# The Farm and the Fireside.

From the Germantown Telegraph.

## SUGGESTIONS FOR FARMERS.

My brethren, if you desire domestic comfort, you must adopt the measures requisite for obtaining it. Every housekeeper and head of a family should endeavor to make his farm produce all that is essentially necessary for the comfort of those dependent upon his care. It is not sufficient for this purpose that he has good cows, sheep, horses and oxen; good crops of hay, grain and edible roots but he must have the common luxuries—the rich products of the garden also. Every person, almost, is an admirer of fine fruit, such as strawberries, raspberries, whortleberries, grapes, and the like. These are all easy of cultivation, and a very little care is all that is requisite to insure a full supply.

Birds.—Never encourage your boys in destroying the birds. They may, under certain circumstances, injure your crops of grain and fruit; yet they are useful in destroying bugs, worms and insects, which would soon multiply without them, to an extent which would render the labor of your hands utterly valueless. It is therefore bad policy to destroy them. Better let them have a part of your produce, than by destroying them to preserve a little encourage other depredators to monopolise the whole.

Good Tools.—Never work with a poor tool. It costs more than it does to supply good ones, and besides there is far less pleasure in wielding them, and less profit in the result. Inefficient implements operate detrimentally to the farmer in more ways than one. Experience must satisfy all farmers of this.

The Soil.—Feed the soil, and it will feed you. Always endeavor to return to it more than you take from it. In this way you may easily make poor land good, and good land better. If you prefer present gain, to future profit, you will of course adopt the opposite course, and every season will find your soil diminished in productive powers, and your means of enrichment growing rapidly less and less. The laws of nature, though graduated on principles of justice towards man, are more irreversible than those of the Medes and Persians, and any outrage upon their sanctity, involves the ruin of those by whom it was perpetrated.

The Market.—You should endeavor always to 'sell high and buy low.' Still in effecting this, do not be mean, nor by underhanded acts, secure for yourself the character of an extortioner. Take a fair advantage of the markets, but eschew dishonesty, and deal leniently with the poor; remembering always that 'He who giveth to the poor, lendeth to the Lord,' and that what you dispense in charity, that will "he pay" you again."

## THE GLOW-WORM BIRD.

In India, it is said that a species of sparrow builds its nest of grass, which it weaves very skillfully into the shape of a bottle, and suspends it firmly to the branches of a tree, with the entrance downwards, so as to secure it from the attacks of birds of prey. But the exterior of the nest is not its most wonderful peculiarity. Within, it is divided into chambers, which (according to the popular belief) the bird is in the habit of illuminating during the night with glow-worms or fireflies. The story goes that after collecting a number of luminous insects, the bird fastens to the inside of her nest by means of glutinous clay; and thus, when the glorious sun, in whose beams it delights to spread its airy pinions, is withdrawn from the world, the bird can retire to its pendant couch and be rocked to sleep in the mild beams of the glow worm. A gentleman who had resided many years in India, says that taking advantage of the absence of the bird in the afternoon, he examined four of the nests, in three of which he found glow worms affixed to the interior. In the fourth he found a little fresh clay attached to the inside of the nest evidently for the purpose of fastening a worm to, but no glow worm. On subjecting one of these nests to a second examination on the following day he found that the first glow worm had been moved and a second substituted in its place.

Sir William Jones endeavored to account for the presence of the glow worm in the nests by the supposition that the bird placed them there for the purpose of launching upon them at a convenient opportunity. He, however, grants to the little feathered Indian various qualities, which are, if anything, even more wonderful than the above. He says that it is very easily tamed, and may be taught to fetch and carry. If a ring be dropped into a deep well, the bird will, upon a given signal, dart after it, and seizing it before it reaches water, bear it back with apparent exultation to his master. It can also be taught to carry notes from one house to another. The young Hindoo women at Benares wear, according to Sir William, very thin plates of gold between their eye brows, and when they pass through the streets it is not uncommon for their lovers, who amuse themselves with training these birds, to send them to pluck the peice of gold from their foreheads of their mistresses and bring them in triumph to their mischievous swains.

## THE BLACK SEA.

The Black Sea is becoming a point of considerable interest as the pending war progresses. It must be the scene of many a hard struggle before peace is restored, and we will afford our readers a brief description of it which has fallen under our notice from the pen of a writer who seems to understand himself.

