Not excessive pruning, and indiscriminate cutting and siddling after the practice of the newly arrived Englishman, who was making openings oto let the kair in, but more or less pruning must needs be done, especially in printing must needs be done, especially in orchards which have received proper egre in former years. If froit trees are properly frainted from the times they leave the hursery until they arrive at maturity, a common pruning knife will be the only implement needed, except in accidental splitting down of branches. But taking things as we find them—with the cross growth chafing the bark, a compact and too crowded head, limbs already beginning to too crowded head, limbs already beginning to decay there are branches from three to four inches in diameter which must needs be removed, for the future best interests of the

orchard.
To doctor such an orchard we would, during the latter part of July or early in August, take a light ladder, a narrow, fine toothed saw, a sharp pruning knife and a pot of shellar dis-solved in alcohol with a paint brush in it, and commence operations. It is useless to attempt to make a fall grown orchard, whose pruning has been neglected, look like the well formed, has been neglected, look like the well formed, evenly balanced and short joined trees which have yearly received a judicious cutting-out and shortening-in, from the time they were first planted. This is out of the question. In cases of doubtful expediency, we would give the tree-the benefit of the doubt by leaving the branch, or in other words we would leave a somewhat thick top rather than make too many

wounds to heal over: Select a limb, saw it off close to the hody of the tree or large branch, being careful that its weight does not cause it to split down just be fore falling. Pare the wound smooth and coat with the shellac to keep out water and prevent sun-checking. When done during this month (July) the latter growth of the season will commence to roll over the smooth cut and in a few years the new wood will unite upon the two sides and scarcely leave a sear. It an axe is used, leaving a stub of some six inches in length, the new growth fails to cover this cut; the stub begins to rot and let in water, which still further hastens decay even towards the heart of the tree.

Again there is no free san now in the tree to be both lost and converted into a poisonous acid upon the trunk. The abundant foliage or covering of some kind would crack in the

We know that the early spring pruning has strong advicates, with many of the old school cultivators, some contending that their fathers and grandfathers pruned at that season, and consequently it must be the best time. Others ask why let the tree grow from May to July, and then throw away this very growth, and still others say July is a busy month, while we have plenty of time in February and

Answering the last first, we say, if you can not afford the needful time to attend to fruit trees, you cannot expect success, and may as well give up fruit growing. Again, it is not always found that the practices of our fore-fathers brought with them from an entirely different climate, are best suited to our wants

and they are gradually abandoned or changed.

Let us also ask what is gained in point of growth by cutting off a limb in spring and allowing the sap to escape, or let that same sap form wood which in turn is cut away? With small shoots of but one year's growth the time of pruning is not very essential. The old di-rections to "prune at any time when the tools, are sharp," may answer for these. But on large limbs, give us July and August for pruning in this latitude. - American Agriculturist.

Don't TATTLE .- What need it concern you if John Snooks is courting Sally Johnson? They are undoubtedly rational beings, and can conduct their love affairs in a becoming manner, and without any of your interference. Or what if Emma Ward has got a new dress? It is paid for, and certainly costs you nothing:-Why, then need you interest yourself so deep-ly about it? What if the principal merchant in the place has become insolvent? You are not among his creditors, and for Heaven's sake, why don't you let the man have a little enjoyment? Suppose Dorcas Swift goes to a dancing school? It costs you nothing, and as she has a frail constitution a little exercise of this kind t her health. This intermeddling with the affairs of others to the neglect of their own, is becoming entirely too prevalent with a certain class everywhere.

THE ARMY OF ITALY:—The Albany Evening Journal alludes to those who have already fallen in battle in the following passage:

"There is one army which will never quit Italy. It sleeps on its arms in an eternal bivouac. New recruits join at an average of a thousand a day. They are picked men, the brayest in both armics—the foremost in every battle. In twenty-seven days Italy has been strewn with twenty-seven thousand corsespoor fellows who sought an enaulet, and found a grave. A thousand fell in the various early skirmishes. A thousand marked the invasion of Garibaldi. Nine hundred French and Sardinians perished at Montebello. Two thousand Austrians perished on the same field. Two hundred Zouaves were killed at Palestro.

As many Sardinians died with them: Four hundred Austrians were drowned in the canal. More than twenty thousand have fallen in the actions of Buffalora and Magenta."

