

## MAKING BUTTER.

It is the custom, when butter is made, to use a dash of salt. In the manufacture of the Ohio State Agricultural Society, we had some remarks on the subject, which are worth of consideration.

Observing, "The cream should be brought to the temperature of from 52 to 55 deg. Fahr. and churned. Experience has proved that such a strain of the churn as will bring the butter to about thirty minutes, makes the best. At a temperature of about 55 deg. Fahr., from 50 to 60 strokes of the dash per minute will accomplish this result, if care is taken to stir the top of the cream and the bottom of the churn at every stroke. If the churn be filled so that the dash cannot strike the top of the cream, the operation can scarcely be accomplished at all. Rapid churning should be avoided at the commencement, though the motion may be accelerated after the cream curdles. The butter, when sufficiently gathered by churning, should be transferred with a wooden ladle to a wooden bowl.

Making the Butter.—After the butter is taken from the churn, it should be skillfully worked with nearly all the milk is out of it. And here rises the mooted question, whether cold water should be used in the process; whether the butter may be washed? Experience has proved that if the milk can be expelled without water, the taste of the butter will be superior; but the buttermilk must be expelled at all events; and a flow of cold water will more certainly and speedily accomplish this object than any other means; and all other things being right, water, washed butter will be very good. The keeping quality of butter without washing is thought by many to be the best.

When the buttermilk is pretty well worked out, a quantity of salt should be added as suits the tastes of those who are to be its consumers. Some give seven-eighths of an ounce of salt to a pound of butter as a rule; it should be thoroughly incorporated with the butter at its first working. The butter must be subjected on the ensuing day to a second working; these two may suffice for present consumption, but for butter, intended to be kept, a third working on the third day will be necessary. A machine butter-worker will very much aid in the second and third workings. The great cause of butter becoming rancid is milk left in it, therefore, unless it is entirely removed, the butter will soon become rancid in quality.

Packaging.—For keeping butter, for family use, no vessel is preferable to earthen crocks. In these pack the butter in layers of such thickness as will be convenient for use; sprinkling a little salt between each layer, for convenience in extracting the butter for use. Continue until the crock is nearly full; then cover with a fine muslin cloth, on which place a layer of salt an inch thick; then fill with strong brine, and cover with a lid, and the work is done.—Scientific American.

An Editorial Palace.—Mr. T. W. Brown, editor of the Wisconsin Chief, gives the following graphic description of his homestead, in reply to an old fogey who objected to paying him a series of lectures, because he was "rich and lived in a perfect palace."

"All truth. We are one of the nabobs.—This fellow who would have four chipmunks, when he killed the one he was after and three more—so we shall have some land when we get it. Our palace is principally of pine 22x30 one story and most sumptuously furnished! It is neither plastered, papered or painted inside such finishing being too plebeian. We use the stove-pipe for a chimney, and our parlor for a hall, reception room, kitchen, library, sanctum, wash-room, place to spank the children, etc.—Our Brussels ingrain is made of old coat skirts, shirt-tails, dilapidated pants and other things too numerous to mention. Our furniture is common cherry, and our chairs are bottomed with cat-tail flags. Our spoons are mostly pewter—silver being rather uncommon. Our chateaux, personal, run up to the handsome figure of several millions, as follows:—

One wife—value not to be computed  
Three young 'uns—do. 0000 00  
Three horses—do. 0000 00  
Twelve hens and more hatching—  
not paid for or price known.  
One cat and four kittens 5 00  
One blind duck 2 00  
Two cows and a calf in prospect 50 00  
Two jack knives 2 50  
One quarter acre strawberries 5000 00  
The above, with little matters diverse and sundry, give figures the spasm when the total is enumerated. We dare not go into details, for fear of robbery. If Brother F. expects a man of such means to go out and talk temperance, he will be disappointed. We are growing more mercenary every day. We shall add three more pigs to our sty, and push the setting time to their utmost. And, if our farrow cow should add another calf to our barned stock, we shall be above lecturing entirely."