"The Black Sea divides Europe from Asia, and has an area of about 297,000 square miles. Although supplied from large and numerous fresh water rivers, and discharging itself uninterruptedly by a current flowing through the straits of Constantinople and the Dardanelles, is only one-seventh less salt than the Atlantic, and fully one-tenth part salter than the Baltic; a circumstance, in all probability, attributable to the saline of the sea bed. The north coast is almost a continued plain of salt, and the numerous lakes with which these steppes abound, are, by the action of the summer's sun, covered with a thick, white crust, of the same mineral, perfectly crystalized, and having the appearance and almost the consistency of ice. The notion of the peculiarly stormy character of the Black Sea is fast disappearing. A short and troublesome sea, is, indeed, produced by anything like a gale, but not in a greater degree than in other waters of the same limited extent. Even in winter, when the fogs, and falling snow sometimes cause a darkness so great that mariners are unable to discern objects at the distance of a cable's length from their vessels, there is very little hazard, for the depth of water is always sufficient to allow of lying to without danger of drifting upon sand or rocks; and with the least break of the weather, landmarks of the very best kind come into view, which may be seen at twenty and often sixty miles distant. Another mistaken opinion of the incidents concerning the Black Sea, was that of its gradual subsidance. Polybius has not only attested it, but has given his reasons for thinking it to be the fact. Highly improbable, however, as it may have been before the period in which the writer lived, there can be no doubt from a variety of observations made by intelligent travelers in later times, that during many centuries at least, the waters of the Black Sea must have been maintained at nearly the same level—that is, at a level somewhat higher than those of the Mediterranean; as might be inferred from the perpetual current flowing from it towards the latter.

"The Black Sea is well supplied with fish, among which are several species of sturgeon. The Black Sea was known to the ancients as the Pontus. It has always played an important part in the wars of the East, but at no time has it assumed so important a position as it occupies at this moment."

## THE EYES.

There is a popular notion, sanctioned even by medical men, who ought to know better, that the eyes are preserved by opening them every morning in a basin of cold water.—Some of the worst cases of petergioum or film on the surface of the eye, have been witnessed in those who have boasted of this practice. When water gets into the windpipe, the nostrils, or the ear, irritation is produced; and when the eyes are opened under water, the sensation is anything but agreeable. The eye is lubricated by a secretion admirably adapted to facilitate the motions of the lid over the surface, and as this secretion is partially soluble in water, it is as inconsistent with common sense to wash it away as it is to remove the oils from machinery. It is unquestionably important that the cleanliness of the organ be maintained; yet this may be accomplished in the usual manner, without opening the lubricating surfaces. When the secretion is vitiated by cold or other causes, quince seed tea or milk water are preferable for ablution to water alone. Avoid eye-waters, many of which contain lead, and there are ten chances to one that they will produce an incurable film. To make this clear, dissolve a little sugar of lead in water, and pour the transparent solution in a wine-glass, containing a water solution of common salt.

When the fluids are mixed, a white precipitate of chloride of lead falls to the bottom of the glass. When eye-waters containing lead are permitted to pass to the surface of the eye, the tears furnish salt, and the lead is precipitated. The transparent portion of the eye is sometimes extensively tattooed with this white leaden powder, and vision becomes indistinct, even destroyed.

When the general health is robust, it is astonishing what an amount of labor the organs of vision will endure; yet when it is depressed, especially by mental disturbance during a periodical function, they are easily deranged by too close application to business. When they have become weak, much of their preservation depends on the proper management of light to which they are exposed.—When the light is in excess it should be diminished, and when it is deficient labor should be discontinued. The light blue of the sky and the verdure of the fields are the colors to which the organ of vision is naturally adapted, and which it will endure with most ease. The flame of a good oil lamp is more regular than that of gas or candles, and is therefore to be preferred. The intermitting flickering of gas is particularly injurious, as it produces constant contraction and dilatation of the pupil, and undue exercise of the whole organ. By placing a shade of light blue paper over the lamp, the light is ameliorated, for artificial light contains a superabundance of the yellow and red rays, but is deficient in the violet.

By allowing it to pass through the blueish medium, it approaches nearer to the light of day, and is better adapted for continued application of the organ of vision.

