, That the executive committee the especial order of the day, and after be required to make all necessary arrangements for another meeting to be held within the next three months; the line and place resolutions, Mr. Howard, of Maryland,

completed their arrangements.

F. H. Claiborne, one of the sitting F. Baity, Esq. offered the following, which was adopted:

Resolved, That the accomplishment of Claborne was now confined to his bad. F. H. Claiborne, one of the sitting Lyceum operations would be essentially aided by the exerting of female influence in its bed severe illness, hemorrhage of the behalf, and that the couperation of the sex hungs, and throughout the couperation of the sex hungs, and as he could not attend the influence in Carlisle, and throughout the couperation of the sex hungs, and as he could not attend the n Carlisle, and throughout the county, be. House, he had addressed it a letter, covering all the facts connected with and an election was held, which resulted in the contested election, and was anxious to be heard. Objection was made to the reading of the letter, but finally it was agreed that it should be read . .

When the reading of the document had been concluded, Mr. Bell, of Tennessee, objected to its being read, as did Mr. Wise, of Virginia; and the latter ; Exec. Committee. form the House, that a document, laid on gentleman remarked that he would in-T. Hamilton,

Rev. J. F. Hey,

(Gurators-same as last-year.)

On motion. Resolved, That the thanks of the tables of members by Messrs. Prentiss and Wood, the gentlemen who the Cumber land County Lyceum be presented to the seats occupied by Messrs. Ted to the Society of Equal Rights, for the Claiborne and Gholson, had been printed at their private expense.

that the same be published in such papers and who for the first time for the last of the county, as he may deen expedient. five weeks had left his bed to attend the I. D. RUPP, Rec. Sec. House, rose and inquired of Mr. How-House, rose and inquired of Mr. Howard, if he had moved for the printingof Mr. Claiborne's letter.

Mr. Howard said that he had not Extract of a letter from the corresponding made such motion; but would submit Secretary of the Newcastle county Agricul-tural Society, of Delaware, to the editor of the Baltimore Farmer and Gardener, dated

Wilmington Del. October 6, 1837.

Sine:

Knowing the interest you take in Mr. Gholson said that he was satisany-thing that appartains to the agricultural fied; and his only object in making the was not capable of any such meanness;

Mr. Wise leaped to the floor, and turning round to Gholson, looking at him most contemptiously, exclaimed-"If. Mr. Speaker, impudence and ig-

rected Mr. Wise to take his seak, Mr. Gholson rose; and said that the man who availed himself of the privilege of the House, to make use of such lanmade from this wheat, and that a lot of it guage, was a coward and a scoundrel. might be sent to a disinterested committe of and as such he pronounced the member from Virginia.

Again Mr. Polk interfered, and directed Mr. Gholson to take his seat. Order was speedily restored, and the

House proceeded to discuss the motion to print the document. When it was lisposed of, Mr. Dawson of Georg rose and said that he wished to offer a resolution in reference to the scene that just transpired. He said that these

ted a resolution, calling upon the belligerants to pledge themselves that they that it will succeed in those states as we would not pursue the quarrel out of the

Although I have long since been suffering other people to manage their quence of the change in our winters, and the ravages of the Hessian Fly. The loaf I send you is the best test that can be given on the subject; as it settles and establishes the fact that good flour and winter and light bread; have been made, exhibited, and caten, for the Green was, in this instance at least wholy in the wrong. I did not see in the original cate in the wrong. I did not see in the original cate in the cate in the original cate in the cate in the cate in the original cate in the cate in the cate in the original cate in the cate in the

The Senate employed itself all day,

CREDITORS NOTICE.