To succeed, you must keep moving; to grow rich you must keep saving.  
"Roast beef, serenity of mind, a pretty wife and cold-water baths, will make almost any man 'wealthy, wealthy and wise.'"

"Wealthable circles were never so numerous as they are now. Almost every lady that up points to the streets is the centre of one."

"The worst form of ingratitude is to refuse to accept a favor from the hands of a person to whom you have had the pleasure of rendering one."

A man who had brutally assaulted his wife was brought before Justice Kavanagh lately, and had a good deal to say about 'getting justice.' 'Justice,' replied Kavanagh, 'you can't get justice here.' This court has no power to hang you.

No man would abandon a project or be swayed from his honest purpose by the jeers and sneers of others; is not worthy of a position in the society of men.

The best of the world is not apt to frown on success. It is too ready to break into smiles when someone acquires property, no matter how dishonest the means by which it was attained.

## HARDWARE.

At Manufacturers' Prices.

HAVING ENLARGED MY FACILITIES at the Old Stand,

No 2 & 3

EXCELSIOR BLOCK.

OLEAN.

For keeping constantly on hand a much larger supply and assortment of the heavy articles of Hardware generally kept by the Jobbing Houses, and having secured the AGENCY of many Manufacturers including the celebrated

FALL RIVER NAILS,

WHEELER, MADDEN & BAKEWELL'S

S A W S ,

Also those of WELCH & GRIFFITHS and other makers,

FAIRBANK'S SCALES,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEWART'S (unexcelled) POPULAR

COOKING STOVES,

GLASS, of all Sizes, Sorts and Descriptions.

I Propose to SELL ALL

THE ABOVE ARTICLES AT

Manufacturers' Prices.

Also I propose to sell at a small Commission from my LARGE and WELL SELECTED STOCK of

SHELF and other HARDWARE,

In the selection of which I have taken much pains, having given my personal attention thereto.

HOUSE TRIMMINGS, PAINTS,

OILS, IRON,

S T O V E S ,

COOKING and PARLOR of every desirable Pattern

CARPENTERS', MILL-WRIGHTS',

BLACKSMITHS' AND MASONS'

T O O L S ,

Of the most approved Manufacture,

PECK AXES, SHOVELS,

SPADES, MATTOCKS, HOES

PITCH FORKS, RAKES, PAILS,

TUBS, BUCKETS, WHEEL-BARROWS,

LEAD PIPES, and TUBING,

LAMPS for OIL, CAMPHENE, FLUID, and

KEROSENE.

My motto is: The Largest Sales of the very BEST GOODS at the LOWEST Remunerative Prices insures the Largest Profits to the Seller, furnishes the Buyer with the Cheapest and Best Articles, and gives the best satisfaction.

LIBERAL DISCOUNTS WILL BE MADE TO DEALERS.

If people will pay higher prices for no better articles at other places, it shall be their own fault, and not mine.

In connection with the above, I am able to supply on short notice

ALL KINDS OF

TIN,

SHEET-IRON

& COPPER WORK,

Having in my employ Competent and experienced workmen, whose work has never failed to give satisfaction.

C. V. B. BARSE,

PROPRIETOR,

No. 2 and 3 Excelsior Block

Olean, May 23, 1859.

## SMETHPORT LIVERY STABLE.

THE SUBSCRIBER has opened a new Livery Stable in Smethport, at the residence of Dr. Warner on King Street, three doors east of the Court House; where can be found the best of Horses and Carriages at low prices. He intends to make Smethport a permanent residence, and asks a share of patronage.

A. N. SMITH.

Smethport, August 24, 1859.

J. J. BARKER'S STRAW-CUTTER.

THE SUBSCRIBER now offers to the public this Improved Straw-Cutter, in full confidence that all who take the trouble to witness its operations will be convinced of its superiority over any other now in use.