## Watch and Ward in Pennsylvania.

It appears that, in early days, some portions of the province of Pennsylvania lying on the river Delaware, were a good deal harrassed by pirates. Among others a French pirate, Charroot by name, commanding "a small snug ship and a sloop," sailed up the river, one day in 1698, landed fifty men, well armed, in Sussex county, as the Justices of the Peace of that county quaintly inform the Lieutenant Governor, 'came upon the town, and plundered almost every house therein, committing great spoil, breaking open doors and chests, and taking away all money or plate to be found, as also all manner of goods and merchandises worth anything, together with rugs, blanketing and all other bed covering, leaving scarce anything in the place to cover or wear.' They also killed several sheep and hogs, and took about eleven of the chief of the town prisoners;' but afterwards dismissed all except one man, Capt. Watrous' carpenter. The worthy justices complained that their place was, 'very open for danger and very naked for defence'—a state of things which certainly called for a speedy remedy from the provincial Government. The Lieutenant Governor having asked the advice of the Council in the matter, they referred him to the King's Letters Patent, whereby he, as representing the Proprietary, was empowered to make war, pursue, vanquish, take, and put to death at discretion such like enemies and robbers, as well by sea as by land, even without the limits of the said Province—which last concession in the grant, seeing there was no sea within the Province, was but reasonable.—The council therefore left the whole affair to the prudent and discrete management of Lieut. Governor Wm. Markham, who it may be supposed—for we hear nothing more of the matter for several years—drove the pirates away to their old cruising grounds off the capes of Virginia.'

But in April 1701, it appears that the depredations were renewed either by the same pirates or others, for at that time the council sitting at Philadelphia, the Proprietary and Governor being present, 'ordered for the greater security of this Province and Territories and for preventing as far as may be surprises by vessels from the sea, that the Magistrates of the county of Sussex, shall appoint and take care that a constant watch and ward shall be kept on the hithermost Cape, near Lewis, in the said County, and in case any vessel appear from the sea, that may with good grounds be suspected of evil designs against any part of this Government, ordered that the said watch shall forthwith give notice thereof, with as exact a description and account of the vessel as possibly they can to the Sheriff of the said county who is required immediately to dispatch a messenger express with the same, to the county of Kent, from thence to be forwarded from Sheriff to Sheriff, through every county till it be brought to the Governor at Philadelphia, which watch and expresses shall be a provincial charge.'


## CRYSTAL PALACE.

TICKETS FREE.

G. SEELEY, Proprietor of the *NATIONAL HOTEL*, No. 5 Courtland street, (one door from Broadway,) New York, grateful for the liberal patronage he has received for the last fourteen years he has kept a public Hotel in this city, has determined, until the 1st of August next, to present a

*Free Ticket to the Crystal Palace*

to all persons who may stop at his Hotel. The price of board will remain as heretofore. G. SEELEY.

New York, May 2, 1854. 17m2

## WOOL, WOOL!

CASH paid for Wool by D. R. L. & CO.

SCYTHES, Rakes, Hoes, Shovels, Hay Handles, Brooms, Pails, Tubs, Axes, Fish Forks, &c., cheap at the Store of J. LYONS & SON.


## ANNUAL FAIR AND CATTLE SHOW.

*To be held in Montrose, on the second Wednesday of October, A. D.* 1854. *Ploughing Match, the first day of the Fair.*