COURT PROCLAMATION.
WHEREAS the Hon. Robert G. White,
President Judge, and the Hons. J. Darling and S. Holmes. Associate Judges of the Courts of Oyer & Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace, Orphans Court and Court of Common Pleas for the County of M. Kean have issued their precent, bearing date Saturday, the second day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine, and to me directed, for holding a Court of Oyer and Terminer and Gen-eral Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace, Orphans Court, and Court of Common

Peace, Orphans' Court, and Court of Common Place, in the Borough of Smethport, on Monday, the twenty-sixth day of September, next, and in continue one week.

Notice is therefore hereby given to the Coroners Justices, of the Peace and Constables within the county, that they be then and there in their proper persons, at 10 o'clock A. M. of the day, with their rolls, records, inquisitions, as and these, and other remembrances, to do the lates, who are bound by their records in their records who are bound by their records in the lates, who are bound by their records.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

I prosecute the prisoners that are or
into country of M'Kean,
it is there to prosecute against
it in the country of M'Kean,
it is the countr

OLEAN, N. Y.

WILCOX & EATON

BEG LEAVE TO ANNOUNCE that they have received their first stock of

SPRING & SUMMER GODDS

And are now prepared to welcome their friends and customers and offer them a new and desir

Country Merchandize

IN ALL ITS VARIETY,

SUCH AS FANCY AND STAPLE

 $\mathbf{DRY} \ \mathbf{GOODS}$ 

BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS S -CAPS

CROCKERY,

GLASS - WARE

And a choice stock of

Family Groceries,

We will not weary your patience by enume-rating, but our stock is very bull and Complete and we doubt not you will find something to SHAWLS, lease you both as to quality and price. Windy Advertisements will do for some, out the Truth will Wear Better, and we can do you good.

COME AND SEE.

Olean, April 18, 1859:

A SPLENDID LOT OF TEAS, at WILCOX & FATON'S,

Olean, N. Y.

KEROSENE OIL, MADE from COAL, with LAMPS to burr the same, at WILCOX & EATON'S,

PAPER HANGINGS. CHOICE ASSORTMENT at WILCOX & EATON'S, Olean, N. Y.

NEW GOODS

JUST RECEIVED AT



THE Subscriber resportfully appounces to the Citizens of this County that notwithstanding the hard times to is on hand again this spring with a good assortment of

TIN WARE Thich he is bound to sall very Cheap for

READY PAY ONLY Having done business in this County for nearly two ears, I have come to the conclusion that I can no lon-er do business on the

CREDIT SYSTEM,

And I shall no longer do this kind of business. Persons wishing snything in my line can buy good work, and as then as at any other establishment of the kind. ONE PRICE AND READY PAY

shall be my motto, and there year will always and in Then practice no more this verse of crives
Called getting shaved; but save voor Dimas
By buying cheap for ready pay
And then you will come on all regal in the
Spring.
Smethport, Feb. 25, 1858.

E. G. & F. EATON. GENERAL DEALER IN

FINE GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES



SIL VER-W

m mine. (

FANCY GOODS, CLOCKS AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

Repairing of Watches and Clocks done in good style and warranted.

OS PH MORSE, Sheriff.

MILK PANS, all; new and shiny—you can short with codes Sulve as you rave.

MILK PANS, all; new and shiny—you can had for a car. White Codes Sulvey as you rave.

As you rave.

As you rave.

One Price Regulato

A WORD

THE Public.

BE IT KNOWN THAT

N. S. BUTLER & CO., OLEAN,

ARE RECEIVING ONE OF THE

LARGEST STOCKS OF

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS

Ever offered for sale in Western.

New York, which is just

A DAPTED TO THE WANTS

Of this section of country;

CONSISTING OF THE LATEST STYLE AND FASHION OF

 $\mathbf{DRESS}$  GOODS.

IN ENDLESS VARIETIES

Which neither time nor space can describe,

ALSO,

Of every description,

MILLINERY GOODS.

VESTINGS, CLOTHS,

CASSIMERES,

HOUSEKEEPERS' GOODS,

DOMESTIC GOODS,

KENTUCKY JEANS,

GENT'S & LADIE'S GLOVES

AND HOSIERY,

FARMERS' DRILLS.

Farmers' and Mechanic CASSIMERES,.

