FACES THE STATES No tendency is more prevalent than to overate the value of big things Tokes big breeds and kinds of animals, guildened big breeds and kinds of animals, guildened big beet bigs. Past experience should reggest a corrective in this respect; for retrospectively we find that the extra big; breeds of cattle and hogs have flad their day, and given place to the more profitable, in the medium as place to the more profitable, in the medium as place to the more profitable, in the medium as place to the more profitable, or self-thus to fell and use. The last hobby of bigness based and use. The last hobby of bigness based been the Shanghais, and their cogeners, the Cobin Chinas. But like their compeers in bigchin Chinas. But like their compeers in big-ness, they are giving palce to the biddies of ol-

den time.
Large grained varieties of wheat or ears o Large grained varieties of wheat or ears of Indian corn by most persons would be chosen to sow or plant, yet if we are to rely on official reports on the subject of productiveness, we find that the instances of the greatest reproductive have been in the smallest varieties of grain. Mammoth beets, potatoes, turnips, of grain. Mammoth beets, potatoes, turnips, of grain. Mammoth beets, potatoes, turnips, and customers and offer them a new and desirate, are desirable to weigh, to show, excite etc., are desirable to weigh, to show, excite abiprise, and reed to cattle, but it is the small-er ones that are eaten by the genus homo.

er ones that are eaten by the genus homo.

In nothing is this fallacy more apparent than in the over gentilation of big apples, pears, peaches, etc. It is not surprising that those who raise fruit and traffic in it should disparage the smaller varieties, as requiring more time to gather etc., yet it is surprising that most persons at the fruit stall will purchase the large apple or near, or neach to ear, at an the large apple or pear, or peach to ent, at an advanted price in preference, to the equivalent in quantity in the cheaper though better ones.

We Americans are charged with not taking time to eat; and to this, probably may be attended to the content of the con tirbuted our preference for the coportunity to

The English aristoracy have time and take time-for eating sociably, and their favorite apple is the small golden pippin; and so with our American gentry, or would be aristocracy, who can also time to eat; the small lady apple

A a general rule, subject to rare exceptions, it may be affirmed:

Lat. That in fruits; grains and vegetables, there has been fired to the

acre, in varieties above medium. 2d. More pounds of beel, pork, butter, cheese, etc., or work can be produced, or done to the given amount of food, in medium size breeds than in those above medium.

3d. There are more rich high flavored fruits of medium size and below than above it.

Ath. Our delicacies of meat consist not of beef or pork, or big hogs, but of turkey, chick-en quail, oyater, etc. Finally big men are not the most profitable.

LEGAL EFFECT OF REPEATING HEARSAY SLAN chusette Supreme Court Reports there is a noticeable decision. It seems that a woman ut-tered a slander of another, and when sued for it, her defence was that she only repeated what was currently reported; that she had no malice, and therefore was not liable to an action. Judge Thomas gave the decision. story, he says, uttered or repeated by the defendant contains a charge against the plaintiff, of a rather to destroy her reputation. It was a false charge. It is no answer in any forum, to say that she only reported the story as she heard it. If the story was false and slander-ous, she must repeat it at her peril. There is safety in no other rule. Often the origin of the slander cannot be traced. He who gives it circulation gives it its power of mischief.— It is the successive repetitions that do the mis-chief. :: A falsehood ! often: repeated gets to be believed. A man cannot say that A. poisoned his wife, or B: picked C?s. pocket and relate the story, and when called upon to answer, say, "There was such a report in circulation."

TOBACCO Dr. Harlow the Soperintendent of the Maine Insane Assylum, in his annual report of that institution for 1858, says:—"The use of tobacco now so general, is one of the most powerful agents that can be used to impair the functions of the stomach and digestive organs, and prevent the healthy exercise of the mental powers. Its pernicious effect upon the brain and nervous system is obvious to all who are called to treat the insane. A large class of our patients have been addicted to its inveterate use, and in many cases it has been a prominent cause in developing the disease."