### List of Premiums.

| | |
|---|---|
| **BULLS, DURHAM.** | |
| 1st Best, Premium, | $5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| Devon, Best, | 5,00 |
| 2d best, | 3,00 |
| Best Grade, | 5,00 |
| Best Cow, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 4,00 |
| 3d Best, | 3,00 |
| 4th Best, | 2,00 |
| Best two year old heifer and calf, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best two year old heifer without calf, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best 4 yearlings, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best lot of calves, not less than five, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| Best pair Working Oxen, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| 3d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best pair three years old Steers, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best pair two years old Steers, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| **SHEEP.** | |
| Best fine wool Buck, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best South down Buck, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best Long Wool Buck, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best lot of fine wooled Ewes, not less than ten, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best lot of South Down Ewes not less than ten, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best lot long wooled Ewes, not less than ten, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| **HOGS.** | |
| Best Boar, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| 3d Best, | 1,00 |
| Best Sow, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| 3d Best, | 1,00 |
| **HORSES.** | |
| Best stallion for all work, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| 3d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best pair matched Geldings foaled in the county, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| 3d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best Brood mare with colt by her side, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| 3d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best pair matched mares foaled in the county, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| 3d Best, | 2,00 |
| **POULTRY.** | |
| Best lot not less than six, | 2,00 |
| 2d Best, | 1,00 |
| **VEGETABLES.** | |
| Best and largest variety, | 2,00 |
| Best ½ acre potatoes, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| **CHEESE.** | |
| Best not less than 100 lbs, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| 3d Best, | 1,00 |
| **BUTTER.** | |
| est firkin of Butter made during the summer months, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| 3d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best firkin of butter made during the fall, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| 3d Best, | 2,00 |
| **GRAIN.** | |
| Best acre of Corn, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| 3d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best acre winter wheat, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| Best acre Spring Wheat, | 5,00 |
| 2d Best, | 3,00 |
| Best acre of Oats, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best acre of Buckwheat, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| **FRUIT.** | |
| Best 2 bushels Winter Apples, | 1,00 |
| Best two bushels Fall Apples, | 1,00 |
| Best half bushel Quinces, | 1,00 |
| Best half bushel Pears, | 1,00 |
| Best bushel Peaches, | 1,00 |
| **DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES.** | |
| Best 20 yds flannel, | 2,00 |
| 2d Best, | 1,00 |
| Best quilt of any description, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| 3d Best, | 1,00 |
| Best piece Carpeting, not less than ten yards, | 2,00 |
| 2d Best, | 1,00 |
| Best piece Rag do. not less than ten yards, | 1,00 |
| 2d Best, | 1,00 |
| Best 5 pairs Wool Socks, | 1,00 |
| **LEATHER.** | |
| Best 5 Sides Sole-leather tanned in this county, | 3,00 |
| 2d Best, | 2,00 |
| Best 5 Sides Upper Leather, | 3,00 |
| 2d best, | 2,00 |
| Best one-half dozen Calf Skins, | 2,00 |
| **AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.** | |
| Best Plough for Susquehanna county, | 3,00 |
| 2d best for do., | 2,00 |
| Best Cultivator, | 2,00 |
| 2d best, | 1,00 |
| Best Side-hill Plough, | 2,00 |
| Best Straw and Stock Cutter, | 3,00 |
| 2d best, | 2,00 |
| Best Ox Yoke, | 1,00 |
| Lumber Wagon, | 3,00 |
| Ox Cart, | 3,00 |
| Plough Chain and Clevis, | 1,00 |
| Horse Shoe, | 1,00 |
| One Horse Power, | 3,00 |
| Two Horse Power, | 3,00 |
| Corn Sheller, | 1,00 |
| Horse Rake, wood or iron teeth, | 2,00 |
| Churn, | 1,00 |
| **CABINET WARE.** | |
| Best Bureau and Secretary, each, | 2,00 |
| Breakfast Table and Work Stand, each, | 1,00 |
| Bedstead and Seat of Chairs, each, | 1,00 |
| **BOOTS AND SHOES.** | |
| Best pair of Fine and Thick Boots, each, | 1,00 |
| Women's Bootees and Buskins, each, | 1,00 |
| **SADDLES AND HARNESS.** | |
| Best Team Harness, | 2,00 |
| Fine Double Harness, | 3,00 |
| Single Harness, | 2,00 |
| Best Saddle and Bridle, | 1,00 |
| **CARRIAGES.** | |
| Best Double Carriage, | 3,00 |
| Single Carriage, | 2,00 |
| **FLOWERS.** | |
| Finest Variety, | Certificate. |
| **HONEY.** | |
| Best result of one Hive of Bees, | 3,00 |
| **PLOWING.** | |
| Best Ploughing, | 5,00 |
| 2d best, | 4,00 |
| 3d best, | 3,00 |
| 4th best, | 2,00 |
| 5th best, | 2,00 |

Reports on Winter and Spring Wheat, Oats, Buckwheat and Corn, to be made at the Fair. Competitors on Corn are requested to notify the Judges at least three weeks before the Fair. They are to decide the quantity and quality raised per acre.

Persons competing for premiums on grain, are requested to have the ground measured and the quantity properly certified. It is also desirable that an account be kept of the quantity of corn stalks raised per acre, their value per ton, and, for the information of others, a statement of the best mode of curing and feeding them. It is time farmers counted the cost of their products with a view to find out whether more cannot be produced upon the same ground with the same amount of labor, and for this purpose, the Committee would propose the following questions to the farmers of the county, hoping to receive written answers from as many as possible.

1st. How much Hay have you cut the present season?

2d. What is its cost per ton in the barn, counting all the labor and manure used upon it, and the interest on the value of the land; also whether the land is deteriorated or enhanced in value from the crop taken off?

3d. How much Corn, Wheat, Oats and Potatoes have you raised?

4. What is the cost of each of the latter per bushel, estimated in the same way, including the cost of getting in the crops, also the kind of ground used—whether fallow, greensward, or ploughed land?