A supply kept constantly on hand and manufactured to order.

As no other person has the right to make or use this Cutter within M'Kean county, all who are using it in violation of the patent will be prosecuted.

A. WOLTERS.

Mechanicsburg, August 27, 1859.

PLOWS.

SIDE-HILL AND SHOVEL PLOWS, A SUPERIOR article, manufactured at the SMETHPORT FURNACE.

DISSOLUTION.

THE Partnership heretofore existing between Catham Devling of Lumber township, Clinton county, Pa., and John L. Beck with of M'Kean county, Pa., was this day dissolved by their mutual consent. All debts due the firm are to be paid to the Subscriber, in whose hands are the Books.

CATHAM DEVLING.

Lumber T'p., Clinton Co., Sept. 20, 1859.

E. G. & F. EATON,

GENERAL DEALER IN

FINE GOLD AND SILVER

WATCHES,

FANCY GOODS, CLOCKS AND

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

OLEAN, N. Y.

Repairing of Watches and Clocks done in good style and warranted.

FIFTY DOLLARS FORFEIT.

DR. HUNTER WILL FORFEIT \$50 IF failing to cure any case of secret disease that may come under his care, no matter how long standing or afflicting. Either sex are invited to his Private Rooms, 44 North SEVENTH ST., PHILADELPHIA, without fear of interruption from other patients. Strangers and others who have been unfortunate in the selection of a Physician are invited to call.

IMPOTENCY.—Through unrestrained indulgence of the passions, by excess or self abuse, the evils are numerous. Premature impotency; involuntary seminal discharges, wasting of the organs, loss of memory; a distaste for female society, general debility, or constitutional derangement, are sure to follow. It is necessary, consult the Doctor with confidence; he offers a perfect cure.

READ AND REFLECT.—The afflicted would do well to reflect before trusting their health and happiness, and in many cases their lives, in the hands of physicians ignorant of this class of maladies. It is certainly impossible for one man to understand all the ills the human family are subject to. Every respectable physician has his peculiar branch, in which he is more successful than his brother professors, and to that he devotes most of his time and study.

YEARS OF PRACTICE, exclusively devoted to the study and treatment of diseases of the sexual organs, together with ulcers upon the body, throat, nose, or legs, pains in the head, or bones, mercurial rheumatism, stricture, gravel, irregularities, diseases arising from youthful excesses, or impurities of the blood, whereby the constitution has become enfeebled, enables the Doctor to offer speedy relief to all who may place themselves under his care.

Medicine forwarded to any part of the United States.—Price Ten Dollars per Package.

For sale, DR. DICKINSON'S CELEBRATED MAGNETO-ELECTRIC MACHINE.

No acid or other ingredient required; its power being obtained from a permanent magnet. No family should be without one. Price only \$10.

Arrival and Departure of Mails.

SMETHPORT POST OFFICE.

Olean—Leaves every morning at 8 o'clock; arrives every evening.

Coudersport—Leaves Tuesday and Saturday mornings; arrives Monday and Friday evenings.

Shippen—Leaves Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings; arrives Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings.

Ridgway—Leaves Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings; arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday evenings.

Warren—Leaves Tuesday mornings and arrives Thursday evenings.

S. SARTWELL, P. M.

THE HAMMONTON FARMER.—A newspaper devoted to Literature and Agriculture, also setting forth full accounts of the new settlement of Hammonton, in New Jersey, can be subscribed for at only 25 cents per annum.

In close postage stamps for the amount. Address to Editor of the Farmer, Hammonton, P. O. Atlantic Co., New Jersey. Those wishing cheap land, of the best quality, in one of the healthiest and most delightful climates in the Union, and where crops are never cut down by frosts, the terrible scourge of the north, see advertisement of Hammonton Lands.

Cabinet Shop in Mechanicsburg.