PUBITY OF CHARACTER .- Over the beauty of the palm and apricot, there grows a bloom and beauty more exquisite than the fruit itself—a (f). soft, delicate blush that overspreads its blushing cheek. Now if you atrike your hand over that, and it is once gone, it is gone forever, for it never grows but once. The flower that hangs in the morning impearled with dew—arzayed as no queenly woman was ever arrayed with jewels once shake it, so that the beads roil off, and you may sprinkle water over it as you please. Yet it can never be made what it was when the daw fell silently upon it from heaven. On a frosty morning you may see the panes of glass covered with landscapes, mountains, lakes, trees—blended in a beautiful phan-tastic picture. Now lay your hand upon the glass, and by the scratch of your finger, or by the warmpib of your palm, all the delicate tracery will be obliterated. So there is in youth a purify and beauty of character, which, when touched and defiled can never be restored, attinge more delicate than frost-work, and which, when torn and broken, will never be embroidered. A man who has spotted and soiled his garments in youth, though he may wholly do it, even were he to wash them with

COURT PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS the Hon. Robert G. White,

President Judge, and the Hons. J. Darling and S. Halman ling and S. Holmes, Associate Judges of the Courts of Oyer & Terminer, and General Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace, Orphana Court and Court of Common Pleas for he County of M Kean have issued their precept, bearing date Saturday, the second day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine, and to me directed, for holding a Court of Oyer and Terminer and Genreal Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace, Orphana Court, and Court of Common Pleas, in the Borough of Smethport, on Monday, the twenty-sixth day of September, next, and to continue one week, Motice is therefore hereby given to the Coroners, Justices of the Peace and Constables

ners, Justices of the Peace and Constables within the county, that they be then and there in their proper persons, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said 447, with their rolls, records, inquisitions, and their rolls, records, inquisitions, and their offices appertain to be their things which their offices appertain to be the said their who are bound by their records. And those who are bound by their records to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prosecute the prisoners that are of the said to prove the s

## OLEAN,

WILCOX & EATON

BEG LEAVE TO ANNOUNCE that they have received their first stock of

Country Merchandize

IN ALL ITS VARIETY.

FANCY AND STAPLE  $\mathbf{DRY}$  GOODS

BOOTS AND SHOES, CAPS. S HATS

CROCKERY,

- WARE GLASS

And a choice stock of Family Groceries,

We will not weary your patience by enume-

rating, but our stock is very bull and Complete and we doubt not you will find something to please you both as to quality and price. Windy Advertisements will do for some, but the Truth will Wear Better, and we only ask an examination and are confident we can do you good.

COME AND SEE.

WILCOX & EATON. Olean, April 18, 1859

A SPLENDID LOT OF TEAS, at WILCOX & EATON'S, Olean, N.-Y.

KEROSENE OIL, MADE from COAL, with LAMPS to burn the same, at WILCOX & EATON'S,

PAPER HANGINGS. A CHOICE ASSORTMENT at WILCOX & EATON'S,

## NEW GOODS JUST RECEIVED AT



THE Subscriber respectfully announces to the Citizons of this County that lotwithstanding the hard times he is on hand again this spring with a good assortment of

TIN WARE Which he is bound to soll very Cheap for

READY PAY ONLY Having done business in this County for nearly two ears, I have come to the conclusion that I can no loner do business on the

CREDIT SYSTEM,

And I shall no longer do this kind of business. Person wishing anything in my line can buy good work, and a cheap as at any other establishment of the kind. ONE PRICE AND READY PAY

shall be my motto, and there you will always fluid me Then practice up more this worst of crimes
Called getting shaved, but save your Dins.
By buying cheap for ready pay.
And then you will come out all rely in the
Spring:

K S MASON
Smethport, Feb. 26, 1858.

E. G. & F. EATON

GENERAL DEALER IN

FINE GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

SIL VER-WARE



And those who are bound by their reconstruction of the prisoners that are or the prisoners that

A WORD

THE Public.

BE IT KNOWN THAT

N. S. BUTLER & CO., OLEAN,

ARE RECEIVING ONE OF THE

LARGEST STOCKS OF

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS

Ever offered for sale in Western

New York, which is just

ADAPTED TO THE WANTS

Of this section of country;

CONSISTING OF THE LATEST

STYLE AND FASHION OF

DRESS GOODS

IN ENDLESS VARIETIES

Which neither time nor space can describe.