Hereafter no animal or article will be allowed to take the first premium more than once, but at any subsequent exhibition, where from its merit it would be entitled to the same premium again, a *certificate* to that effect shall be awarded, and the money premiums shall go to the other competitors.

The increased interest of the community in the Society, leads the Committee to believe that the Fair on the coming fall will far exceed any previous one in the quantity as well as the quality of the products and animal exhibition.

STEPHEN BREED,
ROBERT KEIL, } Ex. Com.
S. H. SAYRE,


## Clover and Timothy Seed.

FOR sale at J. C. LEET'S Store. MONTROSE DEPOT.


## BUSINESS CADRS.


**Dr. H. Smith,**

SURGEON DENTIST, Montrose, Pa., at Searle's Hotel, Mondays and Tuesdays of each week.

**P. Reynolds,**

FASHIONABLE TAILOR, Shop over Hawley & Mott's Store. Spring and Summer Fashions for 1854, just received.

**Doctors Thayer & Crandall**

HAVING associated themselves in the practice of Medicine and Surgery, would respectfully invite all to give them a call that may need their professional services. They may be found at the office formerly occupied by Dr. Thayer. They will keep on hand pure Concentrated and Homeopathic medicines.

Montrose, May 8, 1854.

E. THAYER. E. CRANDALL.

**Henry S. Knapp,**

MONTROSE, PA., with *Rose, Woodruff & Carter*, Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 173 Washington street, between Courtandt and Dey streets, *New York*.

**Miller & Fowler,**

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW, and Solicitors in Chancery. Office No. 44 Clarke street, *Chicago, Ill.*

**Pacific Hotel,**

GREENWICH STREET, (near Broadway,) *New York*. Salisbury & Co., Proprietors. In the vicinity of the principal steamboat landings.

**Thomas Ingstrum.**

DEALER IN DRY GOODS, Groceries, Clothing, Crockery, Boots and Shoes, &c., *Susquehanna Depot, Pa.*

**Bentley & Fitch,**

ATTORNEYS AT LAW, *Montrose, Pa.*

B. S. BENTLEY. L. F. FITCH.

**A. & E. Baldwin,**

MANUFACTURERS OF SADDLES, HARNESS, Trunks, Whips, &c., on Turnpike street, *Montrose, Pa.*

**John Groves,**

FASHIONABLE TAILOR. Shop under Searle's Hotel, Maine street, *Montrose, Pa.*

**D. D. Hinds,**

LIVERY AND EXCHANGE STABLE. Office in in the rear of Wilson's Store, *Montrose, Pa.*

**J. Colsten,**

DEALER IN STOVES, Tin, Copper, and Sheet Iron Ware, *Lodersville*, near Great Bend Depot. December 4.

**M. C. Tyler,**

INTERESTED with I. L. HUNT, Importer of and Dealer in Hardware and Cutlery, Carriage Springs, &c., No. 215 Pearl street, *New York*, where his Mercantile friends, in this and other counties, are kindly invited, and earnestly solicited to call and purchase.

**L. P. Hinds,**

ATTORNEY AT LAW, *Susquehanna, Pa.* Office on Maine street, one door east of Lenheim's.

**Frazier & Case,**

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW. Office on Turnpike street, one door East of Post's Store, *Montrose, Pa.*

**C. M. Simmons,**

BOOOT AND SHOE MAKER, over A. Baldwin's Harness Shop, Turnpike street, *Montrose.*

**Albert Chamberlin,**

ATTORNEY AT LAW and Justice of the Peace; over I. L. Post & Co's Store, *Montrose.*

**Wm. H. Jessup,**

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND COMMISSIONER of Deeds, for the State of New York, will attend to all business entrusted to him with promptness and fidelity. Office on Public Square, occupied by Hon. Wm. Jessup.

**Abel Turrell,**

DEALER IN DRUGS, MEDICINES, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dye-stuffs, Groceries, Dry Goods, Hardware, Stoneware, Glassware, Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, Silver Spoons, Spectacles, Musical Instruments, Trusses, Surgical Instruments, Liquors, Perfumery, Mirrors, Stationery, Brushes, Shoes, Yankee Notions, &c.