A. WOLTERS respectfully announces to the public that, notwithstanding hard times, he is manufacturing and keeps constantly on hand all kinds of furniture, such as

S O F A S

DIVANS,

OTTOMANS,

CARD CENTER,

DINING AND

BREAKFAST TABLES,

CHAIRS of all kinds and styles, Cane and Common, Ready-Made Coffins, &c., of the very best material and manufacture.

Smethport, Feb. 25, 1858

SHOE BUSINESS AND FACTORIES can be carried on profitably at Hammonton. See advertisement of Hammonton Lands.

DR. HUNTER'S

MEDICAL MANUAL,

Being an original and popular Treatise on

MAN AND WOMAN;

Their Physiology, Functions and Sexual Disorders of every kind, with never failing remedy for the speedy cure of diseases of a private and delicate character, incident to the violation of the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God.

PRICE TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.

The author of the above volume is a graduate, and having devoted a quarter of a century to the study and treatment of Syphilis and kindred disorders as a specialty, he has become possessed of most invaluable information in regard to the same, and is able to compress into a small volume the very quintessence of medical science on this important subject; and as the result of the experience of the most eminent physicians in Europe and America is thoroughly demonstrated in his own highly successful practice in the treatment of secret diseases in many thousands of cases in the city of Philadelphia alone.

Testimony of the Prof. of Obstetrics in Pennsylvania, Phila.

"DR. HUNTER'S MEDICAL MANUAL." The author of this work, unlike the majority of those who advertise to cure the diseases of which it treats, is a graduate of one of the best colleges in the United States. It affords me pleasure to recommend him to the unfortunate or to the victim of misfortune, as a successful and experienced practitioner, in whose honor and integrity they may place the greatest confidence.

JOS. S. LONGSHORE, M. D., Penn. University, Phila.

It gives me pleasure to add my testimony to the professional ability of the Author of the "Medical Manual." Numerous cases of diseases of the Genital Organs, some of them of long standing, have come under my notice, in which his skill has been manifest in restoring to perfect health, in some instances where the patient has been considered beyond medical aid.

In the treatment of Seminal weakness, or disarrangement of the functions produced by Self-abuse, or Excess of venery, I do not know his superior in the profession. I have been acquainted with the Author some thirty years, and deem it no more than justice to him, as well as a kindness to the unfortunate victims of early indiscretion, to recommend him as one in whose professional skill and integrity they may safely confide themselves.

ALFRED WOODWARD, M. D.

One copy securely enveloped, will be forwarded free of postage to any part of the United States for 25 cents, or 6 copies for \$1. Address, post paid, COSDEN & Co., Publishers, box 187, Philadelphia.

Booksellers, Catalogues and Book Agents supplied on the most liberal terms.

DR. COGGSWELL'S NEW MEDICAL SALT.

FOR INFLAMMATORY DISEASES ONLY.

New Medical Salt! New Medical Salt!

IT IS NOT A CURE ALL!

For Inflammatory Diseases Only.

DR. COGGSWELL'S NEW MEDICAL SALT, instead of being a remedy for all ills, has control over but one ill, has but one aim and accomplishes but one thing, to wit: SUBDUES INFLAMMATORY DISEASE, whatever be its form or locality, whether in the head, throat, abdomen, extremities or skin.

NEW MEDICAL SALT. Its peculiar excellence is, that without the useless loss of blood and strength, it effectually cures Inflammatory Diseases, (no others) by producing an equilibrium of all the fluids in the body; the want of which is the sole cause of inflammation.

NOTICE TO INVALIDS! The following is the form of the unbalanced fluids assume, and many not here mentioned, that have more or less fever or pain, as, easily subdued by the New Medical Salt, as fire is extinguished by water, to wit: Brain Fever, Headache, Rush of Blood to the Head and Heart, Pits, Inflamed eyes, ears, nose, lungs and liver, Neuralgia, Spinal affections, Erysipelas, Bronchitis, Pleurisy, Asthma, Coughs, Dyspepsia, Venereal Diseases, Rheumatism, Gout, Scrofula, and all itching and other cutaneous eruptions, Colds, and Female Diseases.