ALSO,

SHAWLS,

Of every description,

MILLINERY GOODS,

CLOTHS, VESTINGS,

CASSIMERES,

HOUSEKEEPERS' GOODS,

DOMESTIC GOODS,

KENTUCKY JEANS,

GENT'S & LADIE'S GLOVES

AND HOSIERY,

FARMERS' DRILLS,

Farmers' and Mechanic CASSIMERES,

SUMMER STUFFS, in great varieties,

HATS, CAPS,

LACES,

EMBROIDERIES,

YANKEE NOTIONS,

MIRRORS, WALL AND WINDOW PAPER, tern.

GROCERIES,

CROCKERY.

BOOTS AND SHOES,

PAINTS, OILS.

Leather, &c., &c.

And a thousand other things which they can

and will sell at such prices as to defy

any small stock to compete

with us,

as everybody has seen for the last year.

Believing still that the

ONE PRICE SYSTEM

Is the only way to sell goods, with prompt attention, without deception or hum-

bug to any oue. Knowing that

the People are Best Judges,

we cordially invite all

CLOSE CASH BUYERS TO LOOK AT OUR

Immense Stock Before purchasing elsewhere, and we will

GIVE THEM THEIR MONEY'S WORTH.

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DR. HUNTER'S MEDICAL MANUAL, Being an original and popular Treatise on

MAN AND WOMAN Their Physiology, Functions and Sexual Disorders of every kind, with never-failing remedies for the speedy cure of diseases of a private and delicate character, incident to the violation of the Laws of Nature and of Na-

PRICE TWENTY-FIVE CENTS:

The author of the above volume is a graduate, volume is a graduate, and having devoted a quarter of a century to the study and treatment the study and treatment of Syphilis and kindred disorders as a speciality

he has become possessed in most invaluable information in regard to the same; and is able to compress into vade mecum compass the very quintescence of medical science on this important subject; and as the result of the experience of the most eminent physicians in Europe and America is thoroughly demonstrated in his own highly successful practice in the treatment of secret diseases in many thousands of cases in the city of Phila-

delphia along.
Testimony of the Prof. of Obstertrics in Penna.
College, Phila. "DE. HUNTER'S MEDICAL MANUAL." The author of this work, unlike the majority of

hose who advertise to cure the diseases of which it treats, is a graduate of one of the best colleges in the United States. It affords me pleasure to recommend him to the unfortunate; or to the victim of malpractice, as a successful and experienced practitioner, in whose hono and integrity they may place the greatest confidence. JOS. S. LONGSHORE, M. D. Yam A. Woodward, M. D., of Ponn. Univer

sity, Phila.
It gives me pleasure to add my testimony to the professional ability of the Author of the Medical Manual." Numerous cases of diseases of the Genital Organs, some of them of long standing, have come under my notice, in which his skill has been manifest in restoring to perfect health, in some instances where the patient has been considered beyond medical aid. In the treatment of Seminal weakness, or disarrangement of the functions produced by Selfabuse, or Excess of venery, I do not know his superior in the profession. I have been acquainted with the Anthor some thirty years, and deem it no more than justice to him as well as a kindness to the unfortunate victims of early indiscretion, to recommend him as one in whose professional skill and integrity they may safely confide themselves.

ALFRED WOODWARD, M. D.

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JEFFREY'S DOUBLE-ACTING SUCTION & FORCE PUMP

WITH India Rubber Ball Valves.

THE SUBSCRIBER having purchased the I right to make and sell this New Pump, feels a confidence that his efforts to bring it into general use, in this county, will be seconded by all who see its construction and opera-

Among the many advantages secured by the use of this Pump, the following may be enumerated:

1. A double action, by which twice the water can be raised at the same time.
2. Great ease in working, thus adapting the

Force Principle to common wells. 3. The transformation, in a moment, of the Pump into an efficient rine engine, thus ren dering the loss of dwellings by fire, totally unnecessary.
4. Capability of watering gardens, Lawns,

or sprinkling walks, washing windows, &c., with the utmost case and thoroughness. 5. Power to raise water with slight labor to my reasonable height, as in supplying cham-

6. The convenience of having the Pump in a kitchen, or other rooms of your dwelling, without regard to the location of the Well or Cis-

7. The easy protection of the instrument against Frost. 8. The ease with which it may be mounted on wheels, or in other ways be made portable.