**D. R. Lyons & Co.,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN Dry Goods, Groceries, Salt, Flour, and Hardware, *Lanesboro, Pa.*

**F. B. Chandler,**

DEALER IN DRY GOODS, Ready Made Clothing, Groceries, Books and Stationery, etc., Public Avenue, *Montrose, Pa.*

**Patrick & Dimock,**

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS. Office No. 4 Owego street, *Montrose, Pa.*

**I. L. Post & Co.,**

DEALERS IN DRY GOODS, Groceries, Crockery, Hardware, Leather, Flour, etc., corner of Turnpike street and Public Avenue, *Montrose, Pa.*

**J. Lyons & Son.,**

DEALERS IN DRY GOODS, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Tinware, Groceries, Books, etc.; also, carry on the *Book Binding* business—Public Avenue, *Montrose, Pa.*

**Bentley & Read,**

DEALERS IN DRY GOODS, Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Iron, Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, Silver Spoons, Perfumery, &c.—Foot of Public Avenue, *Montrose.*

**Sayre, Bentley & Perkins,**

MANUFACTURERS OF AND DEALERS IN all kinds of Castings, Stoves, Agricultural Implements, etc. Office at Sayre's Store, Public Avenue; Manufactory at the Eagle Foundry, Foot of Cherry street, *Montrose, Pa.*

**William & William H. Jessup,**

ATTORNEYS AT LAW, *Montrose, Pa.* Practice in Susquehanna, Bradford, Wayne, Wyoming and Luzerne counties.

**William W. Smith & Co.,**

CABINET MAKERS. They keep constantly on hand a good assortment of all kinds of Cabinet Furniture. Shop and Ware Rooms at the foot of Maine street, *Montrose, Pa.*

**Rockwell, Winton & Co.,**

MANUFACTURERS and DEALERS in *Straw Goods, Hats, Caps, Furs, Umbrellas, Parasols, Ribbons, &c. &c.*, No. 20 Courtlandt street, *New York*, (up stairs.)

R. B. ROCKWELL. J. HOWARD. W. W. WINTON.

**Franklin Fraser,**

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, *Montrose, Pa.*, will attend faithfully to all business entrusted to him in the county of Susquehanna. Conveyancing and writing of all kinds will be done neatly, and charges moderate. He will also attend to the prosecution of claims of soldiers, their widows and heirs, against the United States Government, for Bounty Land, Pensions, &c. May be found at all hours at the office formerly occupied by J. T. Richards, Esq., north of the Court House. 1489.


## $10,000 WANTED.

Proposals will be received at the Commissioners office at Montrose for taking a loan of Ten thousand dollars authorized by act of assembly to be borrowed by the County of Susquehanna, for the purpose of building a new Court House and Public offices for said County, until the whole amount of said loan shall have been taken.

The said loan will be taken for the whole amount or in smaller sums, as may suit those wishing to invest money therein, and for such times as may suit the lender at the rate of six per cent per annum, for which county Bonds will be issued in conformity with the act of assembly.

Attest. J. HANCOCK,
A. WILLIAMS,
A. CARPENTER, } Com'rs.

Wm. A. CROSSMAN, Clerk.
Commissioners Office, Montrose, March 8, 1854.


## STEAM GRIST AND SAW MILL.

POST BROTHERS having purchased the above establishment, will keep constantly on hand *Superfine and Fine Flour, Corn Meal of superior quality, also Chop and Bran* at the lowest cash prices.—Custom work will be done with despatch, and in all cases *warranted.*

Montrose, July, 1853. 1381tf

## FOR SALE.

A FARM cotaining 75 acres, in Dimock township; about 20 acres improved, a Log House thereon and well watered.

The above will be sold on reasonable terms by making something of a payment down. For more particulars, enquire of John Young near the premises, or of William Chamberlin, Towanda, Pa.

## WOOD

Wanted on subscription at this office, immediately

## 600 SPLENDID ENGRAVINGS.

50 CENTS, SIX MONTHS. AGRICULTURE! MECHANICS! SCIENCE! NEW INVENTIONS! AND PATENTS!

*The People's Journal,*

AN Illustrated Record of Agriculture, Science, Mechanics, Invention, Patents, and Useful Knowledge—published monthly. Every number contains 32 large pages, beautifully printed on fine paper, and profusely illustrated with elegant engravings, forming at the end of the year two fine volumes, comprising nearly 400 pages, illustrated with about 600 splendid engravings relating to the above subjects—the subscription price being only one dollar a year, or 50 cents a volume. No publication of the kind has ever been produced with such magnificence, or at so cheap a price.

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## ALL READY.

STOVES AND TIN WARE FOR THE PEOPLE.

C. D. LATHROP & CO., have constantly on hand a large and well selected assortment of tinware, Reels and Chain for wells, pumps, cistern pumps, &c., Hydraulic Rams, Japanned wares, lead pipes of all sizes &c., &c. Job work done with neatness and despatch; all orders promptly attended to.