DR. Cogswell's New Medical Salt exerts, like the wine matter, an extraordinary influence over the veins and arteries, resulting in a gradual decline of inflammation as indicated by the pulse, which soon resumes its natural state, as the heat, pain and fever disappear.

DR. Cogswell's New Medical Salt does just what it claims to do—no more, no less—quiesces the fluids by removing from the system all arterial and venous obstructions. Descriptive Circulars may be obtained from Druggists who has this valuable medicine for sale.

DR. Cogswell's New Medical Salt Get a Circular. Ask any Druggist about the NEW MEDICAL SALT. Ask your neighbors about the NEW MEDICAL SALT. If sick, try it; if not sick, remember the NEW MEDICAL SALT.

Dr. Cogswell's Antiphlogistic Salt.

ACUTE PACKAGES, \$1; CHRONIC DO., \$2 50.

Sent by mail, free of expense, on receipt of price.

Invalids with chronic or long standing diseases, should always order a chronic package.

D. C. TAYLOR & CO.,

General Agents, 202, Dock St. Phila.

DR. COGGSWELL'S NEW MEDICAL SALT is for sale in Smethport by J. C. HANLIN & Co., and by all enterprising Druggists wherever the Democrat is read. As it is not a patent medicine, but the prescription of an eminent Physician, no one should fail to try the New Medical Salt.

For testimonials and directions see Circular.

NEW CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP.

JAMES McDONALD would inform the public that he has fitted up a shop at the lower end of town, on the premises recently occupied by N. Melbury, as a carriage factory, and is prepared to build all kinds of

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

At short notice, in a workmanlike manner, and at reasonable prices. Having had a large experience in the business, he feels satisfied that his work will fully meet the requirements of all who will favor him with their patronage.

Repairing promptly attended to.

Smethport, April, 10, 1859.

## GOODS ARE CHEAP

AT

TAYLOR'S REGULATOR.

A. N. Taylor has now in Store the

Largest Stock of

NEW SUMMER GOODS

Ever brought into this County, Presenting

UNEQUALLED ATTRACTIONS IN

EXTENT, VARIETY, ELEGANCE, and

BEAUTY of design and coloring.

THE GEMS OF FASHION

ARE HERE.

Now is the Time

To Select from the Largest Stock and Purchase Goods while

PRICES ARE DOWN!

The Goods are Going Off like

HOT CAKES on a FROSTY MORNING,

And those who wish to make

CHOICE SELECTIONS

SHOULD CALL EARLY.

FIRST COME, FIRST SERVED.

His Immense Stock consists of

DRY GOODS,

In Endless Variety.

PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS,

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

CLOTHS & VESTINGS,

MILLINERY GOODS,

LADIES' DRESS PRINTS,

GINGHAMS,

LAWNS,

LADIES' CHALLI & LAWN

ROBES, Flounced, at \$1.

DEBAIZES, at 10 cts.

In fact a Complete Assortment of

DRESS GOODS.

10,000 yds. BROWN SHEETINGS,

COTTON YARN,

5000 BLEACHED SHEETINGS.

GROCERIES

SUGARS, FLOUR, PORK, SALT, FISH,

&c., &c.

HANS at 12 1/2 cts. TEAS at 31 to 62 1/2 cts.

BOOTS & SHOES,

Largest stock ever offered in this section of country. Men's Kip Boots, a prime article.—Women's Calf Boots, Men's Brogan Shoes, Women's Gaiters, tipped, Women's enameled Boots.

In addition to the above he has a large quantity of

S T O V E S .

HARDWARE, CROCKERY, DRUGS & MEDICINES, YANKEE NOTIONS, HATS AND CAPS, IRON of all kinds—Nail Rod and Hoop Iron, German and Cast Steel,

Wash Tubs and Grain Measures,