9. A simplicity which ensures great dura-bility, protects it from being thrown out of order, and makes any repairs easy and of little 10. Great Cheapness: for the first time bringing the cost of the Force Pump into the neighborhood of the common Suction and

Chain Pumps, while it is immeasurably supeior to both.

Manufactured and for sale by the subscriber, REMEMBER

only, at his shop in Mechanicsburg. A. WOLTERS. Mechanicsburg, March 18, 1858.

NEW CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP.

TAMES McDONALD would inform the nublic that he has fitted up a shop at the lower end of town, on the premises recently occupied by N. Medbury, as a carding factory, and is prepared to build all kinds of CARRIAGES AND WAGONS

At short notice, in a workman-like manner and at reasonable prices. Having had a large experience in the business, he feels satisfied that his work will fully meet the requirements of all who will fayor him with their patronage. Repairing promptly attended to-Smethport, April, 10, 1859.

WAGON AND SLEIGH SHOP. V. SHEPARD would announce to the cit D. izens of Smethport and vicinity, that he has established a wagon shop in the building formerly occupied by Mr. Harris, as a Coope Shop, on Mechanic Street, where he is pre-pared to do all work in his line, with prompt

iess and in a workmanlike manner. Particular attention will be paid to Repairing, and to the manufacture of Sleighs and Lumber

Grain, of all kinds, taken in exchange for For reference, call and examine.

D. V. SHEPHERD. Smethport Oct. 26 1858. n35 TAILORESS.

MRS. FLORILLA RUMSEY is prepared to do Sewing of all kinds at her residence on Main street, one door below Williams' law of fice. She will Cut and Make men's and boys Coats and Pants, Shirts, &c., in good at fle and warranted to give satisfaction.
Grain and produce taken in exchange for

Nov. 18, 1858.

HEAD-QUARTERS,

JULY, 12, 1858.

LATE AND IMPORTANT FROM THE BLOODY FIELDS OF KANSA'S!

Once more on the lightning track of the far reaching wires, comes the glad tidings of peace and contentment, instead of the shrill scream of the death dealing marauder, or the chilling tale of the midnight assassin, who has been imbruing his hands

in the blood of the young, the beautiful, and the innocent. Now, instead of the wild cries of despair which but lately echoed from every hill and valley of our wide-spread land, our ears are filled with the glad shouts of old men and naidens, young men and matrons that are con-

tinually PLOCKING TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF

JUST OPENED BY

fatigable "MILES,"

NOT ONLY TO SEE BUT TO BUY

a portion of the pich, pape, deautiful

and unprecedentedly CHEAP GOODS

Which he has just received from New York and Philadelphia.

"MILES" WISHES IT Distinctly Understood

That he does not intend to ape after some of his neighbors by boasting of the

FIMENESS

FIRMNESS, DURABILITY,

CHEAPNESS

All he asks is for Purchasers to

CALL AND TOOK AT THEM, Well knowing that no one will leave the Store empty handed after once.

looking at and Learning the Price

AT WHICH HE SELLS GOODS.

THE PLACE TO BUY

Ready-Made Clothing Of every description, from common Overalis

to the finest cloth Coat, WARRANTED AS REPRESENTED.

COME AND EXAMINE For yourselves, as we can fit anything from a boy of four years to a man of 400 pounds.

GOODS,

CROCKERY, And in fact everything kept or sold in this

section, is AT IRONS' STORE,

Corner of Main and State Streets Two doors west of the Baptist Church, SMETHPORT PA.

DR. COGGSWELL'S NEW MEDICAL SALT. FOR INFLAMMATORY DISEASES ONLY

New Medical Salt ! New Medical Salt ! IT IS NOT A CURE ALL!

For Inflammatory Diseases Only. DR. COGGSWELL'S NEW MEDICAL SALT, instead of being a remedy for all ills, has control over but one ill, has but one aim and accomplishes but one thing, to with SUBDUES INFLAMMATORY DISEASE, whatever be its form or locality, whether in the head, throat, abdomen, extremities or skin.

NEW MEDICAL SALT. Its peculiar excellence is, that without the useless loss of blood and strength, it effectually cures inflammatory Diseases, (no others) by producing an equilibrium of all the fluids in the body, the want of which is the sole cause of inflamation!

