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SPEECH OF MR. T. STEVENS, Of Pennsylvania,

In the House of Representatives, Wednesday Feb. 20. Mr. CHAIRMAN: I do not know that I should have troubled the committee at this time, could I see any reasonable prospect that the House would devote its time to practical legislation. But for a considerable time after our meeting, the organization of the House was obstructed; and since or- waste, for slave labor never renovates its strength. earth to yield her abundance; instead of seeking gamized, a large portion of its time has been occu- This applies particularly to agricultural States .- for the best breed of cattle and horses to feed on pied by speeches on the subject of slavery, mostly by southern gentlemen, when no practical ques- which has been so triumphantly referred to by the sons of that great State must devote their time to tion, to which they could apply, was before the committee. There was no doubt a well defiened Whence he drew his facts that she was more the most fruitful wenches, to supply the slave bar- energy and genious !" Sir, I do not complain open, as there were very serious doubts whethobject in this, partly to intimidate Congress, and partly to occupy its time, so that no legislation free States, I know not. I am sure it was not man pathetically laments that the profits of this

could be matured obnoxious to southern gentle- from personal observation. He would not certain- genteel traffic will be greatly lessened by the cirpoint. The learned gentleman from North Caro- suppose he must have been misled by the most mine. lina, (Mt. Clingman,) who was selected to open miserable of sophists, and most false of chroni. The same gentleman says in the same speech the debate on behalf of human bondage, distinctly clers, Elwood Fisher. notified us, that unless Congress, as a condition I admit that, by nature, Virginia has capabili- the slaves within their present limits, we should precedent, submitted to settle the slavery question, ties equal, if not superior, to any State in the commence forthwith the work of gradual emancipaaccording to southern demands, there should be Union. She has a delightful climate; a soil na- tion: it is an easier work for us than for our chilno legislation; even to the passage of the ordinary turally fertile. She is intersected, as was well dren." The eloquent gentleman from Alabama appropriation bills necessary to sustain the Gov- said by the gentleman from Virginia (Mr. Bayly,) (Mr. Hilliard) is of the same opinion. He said that such measures would not be by the noblest rivers. Her hills and mountains "We must make up our minds either to resist the obstructed by meeting them in manly debate, and are filled with rich minerals and covered with interdiction of the progress of slavery, or to submit voting on their merits; but by incessantly calling valuable timber. She has the finest water power, to an organic change in our institutions." Yes, the year and nays, on repeated and frivolous mo. I believe, in the nation, in the very heart of her sir; this admitted result is to my mind, one of the tions to adjourn, until the end of the session. Sir, State; and her harbors are among the best in the most agreeable consequences of the legitimate re-I doubt not that before he ventured on so high a world. At the time of the adoption of the Consti- striction of slavery. Confine this malady within threat, he had full assurances from a sufficient tution she was the most powerful State-her popu- its present limits. Surround it by a cordon of number of southern gentlemen to carry it into ef- lation was double that of New York. It was freemen that it connot spread, and in less than fect. For, if he had made it upon his own bare the boast of her statesmen that she was prima inter twenty-five years every slave holding State in the authority, it would degenerate into contemptible pares. What is she now? The population of Union will have on its statute books a law for the gasconade, which I am sure that discreet gentle- New York is more than double-I think the next gradual and final extinction of slavery. Then man would not indulge in. The scene of last census will show nearly treble hers. Her land, will have been consummated the fondest wish Monday in this House fully sustained him, and cultivated by unwilling hands, is unproductive. of every patriots heart. Then will our fair counshowed that they had the will and power to exe- Travel through the adjoining States of Ohio and try be glorious indeed; and be to posterity a bright