SUMMER STUFFS, in great varieties,

HATS, CAPS,

LACES,

EMBROIDERIES,

YANKEE NOTIONS,

MIRRORS, WALL AND WINDOW PAPER,

| GROCERIES,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

PAINTS, OILS.

Leather, &c., &c.

and a thousand other things which they can

and will sell at such prices as to defy

any small stock to compete

with us,

as everybody has seen for the last year. Believing still that the

ONE PRICE SYSTEM

Is the only way to sell goods, with prompt attention, without deception or hum-

bug to any one. Knowing that

the People are Best Judges,

we cordially invite all

CLOSE CASH BUYERS TO LOOK

AT OUR

Immense Stock Before purchasing elsewhere, and we will GIVE THEM THEIR MONEY'S WORTH

> One Price Regulator. work.

DR. HUNTER'S

MEDICAL MANUAL, Being an original and popular Treatise on MAN AND WOMAN

Their Physiology, Functions and Sexual Dis-orders of every kind, with never-failing rem-edies for the speedy cure of diseases of a private and delicate character, incident to the violation of the Laws of Nature and of Na-

PRICE TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.

The author of the above volume is a graduate, and having devoted a quarter of a century to the study and treatment of Syphilis and kindred disorders as a speciality, he has become possessed

of most invaluable information in regard to the same, and is able to compress into vade mecum compass the very quintescence of medical science on this important subject; and as the re-sult of the experience of the most eminent physicians in Europe and America is thoroughly demonstrated in his own highly successful practice in the treatment of secret diseases in many thousands of cases in the city of Philadelphia alone.

Testimony of the Prof. of Obstertrics in Penna College, Phila.

"DR. HUNTER'S MEDICAL MANUAL." The author of this work, unlike the majority of those who advertise to cure the diseases of which it treats, is a graduate of one of the best colleges in the United States. It affords me pleasure to recommend him to the unfortunate, or to the victim of malpractice, as a successful and experienced practitioner; in whose honor, and integrity they may place the greatest confidence. JOS. S. LONGSHORE, M. D. Fram A. Woodward, M. D., of Penn. University Philos.

sity, Phila. It gives me pleasure to add my testimony to the professional ability of the Author of the "Medical Manual." Numerous cases of discusses of the Genital Organs, some of them of long standing, havo come under my notice, in which his skill has been manifest in restoring to perfect health, in some instances where the patient has been considered beyond medical aid. In the treatment of Seminal-weakness, or disarrangement of the functions produced by Self-abuse, or Excess of venery, I do not know his superior in the profession. I have been acquainted with the Author some thirty years, and deem it no more than justice to him as well as a kindness to the unfortunate victims. of early indiscretion, to recommend him as one in whose professional skill and integrity they may safely confide themselves.

ALFRED WOODWARD, M. D.

One copy securely enveloped, will be forwarded free of postage to any part of the United States for 25 cents, or 6 copies for \$1. Address, post paid, COSDEN & Co., Publishers,

box 197, Philadelphia. OF Booksellers, Canvassers and Book Agents supplied on the most liberal terms.

JEFFREY'S DOUBLE-ACTING SUCTION & FORCE PUMP WITH

India Rubber Ball Valves.

THE SUBSCRIBER having purchased the right to make and sell this New Pump, feels a confidence that his efforts to bring it into general use, in this county, will be secon ded by all who see its construction and opera

Among the many advantages secured by the se of this Pump, the following may be enu-

merated: -1. A double action, by which twice the waer can be raised at the same time. 2. Great ease in working, thus adapting the

Force Principle to common wells.
3. The transformation, in a moment, of the cump into an efficient FIRE ENGINE, thus ren dering the loss of dwellings by fire, totally unnecessary.

4. Capability of watering gardens, Lawns, windows, &c.,

or sprinkling walks, washing windows, &c., with the utmost case and thoroughness. 5. Power to raise water with slight labor to any reasonable height, as in supplying chambers &c. .
6. The convenience of having the Pump in a

out regard to the location of the Well or Cis-

7. The easy protection of the instrument against Frost. 8. The ease with which it may be mounted CROCKERY. on wheels, or in other ways be made portable. 9. A simplicity which ensures great durability, protects it from being thrown out of order, and makes any repairs easy and of little

> 10. Great Cheapness: for the first time bringing the cost of the Force Pump into the neighborhood of the common Suction and Chain Pumps, while it is immeasurably supe-

Manufactured and for sale by the subscriber, only, at his shop in Mechanicsburg. A. WOLTERS. Mechanicsburg, March 18, 1858.