NOTICE TO INVALIDS!! The following form which the unbalanced fluids assume, and many not here mentioned, that have dued by the New Medical Salt, as fire is ex-tunguished by water, to wit: Brain Fever, Headache, Rush of Blood to the Head and Heart, Fits, Inflamed eyes, ears, nose, lungs, and liver, Neuralgia; Spinal affections, Erysipelus, Bronchitis, Pleurisy, Asthma, Coughs, Dyspepsia, Venereal Diseages, Rheumatism, Gout, Scroffula, and all itching and other cutaneous eruptions, Colds, and Female Diseases.

R. Coggswell's New Medical Salt ex-erts, like the vacine matter, an extraordi-oary influence over the veins and arteries, resulting in a gradual decline of inflammation as indicated by the pulse, which soon resumes its natural state, as the heat, pain and fever dis-

DR. Coggswell's New Medical Salt does just what it claims to do-no more, no less-equalizes the fluids by removing from the system all arterial and venous obstructions. Descriptive Circulars may be obtained from any Druggist who has this valuable medicine for

DR. Coggswell's New Medical Salt.

Get a Circulat. Ask any Druggist about
the NEW MEDICAL SALT. Ask your neighbors about the NEW MEDICAL SALT. If sick, try; if not sick, remember the NEW MED-ICAL SALT. Dr. Coggswell's Antiphlogistic Salt. Acute Packages, \$1; Chronic do, \$2 50.

Sent by mail, free of expense, on receipt of price.
Invalids with chronic or long standing diseases, should always order a chronic package.

D. C. TAYLOR & CO.,

General Agents, 202, Dock St. Phila. D. R. COGGSWELL'S NEW MEDICAL SALT is for sale in Smethport by J.C. Hamlin & Co., and by all enterprising Druggists

wherever the Democrat is read. .. As it is not a

patent medicine, but the prescription of an eminent Physician, no one should fail to try the New Medical Salt. For testimonials and directions see Circular.

FIFTY DOLLARS FORFEIT. DR. HUNTER WILL FORFEIT \$50 IF that may come under his care, no matter how long standing or afflicting. Either sex are invited to his Private Rooms, 44 North SEV-ENTH St., Philad'a, without fear of interruption from other patients. Strangers and others

who have been unfortunate in the selection of a Physician are invited to call. IMPOTENCY .- Through unrestrained indulgence of the passions, by excess or self abuse, the evils are numerous. Premature im potency, involuntary, seminal discharges, wast ing of the organs, toss of memory, a distaste tor female society, general debility, or consti-tutional derangement, are sure to follow. If necessary, consult the Doctor with confidnce;

he offers a perfect cure... READ AND REFLECT.—The afflicted would do well to reflect before trusting their health and happiness, and in many cases their lives, in the hands of physicians ignorant of this class of maladies. It is certainly impossible for one man to understand all the ills the human family are subject to. Every respectable physician has his peculiar branch, in which he is more successful than his brother profess-ors, and to that he devotes most of his time

and study.
YEARS OF PRACTICE, exclusively devoted to the study and treatment of diseases of the sexual organs, together with ulcers upon the body, throat, nose, or legs, pains in the head, or bones, mercurial rheumatism, strictures, gravel, irregularities, diseases arising from youthful excesses, or impurities of the blood, whereby the constitution has become enfeebled, enables the Doctor to offer speedy. relief to all who may place themselves under

TED MAGNETO-ELECTRIC MACHINE. No acid or other ingredient required; its power being obtained from a permanent magnet. No family should be without one. Price only \$10. STONE, GENTHNER & CO.,

Medicine forwarded to any part of the

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For sale, DR. DICKINSON'S CELEBRA-

MANUFACTURERS OF BLINDS, DOORS, WINDOWS, FLOORING, CEILING

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AND SIDING, AND DEALERS IN LUMBER. Factory Yard and Office near the Allegany River. Olean, July, 1858.

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West Branch, (Mutual) Lock Insurances can be effected in the above res-insurances can be effected in the above res-ponsible Stock Companies by the subscriber; Any communication addressed to him, at Smethport, Pa., will meet with prompattention. B. F. DAVIS, Agent. Smethport, Dec. 9, 1858. [n40tf.]

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DEMOCRAT OFFICE.