ble conspiracy of southern members combined to kind of land in Virginia. In the free States new I am opposed to the extension of slavery into stop the supplies necessary to the existence of the towns are everywhere springing up and thriving; territories now free, for still graver reasons-be-Government, disorganize and dissolve it, until the and land is becoming more productive; smiling cause I am opposed to despotism throughout the bands that bind the Union together are severed, habitations are within hail of each other; and, ex- world. I admit that this Government cannot preach place to use threats instead of arguments?and, as a gentleman early in the session desired, cept under peculiar circumstances, their manu- a crusade of liberty into other states and nations, Are the Representatives of freemen to be thus "discord reigns." Well might the gentleman an- facture and mechanic arts furnishing lucrative much as she abhors tyrants and tyranny. There treated? True, you are not wholly without factorily demonstrated of late, than that old ticipate, that the country and posterity would pro- employment to all their people; and their popula- she can only mourn over its existence. But when nounce this treason, rank treason against the na- tion steadily and rapidly increasing. Turn again the question of government is within her own contion! Sir, I doubt if there is another legislative to Virginia. There is scarcely a new town, ex- trol, and she permits despotism to exist, and aids body in the world where such sedition would not cept at one or two points, within her whole bor- its diffusion, she is responsible for it in the face of be followed by prosecution and punishment - ders. Her ancient villages wear the appearance the civilized world, and before the God of Liberty. France has lately exiled members of her Assembly of mournful decay. Her minerals and timber are In my judgment not only the slave States but the for a similar offence. But in this glorious coun- unwrought. Her noble water-power is but par- general government, recognizing and aiding as it try, where nearly two-thirds of the people are free, tially occupied. Her fine harbors are without does slavery, is a despotism. I do not use the we can say anything within these walls or beyond ships, except from other ports; and her sea-port word in a declamatory, but strictly legal significavor of human liberty-that is aggression!

Let us inquire, what is the grave offence, the answer. mighty wrong, which can justify a threat big with It is essential to the existence of republics that trolled will, in the enactment and extension of race of dough faces is extinct. I do not see almost the energy of youth. such portentous consequences? The refusal of education should be generally diffused among the which the ruled have no voice, and under which how it could well be otherwise. They were This fact is worthy the serious consideration Congress to propagate or to establish a doubtful or people. Slavery prevents this. Rich men em- they have no rights, except at the will of the cu- an unmanly, an unvirile race, incapable, ac- of the farming community. There are but few even an admitted good in the Territories would ploy private tutors; or send their children abroad. lers. Despotism does not depend upon the num- cording to the laws of nature, of reproduction. homesteads around which there may not be surely be no cause for rebellion and revolution - But the children of the people generally cannot ber of the subjects. I hope they have left no descendants. The found trees, once healthy and valuable, that much less would the refusal to extend an evil, an be educated without the instrumentality of district It may have one ruler or many. Rome was a desadmitted evil, an unmitigated wrong. Will an in- schools. In slave States, where the plantations potism under Nero; so she was under the triumtelligent and free posterity believe it when imparare large, the white population is too sparse ever virate. Athens was a despotism under her thirty tial history records that the only cause for this to maintain them Beside there is another fatal tyrants; under her four hundred tyrants; under high threat was the apprehension that the Congress obstacle to them in the aversion of the rich to as- her three thousand tyrants. It has been generally of this free Republic would not propagate, nor per- sociate with the poor. The poor white laborer's observed that despotism increases in severity with curse, a shame and a crime, I trust that when the surface soil, to the depth of three or four mit to be propagated, the institution of human sla- children could never be permitted to mingle in the the number of despots; the responsibility is more the great battle between liberty and slavery inches, around the trunk, and from a circle, very into her vast Territories now free ! Yet same schools and sit upon the same benches with divided, and the claims more numerous. The such is the simple fact. It is proper, then, to in the rich man's son's. That would be offensive. triumvirs each demanded his victims The smalquire whether the thing sought to be forced upon | Slavery enfeebles a nation in war as well as in ler the number of subjects in proportion to the tythe Territories at the risk of treason and rebellion peace. It is impossible that a nation of masters rants the more cruel the oppression, because the be a good or an evil. I think it is a great evil and slaves can be as powerful and formidable less danger from rebellion. In this Government, which ought to be interdicted; that we should op- either in offensive or defensive war as a nation the free white citizens are the rulers—the soverpose it as statesmen, as philanthropists, and as of freemen. A large portion of her population eigns as we delight to to be called. All others moralists, notwithstanding the extraordinary posi- must remain at home to prevent the rebellion of are subjects. There are, perhaps, some sixteen tion taken by the gentleman from Alabama (Mr. those who are constantly in a state of latent war- or seventeen millions of sovereigns, and some four