NEW CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP.

JAMES McDONALD would inform the public that he has fitted up a shop at the lower end of fown, on the premises recently occupied by N. Medbury, as a carding factory, and is prepared to build all kinds of

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS At short notice, in a workman-like manner and at reasonable prices. Having had a large experience in the business, he feels satisfied hat his work will fully meet the requirements of all who will favor him with their patronage. Repairing promptly attended to. Smethport, April, 10, 1859.

2-5-tf

WAGON AND SLEIGH SHOP. V. SHEPARD would announce to the cit-D. izens of Smethport and vicinity, that he has established a wagon shop in the building formerly occupied by Mr. Harris, as a Cooper Shop, on Mechanic Street, where he is prepared to do all work in his line, with promptness and in a workmanlike manner.

Particular attention will be paid to Repairing, and to the manulacture of Sleighs and Lumber Grain, of all kinds, taken in exchange for

For reference, call and examine. D. V. SHEPHERD.
Smethport Oct. 26 1858. n35

TAILORESS.

MRS. FLORILLA RUMSEY is prepared to do Sewing of all kinds at her residence on Main street, one door below Williams' law of fice. She will Cut and Make men's and boys Coats and Pants, Shirts, &c., in good style and warranted to give satisfaction.

Grain and produce taken in exchange for Nov. 18, 185S.

HEAD-QUARTERS,

JULY, 12, 1858.

LATE AND IMPORTANT FROM THE

BLOODY FIELDS OF KANSAS!,

Once more on the lightning track of the farreaching wires, comes the glad tidings of peace and contentment, instead of the shrill scream of the death dealing marauder, or the chilling tale of the midnight assassin,

who has been imin the blood in the blood

of the
young, the
beautiful, and
the innocent. Now,
instead of the wild cries
of despair which but lately
echoed from every hill and valley
of our wide-spread land, our ears are
filled with the glad shouts of old men and

naidens, young men and matrons that are con tinually PLOCKING TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF

TRADE

JUST OPENED BY

fatigable "MILES," NOT ONLY TO SEE BUT TO BUY

a portion of the BIOT, BARE, BEAUTIFUL

and unprecedentedly

CHEAP GOODS Which he has just received from New York and Philadelphia.

"MILES" WISHES IT Distinctly Understood

That he does not intend to upe after some of

his neighbors by boasting of the FINENESS,

CHEAPNESS

FIRMNESS, DURABILITY,

OF HIS Goods,

All he asks is for Purchasers to

MALL AND TOOK AT THEM, Well knowing that no one will leave the Store empty handed after once

looking at and Learning the Price

AT WHICH HE SELLS GOODS.

REMEMBER

THE PLACE TO BUY Ready-Made Clothing

Of every description, from common Overalls to the finest cloth Coat,

WARRANTED AS REPRESENTED. COME AND EXAMINE

For yourselves, as we can fit anything from boy of four years to a man of 400 pounds. GOODS

CROCKERY. And in fact everything kept or sold in this

AT IRONS' STORE,

Corner of Main and State Streets.

Two doors west of the Baptist Church, SMETHPORT PA.

DR. COGGSWELL'S NEW MEDICAL SALT. FOR INFLAMMATORY DISEASES ONLY.

New Medical Salt ! New Medical Salt! IT IS NOT A CURE ALL!

For Inflammatory Diseases Only. DR. COGGSWELL'S NEW MEDICAL SALT, instead of being a remedy for all ills, has control over but one ill, has but one aim and accomplishes but one thing, to wit: SUBDUES INFLAMMATORY DISEASE; Whatever be its '

form or locality, whether in the head, throat, abdomen, extremitles or skin. NEW MEDICAL SALT. Its peculiar excellence is, that without the useless loss of blood and strength, it effectually cures Inflammatory Discases, (no others) by producing an equilibrium of all the fluids in the body, the want of which is the sole cause of inflamation!