STOVES & PIPE

kept constantly on hand, a large assortment of stoves of the latest improved and approved patterns. Our experience in the business enables us to select those that we can safely warrant to give entire satisfaction. Amongst our numerous stock can be found the

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Paragon | air tight | Star of the West, | Elevated |
| New World, | " | Clinton, | [Oven. |
| Atlas, | " | Cultivator, | " |
| Phoenix, | " | Fire Fly, | " |
| Three States, | " | Western Queen, | " |
| Globe, | " | Premium. | |

C. D. LATHROP. S. A. WOODRUFF.

## A Large and Handsome Assortment OF NEW SUMMER GOODS

IS now arriving at our store. Our Goods have been bought for *cash* and for *ready pay* will be sold at a *very small profit.* Our stock comprises nearly every thing usually kept in a country store, and as we are constantly adding thereto, we intend to keep our assortment complete. We invite the attention of buyers—strangers and friends—to our stock of *Fancy and Staple Dry Goods, Groceries, &c. &c.*, feeling assured that we can sell goods as cheap as

Further particulars next week. In the meantime call and see for yourselves, at the store of

May 2, '54. J. LYONS & SON.

## Lanesboro Sash, Blind, and Door Factory.

THE subscriber will furnish at the Shop of Newell & Brothers, Doors, Sash, and Blinds. Turning on hand and furnished to order. Lumber kiln-dried, and workmen dissurpassed by any in the country.—Orders addressed to me will receive prompt attention. Good Pine Lumber and Country Produce taken in exchange for the above. Terms, ready pay.

Lanesboro, Feb. 6. S. A. LYONS.

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

## STOVE AND TIN WARE DEPOT.

A. L. WEBSTER & CO.

WOULD respectfully inform the people of Susquehanna county and vicinity that they have opened an establishment of the above kind in Montrose, at the old stand of Sayre & Webster, one door north of the *Montrose Democrat* office, where they intend to keep constantly on hand a large assortment of *STOVES, COPPER, ZINC, SHEET-IRON WARE*, &c., all of which they will sell as low as the same can be bought in this county, or in Northern Pennsylvania. Among the assortment of Stoves can be found the following, besides others too numerous to mention:

*N. Y. Erie Air-tight, for wood.*
*Mohawk, Elevated Oven* " "
*Forest Queen* " "
*Keystone State for wood or coal,*
*Modern, Troy.* " "
*Bay State, for wood.*
*Eastern Iron Witch, improved, for wood.*
*Flat Top Premium.*

Also, Parlor, Office and Shop Stoves, Hot-air Furnaces, for heating public buildings, churches, hotels, private houses, &c. Stove trimmings Tin-ware and stove pipe furnished at wholesale as low as they can be bought at the East.

All kinds of custom work done on short notice and the most reasonable terms. All kinds of produce taken in exchange for stoves.

If you wish to save money, be sure and call on us before purchasing elsewhere.

A. L. WEBSTER & CO.

Montrose, September 14. 1492y1

## Dissolution.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between the subscribers under the title of Tiffany & Smith, was terminated on the 14th of April last. The notes and accounts of said firm are now in the hands of E. Williams for settlement. Those indebted will please take notice and act accordingly.

EDWIN TIFFANY,
JAMES F. SMITH.

Brooklyn, May 16th, 1854.

## TO THE PUBLIC.

THE undersigned having purchased of Mr. Tiffany his entire interest in the mercantile business hereby make their bow to the good citizens of Brooklyn and vicinity, and invite them to call and inspect and purchase one of the best and most complete stocks of goods ever before offered in this market.—Believing that people who buy goods on long credits have to pay a large percentage *for credit alone*, we have adopted the *Ready Pay System* of trade, as the system most conducive to the public as well as our own interests. All kinds of Farmer's produce received in exchange for goods at the highest market rates. Those who desire to purchase at a low figure will assuredly find it for their interest to give us a call. J. F. SMITH,

Brooklyn May 10. O. G. HEMPSTEAD.

## New York City INSURANCE COMPANY.

OFFICE 9 WALL STREET.

CAPITAL IN CASH AND APPROVED SECURITIES, $500,000.

*Insures against Loss or Damage by Fire.*

DIRECTORS.