ity to slavery in every place, I also avow my de- of the South. We have heard their cannon roar; the clear white of the Caucasian tribes to the termintion to stand by all the compromises of the seen their bayonetts bristle; heard the war-cry of swarthy Ethiopian. The former, by courtesy are Constitution, and carry them into faithful effect. the charging chivalry, and seen their bowie-knives called white. The latter black. In this govern- name besought him as he loved the place of his "Procure common blotting paper, and thor-Some of those compromises I greatly dislike; and gleam within this hall, in the vivid picture of the ment the subject has no rights, social, political, or birth, the place of his nurture, and the place of oughly saturate it in a solution of natre, (saltwere they now open for consideration, they should terrible gentleman from South Carolina, (Mr. personal. He has no voice in the laws which his residence, not to forsake his southern breth- petre,) and let it be carefully dried by the fire, never receive my assent. But I find them in a Clingman.) constitution formed in difficult times, and I would We have often been modestly reminded of the wife and children are not his. His labor is anoth-

not disturb them. over slavery in the States. I greatly regret that she has furnished many gallant sons, whose names bought, sold, punished, executed, by laws to which it is so; for if it were within our legitimate con- will adorn the brightest pages of our history, both he never gave his assent, and by rulers whom he touched with a coal from the Altar of Freedom! trol, I would go, regardless of all threats, for some for the war of the revolution, the war of 1812, the never chose. He is not a serf, merely with half Then could be have gone with friendly anxiety just, safe and certain means for its final extinction. war which we lately assumed as the ally of Texas the rights of men like the subjects of despotic Rus-But I know of none who claim the right, or desire and of slavery. I give her full credit for her pa- sia; but a naked slave, stripped of every right to touch it within the States. But when we come triotism in furnishing most of the men who have which God and nature gave him, and which the to form governments for territories acquired long borne the official burden of the government both high spirit of our revolution declared inalienablesince the formation of the Constitution, and to in the civil and military list. I know, too, that which he himself could not surrender, and which admit new States, whose only claim for admission she has furnished the kind of men for our armies man could not take from him. Is he not then the descend to prosperity with increasing lustre, depends on the will of Congress, we are bound so who are apt to be distinguished when great deeds subject of despotic sway? to discharge that duty, as shall best contribute to are done. For it is only the officers and comthe prosperity, the power, the permanency, and the manders of armies who live in story. The stout comparison. They had some rights -could ac- of his glory. He might with propriety have ta- ing nitre. As a means of averting present sufglory of this nation. Does slavery contribute to bearts and strong arms of the common soldiers quire some property; could choose their own masany of these ? Is it not rather subversive of them that fight the battles and win the victories are unall ! Let us first view it in the low light of polit- known to tame. Their birth place is not sought free could rise to social and political life. The ical economy. That nation, I suppose, is always for; their graves are undistinguished. And the slaves of America then lie under the most absolute the most prosperous, all other things being equal, South has always furnished officers for our armies; and grinding despotism that the world ever saw. has the most industrious, and the larger number of Presidents for the Republic; most of our foreign But who are the despots? The rolers of the countries and the larger number of Presidents for the Republic; most of our foreign but who are the despots? the producing classes. Those who merely con- ambassadors; heads of departments; chiefs of try-the sovereign people! Not merely the slave and of earthly wealth shall have passed from breather, and found relief from the worst sufsume the fruits of the earth, add nothing to the bureaus; and, sometimes, in her proud humility, holder who cracks the lash. He is but the instrustrength or the wealth of a nation. Slave coun- has consented that the younger sons of her dilapi- ment of despotism. That despotism is the govtries never can have a large number of industri- dated houses should monopolise the places of clerks ernment of the slave States, and the United States, ous freemen. Slaveholders form an untitled aris. and messengers to the Government. But whence consisting of all its rulers—all the free citizens. tocracy, with numerous dependants. Individuals are drawn the common soldiery, the men who Do not look upon this as a paradox because you [Rev. Mr. Hilliard,] might with peculiar pro- Mr. W. Bradsley of Springfield, in Madison appropriate large tracts of territory to themselves, peril their lives, and win victories for your glory? and I and the sixteen millions of rulers are free. and thus prevent it from being thickly settled by Almost entirely from the free States, except in The rulers of every despotism are free. Nicholas, to his illustrious friend, and with fervid piety these troublesome visiters for a few weeks, freemen. Their laborers, having no ambition to cases of sudden emergency, when volunteers of Russia, is free. The Grand Sulan of Turkey gratify, no love of gain to stimulate them, no pa- are called nearest the scene of danger. The pres- is free. The butcher of Austria is free. Augusand wasteful. When the lash is the only stim. great ability, and strenuous for southern rights, deeper than that of birth-place, of nurture, and recommend it as an infallible remedy to those ulant, the spuit of man revolts from labor.