NOTICE TO INVALIDS!! The following form which the unbalanced fluids assume, and many not here mentioned, that have more or less fever or pain, are as easily sub-dued by the New Medical Salt, as fire is extinguished by water, to wit: Brain Fever, Headache, Rush of Blood to the Head and Heart, Fits, Inflamed eyes, ears, nose, lungs and liver, Neuralgia, Spinal affections, Erysip-elus, Bronchitis, Pleurisy, Asthma, Coughs, Dyspensia, Venereal Diseases, Rheumatism, Gout, Scroffula, and all itching and other cuta-

PR. Coggswell's New Medical Salt ex-erts, like the vacine matter, an extraordi-nary influence over the veins and arteries, resulting in a gradual decline of inflammation as indicated by the pulse, which soon resumes its narural state, as the heat, pain and fever dis-

DR. Coggswell's New Medical Salt does just what it claims to do-no more, no less-equalizes the fluids by removing from the system all arterial and venous obstructions.

Descriptive Circulars may be obtained from any
Druggist who has this valuable medicine for

DR. Coggswell's New Medical Salt.
Get a Circular. Ask any Druggist about
the NEW MEDICAL SALT. Ask your neighbors about the NEW MEDICAL SALT. If sick, try; if not sick, remember the NEW MED-ICAL SALT. Dr. Coggswell's Antiphlogistic Salt.

Invalids with chronic or long standing diseases, should always order a chronic package.

D. C. TAYLOR & CO.,

General Agents, 202, Dock St. Phila. PR. COGGSWELL'S NEW MEDICAL SALT is for sale in Smethport by J.C. HAMLIN & Co., and by all enterprising Druggists wherever the Democrat is read. As it is not a

FIFTY DOLLARS FORFEIT. DR. HUNTER WILL FORFEIT \$50 IF failing to cure any case of secret disease that may come under his care, no matter how long standing or afflicting. Either sex are invited to his Private Rooms, 44 North SEV

IMPOTENCY.—Through unrestrained indulgence of the passions, by excess or self abuse, the evils are numerous. Premature im potency, involuntary seminal discharges, wast ing of the organs, loss of memory, a distaste for lemale society, general debility, or constitutional derangement, are sure to follow. If necessary, consult the Doctor with confidnce;

lives, in the hands of physicians ignorant of this class of maladies. It is certainly impossible for one man to understand all the ills the human family are subject to. Every respectable physician has his peculiar branch, in which he is more successful than his brother professors, and to that he devotes most of his time and study

ted to the study and treatment of diseases of the sexual organs, together with ulcers upon the body, throat, nose, or legs, pains in the head, or bones, megcurial rheumatism, strict-ures, gravel, irregularities, diseases arising from youthful excesses, or impurities of the blood, whereby the constitution has become enfeebled, enables the Doctor to offer speedy relief to all who may place themselves under his care:

OF Medicine forwarded to any part of the

United States, Price Ten Dollars per Package.
For sale, DR. DICKINSON'S CELEBRATED MAGNETO-ELECTRIC MACHINE. No acid or other ingredient required; its power being obtained from a permanent magnet. No family should be without one. Price only \$10.

MANUFACTURERS OF BLINDS, DOORS,

AND SIDING, AND DEALERS IN LUMBER. Factory Yard and Office near the Allegany River.

Olean, July, 1858.

Smethport, Dec. 9, 1858. OLD IRON AND PAPER-RAGS. Taken in exchange for ware at my store, or on account. E. S. MASON.

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

DEMOCRAT OFFICE.

neous eruptions, Colds, and Female Diseases

Acute Packages, \$1; Chronic do, \$2 50. Sent by mail, free of expense, on receipt of price

patent medicine, but the prescription of an em. For testimonials and directions see Circular.

ENTH St., Philad'a, without fear of interrup-tion from other patients. Strangers and others who have been unfortunate in the selection of a Physician are invited to call.

he offers a perfect cure.

READ AND REFLECT.—The afflicted would do well to reflect before trusting their health and happiness, and in many cases their

YEARS OF PRACTICE, exclusively devo-

STONE, GENTHNER & CO., QLEAN, CATTARAUGUS COUNTY, N. Y.

WINDOWS. FLOORING. CEILING

INSURANCE AGENCY.

Great Western Insurance Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Capital Stock......\$1,009,000 West Branch, (Mutual) Lock Haven Pa. Insurances can be effected in the above res Insurances can be enected in the aubscriber, ponsible Stock Companies by the subscriber. Any communication addressed to him, at Smethport, Pa., will meet with promp attention.

B. F. DAVIS, Agent.

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NEATLY, CPEAPLY AND EXPEDITIOUSLY EXECUTED AT THE