A. G. Stebbins, 213 Broad street; Peter C. Baker, 1 Spruce Street; Girard Banc ker, 118 Broadway; Thomas Andrews, 136 Cedar street; Samuel G. Southmayd, 277 West street; Albert L. Conklin 810 Greenwich ——; James A. Crosby, 113 Broadway; Cha's. Lent, Kingsbridge, N. Y.; Lambert C. Hall, Chicago, Ill.; I Smith Hobbie, Rochester, N. Y.; William W. Leland New York; Peter R. Roach, 138 Bank street; Stantes S. Bell, corner West and Laight streets; John L. Deen, 78 Water street; D. Van Wart, 118 Broadway; Horatio N. Gallup, corner West and Barrow streets; Peter H. Foster, corner Canewcort and West; Reuben Ross Jr., 48 Eighth Avenue; Stephen Cromwell, Camden, N. Y.; Alvin Wadleigh, Philadelphia; Dextar B. Brittain, 49 Water street; Samuel Sinclair, Tribune Buildings; Samuel B. Shaw, Cleveland, Ohio.

ROYAL CHAMBERLIN, President.
CHARLES C. CLARKE, Secretary.
CHARLES E. BROWN, Agent, Montrose, Pa.

## MONTROSE DEPOT.

*WILLIAM McMILLAN*

HAVING purchased the establishment of Isaac L. Post & Co. at the Montrose Depot, would respectfully inform his friends that he will keep constantly on hand, at the lowest prices, a well selected stock of goods.

Lime, Salt, and Plaster can be had cheap, as well as Groceries, Dry Goods, Hardware, Crockery, Boots, Shoes, Nails, &c., in exchange for Grain and all kinds of produce, at the best prices. 1000 cords Hard Wood wanted.

Montrose Depot, Feb. 2, 1854.

## $10,000 OF NEW GOODS!

GREAT ATTRACTION!

*Great Rush for the New Goods at Eaton's*

ONE PRICE STORE!

THE largest and cheapest stock of Fancy, Domestic and Staple Goods ever brought into Susquehanna county. One hundred cases Dry Goods, comprising in part as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| Rich Changeable Silks, | Fashionable Silk and Sat. [Bonnets, |
| " Stripe " | French Plumes, |
| " Plaid " | 200 pieces Bonnet Rib- [bons, |
| " Black " | 100 pcs. Fancy Dress do. |
| Grass Bonnet | Velvet Dress Cuttons, |
| Bonnet Satins, | Fig'rd. & col'd. Velvets, |
| All wool DeLaines, | Fifty Bay State Shawls, |
| Parisian do | Cashmere do |
| Plaid de Cosi, | Brocha do |
| Clouded de Bers, | Silk do |
| English Merinoes, | Gloves, Hosiery, etc. |
| Paramotto's | Cloths, Cassimeres, |
| Lyonese Cloths, | Vestings, |
| Coburgs | Flannels, |
| French chan'ble de Reive, | Wool Blankets, |
| Embroidered Robes, | Linings, |
| Ginghams and Prints, | Tickings, |
| Scotch Plaids, | Damask Spreaks, |
| White Goods, | Linen do |
| Wrought Chimizettes, | Irish Linens, |
| " Collars, | Black Muslins, |
| do Muslin Edgings, | Etc. etc. |
| do Cambrick do | |
| do Linen do | |

Harford, Oct. 6. EATON & CO.

## REMOVAL.

STOVES! STOVES! STOVES!

THE subscriber wishes to call the attention of his friends and the public to his very large assortment of STOVES at his new Store Room in *Lodersville*, next to L. S. Lenheim's store, and near the Gt. Bend Depot. He has, in addition to his former large variety of Cooking and Parlor Stoves, many *new patterns*, some of which are—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| *St. Nicholas,* | *Peach Branch,* | *Fire Slipper,* |
| *Modern Troy,* | *Mohawk,* | *Medallion,* |
| *Orient,* | *Black Warrior,* | *Oak, Egg Stone.* |

Which, together with his former stock, will perhaps be the most extensive and varied assortment of well selected stoves in the county.

*Clinton Stoves*, well furnished, at low prices.

☞ All articles in his line kept on hand and made to order as usual, and orders received at his old stand in Great Bend. JOHN COLSTEN.

*Lodersville and Great Bend*, Nov., 1854.

## TO THE PUBLIC.

My friends, one and all, I would have you to know That I'm ready to serve you at Montrose Depot. I have Nails and Tobacco, Coffee and Rice, Salt, Saleratus, Saltpetre and Spice— Ginger and Cloves, Cream of Tartar and Candies, Gloves, Cassimeres, Vestings, selected for dandies; I have Nutmegs, Molasses, Alspice and Teas, With Ribbons and T