That republic must be feeble, both in peace and by a mixed population of serfs and nobles. But to the wants of the service."

ry; never can have a body of small proprietors with their bones. their own vine and fig-tree. There is no sound bring the States themselves to its gradual aboli- to prevent it, we should permit this evil to spread own conscience, who was most likely to meet Cards, Circulars, Bill Hedas, Notes, slave. True there is a class of human beings be- render the whole body leprous and loathsome, settle upon unborn millions? Sir, for myself l the scorn of the slave himself. For slavery al- eradicated or it will eat out the vitals. The soon- indirectly, by omission or commission, by basely work with their hands are ranked with the other will procure the healing operation. laborers-the slaves. They are excluded from the society of the rich. Their associations, if any- (Mr. Meade,) in a pamphlet which he laid upon where, are with the colored population. They our table, takes the same view of it. He says, feel that they are degraded and despised; and "Virginia has a slave population of near half a their minds and conduct generally, conform to million, whose value is chiefly dependent on Souththeir condition.

ductive than a similar soil occupied by freemen. does it mean? That Virginia is now only fit to Men who are to receive none of the wages of their be the breeder, not the employer of slaves. That labor do not care to multiply its fruits. Sloth, she is reduced to the condition that her proud chiv- elevates the character of the white man .negligence, improvidence, are the consequences. alry are compelled to turn slave-traders for a live-The land being neglected, becomes poor and bar- lihood! Instead of attempting to renovate the ren; as it becomes exhausted it is thrown out as soil, and by their own honest labor compelling the Take Virginia, the favorite example for the South, her hills and valleys, and fertalize the land, the gentleman from North Carolina, [Mr. Clingman.] selecting and grooming the most lusty sires and nation afford ample testimony of their superior theran grave yard, with the lid of his coffin prosperous, more populous, and more rich than the racoons of the South! And the learned gentle- of this statement. The former part of it is both er or not he was in a trance. His disease, the Indeed we are not left to conjecture on this ly draw on his imagination in matters of fact. I comscription of slavery! This is his picture, not

Pennsylvania, and you will see that the land example of the true principles of government-of Here, then, we have a well-defined and palpa- produces more than double as much as the same universal freedom. them with impunity, unless it be to agitate in fa- towns are without commerce, and falling to decay. tion. That government is despotic where the ru- of her delegation among your most submissive this article, been made to yield prolifically, and Ask yourself the cause, sir, and I will abide the lers govern subjects by their own mere will-by

fare with their oppressors. I know, sir, we have millions of subjects. While I thus announce my unchangeable hostil- had a most alarming description of the Prowess The rulers and the ruled are of all colors, from

"blood and treasure and gallantry of the South." er's He, and all that pertains to him, are the By those compromises Congress has no power This I do not dispute. I am proud to admit that absolute property of his rulers. He is governed, says in his report:

"According to the practice which has long pre- free while they bound their countrymen in chains. soul, to be warned in time by the awful, the

free representative republics that rely upon the Yes, sir, our northern freemen have always voluntary action of the people, never can. Un- filled the ranks of the regular army. The south der such governments, those who defend and sup- has lent us the gentlemen to wear the epauletts port the country must have a stake in the soil; and the sword; to take command of our troops, to must have interest to protect and rights to defend. lead them to southern and southwestern climates it may be so decided by impartial history, and the Slave countries never can have such a yeoman- to fight the frontier battles, and whiten your fields unerring Judge, that we may not be branded with

who own the soil and till it with their own hands, I am opposed to the diffusion of slavery, beand sit down in conscious independence under cause confining it within its present limits will that justification, if now, when we have the power oppressors; and asked him to inquire of his connecting link between the aristocrat and the tion. Let this disease spread, and though it will over thousands of square leagues now free, and tween them; but they are the most worthless and yet it will long survive. Confine it, and like the should look upon any northern man, enlightened miserable of mankind. The your white laborer is cancer that is tending to the heart, it must be by a northern education, who would directly or ways degrades labor. The white people who er the patient is convinced of this, the sooner he voting or cowardly skulking, permit it to spread

The learned and able gentleman from Virginia, ern demand." Let us pause a moment over this The soil occupied by slavery is much less pro- humiliating confession. In plain English; what

" If we intend to submit to the policy of confining

decrees and laws emanating from their uncon-

govern him. He can hold no property. His very ern in this emergency, but to stand by them in or by exposure to the rays of the sun. On re-

war, that has not an intelligent yeomanry, equally vailed, the great majority of enlistments is made You and I, and the sixteen millions are free, while inexorable doom - "Accursed is the man stealremoved from poverty. The middling classes in the northern Atlantic cities and the adjacent we fasten iron chains and rivet manacles on four er." He middling classes in the northern Atlantic cities and the adjacent we fasten iron chains and rivet manacles on four er." He middling classes in the northern Atlantic cities and the adjacent we fasten iron chains and rivet manacles on four er." who own the soil, and work it with their own hands, interior towns, whence the recruits are sent to the millions of our fellow men; tear their wives and are the main support of every free government - general depot for instruction, and finally distrib- children from them; separate them; sell them and Despotism may be powerful, and long sustained uted to the southern and western posts, according doom them to perpetual eternal bondage. Are we brand and God abhors ?

slaveholders and their own consciences. I trust that great stigma, and that grievous burden may not lay upon our souls. But could we hope for over one rood of God's free earth, as a traitor to liberty and recreant to his God.

Slavery tends to render the people among to his father; to their God, and to his Judge. whom it is planted, arrogant, insolent, intolerant and tyrannical towards the freemen of othted, [Mr. Meade,] says, speaking of slavery. Buel, of Michigan. "Our past history testifies to the fact that it Though we have been in a numerical minority in destinies of the Union. Whether on the battle dent of the Hagerstown Mail says : shadowing millions of freemen, has for half a short space of three days, died.

mit to this arrogant rule.

legislate in a certain way the South would teach Such is life. the North a lessen! That their minds were made up to extreme resistance! Is this the

The eloquent gentleman from Virginia, [Mr. Seldon, the other day, in his beautiful personated the great States of Virginia, Kentucky, occupies the executive chair; and in their to the following remedy: quence have been, had the orator's lips been to that noble, benevolent, and heroic man, and admonished him, that although he had gathered all the earthly laurels that can be reaped by the sickle of death, yet if he would have his name he must, by one great, just and patriotic exam- sened by a suspension of what seemed an albains, [Mr. Hilliard,] and together have pointed own experience, the use of salipetre almost him to that solemn hour, which to him, and to identically prepared as above. Many times all of us who are treading the down-hill of life, has he lain down in a smoke condensed seeming grave, and an eternal judgment.

The accomplished gentleman from Alabama,

gloomy journey that leads through the dark shadow, and shown him how ineffably brighter not then despots-despots such as history will are the glories of that Kingdom where all are Perchance, too, he would have no-But we are told that that is none of our business. ticed the thronging thousands traveling to that That southern slavery is a matter between the same dread tribunal, summoned to give evidence of deeds done in the dody; some of them were bondsmen and slaves on earth, but whose disembodied spirits were then disenthralled, erect, tall as the proudest of earth's a hearty welcome there-he whose cause was advocated by the supplicating voices of thousands with whom he had dealt justly on earth, and made free indeed, or he whose admission should be withstood by myriads of crushed and lacerated souls, showing their chains, their stripes, and their wounds to their Father, and

When Mr. STEVENS concluded his speech several southern members endeavored to get er parts of this Union. The honorable member the floor, and among them Messrs. Seldon and from Virginia, from whom I have already quo- Millson; but the Chairman awarded it to Mr.

Singular Case.

There has been considerable excitement at the Union for fifty years, yet during the greater Frederick, Md., in regard to the sudden death part of that period we have managed to control the of a son of Mr. George A. Cole. A correspon-

field or in the council, the sons of the South . After being kept for the period of four days, have taken the lead; and the records of the he was placed in Mr. Hart's vault, in the Lucandid and true. But I cannot listen to the re- doctors say, was the erysiplas, the only indicital without feeling the burning blush on my cation of which was a small pimple on his lip, countenance, that the North, with her over- causing much swelling, and of which, in the

century, been tame and servile enough to sub- Many persons have daily visited his remains, and all express their doubts. Though in this The South imprisons northern freemen when state for more than two weeks, his cheeks are found within her borders, if they happen to be as rosy and fresh as when in good health; his guilty of a dark skin, and carry it "between the lips, at first somewhat blue, now have a very wind and their nobility." And when a sover- natural and life-like color, and his limbs are as eign State sends a learned and venerable agent pliant as ever, not having the rigidity of death to test the legality of such imprisonment before at all; his eyes are not at all sunken, but natutheir own tribunals, he is driven with violence ral as when in robust health. There is not, as and indignity from their shores. Massachu- yet, the least appearance of decay, and no ofsetts has suffered, and, I trust, remembers the fensive smell. His parents visit him daily, to ascertain if any change has taken place, either How often have these walls been profaned for better or worse. Though doctors say he is and the North insulted by the insolent threat, dead, many persons in the community doubt. hat if Congress legislate against Southern will, Doctors are not infalliable. He was fifteen or it should be disregarded, resisted to extremity, sixteen years of age fine looking and intelliand the Union destroyed. During the present gent. On Sunday he was in excellent health, ession we have been more than once told, enjoying himself with his companions; on amidst raving excitement, that if we dared to Wednesday night he was declared a corpse .--

[From the Pennsylvania Telegraph. Lime for Apple Trees.

No fact has been more frequently and satisjustification in the belief that it will be effectu- lime, that has been used in plaster, is one of the al. You have too often intimidated Congress, most energetic and salutary applications for You have more than once frightened the tame apple trees, that can be named. Trees that North from its propriety, and found "dough fa- for years have been nearly or quite barren, and ces" enough to be your tools. And when you so overrun with moss and other parasiteal lacked a given number, I take no pride in saying, plants, as to induce the belief that no efforts you were sure to find them in old Pennsylva- for their regeneration could possibly be sucnia, who, in former years, has ranked a portion cessful, have, by being manured copiously with slaves. But I hope, with some fears, that the to resume in a few years the appearance and

old ones are deep in political graves. For them present the symptoms of approaching if not I am sure there is no resurrection, for they present barrenness, and which, consequently, were soulless. Now, when the whole civili- demand the immediate application to obviate zed world unites in denouncing slavery as a the ordinary effects of old age. By removing comes to be fought on this floor, there will be the radius of which shall be equal to three feet, none found hiding among the stuff, no fraudu- and spreading on lime-say from one to two lent concealments, not one accursed Achan in bushels, an immediate effect will be produced this whole camp of the Representatives of free- for the better, and the whole system return rapidly to health.

Remedy for Asthma.

An individual who has suffered much from and Louisiana, and in their name apostrophized asthma, and who has in vain sought relief from the good, and I will add, the great man who regular physicians, wishes us to give publicity

defence of human bondage. How much more tiring at night, ignite it, and deposit it, burning, effective, enduring, and hallowed would elo- on a plate or equare of sheet zinc or iron in your bed room."

In many cases, it is said, this has enabled persons painfully afflicted, to enjoy their rest. Main Cultivator.

[Hundreds of nights within the last five years, when the bitter pain widened the time in proportion as respiration became more difficult, hundreds of nights has the difficulty been les-

Cure for Corns.

and eloquence more thrilling than that which with occasional changes, will effectually cure made Felix tremble, implore him by a love them. He has given it a fair trial, and would